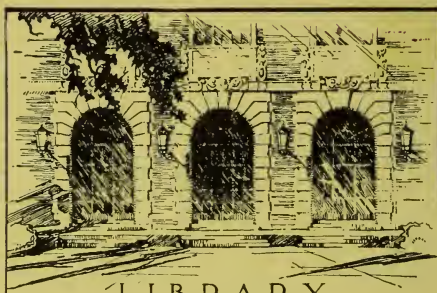




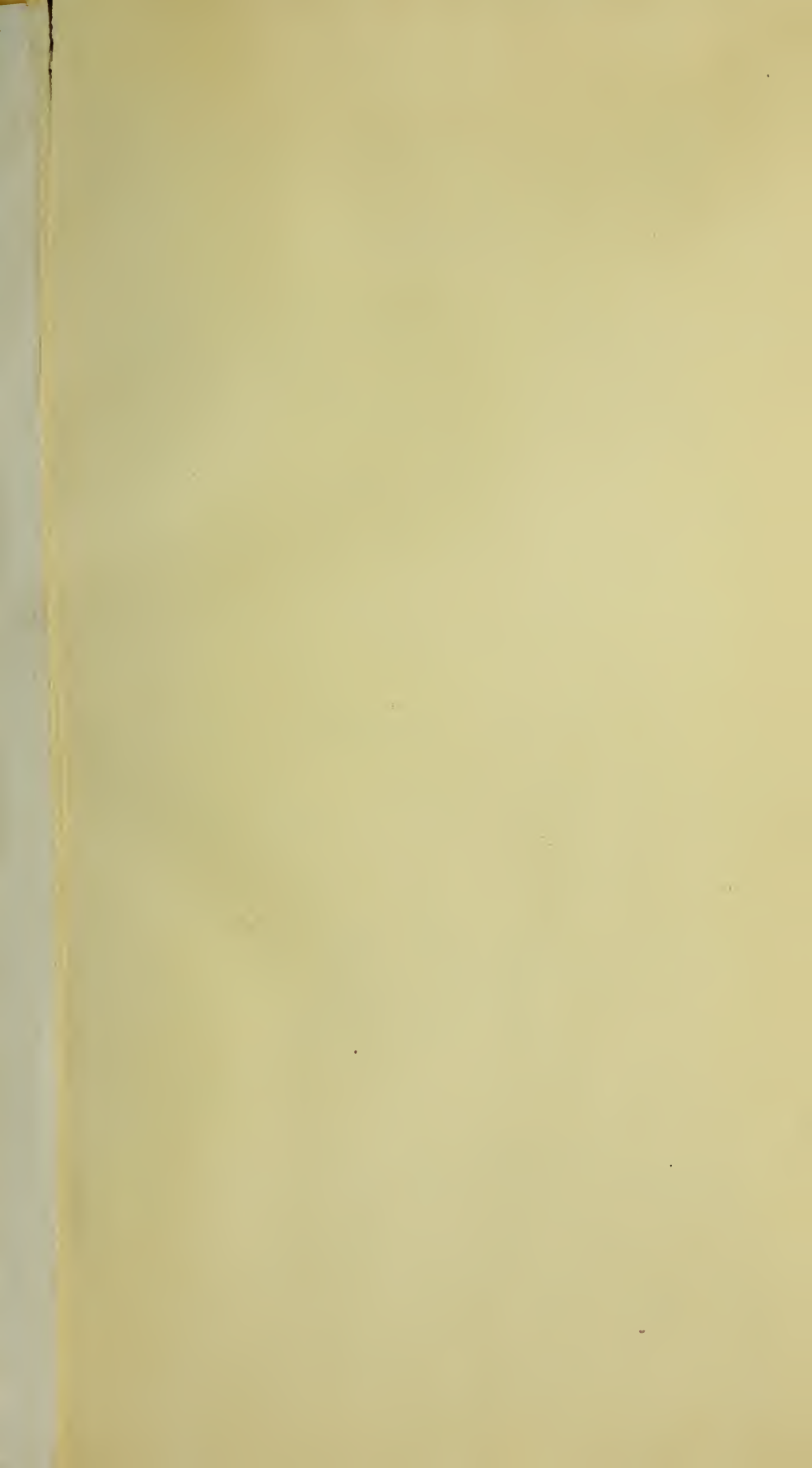
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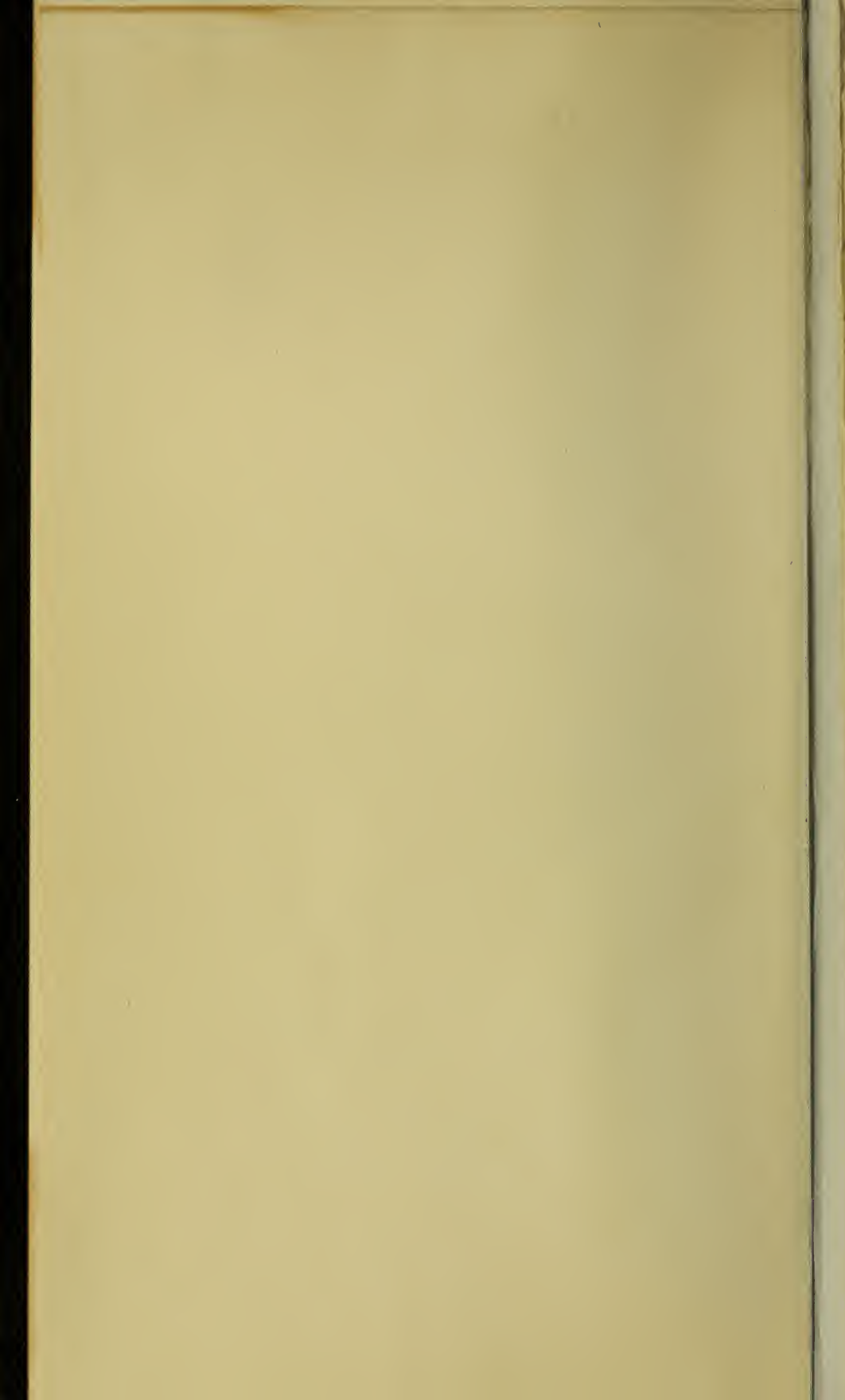


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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1874 to 1883-84

(as far as the Particulars can be stated.)

TWELFTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall.
25th January 1886.

TO THE SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the Twelfth Number of the Statistical Abstract for Foreign Countries, which has been compiled as usual from the published statistical records of the various Foreign Countries, supplemented by information specially furnished by the heads of Statistical Bureaux abroad, to whom I desire again to offer the thanks of this Department for their continued courtesy in revising the tables relating to their particular countries.

Among the new tables which have been added in the present Number I would more especially refer to those relating to Japan. The Commercial statistics of that country have now been published sufficiently long to permit of comparative tables for three years being given, showing both the principal articles imported into and exported from that country, and also the chief countries with which the trade is carried on.

The statistical returns for the Republic of Uruguay having recently been enlarged and revised, it has been possible to add in this Number tables showing the value of the Imports and Exports by countries and a statement of the total number of Immigrants into the Republic for a series of years.

In the Eleventh Number of this Abstract a table was given for the first time showing the progress of the beetroot sugar industry in the German Empire during the last 12 years. A table has been added in the present number showing the same information for France for a series of years as far as the details can be given, and it is hoped that it will be possible eventually to add particulars of the progress of the sugar industry in Austria, Russia, and Belgium, and thereby to render complete the information on the production and movement of sugar grown in Europe. The only other new table which has been added in this Number of the Statistical Abstract for Foreign Countries is one relating to the mining statistics of the United States, which shows the production both of Gold and Silver in that country from the year 1859 up to the most recent date. The prominent fact shown by this table is the enormous increase of the output of silver during the last decade, the production of gold having in the meantime sensibly decreased.

The above are the only new tables in the present Number of this Abstract, but several tables have been completely revised and recast, and attention may be drawn more particularly to those relating to the production of wheat in France, and to the production and trade in wine in the same country, as also to the Emigration statistics of the German Empire.

The enlargement of this Abstract, which has now reached 279 pages, and to which reference has more than once been made in

previous Numbers, appears to be unavoidable, and is owing chiefly to the enlargement and improvement of the Statistical returns of many foreign countries of which it is the object of this Abstract to give a resumé.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

R. GIFFEN.

*Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall.
26th January 1886.*

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	<div> <div>Verste</div> <div>Sq. Verste</div> <div>Pood</div> <div>Berkovet</div> <div>Chetvert</div> <div>Desiatinc</div> </div>	<div> <div>•663 of a Mile.</div> <div>•44 of a Square Mile.</div> <div>36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.</div> <div>360 "</div> <div>5•77 Imperial Bushels.</div> <div>2•7 Acres.</div> </div>
Denmark	<div> <div>Dansk mil (Lieue)</div> <div>Geo. Sq. Mile</div> <div>Tøndeland</div> <div>Tønde (Corn)</div> <div>" (Coal)</div> <div>Pund</div> </div>	<div> <div>4•68 Miles.</div> <div>21•195 Square Miles.</div> <div>1•25 Acres.</div> <div>3•8 Imperial Bushels.</div> <div>4•6775 Bushels.</div> <div>1•102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.</div> </div>
Sweden	<div> <div>Centner</div> <div>Tunnland</div> <div>Tunna</div> </div>	<div> <div>93•7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.</div> <div>1•22 Acres.</div> <div>4•5 Imperial Bushels.</div> </div>
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, and Italy	<div> <div>Kilomètre</div> <div>Square Kilomètre</div> <div>Ar</div> <div>Hectare</div> <div>Cub. Mètre</div> <div>Mètre</div> <div>Kilogramme</div> <div>Quintal, Metrique</div> <div>Tonneau (Coals)</div> <div>Hectolitre (liquid measure)</div> <div>" (Cereals, &c.)</div> </div>	<div> <div>•621 of a Mile.</div> <div>•386 of a Square Mile.</div> <div>•0247 Acres.</div> <div>2•47 "</div> <div>1•308 Cubic Yards.</div> <div>1•094 Yards or 3•28 Feet.</div> <div>2•204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.</div> <div>220•4 "</div> <div>2204 "</div> <div>22 Imperial Gallons.</div> <div>2•75 Imperial Bushels.</div> </div>
Austria	Zoll. Centner	110 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Switzerland	Metric Centner or Quintal	220 " "
Greece	<div> <div>Ocque</div> <div>Quintal</div> <div>Livre</div> <div>Drachme</div> </div>	<div> <div>2•84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.</div> <div>123•2 " "</div> <div>1•1 " "</div> <div>$\frac{3}{8}$ of an Ounce.</div> </div>
China and Japan	<div> <div>Tael (weight)</div> <div>Catty</div> <div>Picul</div> <div>Tsuen</div> <div>Ch'ih</div> <div>Chang</div> <div>Li</div> </div>	<div> <div>12 Ozs.</div> <div>1•33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.</div> <div>133$\frac{1}{2}$ "</div> <div>1•41 Inches.</div> <div>1•175 Feet.</div> <div>11•75 "</div> <div>2,115 "</div> </div>

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia - - -	Silver Rouble - - -	£ s. d. 0 3 2
Norway - - -	Krone - - -	0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden - - -	Krona - - -	
Denmark - - -	Krone - - -	
German Empire -	Mark - - -	
	Krone - - -	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone - - -	1 0 0
Holland - - -	Gulden - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium - - -	Franc - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France - - -		
Switzerland - - -		
Portugal - - -	Milreis - - -	0 4 6
Spain - - -	Peseta - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy - - -	Lira - - -	
Austria - - -	Gulden - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Roumania - - -	Lei - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Greece - - -	Drachme - - -	0 0 8½ or 28 to the £
Turkey - - -	Piastre - - -	0 0 2.16 or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Egypt - - -	Piastre - - -	0 0 2½ or 96 to the £
United States - - -	Dollar - - -	0 4 2
Mexico - - -		
Chili - - -		
Argentine Republic -	Peso Nacional - - -	0 4 0
Uruguay - - -	Peso Fuerte - - -	0 4 2
China - - -	Tael - - -	See note page 104.
Japan - - -	Yen - - -	0 4 2

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.	YEAR, 1860 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Number of Inhabitants.	YEAR, 1870 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Number of Inhabitants.	Year, 1880 or about.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Number of Inhabitants.
Russia in Europe { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	4,888,713 1,887,043	1858	59,330,752	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 12' 1" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 31' 3"	(c.) 1870	65,704,559	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 13' 4" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 34' 7"	1882	77,879,521	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 15' 9" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 41' 2"
Poland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	127,310 49,142	"	4,764,446	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 37' 4" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 96' 9"	"	6,026,421	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 47' 3" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 122' 6"	"	7,416,960	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 58' 2" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 15' 1"
Finland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	373,603 144,211	"	1,636,549	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 4' 4" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 11' 4"	"	1,773,612	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 4' 7" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 12' 3"	"	2,111,240	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 5' 6" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 14' 5"
Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	5,389,626 2,080,396	"	65,731,747	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 12' 2" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 31' 6"	"	73,504,592	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 13' 6" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 35' 3"	"	87,407,721	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 16' 2" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 42' 0"
Russia in Asia :										
Caucasia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	472,666 182,449	1858	4,308,520	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 9' 1" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 23' 6"	(c.) 1870	4,763,309	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 10' 1" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 25' 2"	1882	6,522,320	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 13' 7" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 35' 5"
Siberia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	12,495,109 4,823,112	"	2,936,036	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 2' { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 6"	"	3,405,084	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 3' { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 8"	"	4,013,410	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 3' { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 8"
Central Asia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,534,000 1,364,124	"	1,294,902	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 3' { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 8"	"	3,356,759	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 9' { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 24"	"	5,881,000	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 1' 7" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 4' 4"
Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	16,501,775 6,369,685	"	8,539,458	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 5' { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 13"	"	11,525,152	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 7' { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 20"	"	16,416,730	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 1' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 2' 6"
Total Russian Empire - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	21,891,401 8,450,081	"	74,271,205	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 3' 4" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 8' 8"	"	85,029,744	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 3' 9" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 10' 1"	"	103,824,451	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 4' 7" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 12' 2"
Norway - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	318,195* 122,823	(c.) 1865	1,701,756	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 5' 4" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 13' 9"	(c.) 1875	1,818,853	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 5' 7" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 14' 8"	1883	1,928,000	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 6' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 15' 6"
Sweden - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	442,126* 170,561	(c.) 1860	3,859,728	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 8' 7" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 22' 6"	(c.) 1870	4,168,525	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 9' 4" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 24' 4"	(c.) 31 Dec. 1884	4,643,128	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 10' 5" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 27' 2"
Denmark - { <i>Geo. Sq. Miles</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	696 14,751	(c.) 1860	1,608,362	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 42' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 106' 0"	(c.) 1870	1,784,741	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 47' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 121' 8"	(c.) 2 Feb. 1880	1,969,939	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 51' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 132' 1"
German Empire :										
Prussia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	348,258 134,427	(c.) 1861	18,491,220	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 64' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 165' 8"	(c.) 1871	24,691,085	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 70' 9" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 183' 7"	(c.) 1 Dec. 1880	27,279,111	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 78' 3" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 202' 9"
Alsace and Lorraine - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	14,508 5,600	—	—	—	"	1,549,738	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 106' 8" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 276' 6"	"	1,566,670	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 108' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 279' 8"
Bavaria - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	75,864 29,283	(c.) 1861	4,689,837	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 61' 8" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 160' 1"	"	4,863,450	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 64' 1" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 166' 1"	"	5,284,778	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 69' 7" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 180' 6"
Saxony - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	14,993 5,787	"	2,225,240	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 148' 4" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 384' 4"	"	2,556,244	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 170' 5" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 442' 0"	"	2,972,805	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 198' 3" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 513' 8"
Wurtemberg - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	19,504 7,529	"	1,720,708	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 88' 2" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 228' 5"	"	1,818,539	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 93' 2" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 241' 4"	"	1,971,118	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 101' 1" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 261' 9"
Baden - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	15,081 5,822	"	1,372,540	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 90' 9" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 235' 5"	"	1,461,562	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 96' 9" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 251' 3"	"	1,570,254	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 104' 1" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 269' 7"
Hesse - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	7,680 2,964	"	856,907	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 102' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 264' 3"	"	852,804	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 111' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 287' 6"	"	936,340	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 121' 9" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 315' 8"
Hanse Towns† { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	963 372	1862	409,808	—	"	513,534	—	"	674,163	—
Minor States - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	43,671 16,857	1861	6,105,380	—	"	2,751,746	—	"	2,978,822	—
Total Germany { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> { <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	540,522 208,641	(c.) 1861	35,871,640	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 66' 4" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 172' 0"	"	41,058,792	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 76' 0" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 196' 8"	"	45,234,061	{ <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> 83' 7" { <i>Sq. Mile</i> 216' 8"

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

* Including the lakes.

† Hamburg, Bremen and Lubek.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—

—*continued.*

AREA.—POPULATION.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.	YEAR, 1860 or about.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Number of Inhabitants.	YEAR, 1870 or about.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Number of Inhabitants.	YEAR, 1880 or about.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Number of Inhabitants.
Holland - { Hectares Eng. Sq. Miles	3,212,643 12,515	(c.) 31 Dec. 1859	3,309,128	{ Sq. Kilom. 100 ⁷ Sq. Mile 290 ⁹	(c.) 1 Dec. 1869	3,795,500	{ Sq. Kilom. 108 ⁹ Sq. Mile 282 ¹	(c.) 31 Dec. 1879	4,122,603	{ Sq. Kilom. 121 ⁶ Sq. Mile 315 ⁰
Belgium - { Hectares Eng. Sq. Miles	2,945,715 11,370	Dec. 1869	4,731,996	{ Sq. Kilom. 167 Sq. Mile 432 ⁶	Dec. 1870	5,287,826	{ Sq. Kilom. 173 Sq. Mile 448 ²	(c.) 31 Dec. 1880	5,520,039	{ Sq. Kilom. 188 Sq. Mile 487 ⁰
France - { Hectares Eng. Sq. Miles	52,857,975 204,651	(c.) 1861	37,446,313	{ Sq. Kilom. 69 Sq. Mile 178 ⁸	(c.) 1871	36,112,921	{ Sq. Kilom. 68 Sq. Mile 176 ¹	(c.) 18 Dec. 1881	37,072,048	{ Sq. Kilom. 71 Sq. Mile 184 ⁰
Portugal* - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	89,355 34,469	(c.) 1864	3,829,618	{ Sq. Kilom. 12 ⁸ Sq. Mile 111 ⁰	—	—	—	(c.) 1 Jan. 1878	4,318,551	{ Sq. Kilom. 48 ⁶ Sq. Mile 125 ³
Spain - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	597,936 195,716	(c.) 1860	15,658,586	{ Sq. Kilom. 30 ⁸ Sq. Mile 81 ⁰	(c.) 1871	17,000,000	{ Sq. Kilom. 33 ¹ Sq. Mile 85 ⁸	(c.) 31 Dec. 1877	16,634,345	{ Sq. Kilom. 32 ⁸ Sq. Mile 84 ⁰
Cuba - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	118,830 45,869	—	—	—	—	—	—	(c.) 31 Dec. 1877	1,521,684	{ Sq. Kilom. 12 ⁸ Sq. Mile 33 ¹
Switzerland - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	10,912 15,442	(c.) 10 Dec. 1860	2,507,170	{ Sq. Kilom. 63 Sq. Mile 163 ²	(c.) Dec. 1870	2,839,147	{ Sq. Kilom. 67 Sq. Mile 173 ⁶	(c.) 1 Dec. 1880	2,848,102	{ Sq. Kilom. 71 Sq. Mile 183 ⁰
Austria - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	299,981 115,794	(c.) Oct. 1857†	19,224,502	{ Sq. Kilom. 64 Sq. Mile 165 ⁸	(c.) Dec. 1869	20,369,630	{ Sq. Kilom. 68 Sq. Mile 176 ¹	(c.) 31 Dec. 1880	22,141,244	{ Sq. Kilom. 74 Sq. Mile 191 ⁷
Hungary - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	322,285 124,402	—	13,768,513	{ Sq. Kilom. 43 Sq. Mile 111 ³	(c.) 1870	15,416,327	{ Sq. Kilom. 48 ⁰ Sq. Mile 124 ⁴	(c.) 31 Dec. 1880	15,739,259	{ Sq. Kilom. 48 ⁸ Sq. Mile 126 ⁵
Italy - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	286,588 110,623	(c.) 31 Dec. 1861	21,777,334	—	(c.) 31 Dec. 1871	26,897,154	{ Sq. Kilom. 93 ⁵ Sq. Mile 242 ²	(c.) 31 Dec. 1881	28,459,628	{ Sq. Kilom. 99 ⁴ Sq. Mile 257 ³
Greece - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	61,688 24,970	(c.) 1861	1,325,479	{ Sq. Kilom. 20 ⁵ Sq. Mile 53 ¹	(c.) 1870	1,447,894	{ Sq. Kilom. 22 ⁵ Sq. Mile 58 ⁴	1882	1,719,301	{ Sq. Kilom. 25 ⁶ Sq. Mile 65 ⁸
Servia - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	48,455 18,704	1850	1,100,159	{ Sq. Kilom. 22 ⁷ Sq. Mile 55 ⁸	(c.) 1874	1,348,904	{ Sq. Kilom. 27 ⁸ Sq. Mile 72 ¹	(c.) 31 Dec. 1883	1,865,683	{ Sq. Kilom. 38 ⁵ Sq. Mile 99 ⁸
Bulgaria - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	63,972 24,693	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 Jan. 1881	2,007,919	{ Sq. Kilom. 31 ³ Sq. Mile 81 ³
Roumania - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	129,947 50,160	1860	4,424,961	{ Sq. Kilom. 34 ¹ Sq. Mile 88 ²	1870	5,376,000	{ Sq. Kilom. 41 ¹ Sq. Mile 107 ²	1884	5,455,000†	{ Sq. Kilom. 42 ⁰ Sq. Mile 108 ⁸
Egypt Proper - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	33,228 12,826	—	—	—	1872	5,210,287	{ Sq. Kilom. 156 ⁸ Sq. Mile 406 ²	(c.) 4 May 1882	6,406,381	{ Sq. Kilom. 201 ⁸ Sq. Mile 530 ⁶
United States§ - Eng. Sq. Miles	2,235,894	(c.) 1860	31,443,321	Sq. Mile 10 ⁸¹	(c.) 1870	33,558,371	Sq. Mile 13 ³⁰	(c.) 1 June 1880	50,155,783	Sq. Mile 17 ²⁹
Mexico - Eng. Sq. Miles	744,791	—	—	—	—	—	—	1878	9,686,777	Sq. Mile 13 ¹
Venezuela - Eng. Sq. Miles	439,119	—	—	—	(c.) 1873	1,755,178	Sq. Mile 3 ⁹	(c.) 1881	2,075,245	Sq. Mile 4 ⁷
Chili - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	665,224 256,776	1865	1,819,223	{ Sq. Kilom. 2 ⁷ Sq. Mile 7 ⁰	(c.) 19 Apr. 1875	2,075,971	{ Sq. Kilom. 3 ¹ Sq. Mile 8 ⁰	1 Jan. 1882	2,271,949	{ Sq. Kilom. 3 ⁴ Sq. Mile 8 ⁸
Peru - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	347,559 134,158	(c.) 1862	2,487,916	{ Sq. Kilom. 7 ² Sq. Mile 18 ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentine public, Re- { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	3,000,000 1,158,000	—	—	—	(c.) 15 Sep. 1869	1,890,214	{ Sq. Kilom. 6 Sq. Mile 1 ⁶	1882	3,000,000	{ Sq. Kilom. 1 ⁰ Sq. Mile 2 ⁶
Uruguay - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	169,822 64,535	(c.) 1860	221,248	{ Sq. Kilom. 1 ³ Sq. Mile 3 ⁴	1870	450,000	{ Sq. Kilom. 2 ⁷ Sq. Mile 7 ⁰	1883	520,536	{ Sq. Kilom. 3 ⁰ Sq. Mile 7 ⁸
China - Eng. Sq. Miles	3,924,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan - { Sq. Kilometres Eng. Sq. Miles	402,799 155,480	—	—	—	(c.) 1872	3,110,825	{ Sq. Kilom. 82 ² Sq. Mile 212 ⁹	(c.) 1883	37,011,961	{ Sq. Kilom. 91 ⁹ Sq. Mile 238 ¹
United Kingdom - Eng. Sq. Miles	121,805	(c.) 1861	29,070,932	Sq. Mile 230 ⁶	(c.) Apr. 3rd 1871	31,639,299	Sq. Mile 260 ⁷	(c.) 4th Apr. 1881	35,003,719	Sq. Mile 298 ⁵

(c.) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores.
† 41,345 sq. kilometres, if the Lakes are included.

‡ The figures for the year 1857 are exclusive of the Italian Provinces and of the Army of 624,989 men.

§ Exclusive of Indian Territory and Alaska having an area of 646,381 square miles.

|| Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe	Births - 3,487,863 Still-births - 4,808 Deaths - 2,386,749 Marriages - 665,070	Births - 3,548,137 Still-births - 5,589 Deaths - 2,384,494 Marriages - 669,799	Births - 3,549,472 Still-births - 4,163 Deaths - 2,443,224 Marriages - 589,614	Births - 3,531,124 Still-births - 4,020 Deaths - 2,450,812 Marriages - 526,951	Births - 3,418,325 Still-births - 4,202 Deaths - 2,759,950 Marriages - 661,940	Births - 3,661,534 Still-births - 3,451 Deaths - 2,540,824 Marriages - 742,566
Norway	Births - 54,928 Still-births - 2,063 Deaths - 32,452 Marriages - 13,713	Births - 56,358 Still-births - 2,110 Deaths - 33,964 Marriages - 14,177	Births - 58,230 Still-births - 2,216 Deaths - 34,356 Marriages - 14,049	Births - 58,855 Still-births - 2,046 Deaths - 31,354 Marriages - 14,022	Births - 58,408 Still-births - 2,064 Deaths - 29,573 Marriages - 13,681	Births - 60,917 Still-births - 2,160 Deaths - 28,616 Marriages - 12,850
Sweden	Births - 133,249 Still-births - 4,589 Deaths - 87,760 Marriages - 31,422	Births - 135,958 Still-births - 4,359 Deaths - 88,430 Marriages - 30,762	Births - 135,890 Still-births - 4,346 Deaths - 86,384 Marriages - 31,184	Births - 138,476 Still-births - 4,198 Deaths - 83,175 Marriages - 30,674	Births - 134,464 Still-births - 3,921 Deaths - 81,418 Marriages - 29,151	Births - 139,043 Still-births - 4,199 Deaths - 77,152 Marriages - 28,635
Denmark	Births - 57,278 Still-births - 2,046 Deaths - 37,046 Marriages - 15,260	Births - 59,749 Still-births - 2,042 Deaths - 39,423 Marriages - 15,915	Births - 61,788 Still-births - 2,179 Deaths - 37,565 Marriages - 16,180	Births - 61,844 Still-births - 1,928 Deaths - 35,806 Marriages - 15,428	Births - 61,290 Still-births - 1,854 Deaths - 35,792 Marriages - 15,295	Births - 62,455 Still-births - 1,908 Deaths - 38,531 Marriages - 14,287
German Empire:	Births - 1,011,137 Still-births - 42,342 Deaths - 651,094 Marriages - 244,773	Births - 1,039,753 Still-births - 47,056 Deaths - 678,657 Marriages - 230,875	Births - 1,056,254 Still-births - 45,562 Deaths - 660,317 Marriages - 221,727	Births - 1,047,752 Still-births - 44,457 Deaths - 672,029 Marriages - 210,357	Births - 1,031,282 Still-births - 44,257 Deaths - 685,898 Marriages - 207,716	Births - 1,051,142 Still-births - 44,710 Deaths - 666,257 Marriages - 206,752
Prussia	Births - 118,543 Still-births - 5,206 Deaths - 75,805 Marriages - 27,190	Births - 120,038 Still-births - 5,150 Deaths - 82,405 Marriages - 29,086	Births - 126,361 Still-births - 5,456 Deaths - 78,121 Marriages - 26,606	Births - 124,907 Still-births - 4,969 Deaths - 81,899 Marriages - 24,919	Births - 123,045 Still-births - 5,140 Deaths - 81,891 Marriages - 24,797	Births - 125,449 Still-births - 5,301 Deaths - 81,292 Marriages - 25,230
Saxony	Births - 204,089 Still-births - 7,118 Deaths - 153,556 Marriages - 45,886	Births - 209,013 Still-births - 7,163 Deaths - 157,684 Marriages - 45,014	Births - 215,443 Still-births - 7,913 Deaths - 154,196 Marriages - 42,015	Births - 213,163 Still-births - 7,513 Deaths - 154,637 Marriages - 39,369	Births - 208,472 Still-births - 7,586 Deaths - 153,365 Marriages - 37,565	Births - 207,954 Still-births - 7,219 Deaths - 155,226 Marriages - 35,066
Bavaria	Births - 81,620 Still-births - 3,253 Deaths - 57,851 Marriages - 16,759	Births - 85,132 Still-births - 3,264 Deaths - 61,216 Marriages - 16,421	Births - 85,894 Still-births - 3,330 Deaths - 60,178 Marriages - 15,321	Births - 84,187 Still-births - 3,215 Deaths - 58,650 Marriages - 14,387	Births - 81,122 Still-births - 3,214 Deaths - 56,378 Marriages - 13,364	Births - 80,914 Still-births - 3,056 Deaths - 57,742 Marriages - 12,735
Wurtemberg	Births - 58,899 Still-births - 2,159 Deaths - 41,788 Marriages - 13,020	Births - 60,716 Still-births - 2,181 Deaths - 42,778 Marriages - 12,797	Births - 61,041 Still-births - 2,162 Deaths - 40,323 Marriages - 12,320	Births - 59,949 Still-births - 2,068 Deaths - 41,857 Marriages - 11,400	Births - 58,626 Still-births - 1,950 Deaths - 40,294 Marriages - 10,861	Births - 57,539 Still-births - 1,843 Deaths - 41,479 Marriages - 10,469
Baden	Births - 1,683,440 Still-births - 69,536 Deaths - 1,122,396 Marriages - 400,282	Births - 1,724,412 Still-births - 74,179 Deaths - 1,172,393 Marriages - 386,746	Births - 1,757,701 Still-births - 73,517 Deaths - 1,133,627 Marriages - 366,912	Births - 1,747,393 Still-births - 71,157 Deaths - 1,152,535 Marriages - 347,810	Births - 1,714,433 Still-births - 70,647 Deaths - 1,157,960 Marriages - 340,016	Births - 1,735,871 Still-births - 70,870 Deaths - 1,143,773 Marriages - 335,113
Total Empire	Births - 136,072 Still-births - 7,607 Deaths - 85,069 Marriages - 31,353	Births - 138,469 Still-births - 7,645 Deaths - 96,834 Marriages - 31,553	Births - 142,210 Still-births - 7,610 Deaths - 90,187 Marriages - 31,699	Births - 142,618 Still-births - 7,475 Deaths - 86,289 Marriages - 31,470	Births - 142,746 Still-births - 7,747 Deaths - 90,739 Marriages - 30,710	Births - 147,014 Still-births - 8,075 Deaths - 90,024 Marriages - 30,655
Holland	Births - 173,978 Still-births - 7,750 Deaths - 109,595 Marriages - 40,328	Births - 175,552 Still-births - 7,749 Deaths - 122,480 Marriages - 39,050	Births - 176,915 Still-births - 7,930 Deaths - 116,787 Marriages - 38,228	Births - 175,077 Still-births - 8,045 Deaths - 114,269 Marriages - 36,964	Births - 172,730 Still-births - 8,142 Deaths - 117,721 Marriages - 36,699	Births - 174,641 Still-births - 8,142 Deaths - 121,060 Marriages - 37,421
Belgium	Births - 954,652 Still-births - 44,487 Deaths - 781,709 Marriages - 303,113	Births - 950,975 Still-births - 44,613 Deaths - 845,062 Marriages - 300,487	Births - 966,682 Still-births - 44,680 Deaths - 834,074 Marriages - 291,393	Births - 944,576 Still-births - 43,387 Deaths - 801,958 Marriages - 278,094	Births - 937,317 Still-births - 43,273 Deaths - 839,128 Marriages - 279,580	Births - 936,529 Still-births - 43,875 Deaths - 839,882 Marriages - 282,076
France	Births - 829,709 Still-births - 19,969 Deaths - 662,929 Marriages - 189,017	Births - 842,303 Still-births - 20,525 Deaths - 634,088 Marriages - 180,349	Births - 853,436 Still-births - 21,187 Deaths - 634,363 Marriages - 176,148	Births - 830,776 Still-births - 20,971 Deaths - 677,748 Marriages - 161,337	Births - 854,752 Still-births - 21,501 Deaths - 683,661 Marriages - 164,233	Births - 856,523 Still-births - 22,462 Deaths - 652,491 Marriages - 169,088
Austro-Hungarian Empire:	Births - — Still-births - — Deaths - — Marriages - —	Births - — Still-births - — Deaths - — Marriages - —	Births - 704,856 Still-births - 8,300 Deaths - 552,979 Marriages - 154,305	Births - 669,815 Still-births - 8,644 Deaths - 570,146 Marriages - 143,380	Births - 665,381 Still-births - 9,369 Deaths - 585,578 Marriages - 147,014	Births - 713,575 Still-births - 10,844 Deaths - 566,366 Marriages - 162,188
Austria Proper	Births - 146,741 Still-births - 2,701 Deaths - 149,546 Marriages - 30,962	Births - 168,556 Still-births - 2,015 Deaths - 138,694 Marriages - 32,971	Births - 162,757 Still-births - 1,790 Deaths - 124,067 Marriages - 31,565	Births - 156,785 Still-births - 2,005 Deaths - 131,376 Marriages - 29,312	Births - 139,284 Still-births - 1,906 Deaths - 139,867 Marriages - 35,558	Births - 165,997 Still-births - 1,855 Deaths - 130,364 Marriages - 46,484
Romania	Births - 951,658 Still-births - 26,991 Deaths - 827,253 Marriages - 207,997	Births - 1,035,377 Still-births - 29,830 Deaths - 843,161 Marriages - 230,486	Births - 1,083,721 Still-births - 33,069 Deaths - 796,420 Marriages - 225,453	Births - 1,029,037 Still-births - 31,406 Deaths - 787,817 Marriages - 214,372	Births - 1,012,475 Still-births - 31,305 Deaths - 813,550 Marriages - 199,885	Births - 1,064,153 Still-births - 33,625 Deaths - 836,682 Marriages - 213,096
Italy	Births - 45,212 Still-births - 29,863 Deaths - 9,529 Marriages - —	Births - 44,386 Still-births - 30,936 Deaths - 10,250 Marriages - —	Births - 47,248 Still-births - 31,083 Deaths - 9,753 Marriages - —	Births - 46,355 Still-births - 31,280 Deaths - 9,472 Marriages - —	Births - 44,921 Still-births - 30,588 Deaths - 8,603 Marriages - —	Births - 41,359 Still-births - 30,498 Deaths - 9,322 Marriages - —
Greece	Births - 83,051 Still-births - 3,867 Deaths - 60,845 Marriages - 22,655	Births - 87,579 Still-births - 4,227 Deaths - 66,113 Marriages - 24,629	Births - 90,786 Still-births - 3,809 Deaths - 66,819 Marriages - 22,376	Births - 89,244 Still-births - 3,617 Deaths - 65,353 Marriages - 21,871	Births - 87,833 Still-births - 3,593 Deaths - 65,311 Marriages - 20,590	Births - 86,180 Still-births - 3,512 Deaths - 63,651 Marriages - 19,450
Switzerland	Births - 90,371 Still-births - 55,897 Deaths - 16,670 Marriages - —	Births - 87,303 Still-births - 57,973 Deaths - 16,928 Marriages - —	Births - 84,407 Still-births - 62,817 Deaths - 14,899 Marriages - —	Births - 82,295 Still-births - 62,349 Deaths - 13,576 Marriages - —	Births - 78,812 Still-births - 60,507 Deaths - 13,110 Marriages - —	Births - 89,513 Still-births - 61,108 Deaths - 14,613 Marriages - —
China	Births - 1,120,639 Still-births - 699,269 Deaths - 252,738 Marriages - —	Births - 1,112,620 Still-births - 726,352 Deaths - 251,170 Marriages - —	Births - 1,155,186 Still-births - 676,761 Deaths - 254,825 Marriages - —	Births - 1,154,683 Still-births - 667,985 Deaths - 244,864 Marriages - —	Births - 1,152,730 Still-births - 716,276 Deaths - 239,671 Marriages - —	Births - 1,141,453 Still-births - 704,673 Deaths - 228,798 Marriages - —
United Kingdom*						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* No returns of still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
3,669,278	3,678,141	3,903,577			Russia in Europe.
3,816	4,906	4,864			
2,658,362	2,632,934	3,033,569			
702,469	709,081	716,247			
58,923	58,342	59,375	59,498	59,800	Norway.
2,068	1,986	1,858	1,784	1,800	
30,550	32,427	35,325	32,334	31,750	
12,751	12,316	12,874	12,710	13,250	
134,262	132,804	134,800	132,875		Sweden.
4,041	3,880	3,764	3,723		
82,753	80,800	79,406	79,487		
23,919	23,301	28,967	29,449		
62,612	64,145	65,070	64,474	68,340	Denmark.
1,915	1,992	1,903	1,920	1,932	
40,237	36,471	38,738	37,403	37,597	
14,959	15,529	15,496	15,642	15,970	
1,028,897	1,012,834	1,036,011	1,023,514	1,050,850	German Empire: Prussia.
42,822	41,803	42,544	42,024	43,123	
692,893	682,335	700,291	711,160	718,049	
208,456	200,586	217,239	220,748	225,939	
123,372	124,951	126,056	127,274	132,524	Saxony.
5,148	4,981	5,008	4,935	5,120	
87,152	83,491	86,234	89,815	94,525	
25,626	25,881	26,662	27,367	28,818	
202,658	204,088	202,179	197,027	204,292	Bavaria.
7,010	6,861	7,048	6,857	7,235	
152,475	152,200	153,152	154,908	153,780	
34,958	35,538	37,801	35,985	36,733	
78,363	76,803	75,609	72,763	73,582	Wurtemberg.
3,054	2,926	2,818	2,692	2,872	
56,342	54,387	53,724	50,905	53,252	
13,058	12,294	12,523	12,208	12,429	
55,835	55,442	54,500	52,935	53,709	Baden.
1,735	1,730	1,591	1,646	1,600	
39,695	39,832	38,937	36,221	37,026	
10,070	10,028	10,101	10,234	10,399	
1,636,175	1,682,149	1,702,348	1,683,699		Total Empire.
67,921	66,537	67,153	66,175		
1,173,205	1,156,301	1,176,853	1,190,002		
337,342	338,909	350,457	352,999		
143,855	142,969	146,454	144,102	148,480	Holland.
7,525	7,721	7,446	7,677	7,600	
95,282	87,726	85,950	91,656	94,413	
30,349	29,849	29,571	29,815	30,523	
171,864	175,411	176,345	174,434	176,721	Belgium.
8,064	8,210	8,469	8,336	8,348	
123,323	117,007	114,298	119,196	121,070	
38,926	39,487	39,214	38,666	39,209	
920,177	937,057	935,566	937,944	937,758	France.
41,737	43,841	44,352	43,747	45,286	
858,237	828,828	838,539	841,101	858,784	
279,046	282,079	281,060	284,519	289,555	
828,874	833,476	873,522	858,832		Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.
22,041	22,461	23,951	23,822		
654,258	676,515	686,951	677,337		
167,200	176,983	183,378	176,016		
672,343	676,083	695,720	718,684		Hungary.
10,424	10,923	11,329	12,250		
593,195	552,728	571,854	526,991		
144,126	157,733	163,839	167,609		
168,978	192,004	189,220	204,301	201,413	Roumania.
2,262	1,930	2,155	2,042	2,252	
169,964	123,390	132,411	124,039	123,808	
39,742	42,067	44,242	47,206	40,548	
957,900	1,081,125	1,061,094	1,071,452	1,130,741	Italy.
30,405	35,254	35,384	37,193	38,265	
869,992	784,181	787,326	794,196	780,361	
196,738	230,143	224,041	231,945	239,514	
41,304	41,659	43,157			Greece.
30,288	32,195	32,194			
8,513	7,843	11,186			
54,165	85,142	82,639	81,974	81,571	
3,248	3,361	3,298	3,223	3,223	Switzerland.
62,223	63,979	62,849	58,733	58,300	
19,413	19,425	19,414	19,695	19,898	
55,782					Chili.
70,036					
14,106					
1,134,381	1,135,703	1,137,818	1,133,347	1,156,820	United Kingdom.*
707,325	654,271	678,120	696,092	694,643	
236,817	215,064	253,008	254,607	252,936	

SHIPPING.

No. 3.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia - 31st December.	Sailing -					2,163	301,508	3,051	271,414
	Steam -			No Returns		218	74,252	422	68,788
	Total -					2,381	375,760	3,473	340,202
	Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.								
Finland -	Sailing -	1,837	276,366	1,813	293,321	1,812	298,949	1,836	294,086
	Steam -	117	7,434	134	7,400	138	8,126	161	9,233
	Total -	1,954	283,800	1,947	300,721	1,950	307,075	1,997	303,319
	Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.								
Norway, 31st December.	Sailing -	7,453	1,272,800	7,596	1,349,234	7,651	1,390,337	7,791	1,446,172
	Steam -	211	43,712	218	45,965	258	45,941	273	46,869
	Total -	7,664	1,316,512	7,814	1,395,199	7,909	1,436,278	8,064	1,493,041
	Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.								
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing -	3,585	411,334	3,573	424,042	3,700	443,323	3,701	446,799
	Steam -	627	81,508	664	83,007	681	81,659	691	83,146
	Total -	4,212	492,842	4,237	507,049	4,381	524,982	4,392	529,945
	Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.								
Denmark, 31st December.	Sailing -	2,822	196,123	2,909	204,732	2,966	210,703	2,966	206,966
	Steam -	135	29,422	167	39,368	178	43,610	187	45,096
	Total -	2,957	225,545	3,076	244,100	3,144	254,313	3,153	252,062
	Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.								
Germany :									
Prussia, 31st December.	Sailing	2,986	466,879	3,124	475,606	3,148	473,667	3,136	464,477
	Steam -	117	29,458	130	28,539	134	30,400	138	31,573
	Total -	3,103	496,337	3,254	504,145	3,282	504,067	3,271	496,050
Hamburg,* 31st December.	Sailing	339	127,486	341	129,837	352	135,015	366	139,775
	Steam -	103	88,258	102	89,730	98	84,683	102	84,135
	Total -	442	215,744	443	219,567	450	219,698	468	223,910
Bremen, 31st December.	Sailing	190	121,530	190	126,754	197	138,315	214	158,652
	Steam -	49	65,025	56	55,319	59	57,685	60	57,380
	Total -	239	186,555	246	182,073	256	196,000	274	216,032
	Vessels of 75 Tons and upwards.								
Total Germany,† 31st December.	Sailing -	4,303	873,385	4,426	901,313	4,491	922,704	4,469	934,556
	Steam -	299	189,998	319	183,569	318	180,946	336	183,379
	Total -	4,602	1,063,383	4,745	1,084,882	4,809	1,103,650	4,805	1,117,935
Holland, 31st December.	Sailing -	1,747	343,886	1,749	350,764	1,702	362,228	1,168	307,652
	Steam -	80	55,459	86	59,925	84	57,547	79	57,604
	Total -	1,827	399,345	1,835	410,689	1,786	419,775	1,247	365,256
	Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.								
Belgium, 31st December.	Sailing -	33	14,925	32	14,756	25	15,130	22	10,547
	Steam -	24	30,397	27	35,430	23	29,850	28	37,858
	Total -	57	45,322	59	50,186	48	44,980	50	48,405
	Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.								
France, 31st December.	Sailing -	15,002	842,726	14,904	822,808	14,861	792,836	14,884	758,324
	Steam -	522	194,546	537	205,420	546	218,449	565	230,804
	Total -	15,524	1,037,272	15,441	1,028,228	15,407	1,011,285	15,449	989,128
	Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.								

* Exclusive

† The lowest tonnage of vessels included in this

STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
308,290	4,120	368,260	4,276	378,894						4,411	401,340		
74,324	296	91,020	326	88,990						379	99,214		
382,554	4,416	459,280	4,602	467,884						4,790	500,554		
238,921	1,673	274,615	1,500	261,810	1,574	264,853	1,670	272,147					
9,724	201	10,037	203	10,498	205	9,973	207	10,953					
303,645	1,874	284,652	1,703	272,368	1,779	274,826	1,877	283,105					
1,175,015	7,823	1,455,888	7,761	1,460,596	7,618	1,454,777	7,506	1,447,485	7,459	1,454,709	7,397	1,477,706	
51,674	324	54,781	334	58,062	359	65,627	407	82,519	440	92,485	487	105,638	
1,526,689	8,147	1,510,669	8,095	1,518,658	7,977	1,520,404	7,913	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,434	
454,491	3,550	447,144	3,581	461,593	3,397	450,368	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364			
82,119	752	83,659	752	81,049	754	79,245	785	87,524	823	95,276			
536,610	4,302	530,803	4,333	542,642	4,151	529,613	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640			
204,586	2,953	203,159	2,881	197,509	2,857	191,983	2,829	186,152	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	
46,623	192	48,799	201	51,957	226	61,426	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	
251,209	3,145	251,958	3,082	249,466	3,083	253,409	3,068	256,858	3,115	266,396	3,259	281,343	
457,620	3,035	443,597	2,900	428,740	2,752	405,803	2,586	378,824	2,467	359,016	2,387	343,055	
33,982	158	56,793	179	46,183	203	54,745	229	70,567	280	94,256	302	106,243	
491,602	3,193	480,890	3,079	474,923	2,955	460,548	2,815	449,391	2,747	453,272	2,680	449,298	
144,821	375	153,472	363	145,126	347	141,164	329	138,462	307	133,796	294	133,612	
75,040	121	92,237	128	99,153	148	128,891	162	149,774	178	173,542	187	186,311	
219,861	496	245,709	491	244,279	495	270,055	491	288,236	485	307,938	481	319,923	
174,816	253	201,307	256	211,543	258	219,412	263	223,695	257	218,513	252	217,572	
59,902	67	59,462	68	58,666	68	60,676	81	75,702	99	89,046	112	101,893	
234,718	320	260,769	324	270,209	326	280,088	344	299,397	356	307,559	364	319,465	
949,467	4,493	974,943	4,246	965,767	4,051	942,759	3,855	915,446	3,712	894,778	3,607	880,345	
179,662	374	196,343	414	215,758	458	251,648	515	311,204	603	374,699	650	413,943	
1,129,129	4,777	1,171,286	4,660	1,181,525	4,509	1,194,407	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	
299,522	1,044	289,012	917	263,887	802	232,822	751	217,517	701	208,097	673	198,289	
59,478	76	53,653	79	64,394	78	72,224	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,050	
359,090	1,120	347,665	996	323,281	880	305,046	837	302,790	797	309,764	780	308,339	
10,319	25	11,655	24	10,442	18	7,354	16	6,750	15	6,458	13	5,925	
50,383	39	59,536	42	65,224	41	70,486	46	75,897	47	79,902	51	74,667	
60,768	64	71,191	66	75,666	59	77,840	62	82,647	62	86,360	64	80,592	
730,075	14,434	676,894	14,406	641,539	14,391	602,594	14,368	566,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	
245,898	839	255,959	652	277,759	735	311,779	832	416,228	895	467,488	938	511,072	
975,883	15,023	932,853	15,058	919,298	15,126	914,373	15,200	983,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	

1. is 50 cubic meters gross or 17.65 registered tons.

SHIPPING.

No. 3.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING and STEAM.

		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Spain	Sailing	—	—	—	—	2,752	451,841	—	—
	Steam	—	—	—	—	388	159,230	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	3,140	611,071	—	—
Austro-Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing	630	235,273	609	234,179	574	233,043	550	227,11
	Steam	103	58,443	98	56,271	98	56,959	79	56,07
	Total	733	293,716	707	290,450	672	290,002	629	283,18
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing	10,791	979,519	10,828	987,190	10,903	1,020,498	10,742	1,010,13
	Steam	138	52,370	141	57,147	142	57,881	151	58,31
	Total	10,929	1,031,889	10,969	1,044,337	11,045	1,078,369	10,893	1,068,44
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing	5,182	242,244	5,410	253,791	—	—	—	—
	Steam	20	7,833	27	8,241	—	—	—	—
	Total	5,202	250,077	5,437	262,032	—	—	—	—
Chili	Sailing	52	11,149	59	12,554	62	21,120	106	30,73
	Steam	26	8,046	26	9,880	28	10,633	30	9,02
	Total	78	19,195	85	22,434	90	31,753	136	39,75
China	Sailing	—	—	1	457	1	457	1	45
	Steam	10	5,405	13	8,190	16	11,096	30	21,80
	Total	10	5,405	14	8,647	17	11,553	31	22,25
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	-	1,233,678	2,381,364	1,362,138	2,322,926	1,394,594	1,712,492	1,421,060	1,650,343
Steam	-	195,245	990,365	191,689	976,979	198,227	974,145	190,133	981,064
Total	-	1,428,923	3,371,729	1,553,827	3,299,905	1,592,821	2,686,637	1,611,193	2,631,407

* Excluding small coasting vessels.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed.

|| European vessels only belong to the United Kingdom.

‡ The decrease is accounted for by the transference of China.

		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing	21,464	4,168,220	21,291	4,206,897	21,144	4,257,986	21,169	4,260,699
	Steam	4,033	1,870,611	4,170	1,945,570	4,335	2,005,347	4,564	2,139,170
	Total	25,497	5,978,831	25,461	6,152,467	25,479	6,263,333	25,733	6,399,869

ONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
063	373,553	—	—	1,889	326,439	—	—	1,555	316,228	1,544	308,779		
339	133,891	—	—	347	233,686	—	—	252	248,243	282	200,100		
492	537,444	—	—	2,236	560,125	—	—	1,807	564,471	1,826	508,879		
551	229,075	535	229,750	526	228,228	500	220,801	478	209,578	451	203,404	432	201,950
77	57,003	76	58,964	80	62,743	81	65,755	93	78,433	94	76,780	96	79,306
928	286,078	611	288,714	606	290,971	581	286,556	571	288,011	545	280,184	528	281,346
938	966,137	7,910	933,306	7,822	922,146	7,639	895,359	7,528	885,285	7,270	865,881	7,072	848,704
52	63,020	151	72,666	158	77,050	176	93,698	192	104,719	201	107,452	215	122,297
90	1,029,157	8,061	1,005,972	7,980	999,196	7,815	989,057	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,141	225,224
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	36,272
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,213	261,496
	—	—	—	37	5,171	—	—	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894
	—	—	—	12	5,447	—	—	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896
	—	—	—	49	10,618	—	—	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790
1	457	1	457	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	606	2	621
33	23,390	28	19,722	29	21,694	29	21,818	30	22,111	26	24,750	2	1,278
34	23,847	29	20,179	29	21,694	29	21,818	30	22,111	28	25,356	44	1,899
Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Re-registered.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
09	1,586,878	1,335,210	1,658,219	1,206,206	1,650,270	1,182,817	1,609,919	1,137,724	1,672,384	1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,033	1,685,287
38	996,840	156,323	1,019,849	146,604	1,064,954	152,769	1,112,229	154,570	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721
47	2,533,718	1,491,533	2,678,068	1,352,810	2,715,224	1,335,586	2,722,148	1,292,294	2,873,630	1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,221	2,967,008

Shipping boats.
employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.
these owners.
to foreign registers on account of the war with France.

1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
58	4,233,692	20,533	4,068,742	19,933	3,851,045	19,325	3,683,008	18,892	3,621,656	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978
26	2,316,472	5,027	2,511,233	5,247	2,723,468	5,505	3,003,988	5,814	3,335,215	6,260	3,728,268	6,601	3,944,273
34	6,555,164	25,565	6,579,975	25,185	6,574,511	24,830	6,691,996	24,706	6,956,865	24,675	7,242,216	24,654	7,400,251

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS, Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Russia	<div> <div>In Europe</div> <div> <div>Russian</div> <div>Foreign</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>In Asia</div> <div> <div>Russian</div> <div>Foreign</div> </div> </div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>436,856</div> <div>3,821,658</div> <div>158,622</div> <div>61,902</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>412,180</div> <div>3,683,642</div> <div>257,028</div> <div>60,308</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>412,802</div> <div>3,990,252</div> <div>284,376</div> <div>59,078</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>326,380</div> <div>3,582,004</div> <div>165,262</div> <div>11,342</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>837,320</div> <div>5,728,518</div> <div>109,460</div> <div>79,554</div>	<div>Tons.</div> <div>844,742</div> <div>5,437,704</div> <div>176,786</div> <div>161,754</div>
Norway	<div>Norwegian</div> <div>Foreign</div>	1,202,916	1,271,948	1,219,163	1,283,665	1,415,819	1,218,444
Sweden	<div>Swedish</div> <div>Foreign</div>	1,180,483	890,853	1,015,514	1,127,991	1,119,939	1,076,207
Denmark	<div>Danish</div> <div>Foreign</div>	724,107	932,454	1,010,129	963,484	1,100,677	1,102,949
Prussia	<div>Prussian</div> <div>Foreign</div>	No Returns.	<div>644,842</div> <div>1,725,681</div>	<div>649,728</div> <div>1,670,784</div>	<div>605,584</div> <div>1,902,012</div>	<div>623,587</div> <div>1,740,270</div>	<div>646,704</div> <div>2,009,340</div>
Hamburg	<div>Hamburg</div> <div>Foreign</div>	602,820	566,686	527,390	554,476	601,858	674,356
Bremen	<div>Bremen</div> <div>Foreign</div>	561,739	451,193	490,001	529,526	563,146	564,163
Total Germany	<div>German</div> <div>Foreign</div>	2,204,878	2,038,855	2,065,610	2,160,739	2,148,253	2,305,201
Holland	<div>Dutch</div> <div>Foreign</div>	607,480	600,052	663,608	799,300	899,258	982,714
Belgium	<div>Belgian</div> <div>Foreign</div>	172,860	186,591	203,416	197,906	225,852	266,510
France	<div>French</div> <div>Foreign</div>	2,604,766	2,658,947	2,783,316	2,903,139	3,006,532	3,074,855
Portugal	<div>Portuguese</div> <div>Foreign</div>	194,193	189,523	196,570	168,479	172,407	176,534
Spain	<div>Spanish</div> <div>Foreign</div>	967,122	1,017,280	682,003	691,875	811,920	918,902
Austria*	<div>Austrian</div> <div>Foreign</div>	3,068,768	3,561,807	3,403,626	3,505,435	3,566,194	3,868,023
Italy	<div>Italian</div> <div>Foreign</div>	1,333,938	1,273,136	1,305,339	1,419,403	1,595,230	1,612,745
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	<div>American</div> <div>Foreign</div>	2,914,942	2,887,153	2,927,780	2,937,791	3,009,437	3,040,744
Chili	<div>Chilian</div> <div>Foreign</div>	No Returns.	<div>45,201</div> <div>612,170</div>	<div>282,154</div> <div>1,277,055</div>	<div>171,587</div> <div>1,267,854</div>	<div>148,871</div> <div>1,068,384</div>	<div>52,859</div> <div>918,606</div>
Argentine public.	<div>Argentine</div> <div>Foreign</div>	46,805	54,522	42,280	93,058	91,728	93,801
China	<div>Chinese</div> <div>Foreign</div>	6,022	2,628	10,039	8,573	3,057	51,241
United dom.	<div>British</div> <div>Foreign</div>	14,833,644	15,190,991	16,511,951	17,281,334	17,327,733	18,514,550
		7,534,866	7,502,172	8,555,313	8,339,839	7,965,988	7,518,042

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered with Ports of the respective Countries.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 570,404 4,442,484 228,900 174,920	<i>Tons.</i> 450,160 3,831,504 197,870 182,972	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i> 402,970 5,062,030	<i>Tons.</i> 442,450 4,824,856	Russian } Foreign } Europe Russian } Foreign } Asia	Russia.
1,337,294	1,300,960	1,524,931	1,533,475	1,712,278	Norwegian - }	Norway.
633,915	666,502	746,539	763,052	884,615	Foreign - }	
1,205,932	1,234,636	1,523,571	1,625,802		Swedish - }	Sweden.
2,167,109	2,242,830	2,702,442	2,834,863		Foreign - }	
1,190,247	1,237,839	1,484,030	1,587,635	1,616,710	Danish - }	Denmark.
1,027,515	1,275,494	1,216,457	1,385,435	1,417,043	Foreign - }	
742,192	699,247	868,504	960,190		Prussian - }	Prussia.
1,874,887	1,741,414	1,918,214	2,202,607		Foreign - }	
783,084	826,562	922,933	977,379	1,104,842	Hamburg - }	Hamburg.
1,933,722	1,979,043	2,107,976	2,374,291	2,622,882	Foreign - }	
616,966	629,727	654,507	736,321	788,108	Bremen - }	Bremen.
552,500	520,390	475,010	522,208	555,400	Foreign - }	
2,560,268	2,550,065	2,830,792	3,123,197	3,455,380	German - }	Total Germany.
3,965,482	3,827,551	4,155,351	4,703,098	4,994,045	Foreign - }	
1,054,889	1,033,219	1,132,044	1,151,893	1,144,617	Dutch - }	Holland.
2,392,735	2,403,197	2,877,575	2,801,116	3,038,079	Foreign - }	
410,840	435,658	489,598	515,126	631,894	Belgian - }	Belgium.
3,160,342	2,926,906	3,452,327	3,798,628	3,441,093	Foreign - }	
3,614,181	3,991,906	4,122,977	4,553,272	4,272,019	French - }	France.
8,752,767	8,304,787	8,788,911	9,132,173	8,493,747	Foreign - }	
114,027	144,017	145,120			Portuguese - }	Portugal.
2,696,824	2,736,646	2,976,612			Foreign - }	
1,303,729	1,073,028	2,732,779			Spanish - }	Spain.
4,395,160	3,651,134	4,844,073			Foreign - }	
4,192,239	4,508,460	5,121,905	5,099,607	5,109,266	Austrian - }	Austria.*
628,556	710,892	754,014	760,985	681,918	Foreign - }	
1,701,588	1,463,644	1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	Italian - }	Italy.
2,900,414	3,317,486	3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	Foreign - }	
3,140,169	2,919,149	2,968,290	2,834,681	2,820,792	American - }	United States. (Years ended
12,111,160	12,711,392	11,688,299	10,526,176	9,264,364	Foreign - }	30th June.) †
9,444	82,061	143,195			Chilian - }	Chili.
1,171,400	1,201,172	1,224,648			Foreign - }	
152,027	212,958	214,061	338,078	599,037	Argentine - }	Argentine Republic.
1,058,430	1,105,742	1,313,993	1,616,010	2,413,326	Foreign - }	
2,039	99,937	86,008	99,369	41,650	Chinese - }	China.
1,899,943	1,787,048	1,937,161	1,916,868	2,013,121	Foreign - }	
29,400,512	20,437,035	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,215	British - }	United Kingdom.
8,583,742	8,081,980	8,802,308	8,865,536	8,651,306	Foreign - }	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS,
Cargoes and in Ballast, from the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia	{ In Europe	453,180	385,382	435,952	314,194	764,044	854,234
	{ Foreign	3,864,726	3,677,224	3,989,500	3,625,242	5,760,466	5,449,164
	{ In Asia	145,934	224,020	237,802	120,774	54,026	150,178
	{ Foreign	59,804	73,644	101,292	46,522	98,750	159,688
Norway	{ Norwegian	1,212,464	1,291,321	1,302,920	1,347,015	1,329,423	1,339,304
	{ Foreign	557,447	521,673	611,484	663,941	589,619	540,664
Sweden	{ Swedish	1,178,544	902,232	1,047,162	1,139,604	1,134,196	1,132,664
	{ Foreign	1,725,665	1,737,782	2,001,290	2,195,179	2,029,373	2,018,543
Denmark	{ Danish	724,198	839,289	912,027	1,027,061	1,079,051	1,069,629
	{ Foreign	1,127,279	923,567	915,701	936,132	774,166	900,892
Prussia	{ Prussian	No Returns.	649,253	678,612	663,928	637,421	672,206
	{ Foreign		1,630,903	1,686,465	1,894,972	1,731,205	1,913,445
Hamburg	{ Hamburg	604,277	554,634	541,910	565,857	610,034	675,673
	{ Foreign	1,495,916	1,530,114	1,705,219	1,677,729	1,674,082	1,813,475
Bremen	{ Bremen	554,140	449,210	449,537	552,960	552,814	560,504
	{ Foreign	348,875	305,978	362,270	363,668	440,298	517,396
Total Germany	{ German	2,200,422	2,062,496	2,157,725	2,210,662	2,166,173	2,347,120
	{ Foreign	3,356,793	3,295,585	3,555,445	3,668,410	3,545,853	3,856,624
Holland	{ Dutch	603,492	660,806	762,795	814,431	914,888	976,896
	{ Foreign	1,779,270	1,694,496	2,145,158	2,119,893	2,202,429	2,206,061
Belgium	{ Belgian	168,630	196,566	209,136	204,284	225,441	305,848
	{ Foreign	2,263,012	2,232,569	2,613,902	2,664,576	2,899,355	2,987,845
France	{ French	2,786,071	2,797,522	2,951,080	3,089,727	3,283,524	3,324,873
	{ Foreign	5,486,799	5,649,481	6,164,431	6,185,291	7,278,312	8,204,718
Portugal	{ Portuguese	191,456	214,859	188,664	200,051	159,489	150,888
	{ Foreign	2,506,873	2,922,962	2,153,307	2,419,806	2,251,542	2,617,424
Spain	{ Spanish	1,308,458	1,226,391	1,416,929	1,805,953	1,993,967	2,206,536
	{ Foreign	2,818,772	2,445,588	2,333,806	3,178,682	3,233,888	3,985,225
Austria*	{ Austrian	3,069,881	3,559,873	3,405,543	3,497,224	3,569,709	3,869,471
	{ Foreign	554,054	586,652	547,448	634,303	650,031	633,501
Italy	{ Italian	1,453,707	1,492,950	1,378,835	1,519,107	1,581,963	1,655,982
	{ Foreign	2,381,640	2,758,302	2,441,020	2,631,163	2,610,579	3,108,930
United States (Years ended 30th June)†.	{ American	2,961,103	3,061,354	3,037,362	3,043,158	3,196,491	3,071,287
	{ Foreign	7,096,947	6,279,345	6,302,096	7,345,436	5,647,140	10,545,403
Chili	{ Chilian	No Returns.	46,437	271,360	195,376	203,220	41,013
	{ Foreign		569,735	1,422,099	925,181	1,177,369	1,007,832
Argentine Re- public.	{ Argentine	34,898	52,766	20,250	46,856	28,103	58,156
	{ Foreign	763,222	806,430	726,390	781,092	638,486	919,278
China	{ Chinese	3,119	6,113	12,080	10,623	3,408	56,164
	{ Foreign	865,710	1,043,262	1,132,573	1,325,585	1,545,688	1,572,024
United King- dom.	{ British	15,256,039	15,753,753	16,930,028	17,484,573	17,963,750	18,919,441
	{ Foreign	7,804,408	7,829,922	8,787,610	8,425,331	8,337,608	7,763,417

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Cleared with Ports of the respective Countries.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 558,510 4,397,934 207,126 169,286	<i>Tons.</i> 458,498 3,823,206 142,140 253,836	<i>Tons.</i> — — — —	<i>Tons.</i> 404,200 5,035,546	<i>Tons.</i> 447,694 4,839,534	Russian } In Foreign } Europe Russian } In Foreign } Asia	Russia.
1,379,634	1,453,639	1,442,653	1,527,220	1,683,601	Norwegian -	Norway.
634,634	671,367	749,416	774,745	892,982	Foreign -	
1,297,977	1,243,630	1,504,089	1,615,182		Swedish -	Sweden.
2,168,137	2,285,153	2,717,582	2,842,695		Foreign -	
1,152,307	1,186,360	1,418,556	1,512,527	1,637,827	Danish -	Denmark.
1,082,425	1,244,008	1,250,534	1,431,555	1,395,033	Foreign -	
732,015	737,378	891,176	981,045		Prussian -	Prussia.
1,873,769	1,752,896	1,906,991	2,250,591		Foreign -	
782,417	825,393	924,285	977,513	1,113,204	Hamburg -	Hamburg.
1,979,953	2,031,991	2,097,742	2,376,366	2,593,985	Foreign -	
604,778	633,605	630,113	739,943	761,646	Bremen -	Bremen.
571,344	530,406	481,413	527,002	558,562	Foreign -	
2,548,303	2,611,232	2,887,958	3,178,563	3,463,551	German -	Total Germany.
3,992,359	3,907,387	4,136,152	4,727,530	4,978,338	Foreign -	
1,061,429	1,057,486	1,144,656	1,162,349	1,147,247	Dutch -	Holland.
2,334,981	2,549,336	2,855,874	2,751,466	3,033,354	Foreign -	
415,199	446,398	491,634	524,729	635,662	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,129,765	2,884,700	3,446,614	3,781,087	3,410,546	Foreign -	
3,908,040	4,135,893	4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,485	French -	France.
8,757,490	8,402,953	8,877,392	9,183,210	8,538,683	Foreign -	
124,760	152,611	163,974			Portuguese -	Portugal.
2,880,240	2,909,014	3,149,163			Foreign -	
2,317,173	3,177,507	3,879,164			Spanish -	Spain.
5,697,052	6,075,730	6,864,592			Foreign -	
4,178,456	4,502,780	5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	Austrian -	Austria.*
634,464	710,478	761,869	755,774	693,242	Foreign -	
1,723,420	1,450,200	1,498,430	1,484,589	1,336,006	Italian -	Italy.
3,431,548	2,979,672	3,669,782	4,091,095	3,892,954	Foreign -	
3,077,724	3,039,544	2,935,512	2,895,077	2,845,109	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
12,217,973	12,754,453	11,910,956	10,669,945	9,360,610	Foreign -	
8,439	121,985	174,694			Chilian -	Chili.
1,209,707	1,306,858	1,246,324			Foreign -	
97,253	145,332	173,033	239,956	501,189	Argentine -	Argentine Republic.
967,525	1,020,904	1,275,101	1,502,369	2,351,103	Foreign -	
92,661	102,164	77,554	110,000	51,660	Chinese -	China.
1,949,968	1,747,721	1,863,742	1,903,603	2,032,534	Foreign -	
20,858,472	21,106,224	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,634,486	British -	United Kingdom.
8,894,036	8,324,306	9,618,586	9,057,138	8,949,515	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake Trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS, Cargoes only, at the Ports of

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Russia - -	{ Russian - - - Foreign - - - }	<i>Tons.</i> 342,964	<i>Tons.</i> 329,072	<i>Tons.</i> 315,584	<i>Tons.</i> 220,308	<i>Tons.</i> 473,752	<i>Tons.</i> 403,918
		1,859,672	1,966,980	2,260,276	1,655,050	2,681,008	2,823,162
	{ Russian - - - Foreign - - - }	136,148	230,000	259,350	149,348	99,034	172,440
		17,928	26,156	24,232	7,544	58,276	140,800
Norway - -	{ Norwegian - - -	467,010	526,261	479,772	531,367	496,193	524,754
	{ Foreign - - -	333,291	339,885	371,052	459,131	396,256	370,996
Sweden - -	{ Swedish - - -	646,486	519,542	582,887	727,138	699,983	623,379
	{ Foreign - - -	667,821	678,037	750,992	855,721	688,363	638,017
Denmark* -	{ Danish - - -	406,124	442,537	476,351	520,375	508,461	515,218
	{ Foreign - - -	640,014	615,565	656,009	644,122	537,736	638,341
Prussia - -	{ Prussian - - - Foreign - - - }	No Returns.		596,551	553,440	511,911	575,450
				1,552,454	1,650,894	1,497,603	1,724,380
Hamburg - -	{ Hamburg - - -	558,963	548,632	506,863	532,521	566,165	642,618
	{ Foreign - - -	1,432,727	1,474,743	1,630,874	1,577,644	1,558,181	1,684,761
Bremen - -	{ Bremen - - -	542,124	443,182	481,573	504,561	512,659	540,897
	{ Foreign - - -	421,201	385,204	423,252	402,437	430,791	506,185
Total Germany	{ German - - -	2,073,001	1,936,229	1,986,625	1,992,755	1,968,274	2,173,627
	{ Foreign - - -	3,204,827	3,156,051	3,888,744	3,411,596	3,233,048	3,605,139
Holland - -	{ Dutch - - -	593,368	579,405	643,678	780,521	884,920	976,319
	{ Foreign - - -	1,655,864	1,658,637	1,971,227	2,088,499	2,161,968	2,197,172
Belgium - -	{ Belgian - - -	153,031	170,003	187,051	181,654	211,189	245,932
	{ Foreign - - -	2,159,463	2,205,279	2,552,718	2,559,063	2,919,983	2,989,539
France - -	{ French - - -	2,540,651	2,544,912	2,709,445	2,841,293	2,949,236	3,035,876
	{ Foreign - - -	5,061,729	5,245,213	5,809,909	5,724,035	6,953,858	7,888,765
Portugal - -	{ Portuguese - - -	157,997	166,126	168,319	138,198	141,719	116,484
	{ Foreign - - -	932,801	964,982	1,139,612	1,198,160	1,098,239	1,169,464
Spain - -	{ Spanish - - -	820,761	884,250	528,937	539,744	641,261	786,810
	{ Foreign - - -	1,100,479	1,057,123	973,637	1,214,131	1,301,569	1,810,592
Austria† - -	{ Austrian - - -	2,460,324	2,734,121	2,567,923	2,648,619	2,618,476	3,132,173
	{ Foreign - - -	410,982	445,371	444,709	496,904	532,128	517,102
Italy - -	{ Italian - - -	1,169,843	1,104,631	1,147,442	1,247,299	1,435,794	1,408,702
	{ Foreign - - -	2,261,590	2,410,354	2,062,945	2,099,725	2,133,247	2,544,465
United States (Years ended 30th June.)‡	{ American - - - Foreign - - - }	Not distinguished.					2,478,900
							7,072,599
United King- dom.	{ British - - -	12,751,128	12,852,551	13,072,122	14,894,448	14,513,688	15,039,579
	{ Foreign - - -	6,330,278	6,187,577	7,354,546	7,237,176	6,894,558	6,059,795

* Tonnage of cargoes only

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered with the respective Countries.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 477,483	<i>Tons.</i> 388,886	<i>Tons.</i> —	<i>Tons.</i> 322,430	<i>Tons.</i> 362,250	Russian } In	} Russia.
2,653,124	2,292,872	—	2,379,442	2,370,326	Foreign } Europe	
206,092	168,762	—			Russian } In	
150,850	151,530	—			Foreign } Asia	
562,606	612,540	681,274	721,805	751,994	Norwegian - }	} Norway.
419,490	453,471	494,691	503,341	516,844	Foreign - }	
762,442	744,579	979,875	1,034,662		Swedish - }	} Sweden.
750,953	782,622	902,167	973,407		Foreign - }	
575,199	576,414	674,562	743,970	807,804	Danish - }	} Denmark.*
729,993	818,582	829,212	975,640	967,385	Foreign - }	
666,500	627,370	752,064	811,123		Prussian - }	} Prussia.
1,720,482	1,565,037	1,674,644	1,911,703		Foreign - }	
736,654	788,276	870,329	937,506	1,063,862	Hamburg - }	} Hamburg.
1,828,282	1,836,816	1,951,428	2,186,469	2,416,485	Foreign - }	
606,024	605,517	635,718	710,771	735,193	Bremen - }	} Bremen.
533,014	499,587	454,281	504,162	528,727	Foreign - }	
2,424,997	2,405,385	2,640,003	2,882,484	3,257,705	German - }	} Total Germany.
3,740,822	3,583,903	3,843,708	4,331,519	4,708,314	Foreign - }	
1,028,279	1,014,208	1,117,758	1,133,054	1,124,536	Dutch - }	} Holland.
2,353,685	2,434,899	2,819,855	2,750,121	2,976,890	Foreign - }	
388,244	408,462	464,494	476,384	426,413	Belgian - }	} Belgium.
3,071,771	2,821,830	3,286,368	3,531,574	3,299,890	Foreign - }	
3,581,875	3,919,562	4,023,017	4,456,003	4,188,425	French - }	} France.
8,286,471	7,962,909	8,420,214	8,769,808	8,175,181	Foreign - }	
87,509	122,007	133,125			Portuguese - }	} Portugal.
1,213,458	1,612,993	1,610,992			Foreign - }	
1,165,849	933,431	2,574,791			Spanish - }	} Spain.
2,663,671	1,987,682	2,529,897			Foreign - }	
3,553,771	3,879,547	4,399,872	4,508,907	4,528,285	Austrian - }	} Austria.†
494,387	557,165	628,971	593,863	532,181	Foreign - }	
1,471,125	1,199,847	1,272,588	1,210,492	1,222,527	Italian - }	} Italy.
2,778,735	2,681,325	2,854,963	3,396,434	3,102,610	Foreign - }	
2,658,780	2,552,376	2,663,089	2,508,881	2,449,469	American - }	} United States. (Years ended 30th June).‡
9,448,489	10,245,805	10,267,119	9,069,458	7,847,632	Foreign - }	
17,018,011	16,864,668	17,810,380	19,186,054	18,209,236	British - }	} United Kingdom.
6,975,269	6,360,040	7,004,669	7,124,264	6,487,449	Foreign - }	

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam VESSELS,
Cargoes only, from the Ports

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	In { Russian	414,636	350,920	395,098	297,734	524,626	507,732
	Europe { Foreign	3,581,890	3,336,742	3,658,984	3,441,642	5,224,566	5,080,846
	In { Russian	117,880	187,090	211,540	110,096	47,954	142,412
	Asia { Foreign	48,000	55,532	80,088	38,396	74,618	146,074
Norway - -	Norwegian - -	963,253	824,041	985,516	947,340	923,481	878,362
	Foreign - -	512,528	464,902	558,134	562,266	519,240	471,478
Sweden - -	Swedish - -	890,672	761,682	943,887	957,753	942,941	972,161
	Foreign - -	1,410,139	1,370,856	1,589,589	1,647,642	1,502,186	1,565,031
Denmark* - -	Danish - -	190,244	225,570	227,823	232,441	283,032	290,469
	Foreign - -	163,832	146,681	156,938	127,378	103,508	123,509
Prussia - -	{ Prussian - - }	No Returns.		472,781	501,503	490,487	491,825
	{ Foreign - - }			829,321	1,131,889	1,178,731	1,159,437
Hamburg - -	Hamburg - -	495,275	422,341	433,257	454,242	441,792	471,709
	Foreign - -	929,046	956,225	1,050,440	1,195,161	1,214,043	1,294,730
Bremen - -	Bremen - -	488,408	382,914	413,751	452,543	457,471	477,628
	Foreign - -	126,854	130,026	144,355	152,106	168,141	190,943
Total Germany	German - -	1,670,259	1,516,182	1,554,583	1,676,984	1,649,903	1,710,007
	Foreign - -	1,979,285	1,998,425	1,871,211	2,289,280	2,380,215	2,394,568
Holland - -	Dutch - -	409,344	501,086	545,572	588,895	699,823	766,768
	Foreign - -	905,788	961,623	1,100,676	1,126,245	1,046,421	1,044,030
Belgium - -	Belgian - -	138,675	170,700	174,381	171,425	190,014	267,769
	Foreign - -	1,267,813	1,614,624	1,450,053	1,823,232	1,681,978	1,649,089
France - -	French - -	2,274,568	2,338,218	2,362,489	2,513,691	2,608,384	2,655,554
	Foreign - -	3,224,451	3,341,719	3,251,662	3,327,980	3,577,187	3,599,193
Portugal - -	Portuguese - -	180,025	186,679	159,139	185,727	142,737	131,974
	Foreign - -	1,886,591	2,272,017	1,439,528	1,836,267	1,414,861	1,735,581
Spain - -	Spanish - -	1,208,250	1,159,507	1,316,995	1,710,963	1,907,717	2,099,210
	Foreign - -	2,561,994	2,277,578	2,067,473	2,942,997	2,911,182	3,468,332
Austria† - -	Austrian - -	2,163,429	2,403,184	2,198,704	2,326,152	2,279,297	2,565,609
	Foreign - -	458,071	479,045	448,138	518,714	549,376	515,793
Italy - -	Italian - -	941,726	985,841	1,026,796	1,155,497	1,228,104	1,283,129
	Foreign - -	1,901,135	2,319,284	1,811,164	2,170,687	2,040,955	2,235,204
United States (Years ended 30th June).‡	American - -	Not distinguished.					2,814,029
	Foreign - -						10,395,298
United Kingdom	British - -	14,010,786	14,454,989	15,201,602	15,358,033	15,783,488	17,095,146
	Foreign - -	5,742,701	5,958,750	6,309,111	5,837,323	5,798,200	5,754,211

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Cleared with of the respective Countries.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 513,664	<i>Tons.</i> 413,446	<i>Tons.</i> —	<i>Tons.</i> 374,120	<i>Tons.</i> 409,248	Russian } In	Russia.
3,338,188	3,289,352	—	4,462,080	4,304,602	Foreign } Europe	
174,854	105,700	—			Russian } In	
136,648	190,200	—			Foreign } Asia	
1,038,120	1,104,711	1,206,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	Norwegian - }	Norway.
571,820	605,966	647,103	647,286	749,287	Foreign - - }	
1,146,371	1,068,270	1,296,917	1,376,503		Swedish - }	Sweden.
1,665,312	1,661,258	1,970,444	2,122,776		Foreign - - }	
311,409	299,880	324,217	353,957	331,107	Danish - - }	Denmark.*
146,611	144,383	117,700	127,873	123,619	Foreign - - }	
589,473	602,913	731,065	775,805		Prussian - - }	Prussia.
1,125,310	1,002,542	1,244,742	1,434,855		Foreign - - }	
695,146	662,874	758,295	784,077	896,386	Hamburg - }	Hamburg.
1,461,400	1,484,538	1,554,685	1,795,227	1,906,372	Foreign - - }	
554,905	575,429	602,202	609,284	719,619	Bremen - }	Bremen.
249,653	231,658	244,548	243,993	245,768	Foreign - - }	
2,053,521	2,141,879	2,420,626	2,617,448	2,748,601	German - - }	Total Germany.
2,520,911	2,419,802	2,765,332	3,138,105	3,052,305	Foreign - - }	
805,538	819,512	899,136	933,221	946,612	Dutch - - }	Holland.
1,137,361	1,190,424	1,280,034	1,209,811	1,376,839	Foreign - - }	
364,127	405,819	438,493	489,299	438,076	Belgian - - }	Belgium.
1,790,429	1,784,718	2,087,944	2,285,129	2,261,922	Foreign - - }	
3,159,633	3,354,915	3,585,153	4,089,646	3,920,075	French - - }	France.
3,996,578	4,184,107	4,301,455	4,707,172	4,404,213	Foreign - - }	
110,439	142,497	149,853			Portuguese - }	Portugal.
1,063,078	2,226,865	2,465,881			Foreign - - }	
2,214,916	3,056,730	3,732,265			Spanish - - }	Spain.
5,088,726	5,603,412	6,269,157			Foreign - - }	
3,163,861	3,469,346	4,027,305	4,045,030	4,069,381	Austrian - }	Austria.†
550,890	636,968	699,132	687,334	624,828	Foreign - - }	
1,440,267	1,124,260	1,124,480	1,182,971	1,008,260	Italian - - }	Italy.
2,735,961	1,856,020	2,227,584	2,433,073	2,291,270	Foreign - - }	
2,733,128	2,717,984	2,648,562	2,535,034	2,430,873	American - }	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)‡
11,933,837	12,420,199	11,371,223	10,240,879	8,917,012	Foreign - - }	
18,867,857	19,605,532	20,392,626	22,135,662	21,946,370	British - - }	United Kingdom.
6,817,813	6,731,161	7,306,237	7,237,498	7,326,992	Foreign - - }	

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Steam VESSELS,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered { Russian Foreign -	No Returns {	241,256	218,774	151,734	665,266	674,266
	Foreign -		2,055,204	2,413,638	2,367,458	3,045,514	3,046,524
	Cleared { Russian Foreign -		231,162	229,940	139,002	580,436	678,074
	Foreign -		2,081,638	2,420,092	2,403,508	3,912,954	3,937,670
Norway	Entered { Norwegian Foreign -		151,037	149,217	162,862	182,006	206,515
	Foreign -		215,706	214,003	245,932	272,048	255,260
	Cleared { Norwegian Foreign -		144,943	150,223	168,058	160,719	207,596
	Foreign -		214,119	217,932	244,133	286,692	271,734
Sweden	Entered { Swedish Foreign -		605,173	363,215	405,946	529,432	560,328
	Foreign -		467,748	582,335	670,404	769,085	721,373
	Cleared { Swedish Foreign -		593,217	362,543	413,101	563,139	563,504
	Foreign -		468,512	577,451	645,676	772,106	734,782
Denmark	Entered { Danish Foreign -		377,376	599,349	669,600	707,950	756,961
	Foreign -		593,170	422,162	394,559	380,069	417,716
	Cleared { Danish Foreign -		410,467	517,669	573,507	688,065	746,011
	Foreign -		645,462	465,072	413,593	426,542	389,122
Prussia	Entered { Prussian Foreign -	No Returns {	136,695	165,147	199,846	229,807	251,090
	Foreign -		929,062	912,384	1,193,460	1,097,265	1,261,539
	Cleared { Prussian Foreign -		144,622	167,910	200,039	232,362	250,280
	Foreign -		943,406	922,137	1,185,687	1,110,721	1,272,136
Hamburg	Entered { Hamburg Foreign -		525,590	486,131	451,174	472,708	520,788
	Foreign -		1,115,894	1,197,308	1,272,251	1,259,752	1,247,079
	Cleared { Hamburg Foreign -		521,055	477,682	459,872	479,204	529,251
	Foreign -		1,115,821	1,191,431	1,270,581	1,259,267	1,248,124
Bremen	Entered { Bremen Foreign -		413,473	309,212	324,848	346,319	372,823
	Foreign -		94,553	92,031	120,891	92,230	130,979
	Cleared { Bremen Foreign -		400,375	312,821	335,630	359,004	368,508
	Foreign -		77,088	65,264	79,487	77,648	123,054
Total Germany	Entered { German Foreign -		1,139,198	1,017,566	1,057,953	1,144,236	1,241,274
	Foreign -		2,235,133	2,244,318	2,327,117	2,587,847	2,528,420
	Cleared { German Foreign -		1,177,149	1,032,986	1,081,275	1,162,192	1,246,606
	Foreign -		2,205,121	2,267,867	2,338,613	2,580,454	2,514,587
Holland	Entered { Dutch Foreign -		269,529	305,496	314,278	459,168	593,232
	Foreign -		1,166,161	1,242,129	1,389,256	1,523,173	1,591,716
	Cleared { Dutch Foreign -		263,459	353,144	405,254	463,818	595,008
	Foreign -		1,185,150	1,276,016	1,491,508	1,520,439	1,590,518
Belgium	Entered { Belgian Foreign -		156,052	173,258	188,395	183,228	211,817
	Foreign -		1,469,758	1,634,017	2,016,065	1,998,214	2,236,003
	Cleared { Belgian Foreign -		154,649	180,671	193,740	189,797	214,487
	Foreign -		1,482,241	1,615,806	1,988,557	1,999,985	2,109,981
France	Entered { French Foreign -		1,570,542	1,647,498	1,805,253	1,959,074	2,141,836
	Foreign -		3,152,818	3,471,446	3,756,922	3,717,199	4,668,638
	Cleared { French Foreign -		1,652,979	1,717,371	1,884,505	2,077,910	2,332,255
	Foreign -		3,194,163	3,518,876	3,741,013	3,804,167	4,518,165
Portugal	Entered { Portuguese Foreign -		64,644	62,982	68,000	56,377	72,577
	Foreign -		1,587,680	1,678,134	1,590,848	1,767,697	1,819,382
	Cleared { Portuguese Foreign -		61,611	71,775	58,763	76,105	57,119
	Foreign -		1,883,828	2,400,520	1,617,311	1,924,904	2,071,785
Austria*	Entered { Austrian Foreign -		2,510,238	2,982,082	2,855,955	2,933,924	3,040,616
	Foreign -		197,601	232,046	236,340	301,000	367,074
	Cleared { Austrian Foreign -		2,513,558	2,982,119	2,860,937	2,933,857	3,040,760
	Foreign -		196,035	232,720	234,450	297,421	366,008
Italy	Entered { Italian Foreign -		344,837	409,873	467,746	537,384	774,064
	Foreign -		1,773,488	1,985,162	1,694,353	1,804,017	1,842,965
	Cleared { Italian Foreign -		414,938	451,375	465,579	559,698	735,375
	Foreign -		1,684,200	2,044,498	1,856,653	2,087,890	2,054,940
United States (Years ended (30th June).†	Entered { American Foreign -		1,035,747	1,141,734	1,100,513	1,092,103	1,138,114
	Foreign -		3,285,128	3,142,723	3,320,580	3,432,487	4,172,080
	Cleared { American Foreign -		1,061,220	1,170,106	1,099,970	1,112,955	1,151,323
	Foreign -		3,296,991	3,133,425	3,317,910	3,454,420	4,633,420
Chili	Entered { Chilean Foreign -	No Returns {	41,690	278,099	159,733	122,596	46,848
	Foreign -		283,822	860,097	842,713	763,639	635,203
	Cleared { Chilean Foreign -		43,610	268,198	176,642	173,368	36,971
	Foreign -		287,184	1,005,222	884,217	841,668	766,930
United Kingdom.	Entered { British Foreign -		9,271,723	10,328,091	1,205,400	11,860,288	12,528,057
	Foreign -		1,869,847	1,090,025	2,155,404	2,277,360	2,499,122
	Cleared { British Foreign -		9,671,930	10,604,393	1,459,105	11,921,166	12,912,543
	Foreign -		1,948,790	2,183,600	2,349,492	2,395,258	2,616,387

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
379,412	286,732				Russian - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
3,096,046	2,905,892				Russian Foreign - }	
372,082	292,592				Russian - } Cleared	
3,080,410	2,883,110				Russian Foreign - }	
227,916	260,033	336,152	415,377	505,130	Norwegian - } Entered	Norway.
330,821	375,772	450,323	509,303	621,146	Norwegian Foreign - }	
226,171	266,087	325,877	405,272	508,891	Norwegian - } Cleared	Sweden.
328,700	373,071	449,275	504,906	623,905	Norwegian Foreign - }	
557,650	624,899	780,846	922,182		Swedish - } Entered	Sweden.
914,895	1,008,057	1,383,544	1,573,610		Swedish Foreign - }	
622,773	607,675	785,760	922,965		Swedish - } Cleared	Denmark.
912,780	1,039,631	1,316,856	1,563,461		Swedish Foreign - }	
845,658	899,583	1,132,786	1,241,697	1,283,109	Danish - } Entered	Denmark.
505,563	626,004	679,530	855,238	894,367	Danish Foreign - }	
817,500	855,860	1,080,292	1,192,731	1,240,121	Danish - } Cleared	Prussia.
546,143	679,797	708,304	887,873	872,295	Danish Foreign - }	
302,520	338,844	461,609	579,652		Prussian - } Entered	Prussia.
1,167,103	1,148,403	1,329,651	1,670,577		Prussian Foreign - }	
306,389	356,486	491,259	606,674		Prussian - } Cleared	Hamburg.
1,187,180	1,141,602	1,344,375	1,716,460		Prussian Foreign - }	
605,724	748,672	844,240	902,416	1,023,262	Hamburg - } Entered	Hamburg.
1,485,260	1,507,701	1,593,426	1,825,208	2,009,387	Hamburg Foreign - }	
692,554	749,405	845,986	908,984	1,033,590	Hamburg - } Cleared	Bremen.
1,483,714	1,551,449	1,591,820	1,814,037	2,008,146	Hamburg Foreign - }	
389,605	438,189	457,864	536,517	605,732	Bremen - } Entered	Bremen.
219,177	242,286	224,738	290,783	356,960	Bremen Foreign - }	
392,204	429,364	461,408	537,875	585,113	Bremen - } Cleared	Total Germany.
222,328	245,593	216,171	281,391	349,847	Bremen Foreign - }	
1,510,275	1,666,078	1,915,239	2,233,840	2,646,234	German - } Entered	Total Germany.
2,868,429	2,970,173	3,158,311	3,754,109	4,019,143	German Foreign - }	
1,514,271	1,675,377	1,964,602	2,282,643	2,637,163	German - } Cleared	Holland.
2,893,661	2,920,343	3,149,747	3,769,112	6,944,118	German Foreign - }	
713,398	726,119	820,148	863,271	900,324	Dutch - } Entered	Holland.
1,767,161	1,894,932	2,362,042	2,253,108	2,525,753	Dutch Foreign - }	
716,504	743,556	818,536	872,640	903,040	Dutch - } Cleared	Belgium.
1,736,364	1,787,174	2,330,602	2,240,374	2,515,745	Dutch Foreign - }	
398,748	427,404	480,583	506,004	626,594	Belgian - } Entered	Belgium.
2,413,911	2,306,109	2,816,267	3,294,364	2,893,233	Belgian Foreign - }	
403,513	438,431	482,790	515,510	630,349	Belgian - } Cleared	France.
2,411,058	2,272,624	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,888,999	Belgian Foreign - }	
2,754,114	2,979,523	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	French - } Entered	France.
5,112,903	5,475,073	6,049,451	6,781,785	6,447,561	French Foreign - }	
2,965,056	3,292,606	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,438	French - } Cleared	Portugal.
5,192,174	5,522,232	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,293	French Foreign - }	
37,812	55,829	62,354			Portuguese - } Entered	Portugal.
2,221,696	2,309,323	2,550,102			Portuguese Foreign - }	
37,809	59,303	67,614			Portuguese - } Cleared	Austria.*
2,185,505	2,476,554	2,679,316			Portuguese Foreign - }	
3,732,968	4,092,211	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,539	Austrian - } Entered	Austria.*
350,197	415,221	473,529	503,313	424,113	Austrian Foreign - }	
3,719,889	4,093,489	4,703,389	4,681,908	4,718,584	Austrian - } Cleared	Italy.
348,357	417,767	478,227	500,306	429,861	Austrian Foreign - }	
847,326	663,535	788,664	732,057	754,448	Italian - } Entered	Italy.
2,601,872	2,876,344	3,214,935	3,587,465	3,446,146	Italian Foreign - }	
851,261	627,289	716,345	752,424	666,226	Italian - } Cleared	United States.†
2,997,267	2,542,414	3,274,806	3,695,911	3,516,302	Italian Foreign - }	
1,193,900	1,240,578	1,356,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	American - } Entered	United States.†
6,391,126	7,487,110	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,667,530	American Foreign - }	
1,158,775	1,240,775	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	American - } Cleared	Chili.
6,404,671	7,476,063	7,289,284	6,661,329	5,753,351	American Foreign - }	
8,621	60,069	132,808			Chilian - } Entered	Chili.
755,045	684,912	611,627			Chilian Foreign - }	
7,771	77,777	165,026			Chilian - } Cleared	United Kingdom.
84,993	884,509	741,281			Chilian Foreign - }	
15,290,298	16,038,726	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,038	British - } Entered	United Kingdom.
3,020,114	3,229,601	3,854,333	4,371,212	4,707,812	British Foreign - }	
15,685,739	16,578,365	17,926,904	19,920,580	20,217,634	British - } Cleared	
3,217,791	3,362,240	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	British Foreign - }	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

SHIPPING.

No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of Steam VESSELS,
and Cleared, with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.	Entered { Russian -	No Returns.	219,924	194,626	118,960	365,794	286,392
	Foreign -		1,294,262	1,495,520	1,163,028	1,969,766	2,136,696
	Cleared { Russian -		207,076	223,318	136,848	374,968	355,354
	Foreign -		1,908,562	2,268,686	2,293,756	3,562,370	3,695,054
Norway	Entered { Norwegian -		141,392	140,402	153,463	175,704	196,138
	Foreign -		198,134	201,542	232,763	261,948	251,336
	Cleared { Norwegian -		132,022	132,785	152,311	143,692	162,371
	Foreign -		194,872	189,400	218,777	224,345	234,765
Sweden	Entered { Swedish -		395,073	269,911	344,900	469,893	466,420
	Foreign -		287,284	289,608	361,512	402,514	386,155
	Cleared { Swedish -		334,094	245,384	333,459	380,056	408,847
	Foreign -		245,479	276,580	314,053	333,898	298,271
Denmark*	Entered { Danish -		122,007	159,550	193,144	221,802	235,037
	Foreign -		183,107	165,040	172,726	164,285	175,499
	Cleared { Danish -		86,656	121,892	121,635	145,045	185,750
	Foreign -		113,813	99,964	101,142	84,268	64,109
Prussia	Entered { Prussian -	No Returns.		140,123	163,633	185,702	231,881
	Foreign -			837,714	1,014,147	932,191	1,127,599
	Cleared { Prussian -			133,308	160,520	196,569	185,908
	Foreign -			493,785	777,997	840,885	807,626
Hamburg	Entered { Hamburg -		501,701	478,726	445,136	467,470	506,858
	Foreign -		1,107,936	1,186,736	1,254,256	1,215,426	1,189,640
	Cleared { Hamburg -		435,275	368,136	375,032	385,808	379,603
	Foreign -		712,405	740,378	815,268	929,639	955,578
Bremen	Entered { Bremen -		396,463	302,012	316,930	323,989	349,949
	Foreign -		92,178	89,657	119,068	89,457	128,126
	Cleared { Bremen -		386,594	293,787	314,190	335,162	347,422
	Foreign -		34,660	42,368	46,745	43,545	46,660
Total Germany	Entered { German -		1,127,689	969,601	1,016,676	1,066,266	1,147,172
	Foreign -		2,134,176	2,134,212	2,241,667	2,369,360	2,325,518
	Cleared { German -		1,031,260	880,161	914,325	983,202	1,035,232
	Foreign -		1,478,203	1,526,750	1,433,968	1,821,925	1,905,455
Holland	Entered { Dutch -		266,933	293,841	304,338	447,792	587,175
	Foreign -		1,096,761	1,182,773	1,341,523	1,472,897	1,547,025
	Cleared { Dutch -		254,691	345,577	389,932	450,360	581,583
	Foreign -		766,961	835,586	948,796	978,679	914,388
Belgium	Entered { Belgian -		136,945	156,670	173,533	166,976	197,154
	Foreign -		1,421,652	1,587,065	1,919,420	1,921,934	2,197,499
	Cleared { Belgian -		133,445	159,383	166,044	162,272	184,752
	Foreign -		1,066,662	1,154,194	1,274,487	1,504,204	1,432,394
France	Entered { French -		1,562,771	1,636,557	1,786,372	1,948,362	2,123,228
	Foreign -		2,968,158	3,227,835	3,501,321	3,510,761	4,344,891
	Cleared { French -		1,516,132	1,577,730	1,708,597	1,895,577	2,047,216
	Foreign -		2,365,244	2,501,075	2,474,887	2,535,116	2,862,379
Portugal	Entered { Portuguese -		55,116	57,205	54,197	40,460	53,113
	Foreign -		646,497	659,918	760,829	970,742	825,868
	Cleared { Portuguese -		61,141	66,506	45,896	75,536	51,720
	Foreign -		1,447,868	1,929,766	1,133,023	1,509,102	1,341,458
Austria†	Entered { Austrian -		2,081,861	2,358,995	2,194,445	2,265,984	2,280,688
	Foreign -		191,294	221,342	225,014	272,729	336,726
	Cleared { Austrian -		1,778,525	2,006,463	1,835,131	1,943,102	1,921,881
	Foreign -		173,219	211,763	208,954	262,838	328,932
Italy	Entered { Italian -		323,412	369,993	450,367	529,580	762,023
	Foreign -		1,733,965	1,944,519	1,602,888	1,710,760	1,711,495
	Cleared { Italian -		365,244	387,727	453,276	541,322	708,210
	Foreign -		1,470,017	1,849,746	1,478,936	1,847,750	1,698,482
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered { American -		978,890	1,063,377	965,500	937,297	969,218
	Foreign -		3,211,813	3,079,045	3,179,171	3,276,027	3,836,306
	Cleared { American -		1,039,250	1,145,558	1,023,971	1,018,197	1,048,726
	Foreign -		3,279,061	3,119,613	3,304,510	3,447,832	4,157,027
United Kingdom.	Entered { British -		8,039,582	8,447,109	8,850,362	9,897,600	10,150,836
	Foreign -		1,472,219	1,546,167	1,716,275	1,869,833	1,966,208
	Cleared { British -		9,439,533	10,116,648	10,956,369	11,151,976	11,973,665
	Foreign -		1,752,661	1,862,613	2,046,813	2,052,925	2,307,391

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered the Ports of the respective Countries.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 344,054 1,982,566	<i>Tons.</i> 264,374 1,799,118	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	Russian Foreign - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
359,736 2,689,946	286,872 2,500,190				Russian Foreign - } Cleared	
215,860 303,893	242,839 342,299	310,929 400,502	375,994 426,950	430,299 443,003	Norwegian Foreign - } Entered	Norway.
198,780 286,671	225,376 330,141	287,804 371,099	342,782 400,117	460,532 497,918	Norwegian Foreign - } Cleared	
495,340 399,135	513,403 430,192	701,702 528,324	794,596 643,324		Swedish Foreign - } Entered	Sweden.
490,767 488,298	457,393 502,566	612,853 651,331	720,864 911,871		Swedish Foreign - } Cleared	
275,146 236,941	273,096 293,449	369,734 313,471	430,460 461,671	508,935 464,774	Danish Foreign - } Entered	Denmark.*
201,853 73,442	207,033 84,047	254,687 73,502	282,882 87,405	276,376 77,541	Danish Foreign - } Cleared	
281,547 1,074,403	305,118 1,026,848	404,422 1,164,740	505,738 1,453,399		Prussian Foreign - } Entered	Prussia.
251,697 729,373	307,210 654,030	400,794 885,416	458,005 1,079,561		Prussian Foreign - } Cleared	
671,566 1,397,639	723,715 1,427,839	807,488 1,499,464	873,429 1,702,806	997,965 1,864,864	Hamburg Foreign - } Entered	Hamburg.
536,090 1,092,172	594,896 1,137,118	690,743 1,174,294	722,185 1,366,264	831,360 1,600,283	Hamburg Foreign - } Cleared	
382,342 211,147	416,299 234,927	442,862 218,789	516,068 284,643	561,095 341,797	Bremen Foreign - } Entered	Bremen.
389,122 72,000	426,044 76,453	448,861 79,946	520,507 96,083	569,037 133,288	Bremen Foreign - } Cleared	
1,455,275 2,708,265	1,577,176 2,685,506	1,809,469 2,920,982	2,092,375 3,457,517	2,516,798 3,781,325	German Foreign - } Entered	Total Germany.
1,274,143 1,944,833	1,444,536 1,887,731	1,671,986 2,190,735	1,871,093 2,560,124	2,694,931 2,583,625	German Foreign - } Cleared	
712,627 1,738,844	720,253 1,856,734	817,310 2,308,873	854,217 2,237,991	890,766 2,471,689	Dutch Foreign - } Entered	Holland.
687,731 964,106	714,313 1,007,493	788,701 1,093,766	835,143 1,065,441	861,776 1,200,162	Dutch Foreign - } Cleared	
378,473 2,344,386	400,898 2,221,811	456,528 2,659,287	469,551 3,036,123	421,770 2,759,296	Belgian Foreign - } Entered	Belgium.
356,959 1,485,448	401,155 1,465,679	434,116 1,787,746	484,332 2,044,296	436,054 1,979,908	Belgian Foreign - } Cleared	
2,742,050 4,940,905	2,933,946 5,200,201	3,342,273 5,744,048	3,837,983 6,492,862	3,655,671 6,196,730	French Foreign - } Entered	France.
2,631,606 3,007,505	2,850,902 3,271,105	3,119,809 3,431,419	3,670,517 3,794,358	3,492,879 3,613,971	French Foreign - } Cleared	
33,613 947,772	47,648 1,301,529	59,206 1,302,791			Portuguese Foreign - } Entered	Portugal.
33,924 1,652,036	62,850 1,881,908	65,031 2,126,895			Portuguese Foreign - } Cleared	
3,241,297 322,841	3,592,119 379,563	4,105,943 459,627	4,228,372 451,949	4,257,607 393,700	Austrian Foreign - } Entered	Austria.†
2,829,447 320,256	3,174,403 393,554	3,739,567 454,336	3,768,030 474,945	3,787,575 413,357	Austrian Foreign - } Cleared	
819,262 2,462,753	579,628 2,350,164	671,229 2,585,410	673,431 3,145,381	719,526 2,862,514	Italian Foreign - } Entered	Italy.
832,499 2,468,054	576,183 1,599,350	631,731 1,993,442	702,448 2,230,459	586,227 2,076,364	Italian Foreign - } Cleared	
1,057,601 5,879,423	1,112,276 6,846,297	1,230,871 6,931,034	1,140,032 6,203,465	1,079,492 5,271,752	American Foreign - } Entered	United States, (Years ended 30th June.)‡
1,089,447 6,379,229	1,152,118 7,388,870	1,268,044 7,047,119	1,195,880 6,532,265	1,132,978 5,612,577	American Foreign - } Cleared	
12,465,991 2,237,379	13,019,678 2,336,125	14,285,079 2,818,914	15,829,577 3,180,022	15,431,589 3,140,006	British Foreign - } Entered	United Kingdom.
14,586,140 2,534,546	15,712,384 2,936,333	16,585,726 3,466,174	18,840,945 3,896,598	18,965,648 4,351,877	British Foreign - } Cleared	

† Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Russia in Europe	}	Imports <i>Special S. Roubles</i>		440,153,000	498,886,000	442,789,000	291,461,000	557,715,000
Russian		"	"	10,678,000	11,331,000	10,328,000	9,030,000	9,762,000
Finland		"	"	20,549,000	20,839,000	24,464,000	20,546,000	28,105,000
Russia in Asia		"	"	471,380,000	531,056,000	477,581,000	321,037,000	595,582,000
Total	"	"	"					
Russia in Europe	}	Exports <i>Special</i> "		411,211,000	360,601,000	379,258,000	508,282,000	596,545,000
Russian		"	"	10,296,000	11,770,000	12,028,000	12,752,000	12,331,000
Finland		"	"	10,304,000	9,581,000	9,415,000	6,902,000	9,290,000
Russia in Asia		"	"	431,811,000	381,952,000	400,701,000	527,936,000	618,166,000
Total	"	"	"					
Norway	{	Imports <i>General Kroner</i>		185,777,000	176,913,000	167,398,000	189,772,000	140,348,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		182,072,000	174,175,000	164,911,000	187,469,000	138,419,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		121,197,000	103,493,000	118,137,000	109,114,000	91,630,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		117,492,000	100,755,000	115,650,000	106,811,000	89,701,000
Sweden	{	Imports <i>General Kronor</i>		297,271,000	260,519,000	283,059,000	300,004,000	231,805,000
		Exports " "		225,022,000	203,764,000	222,744,000	215,193,000	183,551,000
Denmark	{	Imports <i>General Kroner</i>		233,200,000	227,700,000	228,902,000	225,380,000	190,400,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		209,300,000	209,800,000	208,200,000	204,800,000	174,600,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		179,900,000	172,100,000	180,667,000	164,288,000	153,200,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		156,500,000	153,700,000	160,000,000	143,800,000	137,400,000
Hamburg	{	Imports <i>General Marks.</i>		1,686,518,000	1,701,114,000	1,704,383,000	1,777,053,000	1,720,371,000
		Exports† " "		1,356,829,000	1,442,448,000	1,451,251,000	1,521,919,000	1,473,673,000
German Empire	{	Imports <i>General Marks.</i>		4,708,200,000	4,747,300,000	4,904,400,000	4,821,200,000	4,526,400,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		3,604,700,000	3,531,200,000	3,802,100,000	3,774,200,000	3,513,700,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		—	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> "		2,353,100,000	2,495,000,000	2,547,700,000	2,762,400,000	2,887,100,000
Holland	{	Imports <i>Special Gulden</i>		651,411,000	688,052,000	695,992,000	735,997,000	795,748,000
		Exports " "		506,985,000	117,000	529,199,000	529,809,000	554,919,000
Belgium	{	Imports <i>General Francs</i>		2,258,564,000	2,318,778,000	2,460,426,000	2,356,595,000	2,383,771,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		1,292,463,000	1,307,109,000	1,448,552,000	1,426,193,000	1,472,764,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		2,070,205,000	2,107,639,000	2,083,441,000	2,011,780,000	2,009,699,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		1,114,640,000	1,101,764,000	1,063,770,000	1,081,910,000	1,112,352,000
France	{	Imports <i>General Francs</i>		4,422,500,000	4,461,800,000	4,908,800,000	4,569,900,000	5,088,900,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		3,507,700,000	3,536,700,000	3,988,400,000	3,609,800,000	4,176,200,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		4,702,100,000	4,807,000,000	4,547,500,000	4,370,800,000	4,111,700,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		3,701,100,000	3,872,600,000	3,675,600,000	3,436,300,000	3,179,700,000
Portugal	{	Imports <i>General Milreis</i>		29,480,000	38,162,000	36,374,000	33,319,000	34,801,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		28,336,000	36,064,000	34,558,000	31,979,000	32,214,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		26,173,000	28,269,000	26,452,000	27,334,000	23,913,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		22,999,000	24,382,000	22,674,000	24,587,000	20,101,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

For Table of English

* Including Bul-

† These returns are approximate only, as some portion of the trade of Hamburg by land

% The figures for the years 1885 and 1884 are

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	—
548,212,000	578,334,000	476,134,000	518,363,000	513,708,000	486,249,000	<i>S. Roubles Special Imports</i> { Russia in Europe.
9,195,000	11,442,000	10,389,000	15,576,000			" " " { Russian Finland.
30,306,000	33,036,000	31,190,000	32,853,000			" " " { Russia in Asia.
587,713,000	622,812,000	517,713,000	566,792,000			Total.
606,414,000	476,365,000	481,367,000	590,723,000	607,787,000	550,595,000	<i>S. Roubles Special Exports</i> { Russia in Europe.
10,848,000	9,602,000	11,989,000	13,274,000			" " " { Russian Finland.
10,506,900	12,705,000	18,067,000	13,799,000			" " " { Russia in Asia.
627,768,000	498,672,000	506,423,000	617,796,000			Total.
132,226,000	150,871,000	164,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Norway.
130,215,000	148,068,000	163,171,000	157,375,000	153,190,000	156,180,000	" Special " { Norway.
89,222,000	103,739,000	120,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	" General Exports { Norway.
87,211,000	105,936,000	119,108,000	119,855,000	113,014,000	109,583,000	" Special " { Norway.
213,267,000	271,392,000	282,254,000	293,267,000	328,029,000		<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Sweden.
184,987,000	236,442,000	221,992,000	253,718,000	256,361,000		" " Exports { Sweden.
199,000,000	227,400,000	245,200,000	253,100,000	283,500,000	274,200,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Denmark.
182,100,000	207,600,000	224,100,000	225,600,000	255,100,000	245,800,000	" Special " { Denmark.
158,100,000	196,600,000	183,500,000	188,000,000	199,900,000	178,400,000	" General Exports { Denmark.
141,200,000	176,800,000	182,400,000	160,500,000	166,500,000	150,000,000	" Special " { Denmark.
1,754,980,000	1,969,378,000	2,018,507,000	2,084,858,000	2,228,215,000	2,229,967,000	<i>Marks General Imports</i> { Hamburg.
1,478,923,000	1,579,364,000	1,566,714,000	1,653,902,000	1,790,872,000	1,838,956,000	" " Exports { Hamburg.
4,793,330,000	4,367,100,000	4,559,900,000	4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,905,800,000	" General Imports { German Empire.
3,773,400,000	2,820,700,000	2,963,000,000	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	" Special " { German Empire.
—	4,361,400,000	4,543,300,000	4,889,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,876,500,000	" General Exports { German Empire.
2,775,700,000	2,895,400,000	2,977,000,000	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	" Special " { German Empire.
817,742,000	827,961,000	910,603,000	979,483,000	1,041,728,000	1,112,638,000	<i>Gulden Special Imports</i> { Holland.
578,602,000	624,748,000	682,419,000	748,113,000	683,364,000	838,169,000	" " Exports { Holland.
2,461,317,000	2,710,394,000	2,787,831,000	2,851,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { Belgium.
1,525,505,000	1,680,892,000	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	" Special " { Belgium.
2,139,230,000	2,225,158,000	2,460,624,000	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	" General Exports { Belgium.
1,190,391,060	1,216,741,000	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	" Special " { Belgium.
5,579,300,000	6,113,000,000	5,996,200,000	5,961,900,000	5,886,700,000	5,239,000,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { France.
4,595,200,000	5,033,200,000	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	" Special " { France.
4,263,600,000	4,612,300,000	4,723,960,000	4,764,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	" General Exports { France.
3,231,300,000	3,467,900,000	3,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	" Special " { France.
39,698,000	40,207,000	44,337,000	44,570,000			<i>Milreis General Imports</i> { Portugal*†
34,046,000	34,948,000	36,433,000	37,080,000	35,159,000	35,343,000	" Special " { Portugal*†
26,154,000	29,975,000	28,683,000	32,650,000			" General Exports { Portugal*†
20,502,000	24,716,000	20,779,000	25,160,000	23,259,000	21,864,000	" Special " { Portugal*†

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

equivalents, see pages 34 and 35.

lion and Specie.

carriage and the Upper Elbe cannot be distinguished, no returns of it being collected.

approximate only, and subject to rectification in future years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Spain	{	Imports General	Pesetas	508,757,000	473,068,000	541,641,000	488,883,000	502,302,000
		Exports "	"	460,013,000	447,705,000	441,081,000	513,843,000	477,592,000
Italy	{	Imports General	Lire	1,418,846,000	1,289,200,000	1,414,820,000	1,226,038,000	1,139,769,000
		" Special	"	1,295,647,000	1,206,919,000	1,307,080,000	1,141,543,000	1,058,950,000
		Exports General	"	1,093,466,000	1,101,108,000	1,310,260,000	1,022,400,000	1,079,425,000
		" Special	"	978,189,000	1,022,291,000	1,208,497,000	933,967,000	998,598,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{	Imports General	Gulden	822,898,000	845,078,000	819,923,000	945,480,000	939,261,000
		" Special	"	568,704,000	549,300,000	534,278,000	555,262,000	552,101,000
		Exports General	"	703,461,000	846,637,000	880,873,000	1,056,820,000	1,041,854,000
		" Special	"	449,267,000	550,859,000	595,228,000	666,602,000	654,694,000
Roumania*	{	Imports General	Lei	122,794,000	100,834,000	165,933,000	335,549,000	306,532,000
		Exports "	"	134,714,000	144,962,000	235,256,000	141,081,000	217,042,000
Greece*	{	Imports General	Drachmes	120,367,000	145,506,000	} No Returns.	—	—
		" Special	"	98,797,000	114,486,000		97,621,000	109,221,000
		Exports General	"	75,486,000	88,972,000		—	—
		" Special	"	65,147,000	75,764,000		54,154,000	38,956,000
Turkey†	{	Imports General	Piastres	—	—	—	—	—
		Exports "	"	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt‡	{	Imports Special	Piastres	504,483,000	529,171,000	425,519,000	449,344,000	484,434,000
		Exports "	"	1,342,347,000	1,333,333,000	1,356,129,000	1,275,023,000	800,723,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	567,406,000	533,005,000	460,741,000	451,323,000	437,051,000
		" Special	"	550,556,000	518,847,000	445,939,000	438,518,000	422,895,000
		Exports General	"	586,283,000	513,443,000	540,385,000	602,474,000	694,866,000
		" Special	"	569,433,000	499,284,000	525,582,000	589,670,000	680,709,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
		Exports "	"	27,669,000	27,319,000	—	—	29,286,000
Chili* §	{	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	41,741,000	43,998,000	39,215,000	35,562,000	28,819,000
		" Special	"	38,418,000	38,137,000	35,291,000	29,213,000	25,216,000
		Exports General	"	40,062,000	39,994,000	41,647,000	33,321,000	35,110,000
		" Special	"	36,541,000	35,928,000	37,848,000	29,715,000	31,696,000
Argentine Republic* §	{	Imports Special	Pesos Nacionales	55,961,000	55,766,000	36,070,000	40,443,000	43,759,000
		Exports "	"	43,105,000	50,331,000	48,091,000	44,770,000	37,524,000
Uruguay* §	{	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	17,182,000	12,431,000	12,800,000	15,046,000	15,928,000
		Exports "	"	15,245,000	12,694,000	13,727,000	15,899,000	17,492,000
China	{	Imports General	HaiKwan Taels†	67,241,000	69,994,000	72,391,000	76,077,000	73,188,000
		" Special	"	64,361,000	67,803,000	70,270,000	73,233,000	70,804,000
		Exports General	"	69,593,000	71,103,000	82,972,000	70,278,000	69,556,000
		" Special	"	66,713,000	68,913,000	80,851,000	67,445,000	67,172,000
Japan	{	Imports General	Yen	23,460,000	29,976,000	23,965,000	27,420,000	32,834,000
		" Special	"	22,925,000	29,332,000	23,478,000	27,063,000	32,564,000
		Exports General	"	18,782,000	17,968,000	27,225,000	22,977,000	25,566,000
		" Special	"	18,780,000	17,968,000	27,225,000	22,976,000	25,525,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie. † For rates of conversion see note, p. 104.

‡ Specie value throughout.

|| These figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong which is carried on in native vessels.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	—		
570,868,000	622,710,000	640,096,000	775,750,000			<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } Spain.
525,137,000	637,232,000	664,399,000	758,273,000			"	"	Exports }
1,330,647,000	1,263,910,000	1,328,321,000	1,295,125,000	1,374,435,000	1,400,092,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } Italy.
1,247,028,000	1,186,173,000	1,238,712,000	1,235,985,000	1,286,205,000	1,317,680,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" }
1,155,382,000	1,181,211,000	1,253,956,000	1,218,714,000	1,269,833,000	1,147,820,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports }
1,071,758,000	1,103,474,000	1,164,347,000	1,149,574,000	1,181,608,000	1,065,407,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" }
875,421,000	954,912,000	1,004,605,000	941,111,000			<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.
556,574,000	613,461,000	641,845,000	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" }
1,002,865,000	1,017,445,000	1,094,231,000	1,068,830,000			"	<i>General</i>	Exports }
684,018,000	675,994,000	731,471,000	781,893,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" }
254,483,000	255,336,000	274,757,000	268,852,000	359,907,000	294,986,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } Roumania.*
238,650,000	218,919,000	206,518,000	244,730,000	220,650,000	184,115,000	"	"	Exports }
—	—	—	186,854,000	—		<i>Drachmes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } Greece.*
101,733,000	114,124,000	109,688,000	154,153,000	136,337,000		"	<i>Special</i>	" }
—	—	—	96,919,000	—		"	<i>General</i>	Exports }
44,841,000	41,634,000	67,710,000	85,702,000	92,857,000		"	<i>Special</i>	" }
—	—	1,784,750,000	1,948,609,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } Turkey.††
—	—	849,705,000	1,129,531,000	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	"	"	Exports }
611,300,600	792,645,000	820,102,000	642,353,000	802,139,000	836,400,000	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports } Egypt.††
1,423,403,000	1,359,149,000	1,317,827,000	1,099,357,000	1,230,989,000	1,267,941,000	"	"	Exports }
445,778,000	667,955,000	642,665,000	724,643,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } United States.‡
433,679,000	656,263,000	624,214,000	707,337,000	703,565,000	652,149,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" } (Years ended 30th June.)
710,439,000	835,639,000	902,377,000	750,542,000	823,839,000	740,514,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports }
698,341,000	823,946,000	883,926,000	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,963,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" }
—	24,003,000	—	—	—		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)
29,891,000	32,664,000	29,929,000	29,083,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	"	"	Exports }
23,902,000	30,183,000	46,974,000	54,086,000	61,097,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } Chili.* §
22,795,000	29,716,000	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000		"	<i>Special</i>	" }
43,830,000	52,120,000	61,904,000	72,588,000	81,284,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports }
42,658,000	51,648,000	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000		"	<i>Special</i>	" }
46,364,000	45,536,000	55,706,000	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports } Argentine Republic.* §.
49,353,000	53,381,000	57,938,000	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	"	"	Exports }
15,950,000	19,479,000	17,919,000	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,543,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports } Uruguay.* §
16,646,000	19,752,000	20,229,000	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	"	"	Exports }
84,796,000	81,640,000	93,884,000	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	<i>Haiquan Taels†</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } China.‖
82,227,000	79,293,000	91,911,000	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" }
74,859,000	80,230,000	73,426,000	69,126,000	71,584,000	68,717,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports }
72,281,000	77,884,000	71,453,000	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" }
32,836,000	36,620,000	31,128,000	29,441,000	28,432,000	29,627,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports } Japan.
32,508,000	36,176,000	30,797,000	29,168,000	27,974,000	28,821,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" }
27,506,000	27,418,000	30,283,000	37,241,000	35,706,000	33,062,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports }
27,389,000	27,413,000	30,219,000	37,236,000	35,694,000	33,016,000	"	<i>Special</i>	" }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

§ Official values 25% below real values.

† Exclusive of articles imported and exported under the "Raftich," previous to the year 1879.

†† Years commencing March 1st.

IMPORTS. } EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English)

				1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	{ Imports Exports	Special "		74,654,000 68,368,000	84,084,000 60,476,000	75,617,000 63,444,000	50,831,000 83,590,000	94,300,000 97,876,000
Norway -	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		10,321,000 10,115,000 6,733,000 6,527,000	9,828,000 9,676,000 5,739,000 5,598,000	9,299,000 9,162,000 6,563,000 6,425,000	10,543,000 10,415,000 6,062,000 5,984,000	7,797,000 7,690,000 5,091,000 4,983,000
Sweden -	{ Imports Exports	General "		16,516,000 12,501,000	14,478,000 11,320,000	15,725,000 12,374,000	16,667,000 11,955,000	12,878,000 10,197,000
Denmark	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		12,955,000 11,627,000 9,994,000 8,694,000	12,650,000 11,655,000 9,561,000 8,539,000	12,716,000 11,566,000 10,037,000 8,888,000	12,521,000 11,577,000 9,127,000 7,988,000	10,577,000 9,700,000 8,511,000 7,633,000
Han-burg	{ Imports Exports**	General "		84,326,000 67,841,000	85,056,000 72,122,000	85,219,000 72,563,000	88,853,000 76,096,000	86,018,000 73,684,000
German Em- pire.	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		235,410,000 180,235,000 — 117,655,000	237,365,000 176,560,000 — 124,750,000	245,220,000 190,105,000 — 127,385,000	241,060,000 188,710,000 — 138,120,000	226,320,000 175,685,000 — 144,357,000
Holland -	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		54,284,000 42,248,000 90,343,000 51,699,000	57,337,000 44,676,000 92,751,000 52,284,000	57,999,000 44,100,000 98,417,000 57,942,000	61,333,000 44,151,000 94,264,000 57,048,000	66,327,000 46,243,000 95,359,000 58,910,000
Belgium	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		82,808,000 44,586,000 176,000,000 140,308,000	84,305,000 44,071,000 178,472,000 141,466,000	83,337,000 42,551,000 196,352,000 159,536,000	80,471,000 43,276,000 182,796,000 146,792,000	80,388,000 44,494,000 203,556,000 167,048,000
France	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		188,084,000 148,044,000 6,633,000 6,876,000	192,280,000 154,904,000 8,586,000 8,114,000	181,900,000 143,024,000 8,184,000 7,776,000	174,832,000 137,452,000 7,497,000 7,195,000	164,472,000 127,188,000 7,830,000 7,248,000
Portugal*	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		5,889,000 5,180,000 5,889,000 5,180,000	6,361,000 5,486,000 6,361,000 5,486,000	5,952,000 5,102,000 5,952,000 5,102,000	6,150,000 5,532,000 6,150,000 5,532,000	5,380,000 4,523,000 5,380,000 4,523,000
Spain -	{ Imports Exports	General "		20,350,000 18,400,000	19,123,000 17,908,000	21,666,000 17,643,000	19,554,000 20,554,000	20,092,000 19,104,000
Italy -	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		56,758,000 51,826,000 43,738,000 39,128,000	51,568,000 48,277,000 44,044,000 40,892,000	56,593,000 52,283,000 52,410,000 48,340,000	49,042,000 45,662,000 40,896,000 37,359,000	45,591,000 42,358,000 43,177,000 39,944,000
Austro- Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		68,575,000 47,392,000 58,622,000 37,439,000	70,423,000 45,775,000 70,554,000 45,905,000	68,327,000 44,532,000 73,407,000 49,602,000	78,790,000 46,272,000 88,068,000 55,551,000	78,272,000 46,008,000 86,821,000 54,558,000
Roumania*	{ Imports Exports	General "		4,912,000 6,388,000	4,033,000 5,798,000	6,637,000 9,410,000	13,422,000 5,643,000	12,263,000 8,682,000
Greece*	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		4,299,000 3,528,000 2,696,000 2,327,000	5,196,000 4,088,000 3,177,000 2,706,000	} No Returns. {		— — — —
Turkey††	{ Imports Exports	General "		— —	— —			— —
Egypt† -	{ Imports Exports	Special "		5,255,000 13,983,000	5,512,000 13,890,000	4,430,000 14,126,000	4,681,000 13,281,000	5,046,000 8,484,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		118,209,000 114,699,000 122,142,000 118,632,000	111,043,000 108,093,000 106,467,000 104,017,000	95,988,000 92,904,000 112,580,000 109,496,000	94,026,000 91,358,000 125,515,000 122,848,000	91,052,000 88,103,000 144,763,000 141,814,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General "		— 5,764,000	— 5,691,000	— —	— —	— 6,101,000
Chili*† -	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		8,696,000 8,004,000 8,346,000 7,612,000	9,116,000 7,945,000 8,332,000 7,485,000	8,170,000 7,352,000 8,676,000 7,885,000	7,409,000 6,200,000 6,941,000 6,191,000	6,009,000 5,253,000 7,315,000 6,603,000
Argentine Republic.*†	{ Imports Exports	Special "		11,192,000 8,621,000	11,153,000 10,066,000	7,214,000 9,618,000	8,089,000 8,954,000	8,752,000 7,505,000
Uruguay*†	{ Imports Exports	Special "		3,379,000 3,172,000	2,590,000 2,645,000	2,667,000 2,860,000	3,134,000 3,312,000	3,310,000 3,644,000
China§ -	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		21,293,000 20,381,000 22,038,000 21,126,000	21,580,000 20,966,000 21,923,000 21,248,000	21,566,000 20,935,000 24,719,000 24,087,000	22,823,000 21,970,000 21,083,000 20,234,000	21,804,000 21,094,000 20,722,000 20,012,000
Japan	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special		4,887,000 4,776,000 3,913,000 3,912,000	6,245,000 6,111,000 3,743,000 3,743,000	4,993,000 4,891,000 5,672,000 5,672,000	5,712,000 5,638,000 4,787,000 4,787,000	6,840,000 6,784,000 5,326,000 5,318,000
United King- dom	{ Imports Exports	General "		370,083,000 297,650,000	373,940,000 281,612,000	376,155,000 266,777,000	394,410,000 252,316,000	368,771,000 245,483,000
	{ Imports Exports	Special "		239,558,000 —	223,460,000 —	200,639,000 —	198,843,000 —	192,840,000 —

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Fullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

** See note on pp. 50 and 31.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(currency.)

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
93,054,000	98,612,000	81,971,000	89,742,000			Special Imports } Russian Em-
99,396,000	78,956,000	79,184,000	97,817,000			Special Exports } pire.
7,946,000	8,382,000	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	General Imports } Norway.
7,234,000	8,226,000	9,065,000	8,743,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	Special Exports } "
4,957,000	5,041,000	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	General Imports } "
4,845,000	5,885,000	6,617,000	6,659,000	6,279,000	6,088,000	Special Exports } "
11,848,000	15,077,000	15,680,000	16,293,000	18,224,000		General Imports } Sweden.
10,277,000	13,135,000	12,832,000	14,095,000	14,242,000		Special Exports } "
11,055,000	12,633,000	13,622,000	14,061,000	16,028,000	15,233,000	General Imports } Denmark.
10,117,000	11,530,000	12,450,000	12,533,000	14,172,000	13,656,000	Special Exports } "
8,683,000	10,922,000	10,194,000	10,444,000	11,106,000	9,911,000	General Imports } "
7,844,000	9,822,000	9,022,000	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	Special Exports } "
87,749,000	98,169,000	100,925,000	104,243,000	111,411,000	111,498,000	General Imports } Hamburg.
73,946,000	78,968,000	78,336,000	82,695,000	89,544,000	91,948,000	Special Exports } "
239,665,000	218,335,000	227,995,000	243,000,000	252,570,000	245,290,000	General Imports } German Em-
188,670,000	141,035,000	148,150,000	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	Special Exports } pire.
—	218,070,000	227,165,000	244,465,000	250,960,000	243,825,000	General Imports } "
138,785,000	144,770,000	148,850,000	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	Special Exports } "
68,145,000	68,997,000	75,884,000	81,624,000	86,811,000	92,720,000	Special Imports } Holland.
48,217,000	52,062,000	56,868,000	62,343,000	66,947,000	69,847,000	Special Exports } "
98,453,000	108,416,000	111,513,000	114,064,000	112,217,000	110,901,000	General Imports } Belgium.
61,020,000	67,236,000	65,195,000	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	Special Exports } "
85,569,000	89,006,000	98,425,000	102,537,000	104,219,000	107,107,000	General Imports } "
47,616,000	48,670,000	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,439,000	Special Exports } "
223,172,000	244,520,000	239,848,000	238,476,000	235,463,000	209,560,000	General Imports } France.
183,808,000	201,328,000	194,536,000	192,372,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	Special Exports } "
170,784,000	184,492,000	188,958,000	190,560,000	182,468,000	168,736,000	General Imports } "
129,252,000	138,716,000	142,460,000	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	Special Exports } "
8,932,000	9,047,000	9,976,000	10,023,000			General Imports } Portugal.*
7,660,000	7,863,000	8,197,000	8,343,000			Special Exports } "
5,884,000	6,744,000	6,454,000	7,346,000			General Imports } "
4,612,000	5,561,000	4,678,000	5,661,000			Special Exports } "
22,834,000	24,008,000	25,604,000	31,030,000			General Imports } Spain.
21,005,000	25,489,000	26,576,000	30,331,000			Special Exports } "
53,226,000	50,556,000	53,133,000	51,805,000	54,977,000	56,004,000	General Imports } Italy.
49,881,000	47,417,000	49,548,000	49,039,000	51,448,000	52,707,000	Special Exports } "
46,215,000	47,248,000	50,153,000	48,748,000	50,794,000	45,915,000	General Imports } "
42,870,000	44,139,000	46,574,000	46,983,000	47,264,000	42,616,000	Special Exports } "
72,952,000	79,576,000	83,717,000	78,426,000			General Imports } Austro-
46,381,000	51,122,000	53,487,000	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	Special Exports } Hungarian
83,572,000	84,787,000	91,186,000	99,069,000			General Imports } Empire.
57,002,000	56,333,000	60,956,000	65,158,000	62,493,000	57,625,000	Special Exports } "
10,179,000	10,213,000	10,990,000	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,799,000	General Imports } Roumania.*
9,546,000	8,757,000	8,281,000	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	Special Exports } "
—	—	—	6,673,000	—	—	General Imports } "
3,633,000	4,076,000	3,917,000	5,505,000	4,869,000	—	Special Exports } Greece.*
1,600,000	1,489,000	2,418,000	3,426,000	—	—	General Imports } "
—	—	18,063,000	3,061,000	3,316,000	—	Special Exports } "
—	—	16,063,000	17,537,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	General Imports } Turkey.††
6,368,000	8,257,000	7,647,000	10,166,000	9,568,000	11,151,000	Special Exports } "
14,827,000	14,470,000	8,543,000	6,691,000	8,356,000	8,713,000	General Imports } Egypt.‡
92,870,000	139,157,000	137,728,000	11,452,000	12,823,000	13,208,000	Special Exports } "
90,350,000	136,721,000	130,044,000	147,362,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	General Imports } United States
148,008,000	174,091,000	187,995,000	166,363,000	146,576,000	135,864,000	Special Exports } (Years ended
145,488,000	171,655,000	184,151,000	152,758,000	171,633,000	154,274,000	General Imports } 30th June).
—	5,001,000	—	—	—	—	Special Exports } "
6,227,000	6,805,000	6,235,000	6,059,000	8,710,000	9,734,090	General Imports } Mexico* (Year
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special Exports } ended 30th
4,979,000	6,289,000	9,876,000	11,268,000	12,728,000	—	General Imports } June).
4,744,000	6,191,000	8,243,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	—	Special Exports } Chili.*†
9,131,000	10,859,000	12,896,000	15,122,000	16,934,000	—	General Imports } "
8,887,000	10,760,000	12,609,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	—	Special Exports } "
9,273,000	9,107,000	11,141,000	12,343,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	General Imports } Argentine
9,872,000	11,076,000	11,588,000	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	Special Exports } Republic.*†
3,323,000	4,054,000	3,733,000	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,113,000	General Imports } Uruguay.*
3,468,000	4,115,000	4,214,000	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	Special Exports } "
23,672,000	23,642,000	26,014,000	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	General Imports } China.§
22,955,000	22,932,000	25,467,000	22,181,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	Special Exports } "
20,896,000	23,233,000	20,345,000	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	General Imports } "
20,178,000	22,554,000	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	Special Exports } "
6,841,000	7,629,000	6,485,000	6,134,000	5,923,000	6,172,000	General Imports } Japan.
6,772,000	7,537,000	6,416,000	6,077,000	5,828,000	6,004,000	Special Exports } "
5,730,000	5,712,000	6,309,000	7,759,000	7,439,000	6,888,000	General Imports } "
5,706,000	5,711,000	6,396,000	7,757,000	7,436,000	6,878,000	Special Exports } "
362,992,000	411,230,000	397,022,000	413,020,000	426,892,000	390,019,000	General Imports } United King-
248,793,000	286,414,000	297,083,000	306,661,000	305,437,000	295,968,000	Special Exports } dom.
191,532,000	223,060,000	234,023,000	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,025,000	Special Exports } "

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Exclusive of articles imported and exported under the "Taifien" previous to the year 1879.

‡ These figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong which is carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tacl has been converted see note, page 104.

†† Years commencing March 1st.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Russia in Europe.	{ Imports	General Sil. Roubles		15,981,000	5,786,000	4,646,000	10,236,000	16,086,000
Russia in Asia.	{ " " "	" " "		649,000	655,000	780,000	714,000	497,000
Total Russia	" " "	" " "		16,630,000	6,441,000	5,426,000	10,950,000	16,523,000
Russia in Europe.	{ Exports	General	"	16,049,000	26,127,000	101,896,000	18,240,000	10,802,000
Russia in Asia.	{ " " "	" " "		1,447,000	1,908,000	1,358,000	1,011,000	3,354,000
Total Russia	" " "	" " "		17,496,000	28,035,000	103,254,000	19,251,000	14,156,000
Norway	{ Imports	General Kroner		3,240,000	116,000	768,000	1,306,000	3,646,000
	{ Exports	" " "		28,000	2,808,000	788,000	5,400	568,000
Sweden	{ Imports	General Kronor		9,539,000	7,547,000	7,306,000	3,416,000	7,708,000
	{ Exports	" " "		8,310,000	2,788,000	3,495,000	720,000	769,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General Kroner		No Returns	14,600,000	31,700,000	18,500,000	14,700,000
	{ Exports	" " "			6,900,000	36,600,000	15,700,000	10,200,000
Hamburg	{ Imports	General Marks		65,878,000	245,952,000	151,425,000	422,774,000	235,864,000
	{ Exports	" " "		95,269,000	108,774,000	240,463,000	512,254,000	246,602,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General Marks		87,100,000	57,300,000	154,300,000	125,300,000	239,000,000
	{ Exports	Special " "		68,490,000	57,700,000	111,200,000	102,900,000	209,000,000
		General " "		—	—	—	—	—
		Special " "		166,800,000	66,800,000	57,900,000	66,200,000	29,400,000
Holland	{ Imports	General Gulden		20,127,000	30,794,000	17,449,000	14,983,000	14,046,000
	{ Exports	Special " "		20,127,000	30,794,000	17,449,000	14,937,000	14,026,000
		General " "		1,238,000	2,854,000	3,885,000	11,624,000	8,997,000
		Special " "		1,238,000	2,854,000	3,885,000	11,578,000	8,977,000
Belgium	{ Imports	General Francs		196,063,000	339,572,000	94,652,000	110,043,000	117,534,000
	{ Exports	Special " "		115,365,000	277,899,000	14,538,000	18,323,000	24,255,000
		General " "		81,750,000	62,898,000	80,309,000	95,244,000	95,997,000
		Special " "		1,052,000	1,226,000	195,000	3,524,000	2,717,000
France	{ Imports	General Francs		998,532,000	943,555,000	885,411,000	747,939,000	508,949,000
	{ Exports	Special " "		951,542,000	874,860,000	803,616,000	683,095,000	543,581,000
		General " "		206,431,000	285,390,000	233,630,000	207,677,000	244,705,000
		Special " "		159,311,000	219,158,000	159,438,000	141,194,000	189,158,000
Portugal	{ Imports	General Milreis		1,507,000	2,538,000	4,546,000	780,500	3,592,000
	{ Exports	General " "		111,000	117,000	1,682,000	1,511,000	1,899,000
Spain	{ Imports	General Pesetas		63,362,000	92,229,000	12,011,000	49,520,000	38,882,000
	{ Exports	" " "		6,452,000	4,316,000	4,252,000	2,083,000	2,286,000
Italy	{ Imports	General Lire		9,347,000	9,500,000	20,918,000	18,472,000	11,812,000
	{ Exports	Special " "		9,347,000	8,390,000	20,142,000	14,722,000	11,688,000
		General " "		7,270,000	11,502,000	9,132,000	22,971,000	46,827,000
		Special " "		7,270,000	11,397,000	8,356,000	19,221,000	46,703,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	General Gulden		21,688,000	17,170,000	40,109,000	31,622,000	60,995,000
	{ Exports	Special " "		19,933,000	16,123,000	35,529,000	30,497,000	52,697,000
		General " "		20,697,000	19,730,000	35,509,000	16,675,000	23,043,000
		Special " "		18,942,000	18,683,000	30,929,000	15,550,000	15,645,000
Egypt	{ Imports	General Piastres		—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	" " "		—	—	—	—	—
United States (30th June).	{ Imports	General Dollars		28,455,000	20,901,000	15,937,000	40,774,000	29,821,000
	{ Exports	Special " "		21,524,000	12,626,000	9,469,000	27,747,000	23,143,000
		General " "		66,630,000	92,132,000	56,506,000	50,164,000	33,740,000
		Special " "		59,700,000	83,857,000	50,039,000	43,136,000	27,062,000
Mexico (30th June).	{ Imports	General Dollars		—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	" " "		—	—	—	—	—
Chili	{ Imports	General Pesos Fuertes		125,000	324,000	331,000	319,000	183,000
	{ Exports	Special " "		124,000	341,000	329,000	316,000	180,000
		General " "		4,266,000	6,444,000	4,997,000	1,747,000	1,836,000
		Special " "		4,266,000	6,444,000	4,993,000	1,745,000	1,831,000
Argentine Republic	{ Imports	General Pes. Nacionales		—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	" " "		—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	{ Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes		—	—	—	4,426,000	1,919,000
	{ Exports	" " "		—	—	—	3,784,000	2,890,000
Japan	{ Imports	General Yen		1,072,000	298,000	8,267,000	2,173,000	2,189,000
	{ Exports	" " "		13,995,000	14,664,000	10,676,000	9,441,000	8,329,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

For table of English

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
13,874,000	11,399,000	8,876,000	9,149,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	<i>Sil. Roubles.</i> General Imports { Russia in Europe.
896,000	991,000	1,070,000	623,000			" " " { Russia in Asia.
14,770,000	12,390,000	9,946,000	9,774,000			" " " Total Russia
7,116,000	24,299,000	66,478,000	76,620,000	19,632,000	3,458,000	" General Exports { Russia in Europe.
3,072,000	4,479,000	2,510,000	3,898,000			" " " { Russia in Asia.
10,188,000	28,778,000	68,988,000	80,518,000			" " " Total Russia.
1,183,000	2,483,000	257,000	210,000	689,000	345,000	<i>Kroner</i> General Imports { Norway.
1,130,000	754,000	932,000	962,000	181,000	803,000	" " Exports { Norway.
13,175,000	11,396,000	5,806,000	6,553,000	5,900,000		<i>Kronor</i> General Imports { Sweden.
1,177,000	201,000	1,204,000	169,000	170,000		" " Exports { Sweden.
20,000,000	13,000,000	9,000,000	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	<i>Kroner</i> General Imports { Denmark.
17,700,000	8,000,000	10,000,000	7,000,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	" " Exports { Denmark.
154,501,000	59,031,000	69,033,000	49,435,000	36,553,000	74,904,000	<i>Marks</i> General Imports { Hamburg.
125,375,000	87,802,000	84,397,000	61,080,000	46,640,000	39,400,000	" " Exports { Hamburg.
142,850,000	58,600,000	44,600,000	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	<i>Marks</i> General Imports { German Empire.
119,600,000	39,200,000	27,300,000	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	" Special " { German Empire.
—	70,200,000	80,500,000	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,300,000	" General Exports { German Empire.
45,500,000	50,800,000	63,100,000	53,600,000	62,800,000	64,500,000	" Special " { German Empire.
30,933,000	11,780,000	9,441,000	12,690,000	31,188,000	15,876,000	<i>Gulden</i> General Imports { Holland.
30,911,000	11,763,000	9,068,000	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	" Special " { Holland.
3,080,000	5,006,000	8,339,000	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	" General Exports { Holland.
3,053,000	4,890,000	7,966,000	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,062,000	" Special " { Holland.
149,908,000	164,372,000	225,918,000	198,973,000	200,426,000	100,700,000	<i>Francs</i> General Imports { Belgium.
5,732,000	10,488,000	24,232,000	46,979,000	89,777,000	43,622,000	" Special " { Belgium.
145,641,000	154,622,000	219,288,000	173,360,000	145,694,000	87,795,000	" General Exports { Belgium.
1,375,000	735,000	17,601,000	21,366,000	34,945,000	50,716,000	" Special " { Belgium.
431,349,000	380,357,000	413,904,000	476,358,000	232,693,000	311,787,000	<i>Francs</i> General Imports { France.
332,016,000	295,879,000	363,614,000	411,527,000	146,087,000	228,501,000	" Special " { France.
531,508,000	554,227,000	352,434,000	415,018,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	" General Exports { France.
424,351,000	470,174,000	302,157,000	349,804,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	" Special " { France.
1,244,000	2,617,000	3,008,000	3,455,000			<i>Milreis</i> General Imports { Portugal.
2,628,000	59,000	125,000	2,604,000			" General Exports { Portugal.
34,079,000	89,336,000	10,473,000	40,917,000			<i>Peetas</i> General Imports { Spain.
3,061,000	12,736,000	6,490,000	7,103,000	4,154,000		" " Exports { Spain.
27,984,000	75,230,000	93,527,000	169,217,000	94,083,000	30,356,000	<i>Lire</i> General Imports { Italy.
14,623,000	39,472,000	93,299,000	119,416,000	94,083,000	26,085,000	" Special " { Italy.
48,523,000	64,573,000	28,203,000	56,061,000	18,320,000	35,281,000	" General Exports { Italy.
35,161,000	28,815,000	27,975,000	6,260,000	18,320,000	31,010,000	" Special " { Italy.
69,352,000	33,935,000	36,853,000				<i>Gulden</i> General Imports { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
63,694,000	32,199,000	36,507,000	22,545,000	21,741,000	12,671,000	" Special " { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
15,127,000	24,273,000	6,261,000				" General Exports { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
9,469,000	22,537,000	5,915,000	43,862,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	" Special " { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
547,552,000	467,197,000	160,882,000	213,103,000	171,231,000		<i>Piastres</i> General Imports { Egypt.
78,112,000	39,546,000	126,283,000	86,021,000	39,206,000		" Exports { Egypt.
20,206,000	93,034,000	110,575,000	42,472,000	28,489,000	37,426,000	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports { United States.
12,854,000	85,293,000	105,395,000	36,535,000	18,292,000	20,519,000	" Special " { United States.
24,997,000	17,143,000	19,407,000	49,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	" General Exports { United States.
17,555,000	9,348,000	14,227,000	43,480,000	21,623,000	50,226,000	" Special " { United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports { Mexico.
—	—	—	—	29,629,000	33,473,000	" " Exports { Mexico.
66,000	45,000	126,000	37,000			<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> General Imports { Chili.
53,000	43,000	113,000	3,000			" Special " { Chili.
2,479,000	4,614,000	2,909,000	3,937,000			" General Exports { Chili.
2,468,000	4,614,000	2,909,000	3,937,000			" Special " { Chili.
—	—	4,296,000	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i> General Imports { Argentine Republic.
—	—	3,091,000	2,299,000	4,904,000	4,510,000	" " Exports { Argentine Republic.
3,751,000	6,846,000	1,890,000	2,922,000	3,709,000		<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> Special Imports { Uruguay.
2,748,000	3,987,000	2,468,000	2,830,000	7,240,000		" " Exports { Uruguay.
3,135,000	3,638,000	1,856,000	6,161,000	5,451,000	5,612,000	<i>Yen</i> General Imports { Japan.
12,779,000	13,223,000	7,491,000	4,430,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	" " Exports { Japan.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

Equivalents see pages 33 and 39.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF
(In English)

			1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	General	2,628,000	1,020,000	854,000	1,734,000	2,616,000
	{ Exports	"	2,771,000	4,438,000	16,348,000	3,048,000	2,241,000
Norway -	{ Imports	General	180,000	6,400	42,000	73,000	203,000
	{ Exports	"	1,500	156,000	44,000	300	32,000
Sweden -	{ Imports	General	530,000	419,000	406,000	190,000	428,000
	{ Exports	"	461,000	155,000	194,000	40,000	43,000
Denmark -	{ Imports	General	No Returns.	{ 811,000	1,761,000	1,028,000	817,000
	{ Exports	"		{ 383,000	2,033,000	872,000	567,000
Hamburg	{ Imports	General	3,294,000	12,298,000	7,571,000	21,138,700	11,793,000
	{ Exports	"	4,763,000	5,438,000	12,023,000	25,613,000	12,330,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	4,355,000	2,865,000	7,715,000	6,265,000	11,955,000
	{ Exports	Special	3,420,000	2,285,000	5,560,000	5,145,000	10,450,000
		General	—	—	—	—	—
		Special	5,340,000	3,340,000	2,895,000	3,310,000	1,470,000
Holland -	{ Imports	General	1,677,000	2,566,000	1,454,000	1,248,000	1,170,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,677,000	2,566,000	1,454,000	1,244,000	1,168,000
		General	103,000	238,000	323,000	969,000	750,000
		Special	103,000	238,000	323,000	965,000	748,000
Belgium -	{ Imports	General	7,843,000	13,583,000	3,786,000	4,402,000	4,701,000
	{ Exports	Special	4,615,000	11,116,000	681,000	734,000	970,000
		General	3,270,000	2,516,000	2,412,000	3,810,000	3,840,000
		Special	42,000	49,000	7,800	141,000	109,000
France -	{ Imports	General	39,941,000	37,742,000	35,416,000	29,918,000	23,958,000
	{ Exports	Special	38,062,000	34,994,000	32,144,000	27,324,000	21,743,000
		General	8,257,000	11,416,000	9,345,000	8,307,000	9,788,000
		Special	6,372,000	8,766,000	6,377,000	5,648,000	7,567,000
Portugal -	{ Imports	General	340,000	571,000	1,023,000	175,000	808,000
	{ Exports	"	25,000	26,000	378,000	340,000	425,000
Spain -	{ Imports	General	2,534,000	3,689,000	480,000	1,981,000	1,555,000
	{ Exports	General	258,000	173,000	170,000	83,000	91,000
Italy -	{ Imports	General	374,000	340,000	837,000	739,000	472,000
	{ Exports	Special	374,000	336,000	806,000	588,000	467,000
		General	290,000	460,000	365,000	919,000	1,873,000
		Special	290,000	456,000	334,000	769,000	1,868,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	General	1,807,000	1,431,000	3,342,000	2,635,000	5,008,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,661,000	1,344,000	2,961,000	2,641,000	4,391,000
		General	1,725,000	1,644,000	2,959,000	1,390,000	1,920,000
		Special	1,679,000	1,557,000	2,577,000	1,296,000	1,304,000
Egypt -	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	—	—	—	—	—
United States (30th June).	{ Imports	General	5,928,000	4,354,000	3,320,000	8,494,000	6,213,000
	{ Exports	Special	4,484,000	2,630,000	1,973,000	5,781,000	4,821,000
		General	13,881,000	19,194,000	11,774,000	11,684,000	7,045,000
		Special	12,438,000	17,470,000	10,425,000	8,987,000	5,687,000
Mexico (30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	—	—	—	—	—
Chili -	{ Imports	General	26,000	68,000	69,000	67,000	38,000
	{ Exports	Special	26,000	71,000	68,000	66,000	37,000
		General	889,000	1,343,000	1,041,000	364,000	383,000
		Special	889,000	1,343,000	1,040,000	364,000	381,000
Argentine Republic	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay -	{ Imports	Special	—	—	—	922,000	399,000
	{ Exports	"	—	—	—	788,000	602,000
Japan	{ Imports	General	223,000	62,000	1,722,000	453,000	456,000
	{ Exports	"	2,916,000	3,055,000	2,241,000	1,937,000	1,735,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	30,379,000	33,265,000	37,054,000	37,153,000	2,423,000
	{ Exports	"	22,854,000	27,628,000	29,464,000	39,798,000	26,686,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	—		
£	£	£	£	£	£			
2,339,000	1,962,000	1,575,000	1,548,000			General	Imports	} Russian Empire.
1,613,000	4,557,000	10,923,000	12,749,000			"	Exports	
65,000	138,000	14,000	12,000	98,000	19,000	General	Imports	} Norway.
62,000	42,000	52,000	53,000	10,000	45,000	"	Exports	
732,000	633,000	322,000	364,000	328,000		General	Imports	} Sweden.
65,000	11,000	67,000	9,000	9,000		"	Exports	
1,111,000	722,000	500,000	277,000	472,000	278,000	General	Imports	} Denmark.
983,000	444,000	555,000	359,000	361,000	178,000	"	Exports	
7,725,000	2,951,000	3,452,000	2,472,000	1,828,000	3,745,000	General	Imports	} Ham- burg.
6,294,000	4,390,000	4,220,000	3,054,000	2,332,000	1,970,000	"	Exports	
7,142,000	2,030,000	2,230,000	2,595,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	General	Imports	} German Empire.
5,980,000	1,980,000	1,365,000	1,760,000	1,360,000	1,205,000	Special	"	
	3,510,000	4,025,000	3,520,000	3,525,000	3,365,000	General	Exports	
2,295,000	2,666,000	3,155,000	2,680,000	3,140,000	3,225,000	Special	"	
2,578,000	982,000	787,000	1,057,000	2,599,000	1,323,000	General	Imports	} Holland.
2,576,000	980,000	756,000	1,052,000	2,554,000	1,319,000	Special	"	
257,000	417,000	695,000	395,000	132,000	259,000	General	Exports	
254,000	416,000	664,000	389,000	87,000	255,000	Special	"	
6,000,000	6,575,000	9,037,000	7,958,000	8,017,000	4,028,000	General	Imports	} Belgium.
229,000	419,000	969,000	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,745,000	Special	"	
5,826,000	6,185,000	8,771,000	6,934,000	5,824,000	3,512,000	General	Exports	
55,000	29,000	704,000	854,000	1,398,000	1,229,000	Special	"	
17,254,000	15,214,000	16,556,000	19,054,000	9,308,000	12,471,000	General	Imports	} France.
13,211,000	11,835,000	14,544,000	16,461,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	Special	"	
21,260,000	22,169,000	14,097,000	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,458,000	General	Exports	
16,274,000	18,807,000	12,037,000	13,992,000	9,244,000	5,131,000	Special	"	
230,000	588,000	677,000	777,000			General	Imports	} Portugal.
591,000	13,000	28,000	586,000			"	Exports	
1,363,000	3,573,000	419,000	1,637,000	—		General	Imports	} Spain.
122,000	509,000	260,000	284,000	166,000		"	Exports	
1,119,000	3,009,000	3,741,000	6,769,000	3,763,000	1,214,000	General	Imports	} Italy.
585,000	1,579,000	3,732,000	4,777,000	3,763,000	1,044,000	Special	"	
1,941,000	2,583,000	1,128,000	2,242,000	733,000	1,411,000	General	Exports	
1,406,000	1,153,000	1,119,000	250,000	733,000	1,240,000	Special	"	
5,779,000	2,828,000	3,071,000				General	Imports	} Austro- Hun- garian Empire.
5,308,000	2,683,000	3,042,000	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,056,000	Special	"	
1,261,000	2,023,000	522,000				General	Exports	
789,000	1,878,000	493,000	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	Special	"	
5,704,000	4,867,000	1,675,000	2,220,000	1,783,000		General	Imports	} Egypt.
814,000	412,000	1,316,000	896,000	408,000		"	Exports	
4,228,000	19,382,000	23,036,000	8,848,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	General	Imports	} United States. (30th June.)
2,678,000	17,758,000	21,957,000	7,611,000	3,811,000	4,275,000	Special	"	
5,208,000	3,571,000	4,043,000	10,295,000	6,629,000	13,986,000	General	Exports	
3,657,000	1,947,000	2,963,000	9,058,000	4,505,000	10,464,000	Special	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	} Mexico (30th June.)
—	—	—	—	6,173,000	6,973,000	"	Exports	
14,000	9,400	26,000	7,700			General	Imports	} Chili.
11,000	9,000	24,000	600			Special	"	
516,000	961,000	606,000	820,000			General	Exports	
514,000	961,000	606,000	820,000			Special	"	
—	—	859,000	555,000	487,000	982,000	General	Imports	} Argentine Republic.
—	—	618,000	460,000	981,000	902,000	"	Exports	
781,000	1,426,000	393,000	608,000	772,000		Special	Imports	} Uruguay.
572,000	830,000	514,000	589,000	1,508,000	—	"	Exports	
653,000	758,000	387,000	1,284,000	1,136,000	1,169,000	General	Imports	} Japan.
2,662,000	2,755,000	1,561,000	923,000	658,000	1,043,000	"	Exports	
24,156,000	16,254,000	16,864,000	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	General	Imports	} United Kingdom.
28,585,000	18,890,000	22,503,000	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,999,000	"	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from FRANCE and the UNITED STATES from the year 1864.

Years.	France.						United States. (Years ended June 30th.)										
	Imports.			Exports.			Imports.			Exports.							
	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.					
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.						
1864	Frances. 508,880,000	Frances. 303,889,000	Frances. 463,995,000	Frances. 267,733,000	Frances. 383,845,000	Frances. 346,303,000	Frances. 338,854,000	Frances. 310,205,000	Dollars. 11,177,000	Dollars. 1,939,000	Dollars. 7,650,000	Dollars. 543,000	Dollars. 100,951,000	Dollars. 4,735,000	Dollars. 97,134,000	Dollars. 3,339,000	1861
1865	424,880,000	250,541,000	419,400,000	236,136,000	318,324,000	186,777,000	268,576,000	163,551,000	6,498,000	3,312,000	4,676,000	2,109,000	58,381,000	9,262,000	66,559,000	8,059,000	1862
1866	813,544,000	281,186,000	813,393,000	250,052,000	873,208,000	247,402,000	348,051,000	205,087,000	8,196,000	2,504,000	6,872,000	57,000	71,196,000	14,847,000	70,127,000	12,516,000	1863
1867	594,845,000	267,795,000	593,632,000	254,471,000	193,716,000	84,866,000	184,957,000	64,732,000	17,025,000	5,045,000	14,223,000	1,950,000	39,027,000	21,841,000	36,230,000	18,746,000	1864
1868	407,722,000	217,168,000	493,415,000	193,057,000	283,536,000	109,486,000	280,582,000	83,782,000	8,737,000	5,451,000	4,572,000	*	72,396,000	21,388,000	68,281,000	15,515,000	1865
1869	481,441,000	233,951,000	454,597,000	192,815,000	187,535,000	109,719,000	180,262,000	81,388,000	14,132,000	5,675,000	6,571,000	*	36,004,000	21,135,000	28,443,000	14,473,000	1866
1870	331,593,000	117,207,000	310,541,000	106,040,000	214,895,000	87,510,000	190,576,000	70,575,000	12,087,000	14,362,000	7,002,000	5,146,000	33,636,000	24,519,000	28,581,000	15,303,000	1870
1871	148,717,000	163,751,000	143,862,000	157,191,000	331,052,000	143,115,000	357,676,000	141,674,000	6,884,000	14,386,000	4,780,000	2,452,000	66,635,000	31,755,000	64,581,000	19,821,000	1871
1872	150,081,000	245,019,000	141,861,000	240,574,000	202,981,000	142,752,000	194,754,000	138,924,000	8,717,000	5,026,000	7,546,000	*	49,549,000	30,329,000	48,378,000	24,421,000	1872
1873	153,416,000	148,413,000	171,594,000	389,628,000	291,986,000	267,216,000	284,233,000	207,836,000	8,652,000	12,798,000	8,297,000	2,480,000	44,857,000	39,751,000	44,472,000	23,433,000	1873
1874	582,386,000	466,063,000	517,045,000	434,415,000	99,284,000	105,110,000	85,795,000	73,451,000	19,508,000	8,952,000	18,106,000	3,418,000	84,043,000	92,588,000	32,646,000	27,054,000	1874
1875	645,583,000	297,711,000	608,014,000	266,782,000	174,706,000	110,466,000	137,693,000	81,440,000	13,697,000	7,204,000	8,260,000	4,367,000	66,980,000	25,150,000	61,543,000	22,313,000	1875
1876	612,164,000	273,027,000	598,307,000	205,191,000	109,171,000	124,349,000	94,655,000	64,775,000	7,998,000	7,944,000	6,248,000	3,222,000	31,177,000	25,329,000	29,482,000	20,607,000	1876
1877	548,271,000	198,400,000	534,697,000	148,156,000	112,807,000	95,106,000	98,961,000	42,196,000	26,247,000	14,528,000	22,015,000	5,732,000	26,592,000	29,572,000	22,360,000	20,776,000	1877
1878	379,641,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	12,385,000	9,206,000	24,536,000	6,633,000	20,423,000	1878
1879	243,568,000	137,600,000	194,009,000	137,839,000	418,737,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,188,000	7,671,000	4,587,000	20,410,000	4,145,000	13,410,000	1879
1880	227,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,969,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	80,758,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	3,639,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	7,573,000	1880
1881	241,138,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,022,000	100,031,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,103,000	2,565,000	16,832,000	1,826,000	12,401,000	1881
1882	302,581,000	283,437,000	173,459,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,673,000	157,244,000	34,377,000	8,095,300	33,192,000	3,312,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1882
1883	83,237,000	144,308,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	93,944,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,238,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883
1884	158,327,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,713,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,944,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,331,000	1884

* NOTE.—In these Cases the amount of Foreign Bullion and Specie exported is in excess of the Total Imports by the following amounts:—In 1863, 422,000 Dollars; in 1869, 387,000 Dollars; in 1872, 882,000 Dollars.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Years ended June 30th.												
United Kingdom	{ Imports	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
	{ Domestic Exports	13,553,000	1,750,000	1,489,000	21,404,000	12,552,000	3,433,000	36,956,000	43,345,000	13,331,000	2,009,000	3,124,000
	{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	32,542,000	53,258,000	30,149,000	23,825,000	6,736,000	10,432,000	2,341,000	8,144,000	34,083,000	9,993,000	34,280,000
France	{ Imports	3,252,000	1,377,000	2,699,000	5,683,000	9,450,000	3,753,000	2,405,000	1,981,000	2,046,000	3,975,000	3,605,000
	{ Domestic Exports	79,000	3,569,000	547,000	2,799,000	654,000	1,400,000	33,408,000	18,221,000	1,516,000	104,000	3,972,000
	{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	6,403,000	16,961,000	6,971,000	2,135,000	1,812,000	173,000	64,000	5,000	3,288,000	1,321,000	5,803,000
Germany	{ Imports	101,000	160,000	106,000	423,000	339,000	82,000	28,000	71,000	112,000	60,000	9,000
	{ Domestic Exports	164,000	646,000	168,000	526,000	18,000	45,000	3,144,000	31,502,000	4,894,000	2,571,000	3,119,000
	{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,676,000	3,285,000	1,945,000	736,000	120,000	335,000	400,000	334,000	214,000	126,000	900,000
British North American Possessions	{ Imports	44,000	11,000	—	4,000	56,000	—	—	143,000	518,000	242,000	2,130,000
	{ Domestic Exports	3,792,000	4,402,000	1,920,000	1,769,000	2,613,000	1,744,000	2,770,000	2,516,000	2,930,000	4,250,000	2,698,000
	{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,622,000	2,071,000	2,057,000	1,455,000	811,000	1,222,000	982,000	834,000	1,952,000	1,643,000	701,000
Mexico	{ Imports	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—	1,000	2,000	—	—
	{ Domestic Exports	8,893,000	6,460,000	7,355,000	10,240,000	8,394,000	8,554,000	9,116,000	9,126,000	6,632,000	9,783,000	13,016,000
	{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	57,000	24,000	6,000	5,000	32,000	5,000	3,000	—	9,000	5,000	4,500
Cuba and Porto Rico	{ Imports	—	10,000	2,000	—	—	4,000	—	1,500	9,000	92,000	331,000
	{ Domestic Exports	845,000	2,174,000	2,842,000	1,945,000	2,250,000	977,000	3,997,000	1,977,000	3,124,000	3,845,000	5,285,000
	{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	4,195,000	1,665,000	2,014,000	383,000	500	93,000	102,000	77,000	42,000	76,000	156,000
China and Japan *	{ Imports	588,000	5,219,000	1,536,000	3,261,000	1,181,000	434,000	1,834,000	761,000	812,000	2,544,000	5,229,000
	{ Domestic Exports	61,000	20,000	45,000	13,000	103,000	184,000	553,000	945,000	749,000	1,255,000	660,000
	{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	7,406,000	5,211,000	5,845,000	13,545,000	13,728,000	4,413,000	4,397,000	3,836,000	2,761,000	4,658,000	5,305,000
United States of Columbia and Venezuela	{ Imports	2,797,000	1,392,000	2,087,000	3,569,000	3,012,000	3,010,000	2,386,000	2,112,000	2,145,000	3,019,000	4,993,000
	{ Domestic Exports	448,000	1,121,000	822,000	800,000	790,000	1,251,000	892,000	316,000	872,000	428,000	431,000
	{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	605,000	610,000	670,000	371,000	405,000	309,000	248,000	530,000	398,000	693,000	1,202,000
All Other Countries	{ Imports	86,000	17,000	—	36,000	27,000	13,000	17,000	24,000	73,000	101,000	188,000
	{ Domestic Exports	620,000	1,132,000	758,000	1,220,000	2,467,000	2,617,000	2,258,000	2,118,000	8,424,000	4,215,000	5,123,000
	{ Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,192,000	772,000	590,000	680,000	516,000	551,000	811,000	467,000	734,000	3,103,000	1,784,000
		61,000	89,000	38,000	63,000	119,000	136,000	1,125,000	86,000	220,000	165,000	422,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Including Hong Kong.

Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1874, 446,000 dol.; in 1875, 359,000 dol.; in 1876, 131,000 dol.; in 1877, 44,950 dol.; in 1878, 5,550 dol.; in 1879, 148,000 dol.; in 1880, 187,000 dol.; in 1881, 58,405 dol.; in 1882, 6,495 dol.; in 1883, 76,185 dol.; and in 1884, 1,052,341 dol.

TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

—		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Russian Empire	- <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	50,249,000	54,981,000	55,976,000	31,883,000	58,115,000	62,420,000
Norway	- - <i>Kroner</i>	14,628,000	15,552,000	15,471,000	16,409,000	15,496,000	13,638,000
Sweden	- - <i>Kronor</i>	28,594,000	23,593,000	25,306,000	25,524,000	22,599,000	24,352,000
Denmark	- - <i>Kroner</i>	18,315,000	19,693,000	20,162,000	18,688,000	18,376,000	19,038,000
German Empire†	- <i>Marks</i>	115,205,000	120,782,000	—	146,140,000	115,139,000	114,716,000
Holland	- - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,188,000	5,294,000	5,689,000	5,124,000	4,573,000	4,480,000
Belgium	- - - <i>Francs</i>	21,000,000	21,520,000	22,440,000	21,620,000	21,480,000	22,864,000
France	- - - „	189,100,000	228,500,000	249,400,000	259,000,000	276,500,000	293,200,000
Switzerland	- - - „	14,807,000	16,622,000	16,830,000	15,216,000	15,141,000	16,189,000
Portugal	- - <i>Milreis</i>	8,419,000	9,706,000	9,370,000	10,201,000	9,862,000	11,806,000
Spain	- - - <i>Pesetas</i>	58,154,000	51,148,000	63,768,000	68,021,000	67,856,000	78,736,000
Italy	- - - <i>Lire</i>	84,039,000	87,219,000	84,327,000	83,165,000	82,448,000	105,993,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire	<i>Gulden</i>	20,652,000	20,603,000	19,396,000	20,030,000	22,672,000	21,361,000
Roumania§	- - <i>Lei</i>	8,581,000	7,502,000	8,166,000	10,027,000	16,327,000	13,315,000
Greece	- - - <i>Drachmes</i>	8,077,000	9,554,000	—	—	—	—
Turkey	- - - <i>Piastres</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	- - - <i>Piastres</i>	No Returns.				36,672,000	36,552,000
United States (Years } ended 30th June) - }	<i>Dollars</i>	160,522,000	154,555,000	145,179,000	128,428,000	127,195,000	133,395,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) - }	„	10,357,000	9,204,000	8,394,000	8,316,000	12,367,000	9,519,000
Chili	- - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	7,243,000	7,278,000	6,734,000	5,814,000	5,603,000	5,892,000
Argentine Republic	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	12,930,000	13,323,000	9,897,000	11,205,000	12,434,000	13,273,000
China*	- - <i>Haikwan Taels†</i>	11,497,000	11,968,000	12,153,000	12,067,000	12,484,000	13,532,000
Japan	- - - <i>Yen</i>	909,000	1,107,000	1,055,000	1,127,000	1,471,000	1,525,000

NOTE.—For table of English
* Including Export and Coast Trade duties, and
† For rates of Conversion,
‡ Years 1874 and 1875 ended 31st December.
§ Including

in each of the respective Countries.

FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	—
69,045,000	56,131,000	64,712,000	62,823,000	60,944,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Russian Empire.
16,485,000	14,740,000	16,605,000	17,579,000	18,032,000	<i>Kroner</i> Norway.
26,917,000	28,841,000	30,242,000	32,644,000		<i>Kronor</i> Sweden.
20,405,000	21,369,000	22,286,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	<i>Kroner</i> Denmark.
141,864,000	182,222,000	196,926,000	209,216,000	208,258,000	<i>Marks</i> { German Empire.† (Years ended 31st of March).
4,754,000	4,929,000	4,876,000	5,114,000	5,003,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.
25,608,000	26,792,000	28,272,000	28,219,000	25,678,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
331,200,000	327,400,000	328,600,000	329,800,000	333,900,000	„ France.
16,536,000	16,767,000	17,868,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	„ Switzerland.
9,046,000	10,157,000	10,954,000	10,780,000	11,654,000	<i>Milreis</i> Portugal.
85,088,000	84,678,000	99,383,000			<i>Pesetas</i> Spain.
109,332,000	141,432,000	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,353,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
26,070,000	29,499,000	37,738,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	<i>Gulden</i> { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
10,578,000	13,142,000	13,260,000	17,402,000	13,584,000	<i>Lei</i> Roumania.§
14,408,000	14,639,000	19,751,000			<i>Drachmes</i> Greece.
—	—	—	151,355,000		<i>Piastres</i> Turkey.
46,846,000	48,709,000	38,572,000	51,250,000		<i>Piastres</i> Egypt.
182,748,000	193,800,000	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
11,718,000					„ { Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
8,701,000	9,665,000	12,405,000	12,000,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
12,458,000	15,275,000	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,639,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> Argentine Republic.
14,259,000	14,685,000	14,086,000	13,287,000	13,511,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> † China.*
1,688,000	1,474,000	1,387,000	1,343,000	1,357,000	<i>Yen</i> Japan.

equivalents, see pages 44 and 45.

all other duties collected by the Chinese Customs Department.

see note, page 104.

Financial years (ended 31st of March) after 1875.

export duties previous to the year 1880.

TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected

(In ENGLISH

—	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	7,956,000	8,705,000	8,863,000	5,048,000	9,202,000	9,883,000
Norway - - - -	813,000	864,000	860,000	912,000	861,000	758,000
Sweden - - - -	1,589,000	1,311,000	1,406,000	1,418,000	1,256,000	1,353,000
Denmark - - - -	1,018,000	1,094,000	1,120,000	1,038,000	1,021,000	1,058,000
German Empire* - - -	5,760,000	6,039,000	—	7,307,000	5,757,000	5,736,000
Holland - - - -	432,000	441,000	474,000	427,000	381,000	373,000
Belgium - - - -	840,000	861,000	897,000	865,000	859,000	915,000
France - - - -	7,564,000	9,140,000	9,976,000	10,360,000	11,060,000	11,728,000
Switzerland - - - -	592,000	665,000	678,000	609,000	606,000	648,000
Portugal - - - -	1,894,000	2,184,000	2,108,000	2,295,000	2,219,000	2,656,000
Spain - - - -	2,326,000	2,046,000	2,551,000	2,521,000	2,714,000	3,149,000
Italy - - - -	3,362,000	3,489,000	3,373,000	3,327,000	3,298,000	4,240,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire - -	1,721,000	1,734,000	1,616,000	1,669,000	1,889,000	1,780,000
Roumania† - - - -	343,000	312,000	326,000	401,000	653,000	533,000
Greece - - - -	288,000	341,000	—	—	—	—
Turkey - - - -						
Egypt - - - -	No returns.				382,000	381,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	33,442,000	32,199,000	30,246,000	26,756,000	26, 99,000	27,791,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	2,158,000	1,917,000	1,749,000	1,732,000	2,576,000	1,983,000
Chili - - - -	1,509,000	1,516,000	1,403,000	1,211,000	1,167,000	1,227,000
Argentine Republic - - -	2,586,000	2,605,000	1,979,000	2,241,000	2,487,000	2,655,000
China‡ - - - -	3,641,000	3,690,000	3,621,000	3,620,000	3,719,000	3,778,000
Japan - - - -	189,000	231,000	220,000	235,000	306,000	318,000
United Kingdom - - - -	19,504,000	20,005,000	20,156,000	19,840,000	20,192,000	19,772,000

* Years 1874 and 1875 ended 31st December.

† Including export duties

‡ Including Export and Coast Trade duties and all other duties collected by the Chinese Customs

in each of the respective Countries.

CURRENCY.)

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	—
£ 10,932,000	£ 8,887,000	£ 10,246,000	£ 9,947,000	£ 9,649,000	Russian Empire.
916,000	819,000	923,000	977,000	1,002,000	Norway.
1,495,000	1,602,000	1,680,000	1,814,000		Sweden.
1,133,000	1,187,000	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,358,000	Denmark.
7,093,000	9,111,000	9,846,000	10,461,000	10,413,000	{ German Empire.* (Years ended 31st of March.)
396,000	411,000	406,000	426,000	417,000	
1,024,000	1,072,000	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	Holland.
13,248,000	13,006,000	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	Belgium.
661,000	671,000	719,000	775,000	830,000	France.
2,035,000	2,285,000	2,465,000	2,426,000	2,622,000	Switzerland.
3,403,000	3,387,000	3,975,000			Portugal.
4,373,000	5,657,000	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	Spain.
2,173,000	2,458,000	3,145,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	Italy.
423,000	526,000	530,000	696,000	543,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
515,000	523,000	705,000			Roumania.†
			1,362,000		Greece.
488,000	507,000	402,000	534,000		Turkey.
38,073,000	40,375,000	45,029,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	Egypt.
2,441,000	—	—	—		United States (Years ended 30th June).
1,813,000	2,014,000	2,584,000	2,500,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
2,492,000	3,055,000	3,386,000	3,812,000	4,728,000	Chili.
4,129,000	4,069,000	4,020,000	3,723,000	3,772,000	Argentina Republic.
352,000	307,000	289,000	280,000	283,000	China.‡
19,311,000	19,387,000	19,560,000	19,802,000	20,080,000	Japan.
					United Kingdom.

Financial years (ended 31st of March), after 1875.
previous to the year 1880.

Department. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 104.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 16.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND ENTERED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Agricultural Machinery - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	2,800,004	3,151,960	1,628,885	1,231,130	3,641,435
Books, Maps, and other printed Matter - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	— 2,897,480	867,851 3,471,402	982,505 3,030,019	872,806 3,491,227	1,006,554 4,026,216
Chemicals and Drugs - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	2,569,230 9,718,676	2,676,441 13,804,087	2,806,670 6,490,538	1,893,017 5,240,132	3,146,685 20,667,502
Coal and Coke - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	63,283,746 8,947,901	63,490,753 8,719,859	91,424,939 12,446,692	90,367,840 12,989,405	111,113,041 17,059,213
Coffee - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	413,065 5,415,598	457,896 5,638,110	500,589 5,617,074	287,038 3,211,317	447,221 5,704,782
Cotton, Raw - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	4,454,758 53,962,550	4,980,687 52,562,277	4,538,879 38,948,705	3,679,556 35,323,637	6,330,432 67,893,517
„ Yarn - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	331,938 13,475,864	359,116 15,296,988	330,594 14,472,678	157,803 5,987,040	503,614 18,768,181
„ Manufactures of - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	6,113,538 2,181,717	6,483,714 2,481,727	5,184,138 1,897,473	2,037,420 1,324,290	4,640,414 2,730,020
Dresses, ready made - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	2,447,222 17,266,356	2,930,342 31,826,605	2,511,044 19,904,937	1,928,111 20,363,712	3,219,534 43,178,858
Engines and Machinery - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	430,430 5,095,600	432,622 4,832,255	364,694 4,037,127	241,878 2,955,638	427,275 5,362,149
Fish: Herrings, Salted in Barrels - <i>{ Sil. Roubles</i>	9,767,119	10,266,390	12,367,688	5,626,012	9,094,917
Fruit and Vegetables - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	3,955,686 3,032,375	4,840,353 3,496,087	4,219,747 3,179,422	2,600,008 1,238,896	5,537,015 2,812,556
Furs - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	53,421 6,008,714	46,246 4,803,509	42,481 4,684,879	35,772 4,871,827	47,171 5,083,392
Glass and Glasswares - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	2,795,215 1,553,490	3,568,069 2,439,420	2,965,032 1,816,526	3,229,269 1,850,946	6,395,607 4,485,618
Iron, Unwrought - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	6,441,612 9,745,809	7,243,616 12,241,304	6,990,937 11,762,963	4,526,608 8,048,316	7,179,149 12,100,065
„ Wrought - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	5,224,596 5,803,310	3,548,523 4,040,779	1,631,899 1,984,654	1,029,084 908,574	347,224 4,906,364
„ Rails - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	5,686,887 15,262,446	6,810,292 15,284,266	9,675,819 18,160,478	10,422,111 25,386,305	9,267,496 21,826,273
Steel Rails - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	421,910 2,184,902	1,198,880 4,064,103	641,366 4,172,951	671,383 4,348,295	1,091,613 7,263,680
„ other than Rails - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	1,041,110 2,933,061	948,306 2,051,775	1,492,485 4,330,168	1,120,236 3,121,365	1,238,150 3,737,552
Lead - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	9,396 2,146,265	9,943 1,926,473	7,346 1,343,697	2,888 625,675	6,864 1,464,445
Lace - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	4,501,763 2,479,373	5,608,802 2,784,229	4,808,246 2,127,626	3,677,871 1,188,283	5,040,285 1,917,848
Lime and Cement - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	7,603,336 26,922,205	5,680,854 28,021,777	5,388,958 26,924,518	5,107,814 17,193,604	9,088,226 27,039,322
Linen, Manufactures of - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	2,532,395 8,018,802	2,660,996 7,590,023	2,678,931 9,157,934	1,722,688 5,749,641	2,004,067 7,112,017
Metal Wares - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	1,621,755 14,742,450	1,867,305 12,426,662	1,928,601 11,449,931	1,036,762 8,690,132	1,339,252 13,930,193
Oil: Petroleum, &c. - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	385,000 1,218,472	455,859 1,489,034	495,588 2,041,250	479,212 2,080,949	503,034 2,139,745
„ other than Mineral - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	2,135,550 785,235	5,413,000 621,373	1,099,000 633,583	1,434,600 264,400	8,491,700 506,625
Plants and Seeds - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	1,812,296 12,145,976	1,687,225 11,826,170	1,733,070 17,279,925	656,227 6,180,850	1,569,721 10,057,170
Rice - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	7,212,589 15,955	6,913,188 18,292	8,351,584 16,076	3,449,439 10,227	6,346,863 27,390
Salt, Table - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	7,539,480 5,661,256	9,867,611 6,664,354	7,955,855 4,579,434	3,237,717 1,747,063	11,908,955 3,046,755
Silk, Raw - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	311,796 2,426,926	1,428,440 6,862,123	494,158 1,539,598	1,102 4,580	620 1,882
Sugar, Raw - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	720,579 31,398,355	794,121 38,603,861	942,976 39,375,553	373,686 16,126,664	741,023 35,615,011
Tea - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	231,540 6,946,446	253,007 7,639,344	509,968 17,594,219	82,562 1,288,429	4,6327 4,384,489
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	5,697,546 958,051	6,067,790 1,028,130	3,000,223 1,542,618	1,753,781 294,833	5,082,711 724,226
Watches and Clocks - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	11,075,487 1,159,883	12,811,963 1,123,552	13,402,611 1,570,914	2,635,353 189,277	7,456,199 562,424
Wine in casks - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	3,099,887 636,057	2,559,212 648,532	3,450,772 443,367	476,947 355,182	1,494,512 794,561
„ Champagne - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	16,468,323 13,329,492	19,775,260 16,120,057	12,725,406 12,635,560	11,526,607 6,536,367	24,487,205 10,536,940
Wool, Raw - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
„ Manufactures of - <i>{ Poods Sil. Roubles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - <i>{ Sil. Roubles E</i>	440,153,000 69,691,000	438,886,000 78,990,000	442,789,000 70,108,000	291,461,000 46,148,000	557,715,000 88,305,000

RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

for HOME CONSUMPTION in EUROPEAN RUSSIA (exclusive of Finland).

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,999,863	5,502,000	7,948,000	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
1,278,373	1,012,734	803,353	—	—	—	<i>Poods</i> Books, Maps, and other
5,113,494	4,051,000	3,213,000	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,758,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> printed Matter.
3,357,182	3,460,679	3,419,323	4,013,733	4,385,000	4,169,000	<i>Poods</i> Chemicals and Drugs.
22,078,719	18,532,000	18,043,000	25,907,000	15,322,000	14,847,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Coal and Coke.
90,645,908	117,264,780	100,274,078	—	—	—	<i>Poods</i> Coffee.
12,853,308	17,005,000	14,751,000	508,877	387,000	506,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Cotton, Raw.
472,448	500,064	424,491	7,626,000	6,541,000	8,619,000	<i>Poods</i> Yarn.
6,849,401	7,129,000	6,107,000	8,000,000	8,000,000	6,277,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Manufactures of.
5,727,055	4,884,530	8,217,308	6,710,200	8,000,000	6,277,000	<i>Poods</i> Dresses, ready made.
60,014,028	51,951,000	84,400,000	72,417,000	93,864,000	76,176,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Engines and Machinery.
874,610	508,419	880,623	355,148	226,000	167,000	<i>Poods</i> Fish: Herrings, Salted
30,423,300	20,785,000	14,276,000	15,224,000	10,438,000	8,512,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> in Barrels.
5,990,409	6,027,000	4,712,000	5,446,000	3,890,000	3,395,000	<i>Poods</i> Fruit and Vegetables.
2,134,580	2,501,000	1,999,000	2,386,000	2,809,000	3,160,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Furs.
2,597,130	4,015,760	1,413,671	1,896,211	1,857,000	1,590,000	<i>Poods</i> Glass and Glasswares.
20,522,563	45,816,000	15,134,000	20,914,000	19,729,000	16,849,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Indigo.
336,504	—	507,670	244,584	—	—	<i>Poods</i> Iron, Unwrought.
4,317,087	6,302,000	6,822,000	3,073,000	6,875,000	8,644,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Wrought.
11,137,369	10,422,000	10,525,000	12,017,000	11,840,000	11,915,000	<i>Poods</i> Rails.
4,728,613	4,064,000	3,309,000	5,404,000	8,048,000	7,639,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> other than Rails.
3,759,350	4,142,000	2,526,000	3,328,000	3,049,000	2,757,000	<i>Poods</i> Lead.
48,723	36,742	54,900	45,934	43,000	47,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Lace.
4,849,628	4,098,000	6,205,000	5,762,000	5,624,000	6,306,000	<i>Poods</i> Lime and Cement.
11,317,642	14,887,296	14,293,486	13,363,352	14,491,000	17,330,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
6,844,497	9,055,000	9,200,681	9,057,000	9,626,000	11,243,000	<i>Poods</i> Metal Wares.
8,403,069	9,419,527	6,455,971	6,708,893	6,472,000	4,871,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Oil: Petroleum, &c.
14,065,251	17,100,000	11,960,000	13,223,000	14,053,000	10,368,000	<i>Poods</i> other than Mineral.
169,106	282,538	58,273	55,114	39,000	11,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Plants and Seeds.
234,013	478,000	154,415	156,000	109,000	30,000	<i>Poods</i> Rolling Stock (Railway).
4,062,250	3,096,971	820,274	286,226	79,000	133,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Rice.
10,421,581	6,060,000	1,636,917	822,000	244,000	320,000	<i>Poods</i> Salt, Table.
1,712,825	2,393,607	680,311	281,055	231,000	339,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Silk, Raw.
10,090,439	15,201,000	1,934,000	1,166,000	957,000	1,450,000	<i>Poods</i> Manufactures of.
1,176,319	1,009,315	1,111,381	958,392	1,123,000	1,107,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Sugar, Raw.
3,445,534	2,949,000	2,877,000	2,327,000	2,391,000	2,340,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
8,581	8,300	6,878	8,963	7,400	5,600	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Tobacco, in Leaves and
1,527,425	1,346,000	1,171,000	1,860,000	1,546,000	1,326,000	<i>Poods</i> Stalks.
8,111,217	8,258,542	4,973,046	5,908,995	6,840,000	7,104,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Watches and Clocks.
2,518,515	3,075,000	1,007,000	1,684,000	1,906,000	3,025,000	<i>Poods</i> Wine in casks.
7,814,178	7,375,000	5,673,000	3,950,000	2,918,000	3,823,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Champagne.
21,244,681	18,914,000	25,208,000	28,744,000	—	—	<i>Poods</i> Wool, Raw.
1,719,890	1,445,558	1,213,182	1,046,817	459,000	276,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Manufactures of.
4,963,977	4,072,000	3,847,000	2,766,000	1,226,000	738,000	<i>Poods</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
1,467,981	1,524,198	1,274,750	1,399,496	1,548,000	1,471,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES.
15,169,274	14,553,000	12,300,000	14,236,000	16,763,000	15,317,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
593,223	672,366	806,403	906,324	925,000	1,311,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Tobacco, in Leaves and
2,208,433	2,419,000	2,406,000	3,217,000	3,962,000	4,334,000	<i>Poods</i> Stalks.
139,200	525,000	88,000	33,300	24,000	4,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Watches and Clocks.
593,750	936,527	760,102	804,517	785,000	701,000	<i>Poods</i> Wine in casks.
2,065,267	3,518,000	2,797,000	2,940,000	2,989,000	3,130,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Champagne.
9,449,521	9,059,770	11,308,798	10,290,717	9,470,000	5,330,000	<i>Poods</i> Wool, Raw.
6,554,752	6,161,000	7,129,000	6,675,000	5,852,000	3,244,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Manufactures of.
34,224	30,712	25,786	25,596	27,000	27,000	<i>Poods</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
14,055,178	11,625,000	10,857,000	10,543,000	10,671,000	9,981,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,122,385	3,488,000	2,252,000	2,208,000	2,216,000	2,246,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
580	—	987	32,276	49,000	500	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Tobacco, in Leaves and
3,460	7,000	4,620	178,000	367,000	4,000	<i>Poods</i> Stalks.
55,701	1,146,041	625,339	838,030	907,000	989,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Watches and Clocks.
5,81,008	63,648,000	37,410,000	48,091,000	52,447,000	56,898,000	<i>Poods</i> Wine in casks.
99,495	143,354	72,612	95,196	86,000	80,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Champagne.
4,237,144	8,659,000	4,207,000	5,234,000	4,402,000	4,257,000	<i>Poods</i> Wool, Raw.
5,705,145	4,782,000	6,440,000	5,153,000	3,676,000	3,786,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Manufactures of.
898,573	1,144,677	689,691	826,991	828,000	889,000	<i>Poods</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
9,667,569	14,936,000	9,819,000	11,140,000	14,519,000	15,728,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES.
749,630	1,100,359	359,864	572,847	612,000	609,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
2,165,900	3,067,000	1,371,000	2,460,000	2,448,000	2,469,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Tobacco, in Leaves and
979,127	821,754	747,658	807,916	610,000	503,000	<i>Poods</i> Stalks.
23,604,183	24,405,000	24,052,000	28,717,000	22,431,000	18,607,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Watches and Clocks.
12,321,290	12,103,000	7,711,000	8,964,000	6,520,000	5,467,000	<i>Poods</i> Wine in casks.
548,212,600	578,334,000	476,134,000	518,363,000	513,708,000	486,249,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> Champagne.
86,800,000	91,570,000	75,388,000	82,974,000	81,337,000	76,989,000	<i>Poods</i> Wool, Raw.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Animals, Living (except Horses) - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	606,493 7,664,906	748,976 9,624,295	816,778 11,766,633	1,055,384 15,724,367	1,420,247 16,793,184
Brandy and Corn Spirit { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,939,075 6,690,519	1,505,621 4,383,717	1,367,409 2,355,027	1,760,509 4,424,720	1,175,108 2,190,450
Bristles - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	101,526 3,101,459	133,933 4,134,488	114,753 3,592,136	139,836 3,531,644	140,983 4,547,816
Butter - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	156,945 1,394,674	163,051 1,562,531	181,586 1,531,644	185,663 1,580,096	174,110 1,548,561
Caviare - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	106,989 1,105,365	96,903 1,052,994	92,299 984,515	57,569 1,001,767	124,877 1,672,745
Corn, Total of - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	26,804,151 212,267,000	22,111,689 180,168,000	25,403,573 203,444,000	30,579,716 264,014,000	24,280,472 366,490,000
Corn, Wheat - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	8,122,799 85,854,588	9,528,583 99,267,013	9,236,518 101,789,818	8,658,261 104,431,894	17,265,944 204,483,165
„ Rye - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	9,707,673 74,577,856	5,710,971 40,141,535	8,071,433 57,208,150	9,997,337 84,029,697	10,010,996 76,228,011
„ Barley - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	2,174,804 13,848,657	1,466,286 8,784,743	1,473,004 9,043,088	2,136,224 14,577,858	4,556,126 26,989,879
„ Oats - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	5,373,119 24,962,077	4,900,419 23,531,484	5,230,044 24,947,157	7,621,099 39,224,928	7,629,722 38,425,738
„ Maize - - - { <i>Chetvert</i> <i>Sil. Rouble</i>	134,826 961,770	120,694 810,433	376,800 1,766,108	502,060 2,747,582	998,313 4,215,508
„ Peas - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	363,350 3,480,473	176,172 1,579,969	107,736 934,066	319,059 2,407,000	222,247 1,993,682
„ Groats - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	245,034 1,968,360	1,747,790 3,334,035	345,930 3,302,786	481,398 7,880,319	616,939 6,237,444
„ Flour - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	405,702 5,059,032	296,307 4,193,513	334,182 3,653,214	636,933 7,505,382	400,277 5,238,216
Flax - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	9,989,270 48,295,855	9,451,000 46,281,606	6,821,718 32,851,493	11,210,277 63,179,956	9,739,615 56,519,416
„ Tow - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	691,549 2,040,695	639,641 2,052,997	1,591,882 4,673,070	1,622,112 4,183,701	1,161,779 4,147,292
Furs - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	23,311 1,535,616	30,791 2,560,652	44,780 2,650,392	51,229 1,695,795	37,888 1,123,768
Hemp - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	3,808,892 13,295,555	154,855 11,681,236	2,673,563 9,348,629	3,392,383 15,467,204	3,034,250 16,777,449
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	146,223 1,739,871	222,411 1,038,595	271,967 1,522,359	276,378 1,359,274	317,855 1,769,988
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	24,711 1,906,373	33,343 2,113,143	42,195 2,859,524	370 35,835	15,648 1,150,850
Leather - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	266,488 3,311,620	231,378 2,914,516	218,188 2,887,753	297,091 3,187,054	207,938 2,820,771
Linseed - - - { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	2,851,042 31,767,662	2,553,271 28,696,454	2,126,493 23,804,738	1,709,265 22,722,064	2,684,032 35,919,372
Other Oleaginous Seedst { <i>Chetverts</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	370,464 3,136,758	434,611 2,865,648	315,959 2,063,902	192,859 1,885,165	916,172 8,814,774
Metals, Unwrought - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	481,822 1,878,778	409,924 1,628,221	980,733 958,800	235,996 719,326	328,680 678,318
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	4 29	20 136	2,015,001 3,362	14,949,203 282,485	1,013,143 53,726
Tallow - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	544,690 2,695,392	411,585 1,974,769	666,407 3,159,112	1,407,906 6,083,975	328,388 3,947,344
Wood, of all Sorts - - <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	33,596,636	27,220,355	31,035,664	31,336,651	30,454,093
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Sil. Roubles</i>	1,053,936 11,357,254	879,598 3,648,626	1,179,088 11,954,458	1,339,682 22,374,598	1,093,939 11,961,230
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Sil. Roubles</i> £	411,211,000 65,108,000	360,601,000 57,095,000	379,258,000 60,049,000	508,282,000 80,478,000	596,545,000 94,458,000

† Poppy seed.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED from EUROPEAN RUSSIA (exclusive of Finland).

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,116,129 14,546,725 1,905,479 4,684,954 115,336 3,349,423 198,953 1,872,259 201,746 1,876,343 37,718,352 363,336,000	1,140,575 13,497,000 1,495,120 3,846,000 130,993 4,415,000 187,551 1,779,000 185,223 2,158,000 23,830,987 228,369,000	674,478 10,026,000 623,489 1,644,000 123,460 4,069,000 155,826 1,567,000 174,245 2,238,000 23,802,615 241,495,000	1,013,434 14,853,000 1,838,586 6,619,000 131,469 5,879,000 214,907 2,126,000 226,016 3,592,000 34,447,527 321,042,000	2,970,000 12,200,000 10,235,000 5,869,000 145,000 5,126,000 290,000 3,418,000 251,000 3,150,000 39,710,000 349,845,000	2,723,000 10,337,000 5,869,000 163,000 5,099,000 210,000 2,732,000 304,000 3,416,000 36,775,000 310,381,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } (except Horses). <i>Poods</i> } Brandy and <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Corn Spirit. <i>Poods</i> } Bristles. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Butter. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Caviare. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } Corn, Total of. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
13,921,850 185,768,316 12,020,956 96,251,725 2,881,587 18,196,448 7,795,148 39,880,452 1,558,392 7,896,067 195,745 1,541,515 581,876 6,528,376 347,432 4,170,639	6,139,297 89,059,000 5,967,444 65,193,000 1,748,845 13,641,000 7,196,339 36,645,000 1,417,059 10,304,000 154,183 1,450,000 316,802 3,736,000 253,049 4,120,000	8,222,397 119,255,000 4,258,272 48,055,000 2,585,372 16,668,000 6,508,861 41,279,000 1,358,825 6,418,000 129,543 1,218,000 257,520 3,752,000 196,430 2,915,000	8,222,957 166,404,000 5,649,723 51,329,000 3,399,007 25,502,000 9,393,453 47,075,000 1,646,764 14,366,000 462,653 3,965,000 313,100 4,109,000 280,047 5,082,000	14,066,000 170,194,000 7,682,000 67,864,000 4,983,000 33,590,000 10,029,000 52,110,000 1,109,000 8,728,000 383,000 3,781,000 248,000 2,900,000 238,000 4,174,000	11,370,000 129,932,000 7,662,000 66,238,000 4,241,000 23,980,000 10,147,000 52,773,000 1,714,000 14,433,000 324,000 3,079,000 270,000 3,440,000 274,000 6,337,000	<i>Chetverts</i> } Corn, Wheat. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Rye. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Barley. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Oats. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Maize. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Peas. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Groats. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } " Flour. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> }
11,255,952 69,669,073 1,281,713 4,442,715 62,815 2,490,901 3,660,199 18,078,018 221,818 873,467 32,970 2,327,021 248,201 3,557,326 2,966,402 41,076,592 685,757 7,765,818 681,256 1,021,368 144,395 566,991 15,518 94,651 357,198 1,953,066 25,240,795 953,468 10,937,206	9,591,868 55,570,000 1,530,587 5,254,000 80,215 3,263,000 3,826,996 17,533,000 191,675 1,511,000 22,331 1,576,000 382,098 4,369,000 2,485,003 37,277,000 765,051 7,505,000 8,366,385 8,328,000 139,276 * 572,000 426,539 2,319,000 32,906,000 1,441,466 13,659,000	12,976,727 69,783,000 1,856,313 6,909,000 90,683 8,353,000 4,740,257 17,449,000 297,714 1,294,000 23,577 1,671,000 371,783 3,640,000 2,367,933 32,277,000 555,560 5,921,000 214,938 817,000 1,372 5,500 49,444 250,300 284,784 1,465,000 29,635,000 1,015,862 11,189,400	12,133,001 65,485,000 1,506,349 5,453,000 79,100 4,147,000 3,756,556 16,954,000 215,676 2,444,000 39,295 2,738,000 422,447 4,132,000 2,980,075 37,347,000 610,732 5,719,000 481,680 3,160,000 417 2,000 94,525 584,000 380,301 2,184,000 35,044,000 1,208,984 12,323,000	10,942,000 56,735,000 1,487,000 5,402,000 82,000 3,226,000 3,745,000 17,671,000 306,000 2,336,000 45,006 3,609,000 433,000 4,951,000 2,251,000 29,821,000 459,000 4,595,000 481,680 3,160,000 417 2,000 8,000 67,000 231,000 1,409,000 37,941,000	11,111,000 58,716,000 1,668,000 6,075,000 242,000 3,735,000 2,851,000 13,752,000 141,000 1,244,000 40,000 3,412,000 328,000 4,024,000 1,670,000 21,452,000 343,000 3,502,000 481,680 3,160,000 417 2,000 34,000 229,000 204,000 1,219,000 35,153,000	<i>Poods</i> } Flax. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } " Tow. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Furs. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Hemp. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } " Yarn. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>No.</i> } Horses. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Leather. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } Linseed. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Chetverts</i> } Other Oleagin- <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } ous Seeds.† <i>Poods</i> } Metals, Un- <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } wrought. <i>Poods</i> } Sugar, Raw. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } " Refined. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Poods</i> } Tallow. <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Wood, <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } of all Sorts. <i>Poods</i> } <i>Sil. Roubles</i> } Wool, Raw.
666,414,000 96,015,000	476,365,000 75,424,000	481,367,000 76,216,000	590,723,000 53,551,000	607,787,000 96,233,000	550,595,000 87,178,000	<i>Sil. Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE <i>£</i> } OF PRINCIPAL } AND OTHER } ARTICLES.

mustard seed, &c.

No. 16—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Butter - - - - { Kilog. Kroner	— 4,062,000	2,626,000 4,832,000	2,990,000 5,980,000	4,560,000 7,753,000	2,863,000 4,294,000	3,214,000 3,857,000
Cheese - - - - { Kilog. Kroner	— 300,000	514,000 478,000	384,000 409,000	489,000 505,000	311,000 331,000	237,000 276,000
Coal - - - - { Hectol Kroner	— 6,050,000	4,825,000 6,526,000	4,239,000 5,092,000	5,714,000 6,783,000	5,128,000 5,719,000	5,288,000 5,922,000
Coffee - - - - { Kilog. Kroner	— 8,693,000	6,850,000 11,782,000	7,225,000 14,532,000	7,897,000 12,575,000	6,101,000 8,663,000	7,229,000 9,398,000
Cotton, Raw - - { Kilog. Kroner	— 3,354,000	1,786,000 2,357,000	2,296,000 2,236,000	1,867,000 1,885,000	2,307,000 2,215,000	1,978,000 1,978,000
„ Manufactures { Kilog. Kroner	— 6,818,000	1,535,000 6,112,000	1,345,000 5,026,000	1,749,000 5,710,000	1,289,000 4,210,000	1,186,000 3,983,000
Corn, Total of - - Kroner	38,633,000	36,086,000	36,987,000	44,090,000	33,726,000	32,244,000
„ Wheat - - - { Hectol Kroner	— 1,480,000	115,000 1,662,000	66,000 1,071,000	61,000 940,000	49,000 700,000	37,000 664,000
„ Rye - - - - { Hectol Kroner	— 23,171,000	1,954,000 21,446,000	1,978,000 22,150,000	2,551,000 27,571,000	2,192,000 19,810,000	2,137,000 20,331,000
„ Barley - - - { Hectol Kroner	— 7,796,000	610,000 6,803,000	698,000 7,271,000	807,000 8,237,000	721,000 6,603,000	513,000 4,857,000
„ Wheat Meal - { Hectol Kroner	— 2,480,000	140,000 2,731,000	127,000 2,605,000	132,000 2,782,000	152,000 2,887,000	146,000 2,935,000
„ Rye Meal - - { Hectol Kroner	— 1,996,000	169,000 2,099,000	164,000 2,084,000	179,000 2,263,000	151,000 1,723,000	140,000 1,938,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute { Kilog. Kroner	— 3,073,000	3,816,000 2,558,000	3,664,000 2,518,000	4,250,000 2,768,000	3,694,000 2,227,000	3,401,000 1,850,000
Hides and Skins - { Kilog. Kroner	— 4,758,000	2,471,000 3,723,000	1,824,000 3,175,000	2,222,000 3,650,000	1,398,000 2,350,000	1,364,000 2,595,000
Horses - - - - { No. Kroner	635 331,000	239 132,000	65 38,000	208 126,000	134 77,000	75 35,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- { 1,000 Kilog. wrought - - - { Kroner	— 4,742,000	32,143 5,031,000	24,033 3,364,000	41,143 4,512,000	20,693 2,273,000	21,543 2,486,000
Iron Wares, including { 1,000 Kilog. Nails, Rails, &c. - { Kroner	— 7,349,000	21,393 7,163,000	19,572 6,297,000	19,781 6,245,000	10,557 3,750,000	14,702 4,734,000
Lard - - - - { Kilog. Kroner	— 2,844,000	3,442,000 2,960,000	4,237,000 3,823,000	6,329,000 4,854,000	6,710,000 3,717,000	5,697,000 3,272,000
Locomotives and other { Machinery - - - } Kroner	— 4,145,000	— 3,464,000	— 2,218,000	— 2,619,000	— 1,283,000	— 1,825,000
Salt - - - - { Hectol Kroner	— 3,296,000	1,179,000 2,439,000	950,000 1,880,000	1,476,000 2,752,000	871,000 1,476,000	1,083,000 1,846,000
Spirits, Brandy, &c. { Liter Kroner	— 2,784,000	4,339,000 2,820,000	4,195,000 2,579,000	3,291,000 2,222,000	2,226,000 1,489,000	922,000 1,029,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. Kroner	— 2,305,000	4,894,000 2,270,000	4,571,000 2,465,000	5,682,000 3,182,000	4,549,000 2,038,000	5,294,000 2,118,000
„ Refined - - - { Kilog. Kroner	— 2,667,000	4,388,000 2,487,000	4,608,000 2,921,000	5,028,000 3,381,000	4,007,000 2,258,000	3,688,000 1,826,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { Kilog. Kroner	— 3,147,000	1,830,000 3,179,000	2,226,000 3,832,000	2,250,000 3,161,000	1,972,000 2,491,000	2,034,000 2,302,000
Wine - - - - { Liter Kroner	— 2,458,000	1,935,000 2,520,000	1,749,000 2,107,000	1,887,000 2,257,000	1,564,000 1,710,000	1,398,000 1,460,000
Wool - - - - { Kilog. Kroner	— 1,004,000	367,000 1,018,000	363,000 1,002,000	425,000 1,221,000	276,000 767,000	240,000 632,000
„ Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	— 11,488,000	1,171,000 12,713,000	962,000 9,465,000	1,244,000 11,038,000	986,000 8,324,000	902,000 7,370,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kroner £	185,777,000 10,321,900	176,913,000 9,828,000	167,398,000 9,299,000	189,772,000 10,543,000	140,348,000 7,797,000	132,226,000 7,346,000

No. 16—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,369,000	3,511,000	3,319,000	3,189,000	3,467,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter
5,390,000	5,969,000	5,590,000	5,102,000	5,027,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
240,000	235,000	305,000	282,000	294,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
284,000	305,000	344,000	305,000	323,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,779,000	5,950,000	6,547,000	7,051,000	7,193,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Coal.
5,779,000	6,555,000	7,201,000	7,150,000	7,049,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
7,167,000	7,603,000	6,993,000	7,994,000	7,372,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
8,815,000	7,983,000	6,294,000	7,195,000	6,746,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,226,000	2,195,000	2,434,000	2,330,000	2,320,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,226,000	2,414,000	2,555,000	2,237,000	2,320,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,309,000	1,502,000	1,599,000	1,502,000	1,859,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
4,484,000	5,040,000	4,769,000	4,746,000	5,376,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
37,410,000	41,844,000	33,438,000	34,679,000	31,669,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Corn, Total of.
93,000	98,000	116,000	82,000	111,000	<i>Hectol</i> } } Wheat.
1,467,000	1,545,000	1,601,000	1,255,000	1,283,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,894,000	2,077,000	1,882,000	2,020,000	1,985,000	<i>Hectol</i> } } Rye.
23,249,000	25,749,000	18,312,000	18,762,000	17,186,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
674,000	778,000	657,000	708,000	662,000	<i>Hectol</i> } } Barley.
6,007,000	7,306,000	5,617,000	5,667,000	5,217,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
143,000	128,000	142,000	176,000	214,000	<i>Hectol</i> } } Wheat Meal.
2,771,000	2,697,000	2,554,000	3,033,000	3,233,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
135,000	154,000	256,000	325,000	273,000	<i>Hectol</i> } } Rye Meal.
1,752,000	2,362,000	3,591,000	4,255,000	3,231,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,864,000	3,719,000	4,194,000	3,470,000	4,463,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
1,003,000	1,754,000	1,934,000	1,784,000	2,305,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,087,000	2,365,000	2,429,000	2,146,000	2,358,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins.
3,830,000	3,091,000	3,261,000	3,673,000	3,734,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
209	212	282	205	214	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
113,000	83,000	116,000	128,000	96,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
18,157	27,244	28,739	32,584	32,921	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un-
2,184,000	3,159,000	3,491,000	3,732,000	3,532,000	<i>Kroner</i> } wrought.
10,572	11,600	10,455	8,894	10,879	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Wares, including
3,608,000	4,422,000	4,175,000	4,043,000	4,584,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Nails, Rails, &c.
5,570,000	5,104,000	2,806,000	4,654,000	3,038,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lard.
4,098,000	3,884,000	2,470,000	3,699,000	2,619,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,122,000	2,031,000	1,974,000	2,408,000	2,938,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Locomotives and other
1,040,000	1,355,000	1,329,000	1,042,000	1,227,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Machinery.
1,938,000	2,836,000	2,472,000	1,654,000	1,778,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Salt.
848,000	875,000	823,000	850,000	913,000	<i>Liter</i> } Spirits, Brandy, &c.
1,078,000	1,230,000	1,289,000	1,390,000	1,298,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,779,000	5,093,000	5,820,000	6,338,000	6,978,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
2,103,000	2,547,000	2,561,000	2,657,000	2,233,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,949,000	4,210,000	4,402,000	4,643,000	5,918,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
2,244,000	2,559,000	2,510,000	2,461,000	2,545,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,472,000	1,927,000	1,714,000	1,761,000	1,918,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
2,343,000	2,223,000	1,858,000	2,025,000	2,307,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,689,000	1,785,000	1,736,000	1,633,000	1,625,000	<i>Liter</i> } Wine.
1,941,000	2,064,000	1,994,000	1,775,000	1,749,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
360,000	446,000	415,000	433,000	455,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool.
1,080,000	1,171,000	1,107,000	1,149,000	1,136,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,149,000	1,273,000	1,362,000	1,380,000	1,483,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of.
10,482,000	11,340,000	12,869,000	10,971,000	11,734,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
150,871,000	164,907,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,382,000	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES

NORWAY.

PRINCIPLE ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Beer . . . { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 628,800	1,730,337 681,600	2,050,558 892,400	2,459,439 1,172,400	2,709,265 1,291,500	1,625,867 746,300
Fish:—						
Fresh . . . <i>Kroner</i>	687,200	791,600	727,300	677,400	799,700	859,200
Cod, Dried or Split { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 16,872,000	57,692,000 18,499,200	52,722,000 20,897,300	67,030,000 21,640,100	56,986,000 19,460,100	65,340,000 18,142,600
Herrings . . . { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 17,631,200	1,037,824 17,176,800	1,040,645 19,193,600	795,298 13,503,500	785,321 10,047,900	730,945 12,282,100
Other Salted Fish { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 672,000	94,811 935,200	106,056 1,062,500	100,679 1,000,000	71,507 507,100	99,904 809,300
Anchovies . . . { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 237,200	2,443 163,600	5,983 427,000	4,565 265,700	7,181 350,300	7,420 423,800
Lobsters . . . { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	749 284,800	881 331,200	1,270 482,700	1,070 374,400	1,081 432,500	1,019 407,800
Grain, Oats . . . { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 809,200	93,035 589,200	157,670 1,020,700	41,853 301,100	54,011 310,800	157,787 883,600
Horses { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	38 30,400	40 23,600	87 65,000	39 29,800	61 33,400	200 99,900
Ice { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	143,512 1,366,800	126,015 720,000	141,775 793,900	209,220 886,900	218,214 1,047,400	138,547 554,200
Lucifer Matches . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 361,600	503,050 503,200	844,650 844,700	1,094,550 1,094,000	1,179,450 1,179,500	1,287,370 1,287,400
Skins, Calf . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 639,000	255,000 694,000	225,000 450,000	239,000 430,000	223,000 401,000	354,000 710,000
" Seal { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	107,356 386,000	44,818 233,000	59,911 389,000	53,852 296,000	66,026 264,000	74,090 259,000
Sulphur { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 1,285,600	40,132,000 642,000	34,813,000 480,400	36,203,000 506,800	40,691,000 529,000	46,492,000 650,900
Train Oil { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 5,320,000	133,267 5,721,000	111,933 5,301,000	152,354 6,805,000	137,059 5,501,000	143,165 4,801,000
Wood, Total of . . . <i>Kroner</i>	53,697,600	36,198,800	43,912,500	41,038,300	29,291,100	24,792,300
Over 19 Decimetres:—						
" Rough or Planed { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	— 13,246,000	126,821 10,629,000	144,199 11,536,000	158,279 12,741,000	162,198 10,543,000	164,770 10,216,000
" Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Laths, &c. { <i>Kroner</i>	— 26,824,000	262,718 15,965,000	340,694 20,690,000	314,186 18,527,000	219,293 11,176,000	176,893 7,707,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Props, &c. { <i>Kroner</i>	— 5,126,000	163,120 3,340,000	196,240 4,796,000	160,138 3,731,000	153,282 2,628,000	146,732 2,291,000
" Beams and other { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Hewn Wood { <i>Kroner</i>	— 4,974,000	113,354 3,777,000	134,572 4,179,000	101,479 3,327,000	97,846 2,544,000	102,134 2,249,000
Under 19 Decimetres:—						
" Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Split Wood, and Firewood { <i>Kroner</i>	— 3,527,000	85,289 2,485,000	117,049 3,310,600	96,426 2,711,000	104,495 2,398,000	116,529 2,329,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES . . . { <i>£</i>	121,197,000 6,733,900	103,493,000 5,739,000	118,137,000 6,563,000	109,114,000 6,062,000	91,630,000 5,091,000	89,222,000 4,957,000

No. 16—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,304,446 534,800	1,543,674 710,100	1,705,325 801,500	1,979,035 910,400	1,515,511 636,500	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Beer.
915,160	988,200	855,500	1,068,600	1,398,600	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish:— Fresh.
72,215,006 17,578,700	60,795,000 22,146,800	55,028,000 24,380,100	42,360,000 21,529,000	51,541,000 18,809,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
536,333 9,504,200	1,090,623 16,280,300	719,095 12,150,900	663,982 11,567,000	740,807 10,555,700	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Herrings.
118,348 805,900	167,275 1,574,200	113,755 812,500	80,158 567,000	92,962 608,700	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
11,755 704,100	15,574 734,500	10,859 523,100	9,141 306,000	9,313 251,400	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
991 386,300	1,002 400,800	1,324 529,800	1,089 490,000	940 441,900	<i>Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
181,427 1,179,300	138,358 830,100	79,265 443,900	127,104 609,000	102,323 562,800	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Grain, Oats.
397 192,500	385 186,400	136 70,000	92 51,000	202 90,900	<i>No. Kroner</i> } Horses.
163,240 653,000	179,847 629,500	225,172 2,850,100	216,749 975,000	489,970 3,527,800	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Ice.
1,592,260 1,592,300	2,335,750 2,335,700	2,700,310 1,350,200	2,549,520 1,275,000	3,177,120 1,588,600	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
441,000 1,146,900	407,000 1,017,400	413,000 1,033,200	425,000 1,147,000	410,000 1,142,700	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
117,099 526,600	60,238 301,200	103,445 620,700	135,603 746,000	109,506 492,800	<i>No. Kroner</i> } „ Seal.
65,258,600 913,600	61,679,000 863,500	61,097,000 916,400	59,417,000 891,000	68,303,000 1,161,200	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
168,555 5,294,800	124,916 5,438,300	100,775 5,382,500	82,654 4,430,000	125,262 5,706,300	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
37,509,900	37,802,700	39,775,700	37,060,600	33,787,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of.
Over 19 Decimetres:—					
193,654 14,427,000	227,088 16,266,000	234,044 16,918,000	247,667 16,594,000	238,954 14,337,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Rough or Planed.
245,548 13,021,000	228,951 11,726,000	268,484 13,167,000	244,180 11,142,000	243,920 10,684,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
11,243 4,302,000	192,384 3,975,000	185,791 3,783,000	202,565 3,722,000	212,069 3,549,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
105,628 2,658,000	80,016 2,197,000	66,485 2,782,000	66,165 1,511,000	69,356 1,567,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Beams and other Hewn Wood.
Under 19 Decimetres:—					
139,133 3,402,000	153,552 3,638,000	164,905 3,726,000	184,609 4,093,000	174,902 3,650,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
108,739,000 5,041,000	120,934,000 6,719,000	122,955,000 6,831,000	116,139,000 6,452,000	112,199,000 6,233,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	713,082 15,531,000	765,930 13,170,000	938,115 15,414,000	990,369 15,137,000	1,035,616 13,454,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	11,287,984 20,447,000	9,119,983 15,018,000	9,919,988 17,502,000	11,307,384 18,020,000	10,813,595 16,535,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	8,206,742 11,583,900	9,558,905 11,243,000	5,981,877 6,695,000	10,119,062 10,712,000	8,815,847 9,332,000
„ Yarn, Unbleached - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,602,368 4,126,000	2,487,082 4,501,000	2,004,149 3,417,000	2,293,595 4,818,000	1,967,465 3,404,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,092,030 8,206,000	1,450,695 10,605,000	1,148,903 8,431,000	930,835 7,104,000	1,042,653 7,676,000
Grain: Rye - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	59,063 6,973,000	166,271 10,000,000	106,309 9,952,000	84,613 7,274,000	182,677 16,752,000
„ Ryemeal - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	31,557,047 5,196,000	50,114,184 8,598,000	25,715,610 4,083,000	34,164,676 4,621,000	76,320,143 9,871,000
„ Wheatmeal - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	14,414,200 5,086,000	22,644,139 7,191,000	24,122,255 6,526,000	21,319,772 5,767,000	34,993,702 11,525,000
Herrings - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	29,680 5,670,000	30,450 5,317,000	33,653 7,715,000	34,748 8,283,000	27,911 8,000,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) } <i>Kronor</i>	12,898,000	17,833,000	15,842,000	13,547,000	9,838,000
Oilcake - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,005,364 495,000	7,600,401 1,252,000	6,976,135 1,313,000	9,996,002 1,764,000	11,103,191 1,829,000
Oil, Mineral - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	8,376,561 2,731,000	8,984,045 2,457,000	9,136,523 2,343,000	9,967,199 4,189,000	11,469,642 3,211,000
„ Olive, Hemp, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,073,538 1,625,000	1,978,190 1,504,000	2,311,337 1,977,000	2,707,620 2,214,000	2,672,440 2,033,000
„ All other - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	443,196 312,000	585,020 412,000	794,010 560,000	1,207,340 852,000	904,328 638,000
Pork - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,053,217 7,686,000	9,386,528 8,832,000	8,912,951 8,911,000	11,665,318 11,800,000	13,770,890 10,525,000
Rice and Sago - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,246,620 859,000	3,934,020 1,226,000	3,392,533 1,042,000	5,107,130 1,331,000	4,324,880 1,195,000
Salt, Common - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	66,309 1,520,000	93,694 1,969,000	70,074 1,472,000	59,500 1,250,000	74,336 1,704,000
Silk Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	53,549 2,554,000	83,328 3,675,000	67,085 3,145,000	70,669 3,323,000	67,535 3,026,000
Skins, Dressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,059,110 3,478,000	966,458 3,715,000	827,855 3,837,000	1,586,774 5,204,000	1,492,698 5,258,000
„ Undressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,120,049 6,785,000	2,803,334 5,012,000	2,664,674 4,827,000	2,171,458 3,576,000	1,892,098 2,671,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,410,432 1,320,000	1,795,793 1,509,646	1,435,207 932,309	1,448,593 1,079,000	1,179,309 991,000
„ Cognac - - - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,089,685 1,084,000	1,240,811 1,295,000	1,331,545 337,000	1,684,968 489,000	1,461,670 725,000
Sugar, Refined - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,542,913 7,043,000	9,828,280 6,335,000	11,627,792 6,674,000	16,550,813 10,279,000	15,116,734 10,099,000
„ Unrefined - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	19,485,735 11,019,000	17,717,459 9,176,000	19,473,677 10,129,000	14,687,114 8,201,000	17,038,736 10,821,000
„ Molasses - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,479,161 1,264,000	5,501,129 1,811,000	4,788,087 1,239,000	6,481,785 1,982,000	6,557,472 2,159,000
Tallow - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,990,376 1,545,000	2,003,298 1,565,000	914,806 731,000	1,203,305 1,019,000	1,251,084 1,030,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,398,083 3,343,000	3,648,602 3,552,000	3,106,620 3,786,000	3,301,876 4,430,000	3,403,893 4,540,000
Wine, in Casks* - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,909,479 2,610,000	3,027,026 2,713,000	2,994,408 2,404,000	3,032,283 1,609,000	2,736,248 1,365,000
„ in Bottles - - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	679,799 2,098,000	684,259 2,476,000	598,029 1,475,000	533,588 1,109,000	636,182 1,323,000
Wool - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,691,724 5,969,000	1,579,551 5,573,000	1,394,515 4,592,000	1,861,739 6,569,000	1,848,788 6,876,000
Woollen Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	490,803 4,303,000	580,118 3,110,000	517,776 3,647,000	607,264 8,942,000	608,196 3,128,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,672,545 16,858,000	2,038,938 20,610,000	1,568,548 15,760,000	1,750,746 17,539,000	1,980,543 19,887,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> £	260,607,000 14,478,000	297,271,000 16,516,000	260,519,000 14,473,000	283,050,000 15,725,000	300,004,000 16,667,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
861,139 9,871,000	860,696 9,866,000	1,141,214 15,263,000	1,080,688 12,968,000	1,230,321 15,903,000	1,249,264 16,240,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
10,593,072 14,952,000	10,302,102 14,056,000	11,309,048 14,367,000	12,341,006 11,601,000	13,532,924 10,014,000	14,197,414 11,926,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coffee.
6,975,503 7,056,000	6,832,301 7,232,000	9,182,604 9,721,000	10,452,921 11,498,000	10,430,320 12,203,000	12,720,388 12,721,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,291,470 1,943,000	1,295,120 2,943,000	2,046,894 4,232,000	2,345,437 3,781,000	1,977,545 3,232,000	2,409,788 4,901,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn, Unbleached.
674,433 5,175,000	639,771 5,117,000	836,825 6,490,000	917,855 7,231,000	934,913 7,100,000	1,135,682 8,461,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
208,510 17,926,000	156,002 13,412,000	109,578 12,561,000	168,889 16,044,000	181,626 16,616,000	235,316 20,708,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Grain: Rye.
22,692,045 2,936,000	27,446,796 3,101,000	18,385,217 2,855,000	11,064,526 2,855,000	14,865,891 2,230,000	22,862,461 3,201,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Ryemeal.
31,546,420 9,276,000	25,895,332 7,767,000	32,537,337 9,633,000	18,757,824 5,232,000	22,549,420 6,539,000	33,380,121 8,470,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Wheatmeal.
18,798 4,980,000	20,305 4,843,000	26,185 7,820,000	34,256 5,545,000	25,164 4,965,000	26,592 5,246,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Herrings.
5,702,000	3,929,000	5,238,000	7,079,000	7,922,000	9,391,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Machinery (including Locomotives).
7,105,400 1,003,000	6,670,420 785,000	17,148,884 2,617,000	23,759,790 2,617,000	12,978,108 1,947,000	13,831,131 2,075,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Oilcake.
11,215,433 2,616,000	11,564,151 2,381,000	12,415,287 2,434,000	16,891,314 3,378,000	17,861,982 3,468,000	19,091,473 3,786,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
2,301,681 1,703,000	2,243,295 2,060,000	2,456,096 2,060,000	2,901,800 2,167,000	1,837,622 1,159,000	1,586,159 761,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Olive, Hemp, &c
1,253,639 884,000	1,956,386 1,380,000	2,001,539 1,413,000	1,989,476 1,393,000	2,663,462 1,670,000	3,584,087 2,843,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " All other.
12,459,105 6,594,000	12,770,941 6,759,000	14,896,448 11,234,000	12,000,474 10,320,000	4,920,839 5,511,000	9,724,737 8,655,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Pork.
4,585,821 2,693,000	3,114,389 1,103,000	1,535,916 1,832,000	6,206,521 1,430,000	8,739,867 1,705,000	9,041,541 1,751,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Rice and Sago.
79,893 1,531,000	62,443 1,193,000	66,343 1,521,000	77,275 1,855,000	78,491 1,962,275	85,138 1,873,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Salt, Common.
71,085 2,961,000	50,679 2,298,000	63,962 2,835,000	66,370 2,970,000	65,889 3,120,000	58,776 3,055,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
1,642,267 4,990,000	1,671,751 5,494,000	1,845,970 6,231,000	1,787,340 5,651,000	2,259,611 6,371,000	2,210,215 7,034,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Skins, Dressed.
2,186,378 3,186,000	1,542,601 2,177,000	2,321,000 3,276,000	2,501,639 3,753,000	2,721,717 4,083,000	2,526,255 3,789,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Undressed.
1,047,661 830,000	856,808 720,000	613,747 586,000	797,397 718,000	815,987 816,000	888,414 977,000	<i>Liters.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask
1,619,209 1,577,000	1,720,727 1,999,000	1,497,207 2,193,000	1,638,296 2,543,000	1,377,180 2,109,000	1,248,532 2,034,000	<i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Cognac "
12,975,211 8,058,000	12,795,417 7,946,000	13,462,680 7,601,000	11,234,779 6,403,000	11,106,083 6,664,000	13,726,657 7,824,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Sugar, Refined.
13,002,566 9,629,000	17,907,831 9,270,000	18,741,784 9,255,000	21,421,252 9,461,000	24,643,736 11,954,000	26,924,497 12,521,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Unrefined.
6,821,249 1,925,000	5,184,106 1,341,000	6,710,920 1,894,000	6,053,774 1,513,000	7,878,947 1,970,000	8,163,311 2,041,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Molasses.
1,410,130 1,061,000	1,616,607 1,255,000	1,263,878 892,000	1,248,135 874,000	1,013,520 780,410	1,367,506 1,053,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Tallow.
3,928,034 4,423,000	5,539,454 7,468,000	1,989,252 2,287,000	2,674,169 3,614,000	3,266,830 4,966,000	3,525,178 5,358,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
2,276,038 —	2,051,298 —	2,248,363 —	2,440,244 —	3,019,618 —	359,343 —	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wine, in Casks.*
705,000 1,062,371	635,000 376,610	1,483,000 524,962	1,797,000 498,787	3,259,000 574,600	1,185,000 542,313	<i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " in Bottles.
1,806,000 857,170	640,000 911,053	1,295,000 1,286,888	1,391,000 1,620,327	1,769,000 1,567,946	1,394,000 1,840,733	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wool.
2,520,000 489,343	2,679,000 547,194	3,784,000 551,530	4,861,000 635,582	4,705,000 801,834	5,524,000 918,461	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Woollen Yarn.
2,507,000 1,360,807	2,655,000 1,280,993	2,836,000 2,046,163	2,463,000 2,163,024	3,084,000 2,068,075	3,423,000 2,383,616	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
13,655,000	12,883,000	20,653,000	21,093,000	20,277,000	23,196,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> }
231,805,000 12,878,000	213,267,000 11,848,000	271,392,000 15,077,000	282,254,000 15,680,000	293,267,000 16,293,000	328,029,000 18,224,000	<i>Kronor</i> £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

kilogramme and partly by the liter.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,245 7,357,520	22,865 5,499,040	20,263 4,869,980	20,525 3,191,455	20,528 5,342,320
„ Sheep - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	14,728 304,664	21,689 326,847	16,708 284,861	18,521 444,424	19,068 429,047
„ Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	19,987 1,149,253	11,116 611,380	13,113 861,676	13,285 876,794	12,762 382,860
Brandy and other Spirits { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,000 —	2,000 —	9,000 5,460	2,200 2,230	2,000 1,770
Butter - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,976,668 5,934,275	3,030,379 6,416,550	3,255,360 6,892,470	3,516,824 7,446,060	3,731,147 7,899,840
Fish, Fresh and Salted - <i>Kronor</i>	237,000	263,000	275,000	210,000	409,000
Grain: Wheat - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,447 1,876,240	7,186 1,377,025	15,252 1,952,384	16,533 2,305,917	5,979 845,372
„ Barley - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	44,043 4,493,481	41,643 4,764,321	50,661 4,440,357	45,448 4,339,963	40,053 3,817,568
„ Oats - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	433,475 26,005,179	450,339 34,416,434	398,773 28,189,900	550,981 36,844,367	389,828 22,344,003
„ Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,477,385 874,000	2,089,716 664,000	2,823,312 764,000	2,665,567 533,000	2,256,558 796,000
Iron, Pig - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	57,879,156 8,169,714	41,853,536 3,931,596	48,742,912 4,013,404	26,487,421 2,110,927	29,227,503 2,062,749
„ Bar - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	95,365,673 29,165,461	88,525,308 22,908,336	106,392,952 25,029,163	98,115,745 18,465,544	113,813,249 17,403,620
„ Blooms - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,444,117 1,781,325	8,556,642 1,461,107	12,438,446 2,121,473	13,498,076 1,905,270	14,022,450 1,649,405
„ Bolt, Hoop, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	20,544,901 6,965,893	18,526,257 5,121,049	24,047,059 6,505,688	24,575,089 5,492,273	28,907,506 4,998,404
Iron Wares - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,154,842 1,464,000	2,719,702 915,000	2,288,922 860,000	2,530,832 765,000	1,979,522 687,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	527,664 248,000	883,106 416,000	857,759 404,000	339,316 160,000	222,687 105,000
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,060,583 3,564,412	7,345,944 4,320,371	8,836,979 5,197,293	9,157,108 6,462,685	8,367,078 5,965,117
Machinery - - - <i>Kronor</i>	—	—	1,321,000	1,000,000	922,000
Paper - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,541,601 2,322,132	2,954,661 2,552,714	3,400,764 2,873,337	4,082,250 4,084,297	3,992,821 3,552,617
Pulp of Wood for Paper making - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,746,126 1,587,940	5,600,291 1,317,480	5,152,134 1,212,050	5,917,908 1,392,200	6,148,257 1,446,890
Steel - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,148,379 2,342,185	7,362,486 4,213,498	6,273,187 3,320,505	5,285,182 2,735,370	6,431,145 2,912,410
Wood, Total of - - <i>Kronor</i>	96,493,933	103,927,682	85,326,471	103,945,956	113,404,645
„ Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,312,810 75,119,932	2,172,217 80,513,957	2,149,030 68,979,181	2,533,047 79,369,444	2,752,478 90,452,087
„ Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	529,611 12,529,377	468,949 14,833,199	379,932 9,607,495	458,022 9,487,185	436,317 8,649,802
„ Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	162,976 2,997,105	148,523 2,744,946	127,114 2,357,922	171,352 9,084,346	170,488 8,236,522
„ Pitprops - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	343,968 3,285,897	327,103 3,124,788	193,924 1,852,542	268,738 3,080,676	273,688 2,719,100
„ Staves - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,008,701 803,000	28,879,906 922,000	24,592,253 787,000	28,160,818 898,000	30,291,314 1,046,000
Zinc Blende - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,389,436 347,676	12,357,469 581,424	14,437,919 679,310	19,012,842 894,562	13,435,420 632,142
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	218,826,000 12,156,000	225,022,000 12,501,000	203,764,000 11,320,000	222,744,000 12,374,000	215,193,000 11,955,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
31,884 7,241,126	30,473 3,746,618	34,241 4,423,000	19,006 2,242,000	26,492 4,908,000	46,192 7,833,000	<i>No. Kronor</i>	} Animals: Cattle.
24,321 425,845	23,194 464,432	29,591 665,000	21,844 492,000	29,104 655,000	31,325 705,000	<i>No. Kronor</i>	} " Sheep.
20,761 581,374	14,375 632,506	21,644 1,190,000	24,341 1,337,000	26,212 1,573,000	28,084 1,685,000	<i>No. Kronor</i>	} " Swine.
108,000 60,500	142,000 80,000	6,218,000 3,462,000	6,691,000 3,881,000	1,256,015 599,000	459,031 357,000	<i>Liters Kronor</i>	} Brandy and other Spirits.
3,821,773 8,091,720	4,644,763 8,741,520	5,261,718 10,522,000	5,106,634 10,213,000	5,822,601 11,645,000	8,163,344 16,327,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} Butter.
932,000	424,000	624,000	1,094,000	3,952,000	2,901,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Fish, Fresh and Salted.
11,277 1,400,438	12,963 1,825,406	7,124 1,089,000	388 74,000	371 79,000	1,579 221,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i>	} Grain: Wheat.
51,408 4,907,988	62,737 5,751,842	53,916 5,114,000	30,201 3,775,000	59,320 4,746,000	44,543 3,563,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i>	} " Barley.
537,013 30,780,145	640,523 32,552,644	566,332 33,543,000	420,718 22,929,000	515,506 25,775,000	555,979 26,531,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i>	} " Oats.
2,892,047 850,000	2,312,158 694,000	1,784,214 531,000	627,463 176,000	4,451,611 1,335,000	6,868,548 1,717,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} " Wheat Meal.
27,993,593 1,843,953	34,569,221 1,951,795	61,585,351 3,984,000	55,468,805 3,328,000	55,731,732 3,901,000	52,313,319 3,662,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} Iron, Pig.
113,374,443 16,669,731	110,324,523 15,572,442	131,217,646 23,152,000	136,590,895 20,489,000	153,802,021 23,070,002	133,254,590 19,988,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} " Bar.
9,714,432 1,028,403	10,469,749 1,108,363	8,860,497 1,146,000	8,809,385 969,000	7,759,897 1,164,000	5,909,552 650,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} " Blooms.
33,700,323 5,351,447	41,774,514 6,731,855	48,713,200 9,168,000	51,967,223 8,834,000	54,091,124 9,195,000	61,615,748 10,475,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} " Bolt, Hoop, &c.
1,912,542 699,000	1,201,687 482,000	1,906,465 716,000	1,931,000 932,000	2,323,000 3,519,000	2,472,000 4,496,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} Iron Wares.
462,063 217,000	572,810 270,000	1,272,649 599,000	1,580,321 790,000	2,950,136 1,475,000	5,305,996 2,653,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} Iron and Steel Wire.
7,061,475 4,983,679	7,213,076 5,090,673	9,716,711 6,858,000	10,683,109 7,477,000	10,595,940 7,759,897	11,953,827 3,868,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} Lucifer Matches.
1,030,000	1,172,000	2,534,000	2,762,000	2,583,000	2,606,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Machinery.
5,250,875 4,790,734	7,031,660 6,250,840	7,094,896 6,369,000	5,405,050 5,080,000	6,029,911 8,231,000	6,508,628 8,522,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} Paper.
5,179,721 1,218,540	9,822,401 2,310,740	9,478,897 2,230,000	9,003,121 2,251,000	9,249,153 2,312,000	10,156,869 2,639,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} Pulp of Wood for Paper-making.
5,155,449 2,122,452	8,540,043 4,022,360	8,154,998 1,918,000	7,170,243 4,589,000	9,793,801 2,250,000	10,887,388 2,504,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} Steel.
68,479,060	65,984,839	89,731,000	94,904,000	104,972,000	99,680,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Wood, Total of.
2,401,130 55,968,257	2,078,598 54,247,400	2,732,120 73,079,000	2,854,305 74,925,000	3,348,003 87,785,000	3,454,903 79,428,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i>	} " Deals and Planks.
290,402 5,124,094	284,444 4,305,625	403,110 6,884,000	380,069 6,393,000	444,029 7,524,000	421,565 7,202,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i>	} " Beams and Rafters.
112,969 3,299,641	138,413 3,415,374	153,137 4,328,000	192,577 7,491,000	178,090 3,966,000	269,122 6,120,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i>	} " Masts and Spars.
220,239 1,751,921	239,352 1,554,825	385,832 2,359,000	341,204 2,730,000	359,335 2,242,000	423,633 3,105,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i>	} " Pitprops.
25,228,159 842,000	23,959,313 765,000	32,648,314 1,050,000	26,244,676 842,000	29,863,630 947,000	40,185,043 1,310,000	<i>No. Kronor</i>	} " Staves.
2,494,257 1,058,364	20,695,760 973,744	18,165,835 855,000	15,422,479 771,000	22,459,458 1,123,000	25,940,968 1,297,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i>	} Zinc Blende.
18,551,000 19,157,060	18,487,000 19,277,000	236,442,000 13,135,000	221,992,000 12,332,000	253,718,000 14,095,000	256,361,000 14,242,000	<i>Kronor &</i>	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Cattle - - - <i>No.</i>	15,781	15,737	17,495	15,533	23,702
Chicory - - - <i>Pund</i>	2,238,514	3,729,079	3,309,331	2,633,364	4,037,802
Coal - - - <i>Tönder</i>	3,900,108	4,583,062	4,837,572	4,783,504	4,539,947
Coffee - - - <i>Pund</i>	14,354,474	15,907,122	15,960,529	15,122,963	13,162,038
Corn: Oats - - - "	6,998,880	6,569,360	5,359,340	22,934,100	13,571,540
„ Rye - - - "	88,339,625	79,440,315	1,271,535	136,202,000	104,663,570
„ Wheat - - - "	21,777,460	25,284,645	37,340,349	77,132,325	78,510,690
Cotton, Manufactures of - "	12,533,609	13,532,179	13,113,423	11,234,034	10,699,654
Glass Wares - - - "	5,265,100	5,061,998	4,621,687	4,703,959	4,118,582
Hides and Skins, Raw - "	5,089,276	3,761,565	3,527,042	2,892,144	3,406,330
Horses - - - <i>No.</i>	3,661	2,986	3,339	2,202	1,790
Iron and Steel Wares - <i>Pund</i>	103,654,990	102,406,585	97,539,906	86,033,052	71,277,015
Ores - - - - "	28,220,709	35,198,268	38,065,624	28,568,164	20,155,424
Oil, Petroleum and other - "	20,281,768	16,669,688	20,300,322	28,274,958	17,072,681
Rice and Rice Meal - - "	12,096,106	16,922,125	15,105,356	17,451,248	17,345,538
Salt - - - - "	46,913,481	49,846,711	42,416,787	50,185,520	38,469,068
Silk, Manufactures of - - "	226,371	248,183	227,734	207,502	206,710
Sugar and Molasses - - "	49,234,211	52,944,399	54,423,542	51,585,665	55,584,230
Tea - - - - "	611,164	713,989	871,619	1,170,734	594,632
Tobacco - - - - "	5,962,857	5,987,024	5,902,508	5,844,908	6,486,981
Wool, Raw - - - - "	1,392,091	1,376,399	1,292,834	1,638,146	1,939,641
„ Manufactures of - - "	4,106,930	4,449,805	4,118,877	3,573,974	3,580,007

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Animals: Cattle - - - <i>No.</i>	79,876	103,973	114,915	95,387	98,345
„ Sheep - - - - "	40,722	71,393	62,129	44,225	68,406
„ Swine - - - - "	195,823	166,569	180,889	221,590	192,160
Bacon and Hams - - - <i>Pund</i>	12,878,578	10,185,839	7,512,473	9,221,297	9,554,511
Butter - - - - "	29,564,416	26,935,328	31,965,472	26,374,208	22,879,360
Coffee, raw - - - - "	9,151,786	6,362,384	6,767,341	6,901,378	4,925,262
Corn: Barley - - - - "	195,845,810	188,575,125	171,556,420	128,295,650	225,665,590
„ Barley Meal - - - - "	6,406,135	9,327,557	7,103,017	7,535,613	7,555,924
„ Oats - - - - "	52,748,360	39,881,380	32,761,260	14,014,560	32,435,200
„ Rye - - - - "	51,594,810	52,734,815	92,018,555	28,245,105	45,865,425
„ Rye Meal - - - - "	20,703,154	21,351,851	27,711,227	25,572,390	23,465,058
„ Wheat - - - - "	45,307,595	86,526,965	61,390,025	33,448,195	65,179,615
„ Wheat Flour - - - - "	68,629,920	79,083,124	115,298,773	117,979,277	102,332,681
Hides and Skins, Undressed - "	5,299,655	4,404,899	5,694,374	5,841,610	5,196,241
Horses - - - - <i>No.</i>	6,332	6,501	6,024	9,178	11,374
Meat, Sausages, &c. - <i>Pund</i>	2,816,592	2,674,373	4,066,486	2,980,866	2,233,999
Wool, Raw - - - - "	3,967,986	3,582,662	3,869,789	4,231,661	3,417,483

ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,802	23,583	2,126	2,928	21,560	20,285	<i>No.</i> Cattle.
4,611,437	4,161,295	3,562,841	3,763,834	2,540,228	1,769,089	<i>Pund</i> Chicory.
5,135,483	5,853,126	6,191,258	6,642,086	7,636,258	7,509,624	<i>Tönder</i> Coal.
14,738,394	13,244,126	15,728,744	16,657,576	21,224,815	14,741,863	<i>Pund</i> Coffee.
5,897,780	11,746,980	20,545,280	36,220,240	44,335,900	66,760,540	" Corn: Oats.
104,741,675	66,684,450	28,274,215	62,179,575	107,749,435	100,942,820.	" " Rye.
53,170,145	58,804,005	112,145,935	124,898,660	146,157,215	134,253,510	" " Wheat.
12,710,378	13,621,284	14,485,260	14,764,779	15,283,043	15,387,833	" Cotton, Manufactures of.
3,912,555	4,918,049	4,540,619	5,121,983	5,302,868	5,791,532	" Glass Wares.
4,220,756	5,170,566	4,607,857	4,613,612	5,238,043	4,184,788	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
2,701	4,788	5,458	6,830	6,673	4,103	<i>No.</i> Horses.
81,179,505	90,999,247	103,876,718	117,752,481	140,937,946	128,372,000	<i>Pund</i> Iron and Steel Wares.
24,061,815	31,591,956	32,234,618	32,534,496	38,340,147	40,510,141	" Ores.
38,378,733	16,507,125	36,705,421	32,657,484	34,618,619	41,562,261	" Oil, Petroleum and other.
22,437,730	22,880,237	26,640,157	29,219,352	28,725,185	29,762,780	" Rice and Rice Meal.
49,553,440	42,481,349	46,346,894	50,531,635	57,599,886	50,749,102	" Salt.
216,700	238,590	256,508	271,278	279,329	288,344	" Silk, Manufactures of.
57,729,334	57,634,253	58,433,704	54,520,940	61,355,251	53,006,884	" Sugar and Molasses.
624,053	738,874	761,509	693,255	752,314	744,591	" Tea.
7,082,103	6,473,894	7,118,722	7,039,287	6,859,033	7,201,905	" Tobacco.
1,572,275	1,669,408	1,961,046	2,867,862	2,233,953	2,348,541	" Wool, Raw.
4,145,125	4,775,051	4,960,478	5,227,868	5,524,364	5,699,830	" " Manufactures of.

ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
85,324	99,831	84,586	106,711	137,032	117,169	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
56,092	87,328	72,487	97,210	118,605	93,265	" " Sheep.
215,116	251,450	253,294	276,796	374,405	334,275	" " Swine.
9,184,846	11,622,907	10,194,395	11,510,183	20,531,739	30,651,305	<i>Pund</i> Bacon and Hams.
25,440,032	24,946,208	24,555,104	28,614,208	34,430,592	33,145,280	" Butter.
4,032,423	3,648,398	4,014,379	4,598,848	6,243,125	4,959,516	" Coffee, raw.
261,506,365	245,952,135	191,341,060	144,567,880	94,453,970	65,180,865	" Corn: Barley.
6,479,466	5,526,116	6,076,636	4,992,526	3,718,879	2,719,751	" " Barley Meal.
101,162,040	40,088,160	24,684,660	11,820,760	26,837,300	2,602,460	" " Oats.
48,409,315	122,925,750	120,404,905	45,179,950	35,733,140	28,582,535	" " Rye.
19,046,222	23,180,395	19,406,652	20,193,675	21,577,547	16,905,094	" " Rye Meal.
51,234,930	60,701,925	39,665,565	30,922,400	29,749,980	34,119,640	" " Wheat.
89,878,802	107,320,432	82,936,292	82,206,803	97,990,719	78,508,519	" " Wheat Flour.
5,290,971	5,562,791	6,899,375	6,687,595	7,109,882	6,948,586	" Hides and Skins, Undressed
13,062	14,539	11,877	10,056	9,749	11,101	<i>No.</i> Horses.
2,185,358	2,871,084	2,930,822	3,558,758	3,893,873	2,853,522	<i>Pund</i> Meat, Sausages, &c.
4,004,440	4,372,171	4,513,293	4,103,886	4,625,936	3,333,405	" Wool, Raw.

HAMBURG.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF

		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals: Horses	- { No. Marks	10,107 12,230,000	16,648 18,108,000	28,257 14,930,000	23,106 13,585,000	25,153 17,549,000	23,273 20,451,000
" Cattle	- { No. Marks	734,970 58,658,000	774,786 63,260,000	786,276 65,501,000	730,056 62,750,000	798,806 67,013,000	817,688 59,822,000
Butter	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	134,450 32,311,000	121,010 28,823,000	117,841 29,924,000	118,327 27,926,000	122,592 26,726,000	146,668 27,703,000
Coal	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	8,588,000 18,907,000	10,018,000 18,083,000	10,844,000 17,879,000	10,632,500 16,373,000	10,672,500 14,890,000	11,830,500 15,502,000
Coffee	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	781,500 145,416,000	868,500 156,897,000	889,500 146,650,000	917,500 157,938,000	940,500 140,512,000	1,026,000 139,751,000
Copper	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	75,500 13,421,000	74,000 13,518,000	67,000 2,174,000	66,500 11,390,000	82,000 12,456,000	79,500 10,781,000
Cotton, Raw	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	334,113 49,482,000	318,000 41,779,000	242,000 26,881,000	236,000 26,324,000	211,500 23,525,000	237,500 26,930,000
" Yarn	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	134,018 53,488,000	154,113 64,739,000	149,954 44,052,000	193,000 52,832,000	185,000 50,413,000	149,000 40,729,000
" Manufactures	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	103,687 60,533,000	104,655 54,927,000	97,247 60,936,000	139,000 71,505,000	139,000 71,573,000	130,000 66,299,000
Flour	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	299,569 10,354,000	340,651 9,667,000	464,193 13,748,000	442,500 13,956,000	428,500 13,421,000	380,500 11,974,000
Furs and Skins	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	13,943 16,741,000	14,406 21,932,000	14,028 24,799,000	11,951 15,318,000	6,399 7,112,000	7,989 11,096,000
Grain: Wheat	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	608,782 14,200,000	470,768 9,650,000	518,962 11,019,000	913,000 22,204,000	618,500 13,254,000	511,000 10,915,000
" Rye	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	559,701 6,647,000	290,647 4,835,000	370,683 6,378,000	352,000 6,237,000	447,500 6,407,000	481,500 6,984,000
" Barley	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	286,517 6,343,000	551,025 12,931,000	390,958 7,629,000	856,000 17,927,000	1,092,000 22,026,000	1,246,000 27,296,000
Guano	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	445,152 6,345,000	291,316 3,767,000	1,605,070 24,603,000	910,500 11,610,000	1,265,500 18,451,000	1,292,500 14,648,000
Hides	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	232,584 34,589,000	218,312 29,754,000	202,107 22,537,000	188,000 21,250,000	238,500 24,946,000	262,000 27,516,000
Hops	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	21,402 8,179,000	44,716 12,926,000	22,299 6,204,000	31,293 7,887,000	18,331 3,592,000	28,489 6,863,000
Indigo	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	5,235 7,729,000	4,502 6,534,000	5,450 7,103,000	4,318 5,675,000	6,010 7,568,000	5,950 7,419,000
Iron, Unwrought	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,083,435 11,117,000	1,336,260 10,967,000	1,299,385 10,503,000	1,039,500 7,460,000	1,134,000 7,267,000	1,235,500 7,054,000
" Wrought	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	250,847 6,339,000	242,487 5,726,000	230,466 4,729,000	303,000 3,672,000	314,500 5,493,000	315,000 4,968,000
Lard	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	185,439 19,651,000	159,319 19,466,000	167,534 18,731,000	188,500 18,439,000	196,500 15,338,000	193,500 14,439,000
Leather	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	75,891 29,653,000	100,858 30,837,000	96,637 30,937,000	106,000 31,841,000	131,500 34,262,000	129,500 34,226,000
Linen Cloths, &c., Manufactures of.	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	153,491 27,508,000	145,757 28,394,000	155,986 30,158,000	178,500 30,924,000	169,500 28,705,000	169,000 28,731,000
Millinery & Small Wares	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	36,243 34,480,000	40,274 41,655,000	39,989 38,862,000	37,242 35,523,000	45,688 39,507,000	51,757 43,947,000
Petroleum	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	362,234 8,429,000	197,893 4,442,000	189,468 6,759,000	465,500 12,275,000	426,000 9,179,000	653,000 11,786,000
Saltpetre, Raw & Refined	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	584,715 14,522,000	475,583 11,325,000	595,397 14,086,000	558,000 15,651,000	678,500 20,321,000	738,000 21,232,000
Silk Manufactures	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	7,203 25,518,000	6,426 23,912,000	7,078 27,075,000	4,453 16,137,000	4,887 15,722,000	4,391 12,655,000
Sugar, Raw	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	499,062 25,133,000	428,919 19,863,000	796,572 38,139,000	869,600 48,997,000	1,039,500 57,765,000	1,302,500 66,727,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	253,284 37,543,000	255,273 36,384,000	217,069 32,115,000	266,000 37,711,000	272,500 36,633,000	298,000 37,776,000
" Cigars	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	10,708 13,539,000	9,635 13,168,000	8,526 13,371,000	10,656 12,490,000	9,322 12,334,000	11,304 12,234,000
Wine	- { Hectol. Marks	189,330 15,929,000	288,988 19,838,000	259,599 17,543,000	212,486 17,000,000	196,848 16,403,000	242,688 19,694,000
Wool, Raw	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	131,327 59,580,000	145,074 45,538,000	183,154 49,610,000	168,000 46,110,000	167,000 50,445,000	220,000 63,106,000
Woollen Yarn	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	85,348 61,896,000	78,638 52,499,000	69,894 44,306,000	72,000 41,317,000	82,500 43,892,000	79,500 39,509,000
" Manufactures	- { 100 Kilogs. Marks	155,665 143,906,000	151,797 131,816,000	151,261 126,741,000	148,500 120,911,000	146,500 110,532,000	139,500 106,857,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Marks £	1,686,518,000 84,326,000	1,701,114,000 85,956,000	1,704,383,009 85,219,000	1,777,053,000 88,853,000	1,720,371,000 86,018,000	1,754,980,000 87,749,000

HAMBURG.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	—
19,150	16,912	20,637	24,532	26,150	No. } Animals: Horses.
19,600,000	17,210,000	22,685,000	28,051,000	25,668,000	Marks } " Cattle.
842,033	851,322	911,637	1,133,067	1,167,053	No. } Butter.
63,512,000	68,703,000	74,375,000	88,007,000	80,975,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Coal.
142,769	142,128	141,892	148,779	154,100	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Coffee.
31,600,000	31,303,000	30,913,000	31,748,000	33,115,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Copper.
13,040,000	14,049,500	14,445,500	15,254,000	14,752,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
17,153,000	17,301,000	18,288,000	19,290,000	18,469,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Yarn.
1,013,500	1,169,000	1,111,500	1,141,500	995,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Manufactures.
145,066,000	145,492,000	111,524,000	114,363,000	99,335,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Flour.
61,500	76,000	67,000	78,000	83,500	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Furs and Skins.
8,403,000	10,239,000	9,602,000	10,633,000	10,445,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Grain: Wheat.
237,000	317,000	408,000	510,000	549,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Rye.
35,098,000	34,935,000	45,584,000	51,514,000	56,497,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Barley.
148,000	147,000	157,000	170,000	177,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Guano.
39,976,000	38,317,000	42,774,000	45,754,000	49,690,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Hides.
148,000	153,000	159,000	174,500	189,500	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Hops.
73,776,000	78,088,000	77,484,000	87,858,000	90,298,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
373,500	453,000	659,500	752,000	772,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Iron, Unwrought.
11,929,000	15,090,000	21,130,000	21,718,000	18,914,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Wrought.
9,569	7,900	8,656	6,961	8,111	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Lard.
14,103,000	12,234,000	10,737,000	8,918,000	9,145,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Leather.
652,000	696,500	661,500	737,000	881,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Linen Cloths, &c., Manu- factures of.
14,181,000	15,469,000	13,519,000	13,748,000	14,750,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Millinery & Small Wares.
470,500	413,000	370,000	819,500	1,904,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Petroleum.
8,641,000	8,159,000	5,945,000	11,863,000	27,446,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Saltpetre, Raw & Refined.
1,191,000	832,500	1,003,000	825,000	1,034,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Silk Manufactures.
23,223,000	17,389,000	19,963,000	14,337,000	16,682,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw.
498,500	261,500	308,500	294,000	233,500	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
5,874,000	3,106,000	4,921,000	4,130,000	2,799,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } " Cigars.
272,000	258,500	266,000	295,000	298,500	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Wine.
31,797,000	30,845,000	31,058,000	34,569,000	35,020,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
32,457	18,865	38,808	13,841	27,406	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
7,618,000	4,328,000	14,378,000	6,427,000	8,572,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Manufactures.
4,510	6,026	5,822	7,184	7,129	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & OTHER ARTICLES.
5,884,000	8,397,000	7,982,000	9,363,000	8,726,000	Marks }
1,281,000	1,418,000	1,704,000	1,532,000	1,307,000	Marks }
8,379,000	8,445,000	10,560,000	9,127,000	7,547,000	Marks }
369,000	417,500	489,500	451,500	404,000	Marks }
6,090,000	6,659,000	8,606,000	7,364,000	6,134,000	Marks }
271,500	217,000	183,500	224,500	149,000	Marks }
22,817,000	24,318,000	21,393,000	22,227,000	11,944,000	Marks }
99,000	98,500	84,000	77,500	76,000	Marks }
29,842,000	30,991,000	26,776,000	27,824,000	28,273,000	Marks }
159,000	140,500	185,500	163,500	136,000	Marks }
29,835,000	28,092,000	29,473,000	29,985,000	26,809,000	Marks }
39,371	30,197	29,598	27,441	29,623	Marks }
30,128,000	21,086,000	20,047,000	18,580,000	18,978,000	Marks }
808,000	1,057,000	1,482,500	1,390,000	1,768,000	Marks }
15,391,000	17,727,000	22,729,000	23,415,000	29,332,000	Marks }
537,000	981,500	1,354,000	1,993,500	2,381,000	Marks }
16,606,000	28,489,000	35,830,000	45,376,000	49,497,000	Marks }
7,623	9,580	8,081	7,405	7,619	Marks }
19,170,000	19,427,000	19,302,000	17,481,000	18,384,000	Marks }
2,452,000	2,307,000	2,975,000	3,747,500	4,448,500	Marks }
125,547,000	141,961,000	146,868,000	174,529,000	163,078,000	Marks }
243,506	250,500	250,149	258,500	234,600	Marks }
33,192,000	32,540,000	28,905,000	28,759,000	28,641,000	Marks }
10,984	10,117	10,740	10,500	10,980	Marks }
16,730,000	13,566,000	14,840,000	13,705,000	13,392,000	Marks }
212,000	214,000	211,926	237,721	237,925	Marks }
19,725,000	19,481,000	20,738,000	20,545,000	20,899,000	Marks }
224,000	215,000	262,500	240,000	346,500	Marks }
63,850,000	62,090,000	68,342,000	58,966,000	63,597,000	Marks }
72,000	73,500	76,000	83,500	97,500	Marks }
37,949,000	35,177,000	35,403,000	40,221,000	45,243,000	Marks }
133,500	132,000	137,500	132,000	141,500	Marks }
106,120,000	109,278,000	107,811,000	106,522,000	113,888,000	Marks }
1,969,378,000	2,018,507,000	2,084,858,000	2,228,215,000	2,229,967,000	Marks }
98,499,000	100,925,000	104,243,000	111,411,000	111,498,000	Marks }

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals (except Horses).	{ No. Marks	1,780,946 140,468,000	2,259,113 159,954,090	2,443,241 189,731,000	2,274,223 162,752,000	1,650,818 118,111,000
Coals - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	18,763,000 37,500,000	21,050,000 33,700,000	20,262,000 32,400,000	19,308,500 27,000,000	18,937,450 22,709,000
Coffee - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,007,500 191,000,000	1,064,000 192,000,000	958,150 172,000,000	994,150 169,000,000	1,114,850 190,900,000
Copper, Unwrought -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	147,940 23,100,000	135,500 24,400,000	128,350 19,800,000	141,450 19,800,000	133,775 17,400,000
Cotton, Raw - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,535,000 203,000,000	1,690,000 203,400,000	1,565,000 182,000,000	1,580,000 174,000,000	1,810,000 203,000,000
" Yarn - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	209,000 47,880,000	233,000 48,300,000	183,000 37,200,000	184,000 35,600,000	216,000 43,340,000
" Manufactures	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	25,100 17,030,000	23,300 14,650,000	22,450 13,330,000	19,250 11,380,000	27,000 14,950,000
Flax - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	481,000 43,300,000	329,500 33,000,000	690,000 62,100,000	585,000 46,800,000	550,000 44,000,000
Grain and Flour -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	21,550,000 418,000,000	30,250,000 595,000,000	36,535,000 716,000,000	33,350,000 612,000,000	37,950,000 688,000,000
Grease - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	243,500 29,200,000	334,000 38,100,000	362,500 36,300,000	463,000 37,000,000	536,500 42,900,000
Guano - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	1,035,000 24,800,000	1,385,000 33,200,000	1,220,000 24,400,000	1,225,000 24,500,000	1,215,000 21,900,000
Herrings - - -	{ Tonnen. Marks	634,000 23,500,000	704,227 28,200,000	666,726 26,700,000	722,089 27,400,000	641,144 24,400,000
Hides, Raw - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	482,420 85,954,000	485,400 77,004,000	428,550 66,529,000	502,500 79,525,000	635,650 101,151,000
Horses - - -	{ No. Marks	68,919 55,100,000	87,071 69,700,000	44,701 35,800,000	60,214 53,000,000	81,873 65,500,000
Indigo - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	14,500 20,300,000	17,650 24,700,000	13,000 16,900,000	14,200 18,700,000	16,150 22,000,000
Iron, Pig - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	6,063,500 54,600,000	5,711,500 42,800,000	5,268,300 34,500,000	4,579,900 27,500,000	3,666,000 22,000,000
Linseed - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	441,000 12,300,000	575,000 16,100,000	555,000 14,400,000	530,000 12,700,000	600,000 14,400,000
Machinery, Locomotives and Boilers -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	14,950 1,308,000	7,450 448,000	27,150 2,533,000	40,400 3,403,000	13,200 918,000
" other - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	330,150 21,034,000	264,550 15,656,000	364,950 20,019,000	386,900 19,693,000	333,850 17,054,000
Metal Wares - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	895,000 47,360,000	685,600 36,170,000	2,051,500 60,500,000	1,520,500 46,170,000	1,009,500 34,130,000
Linseed Oil in Casks	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	283,500 17,000,000	331,000 19,900,000	268,000 16,100,000	306,000 18,400,000	276,000 16,600,000
Petroleum - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	2,780,000 66,700,000	2,885,000 104,000,000	3,405,000 95,300,000	3,340,000 73,500,000	2,720,000 49,000,000
Silk Raw, Cocoons -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	36,400 109,000,000	36,350 131,000,000	31,750 114,000,000	32,700 105,000,000	32,750 105,000,000
Sugar, Total - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	214,471 43,041,000	434,427 9,324,400	77,345 5,881,600	51,456 3,607,600	55,278 3,805,000
" Raw - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	75,335 3,321,000	14,005 674,000	11,254 591,000	11,655 587,000	17,995 975,000
" Refined - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	138,836 9,720,000	120,122 8,650,000	66,091 5,290,000	39,801 3,020,000	37,283 2,830,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	449,534 75,300,000	502,000 81,900,000	521,500 78,507,000	753,500 106,600,000	847,750 110,200,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles.	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	590,000 60,600,000	555,500 57,900,000	591,000 60,200,000	484,000 50,200,000	1,063,300 106,800,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	565,000 203,000,000	650,000 208,000,000	685,000 212,000,000	680,000 211,000,000	925,000 268,000,000
Woollen Yarn - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	163,000 103,000,000	152,000 89,200,000	136,000 74,900,000	152,000 79,800,000	187,000 94,300,000
" Cloth - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. Marks	70,338 80,350,000	67,299 74,430,000	57,237 60,352,000	50,000 49,000,000	69,750 66,200,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Marks £	3,531,200,000 176,560,000	3,802,100,000 190,105,000	3,774,200,000 188,710,000	3,518,700,000 175,685,000	3,773,400,000 188,670,000

GERMAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,580,287	1,473,790	1,603,632	1,386,098	1,082,752	No. } Animals (except
88,778,000	131,271,000	143,274,000	161,385,000	109,213,000	Marks } Horses).
20,587,700	19,531,000	20,906,000	21,811,816	22,967,770	100 Kilogs. } Coals.
14,411,000	15,625,000	24,042,000	22,902,000	24,116,000	Marks }
942,203	1,041,550	1,071,250	1,141,735	1,111,083	100 Kilogs. } Coffee.
150,755,000	135,400,000	115,693,000	137,008,000	122,219,000	Marks }
123,000	110,200	105,800	116,646	138,188	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Unwrought.
16,606,000	14,877,000	14,387,000	15,164,000	15,892,000	Marks }
1,488,550	1,570,500	1,558,500	1,890,930	1,775,863	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
178,884,000	172,777,000	179,238,000	208,002,000	202,448,000	Marks }
131,000	165,000	181,000	219,000	221,000	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
37,826,000	43,501,000	51,843,000	57,214,000	57,898,000	Marks }
13,950	14,450	15,200	15,720	16,615	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
14,218,000	17,690,000	21,535,000	21,456,000	22,769,000	Marks }
363,700	502,600	742,000	675,608	651,854	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
20,095,000	36,187,000	51,184,000	45,941,000	44,326,000	Marks }
18,959,000	21,758,250	23,835,500	24,908,360	30,294,633	100 Kilogs. } Grain and Flour.
320,788,000	372,065,000	388,569,000	391,072,000	419,077,000	Marks }
546,000	385,450	259,000	310,340	238,315	100 Kilogs. } Grease.
49,139,000	38,547,000	29,515,000	29,482,000	29,257,000	Marks }
1,174,000	1,139,500	1,063,000	729,847	682,706	100 Kilogs. } Guano.
21,129,000	22,790,000	23,389,000	14,597,000	13,654,000	Marks }
737,137	854,557	877,000	867,351	960,046	Tonnen } Herrings.
25,800,000	29,053,000	29,317,000	32,092,000	29,761,000	Marks }
541,900	549,509	565,700	641,200	677,256	100 Kilogs. } Hides, Raw.
83,659,000	85,904,000	86,983,000	99,546,000	106,022,000	Marks }
59,722	54,793	64,980	76,636	74,469	No. } Horses.
59,722,000	49,314,000	58,482,000	61,309,000	63,299,000	Marks }
12,300	16,329	15,619	17,180	19,337	100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
17,857,000	22,861,000	21,086,000	22,334,000	24,171,000	Marks }
2,522,000	2,446,000	2,830,000	2,748,207	2,645,011	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
14,396,000	14,676,000	16,981,000	14,840,600	12,696,000	Marks }
741,000	706,350	761,500	751,779	609,925	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
16,307,000	14,481,000	14,530,000	14,284,000	11,893,000	Marks }
3,495	4,400	2,300	2,902	2,216	100 Kilogs. } Machinery, Locomo-
233,000	251,000	183,000	225,000	151,000	Marks } tives and Boilers.
242,262	256,750	316,200	342,122	391,776	100 Kilogs. } " other.
16,243,000	17,843,000	21,991,000	22,451,000	24,368,000	Marks }
435,000	432,950	433,500	455,450	511,105	100 Kilogs. } Metal Wares.
24,706,000	23,970,000	24,538,000	24,052,000	24,713,000	Marks }
297,500	314,550	359,550	477,424	382,800	100 Kilogs. } Linseed Oil in Casks.
17,252,000	17,616,000	20,136,000	22,916,000	17,226,000	Marks }
2,665,850	3,648,800	3,425,000	3,703,049	4,625,447	100 Kilogs. } Petroleum.
48,652,000	58,381,000	49,664,000	55,546,000	69,382,000	Marks }
29,850	35,750	36,500	34,230	37,837	100 Kilogs. } Silk Raw, Cocoons.
103,232,000	114,898,000	126,292,000	131,531,000	139,275,000	Marks }
42,408	44,910	44,905	39,106	33,876	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Total.
2,565,000	5,523,000	2,553,000	2,026,000	4,383,000	Marks }
14,894	16,784	23,209	20,564	20,361	100 Kilogs. } " Raw.
820,000	890,000	1,186,000	988,000	815,000	Marks }
27,268	25,126	21,696	18,542	13,515	100 Kilogs. } " Refined.
1,745,000	1,633,000	1,867,000	1,038,000	568,000	Marks }
111,350	214,600	298,000	312,841	353,818	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and
23,905,000	36,680,000	62,202,000	53,425,000	59,841,000	Marks } Manufactured.
474,150	485,450	548,500	561,507	584,269	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and
36,154,000	34,763,000	38,069,000	39,501,000	43,811,000	Marks } Bottles.
677,500	773,700	885,000	900,693	1,056,662	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
206,267,000	193,430,000	203,555,000	200,133,000	221,899,000	Marks }
149,000	157,000	161,000	167,000	190,000	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
93,110,000	84,988,000	83,584,000	80,479,000	93,396,000	Marks }
23,350	21,300	14,800	12,918	12,722	100 Kilogs. } " Cloth.
21,339,000	19,972,000	14,342,000	12,439,000	11,882,000	Marks }
2,820,700,000	2,963,000,000	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	Marks { TOTAL VALUE OF
141,035,000	118,150,000	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	£ { PRINCIPAL AND
					OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 16--continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals (except Horses)	{ No. 1,658,385 Marks 126,450,000	2,016,693 139,130,000	1,848,401 121,350,000	2,342,866 143,660,000	1,849,100 107,040,000	
Beer - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 387,500 Marks 14,000,000	573,000 20,500,000	640,000 23,000,000	690,000 24,800,000	(50,000) 23,400,000	
Butter - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 124,000 Marks 27,300,000	119,000 28,600,000	122,000 24,400,000	127,500 23,000,000	122,000 22,000,000	
Coal - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 45,230,200 Marks -	52,876,650 399,500	50,092,050 399,000	58,253,500 468,000	60,120,300 580,000	
Cotton, Raw - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 52,100,000 Marks 77,500	40,600,000 85,500	46,300,000 91,500	51,500,000 116,000	63,000,000 95,000	
„ Yarn - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 23,300,000 Marks 88,000	23,900,000 107,500	24,700,000 108,000	30,000,000 120,500	24,700,000 117,500	
„ Manufactures -	{ 100 Kilogs. 312,500 Marks 28,100,000	235,000 23,500,000	505,000 45,500,000	361,000 28,900,000	357,000 23,600,000	
Flax - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 399,400 Marks -	406,800 13,450,000	416,400 11,325,000	439,750 31,800,000	500,600 21,750,000	
Glass and Glass Wares -	{ 100 Kilogs. 268,000,000 Marks 182,000	222,100,000 182,000	78,000,000 234,500	375,000,000 196,000	350,000,000 191,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	{ 100 Kilogs. 12,700,000 Marks 103,500	12,700,000 65,000	16,400,000 81,000	11,800,000 69,500	11,500,000 79,500	
Hops - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 52,800,300 Marks 28,059	39,000,000 51,514	32,400,000 39,116	26,900,000 45,423	22,300,000 42,526	
Horses - - -	{ No. 22,400,000 Marks 23,950	41,200,000 30,950	31,300,000 34,550	36,300,000 32,000	34,000,000 35,550	
Instruments, Musical -	{ 100 Kilogs. 3,222,250 Marks -	2,894,150 685,000	3,439,350 815,000	3,767,000 1,140,000	3,987,500 1,155,000	
Iron, Pig - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 1,222,750 Marks 22,000,000	1,334,850 24,000,000	2,248,350 33,700,000	2,072,000 29,000,000	1,644,000 23,000,000	
„ Unwrought - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 263,550 Marks -	327,800 59,000	324,700 61,100	473,100 65,000	483,600 67,900	
„ Railroad Bars -	{ 100 Kilogs. 59,000 Marks 25,610,000	61,950 25,300,000	61,100 23,680,000	65,000 23,880,000	67,900 24,680,000	
Lead, Pig - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 19,750 Marks 41,570,000	19,900 43,306,000	21,900 51,300,000	21,650 49,400,000	24,600 51,750,000	
Leather, Dressed, Dyed -	{ 100 Kilogs. 383,000 Marks 29,600,000	392,500 29,190,000	470,500 33,650,000	723,000 47,880,000	615,150 39,010,000	
„ Wares, except Gloves	{ 100 Kilogs. 201,000 Marks -	179,500 234,000	196,950 227,000	227,000 301,000	203,300 298,000	
Machinery of all kinds, includ- ing Locomotives -	{ 100 Kilogs. 770,000 Marks 20,000,000	765,000 30,600,000	905,000 30,800,000	835,000 21,700,000	203,500 4,180,000	
Oil, Palm, Linseed, &c. -	{ 100 Kilogs. 13,950 Marks 55,810,000	12,550 55,210,000	16,500 60,010,000	18,500 70,300,000	16,650 66,390,000	
Paper - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 5,250 Marks -	5,050 232,005	5,050 364,875	5,000 354,135	7,750 331,120	
Petroleum - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 20,450 Marks 10,180,000	232,005 10,470,000	364,875 16,200,000	354,135 15,800,000	331,120 14,800,000	
Silk Manufactures - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 201,700 Marks 44,900,000	663,750 38,590,000	540,850 34,230,000	4,181,500 74,490,000	4,261,000 70,590,000	
Skins, dressed - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 138,500 Marks 7,480,000	575,000 32,200,000	413,000 24,000,000	915,000 51,200,000	970,000 58,200,000	
Spirits of all kinds - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 63,200 Marks 4,420,000	88,750 6,390,000	127,850 10,230,000	266,500 20,230,000	281,000 21,390,000	
Sugar, Total - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 132,000 Marks 27,100,000	100,000 19,300,000	78,200 13,670,000	61,600 10,930,000	35,300 8,140,000	
„ Raw - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 199,500 Marks -	199,000 38,700	222,500 33,700	213,000 41,400	225,000 50,500	
„ Refined - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 29,400,000 Marks 129,000	23,600,000 117,150	27,300,000 169,300	30,300,000 124,800	24,400,000 123,300	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	{ 100 Kilogs. 38,700 Marks 29,400,000	33,700 23,600,000	41,400 27,300,000	50,500 30,300,000	42,000 24,400,000	
Wool, Raw - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 129,000 Marks -	117,150 38,700	169,300 33,700	124,800 41,400	123,300 50,500	
Woollen Yarn - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 29,400,000 Marks 129,000	23,600,000 117,150	27,300,000 169,300	30,300,000 124,800	24,400,000 123,300	
„ Manufactures - - -	{ 100 Kilogs. 38,700 Marks 29,400,000	33,700 23,600,000	41,400 27,300,000	50,500 30,300,000	42,000 24,400,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Marks 2,495,000,000 £ 124,750,000	2,547,700,000 127,385,000	2,762,400,000 138,120,000	2,887,100,000 144,357,000	2,775,700,000 138,785,000	

NOTE.—In all cases where it has been

No. 16—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,946,450	1,887,023	2,012,369	2,127,185	2,122,002	No. } Animals (except Horses).
110,192,000	110,357,000	127,088,000	137,196,000	129,945,000	Marks } Beer.
1,065,500	1,217,450	1,285,500	1,332,086	1,433,267	100 Kilogs. } Butter.
19,181,000	26,784,000	20,568,000	22,645,000	21,499,000	Marks } Coal.
124,500	114,900	116,500	125,845	135,923	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
21,191,000	29,110,000	20,402,000	20,744,000	19,029,000	Marks } " Yarn.
72,364,500	74,582,500	76,316,000	87,050,003	88,169,348	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
47,037,000	52,208,000	57,237,000	60,935,000	61,718,000	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
119,000	178,050	175,000	206,037	181,153	Marks } Glass and Glass Wares.
14,301,000	21,363,000	21,849,000	24,724,000	22,463,000	100 Kilogs. } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
116,000	104,000	107,000	82,000	72,000	Marks } Hemp.
51,302,000	32,971,000	32,284,000	25,600,000	22,558,000	100 Kilogs. } Hops.
145,250	151,600	149,500	146,661	161,171	No. } Horses.
54,536,000	59,172,000	73,138,000	73,160,000	80,352,000	Marks } Instruments, Musical.
232,500	318,700	37,909,000	422,150	381,546	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
18,584,000	23,948,000	37,909,000	29,973,000	27,000,000	Marks } " Unwrought.
596,400	649,400	694,000	792,634	840,515	100 Kilogs. } " Railroad Bars.
29,483,000	32,582,000	38,184,000	38,059,000	35,411,000	Marks } Lead, Pig.
11,701,500	5,850,400	6,077,000	7,735,516	4,233,247	100 Kilogs. } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
194,499,000	96,610,000	93,163,000	108,929,000	68,887,000	Marks } " Wares, except Gloves.
235,500	345,850	240,500	128,639	199,541	100 Kilogs. } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
14,124,000	19,021,000	13,236,000	13,118,000	12,172,000	Marks } Oil, Palm, Linseed, &c.
108,750	86,625	121,000	75,927	115,135	100 Kilogs. } Paper.
30,452,000	24,255,000	73,765,000	33,762,000	35,692,000	Marks } Petroleum.
17,964	18,867	18,225	19,197	19,034	No. } Silk Manufactures.
25,144,000	22,640,000	20,959,000	23,036,000	21,889,000	Marks } Skins, dressed.
63,600	53,150	101,000	105,724	108,612	100 Kilogs. } Spirits of all kinds.
21,639,000	27,878,000	33,288,000	36,007,000	36,193,000	Marks } Sugar, Total.
2,077,750	2,454,850	1,869,500	2,584,611	2,300,077	100 Kilogs. } " Raw.
17,142,000	18,412,000	1,414,500	17,317,000	12,190,000	100 Kilogs. } " Refined.
1,213,850	1,379,550	1,114,500	1,570,122	1,638,905	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
47,137,000	55,163,000	109,659,000	112,529,000	113,139,000	Marks } Wool, Raw.
2,302,050	2,507,100	1,860,500	1,761,775	1,444,635	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
29,927,000	30,035,000	24,137,000	19,379,000	16,974,000	Marks } " Manufactures.
454,200	463,000	419,000	435,739	493,125	100 Kilogs. }
14,534,000	13,572,000	11,317,000	12,393,000	10,602,000	Marks }
65,800	71,300	76,500	74,627	71,693	100 Kilogs. }
34,807,000	33,531,000	41,538,000	43,842,000	41,782,000	Marks }
45,000	55,950	62,650	64,287	66,293	100 Kilogs. }
63,136,000	73,281,000	81,661,000	103,232,000	108,287,000	Marks }
636,000	666,040	866,000	924,049	843,070	100 Kilogs. }
43,115,000	45,651,000	62,404,000	65,696,000	56,568,000	Marks }
259,650	259,900	227,000	161,368	162,086	100 Kilogs. }
16,157,000	15,162,000	14,864,000	11,633,000	10,705,000	Marks }
426,500	488,500	555,000	591,271	677,836	100 Kilogs. }
32,136,000	35,418,000	33,218,000	42,425,000	44,148,000	Marks }
10,000	9,450	8,000	7,703	3,131	100 Kilogs. }
229,000	160,000	123,000	231,000	97,000	Marks }
47,350	48,200	52,500	49,152	54,161	100 Kilogs. }
205,090,000	195,717,000	169,953,000	160,332,000	170,944,000	Marks }
14,250	15,334	16,807	16,825	17,784	100 Kilogs. }
37,000,000	39,102,000	42,855,000	41,221,000	40,459,000	Marks }
547,071	844,375	917,108	650,376	731,336	100 Kilogs. }
29,089,000	43,277,000	47,992,000	31,500,000	32,567,000	Marks }
6,309,350	3,074,400	3,499,000	5,426,302	6,786,289	100 Kilogs. }
140,613,000	144,436,000	156,946,000	203,715,000	184,438,000	Marks }
1,978,000	2,521,000	2,898,000	4,367,895	5,246,619	100 Kilogs. }
81,112,000	110,919,000	122,283,000	169,256,000	139,036,000	Marks }
531,000	553,000	591,000	758,407	1,139,670	100 Kilogs. }
29,501,000	33,217,000	34,663,000	39,457,000	45,222,000	Marks }
12,700	42,300	52,500	36,574	68,215	100 Kilogs. }
3,746,000	6,816,000	7,598,000	5,951,000	8,978,000	Marks }
143,250	120,850	134,500	127,216	119,140	100 Kilogs. }
50,139,000	43,349,000	49,098,000	45,798,000	39,316,000	Marks }
50,000	45,000	50,000	48,000	52,000	100 Kilogs. }
32,648,000	29,594,000	34,027,000	30,603,000	32,130,000	Marks }
167,150	184,200	192,500	198,622	211,100	100 Kilogs. }
171,161,000	187,086,000	177,579,000	180,146,000	185,102,000	Marks }
2,895,400,000	2,977,000,000	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,294,900,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
144,776,000	148,850,000	159,525,000	165,610,000	169,245,000	& } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

found possible to give the values the figures are stated.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Ashes - - - - { Kilog. 18,023,000 21,302,000 19,764,000 20,914,000 21,158,000 19,814,000 Gulden 4,842,000 5,539,000 5,139,000 5,438,000 5,501,000 5,152,000						
Coal - - - - { Tonnen 1,851,000 2,138,000 2,390,000 2,425,000 2,586,000 2,762,000 Gulden 18,507,000 21,385,000 23,400,000 24,251,000 25,856,000 27,618,000						
Coffee, Raw - - - { Kilog. 83,958,000 110,037,000 84,540,000 110,629,000 93,465,000 95,935,000 Gulden 36,941,000 48,416,000 37,198,000 48,677,000 41,125,000 42,211,000						
Copper, Raw - - - { Kilog. 6,439,000 6,039,000 5,537,000 6,113,000 5,724,000 5,841,000 Gulden 6,439,000 6,039,000 5,537,000 6,113,000 5,724,000 5,841,000						
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. 45,083,000 44,282,000 49,508,000 39,339,000 43,281,000 41,997,000 Gulden 27,050,000 26,569,000 29,705,000 23,604,000 25,969,000 25,198,000						
„ Yarn - - - - Gulden 28,598,000 26,645,000 28,147,000 21,837,000 24,673,000 23,731,000						
„ Manufactures - - „ 11,966,000 12,053,000 11,275,000 10,540,000 10,944,000 9,824,000						
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - - „ 34,728,000 32,707,000 27,621,000 20,137,000 32,819,000 20,509,000						
Engines, Steam - - „ 4,328,000 3,792,000 3,789,000 6,358,000 7,525,000 8,703,000						
Dye Stuffs - - - - „ 9,797,000 11,319,000 13,970,000 10,149,000 11,113,000 13,267,000						
Flour and Meal - - { Kilog. 15,906,000 13,578,000 9,072,000 24,427,000 35,287,000 52,451,000 Gulden 4,773,000 4,074,000 2,722,000 7,328,000 10,586,000 15,735,000						
Grain: Wheat - - - { Hectol. 1,932,000 1,728,000 2,100,000 3,196,000 3,966,000 4,799,000 Gulden 19,318,000 17,278,000 21,001,000 31,965,000 39,658,000 47,991,000						
„ Barley - - - - { Hectol. 1,369,000 1,247,000 1,590,000 1,488,000 2,017,000 1,868,000 Gulden 7,301,900 6,650,000 8,481,000 7,938,000 10,760,000 9,965,000						
„ Rye - - - - { Hectol. 2,533,000 2,418,000 2,601,000 4,081,000 4,793,000 5,496,000 Gulden 16,887,000 16,122,000 17,339,000 26,871,000 31,955,000 36,639,000						
Guano - - - - { Kilog. 21,858,000 17,209,000 22,081,000 28,050,000 39,632,000 23,388,000 Gulden 3,497,000 2,753,000 3,533,000 4,488,000 6,325,000 3,742,000						
Hair, all sorts, not manufac- { Kilog. 1,613,000 390,313 1,688,000 1,471,000 1,310,000 1,322,000 tured - - - - Gulden 11,288,000 9,732,000 11,818,000 10,300,000 9,382,000 9,253,000						
Hides, Raw - - - - Gulden 12,780,000 13,836,000 11,621,000 10,741,000 12,229,000 11,901,000						
Indigo - - - - { Kilog. 1,463,000 1,340,000 1,566,000 1,892,000 1,076,000 1,098,000 Gulden 8,780,000 8,038,000 9,394,000 8,349,000 6,454,000 6,589,000						
Iron, Pig - - - - Gulden 21,305,000 24,395,000 24,919,000 24,922,000 26,423,000 22,248,000						
„ in Bars, Hoops, and Plates „ 29,459,000 32,429,000 23,221,000 26,672,000 22,512,000 32,433,000						
„ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. „ 5,992,000 9,784,000 7,257,000 13,138,000 19,723,000 19,679,000						
Oil, Palm - - - - { Kilog. 16,349,000 13,832,000 16,981,000 16,530,000 14,334,000 18,259,000 Gulden 8,174,000 6,916,000 8,490,000 8,265,000 7,167,000 9,130,000						
Petroleum - - - - { Kilog. 28,568,000 33,557,000 34,096,000 40,789,000 42,496,000 44,331,000 Gulden 7,142,000 8,389,000 8,524,000 10,197,000 10,624,000 11,083,000						
Rice - - - - { Kilog. 74,217,000 84,487,000 77,035,000 59,035,000 82,430,000 98,976,000 Gulden 22,265,000 25,346,000 23,111,000 17,711,000 24,729,000 29,693,000						
Saltpetre, Unrefined - { Kilog. 16,770,000 19,729,000 17,992,000 11,330,000 16,674,000 19,607,000 Gulden 5,031,000 5,919,000 5,398,000 3,399,000 5,002,000 5,882,000						
Seeds of all sorts - - Gulden 14,408,000 15,577,000 14,546,000 15,152,000 18,013,000 16,988,000						
Silk, Manufactures - - „ 1,781,000 1,730,000 1,558,000 1,365,000 1,308,000 1,122,000						
Spelter or Zinc - - „ 3,592,000 2,516,000 3,357,000 5,248,000 5,005,000 5,957,000						
Sugar, Raw and Clayed { Kilog. 103,164,000 92,215,000 91,067,000 93,001,000 95,505,000 103,960,000 Gulden 36,107,000 32,275,000 31,873,000 32,551,000 33,427,000 36,386,000						
Tallow and Lard - { Kilog. 16,775,000 14,827,000 22,406,000 25,197,000 26,817,000 37,464,000 Gulden 8,388,000 7,414,000 11,203,000 12,599,000 13,424,000 18,732,000						
Tea - - - - { Kilog. 1,980,000 1,962,000 1,967,000 2,137,000 1,929,000 1,954,000 Gulden 4,951,000 4,904,000 4,918,000 5,342,000 4,822,000 4,866,000						
Timber - - - - Gulden 12,492,000 14,093,000 20,400,000 22,785,000 21,500,000 21,113,000						
Tin, Unwrought - - { Kilog. 7,597,000 6,001,000 7,658,000 8,236,000 7,932,000 11,924,000 Gulden 7,597,000 6,001,000 7,658,000 8,236,000 7,932,000 11,924,000						
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Kilog. 12,860,000 12,298,000 15,113,000 13,332,000 14,589,000 13,974,000 Gulden 6,430,000 6,148,000 7,557,000 6,666,000 7,294,000 6,987,000						
Wine - - - - { Litre 9,966,000 12,387,000 13,850,000 12,714,000 13,087,000 12,901,000 Gulden 3,987,000 4,955,000 5,140,000 5,085,000 5,235,000 5,160,000						
Wool, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 8,007,000 8,951,000 10,744,000 9,703,000 8,582,000 9,114,000 Gulden 9,608,000 10,742,000 10,430,000 8,363,000 8,116,000 8,872,000						
„ Yarn - - - - „ 17,436,000 14,493,000 14,490,000 12,621,000 13,912,000 15,549,000						
„ Manufactures - - „ 11,604,000 11,653,000 11,325,000 11,486,000 10,855,000 10,037,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES { Kilog. 651,411,000 688,052,000 695,092,000 735,997,000 735,718,000 817,712,000 AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Gulden 54,284,000 57,337,000 57,999,000 61,333,000 66,313,000 69,145,000						

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,816,000	20,442,000	20,690,000	24,457,000	28,587,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ashes.
5,672,000	5,315,000	5,379,000	6,359,000	7,433,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,081,000	3,109,000	3,143,000	3,432,000	3,404,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Coal.
30,506,000	31,088,000	31,431,000	34,319,000	34,036,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
96,533,000	94,094,000	96,301,000	128,949,000	104,269,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
42,497,000	41,401,000	42,372,000	56,737,000	45,878,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
5,103,000	5,409,000	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Raw.
5,102,000	5,409,000	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
46,349,000	39,439,000	41,038,000	46,675,000	43,165,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
27,309,000	23,063,000	24,623,000	28,005,000	25,899,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
21,989,000	23,018,000	23,929,000	31,330,000	31,606,000	<i>Gulden</i> } „ Yarn.
10,202,000	9,977,000	9,747,000	8,997,000	9,784,000	„ } „ Manufactures.
29,592,000	50,200,000	65,774,000	41,164,000	93,460,000	„ } Drugs: Peruvian Bark
8,339,000	8,465,000	10,590,000	12,209,000	10,627,000	„ } Engines, Steam.
11,918,000	13,365,000	13,178,000	11,905,000	11,770,000	„ } Dye Stuffs.
43,552,000	39,440,000	31,581,000	57,418,000	55,856,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour and Meal.
13,155,000	11,832,000	9,474,000	17,225,000	16,697,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
5,695,000	5,185,000	5,822,000	7,234,000	7,454,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
56,927,000	51,850,000	53,220,000	72,344,000	74,542,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,659,000	1,777,000	1,943,000	2,057,000	2,163,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Barley.
8,849,000	9,477,000	10,365,000	10,969,000	11,534,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,298,000	2,781,000	3,892,000	4,914,000	4,402,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Rye.
21,984,000	18,537,000	25,949,000	32,761,000	29,346,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
21,776,000	16,698,000	22,832,000	9,380,000	16,345,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano.
3,484,000	2,672,000	9,653,000	1,501,000	2,615,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,354,000	1,163,000	1,396,000	1,258,000	740,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, not manu-
9,478,000	8,140,000	9,139,000	8,806,000	5,183,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
10,362,000	11,725,000	9,796,000	12,125,000	13,120,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hides, Raw.
910,000	1,186,000	1,067,000	1,332,000	1,667,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
5,641,000	7,116,000	6,403,000	7,991,000	10,003,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,614,000	25,568,000	32,876,000	28,838,000	21,653,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
47,923,000	58,048,000	62,243,000	52,079,000	46,914,000	„ } „ in Bars, Hoops, & Plates
24,522,000	36,926,000	45,097,000	32,829,000	32,642,000	„ { „ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
18,612,000	18,632,000	16,097,000	14,486,000	13,206,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Palm.
9,306,000	9,316,000	8,048,000	7,243,000	6,603,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
49,311,000	54,351,000	59,810,000	67,790,000	74,784,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum.
12,328,000	13,588,000	14,953,000	16,948,000	18,696,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
79,468,000	114,437,000	68,581,000	95,220,000	124,250,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
23,840,000	34,351,000	20,574,000	28,566,000	37,275,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
18,042,000	23,400,000	33,310,000	30,507,000	34,288,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
5,113,000	7,020,000	9,993,000	9,152,000	10,286,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,841,000	15,253,000	17,419,000	19,929,000	21,456,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Seeds of all sorts.
1,061,000	887,000	891,000	834,000	599,000	„ } Silk Manufactures.
6,214,000	10,103,000	8,892,000	8,551,000	8,384,000	„ } Spelter or Zinc.
95,006,000	98,727,000	95,421,000	115,924,000	123,586,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Clayed.
33,252,000	34,554,000	33,397,000	40,573,000	43,255,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
54,437,000	50,059,000	43,153,000	57,726,000	56,192,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
27,218,000	25,030,000	21,576,000	28,863,000	28,096,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,064,000	2,181,000	2,213,000	2,783,000	1,770,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
5,159,000	5,452,000	5,532,000	6,959,000	4,425,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
21,103,000	23,436,000	23,186,000	26,282,000	26,487,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Timber.
6,461,000	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
6,461,000	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,153,000	13,328,000	13,477,000	15,755,000	21,173,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
7,077,000	6,664,000	6,739,000	7,877,000	10,586,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,764,000	12,259,000	13,405,000	12,111,000	12,137,000	<i>Litre</i> } Wine.
5,106,000	4,903,000	5,362,000	4,845,000	4,855,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,698,000	11,453,000	11,912,000	16,059,000	20,172,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
8,730,000	11,056,000	11,888,000	17,007,000	21,555,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
10,810,000	12,064,000	13,423,000	11,903,000	12,814,000	„ } Yarn.
10,284,000	10,014,000	9,943,000	9,140,000	7,842,000	„ } „ Manufactur
827,931,000	910,603,000	979,183,000	1,011,723,000	1,112,638,000	<i>Gulden</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
68,997,000	75,884,000	81,624,000	86,811,000	92,720,000	& { AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 16—continued.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals (except Horses)	{ No. 561,820 Gulden 18,476,000	662,700 19,455,000	584,242 17,824,000	588,295 15,100,000	553,279 13,369,000	567,955 13,211,000	
Bran - - - - -	{ Kilog. 13,869,000 Gulden 4,161,000	21,656,000 6,497,000	21,337,000 6,401,000	15,535,000 4,661,000	8,761,000 2,628,000	16,211,000 4,863,000	
Butter - - - - -	{ Kilog. 18,515,000 Gulden 14,812,000	18,598,000 14,878,000	22,919,000 18,336,000	23,111,000 18,489,000	26,172,000 20,938,000	36,451,000 29,161,000	
Candles - - - - -	{ Kilog. 8,273,000 Gulden 28,006,000	9,347,000 30,570,000	9,051,000 22,794,000	11,222,000 30,622,000	8,877,000 29,656,000	9,917,000 25,386,000	
Cheese - - - - -	{ Kilog. 9,802,000 Gulden 60,187,000	10,700,000 67,598,000	10,428,000 73,992,000	10,718,000 76,368,000	10,379,000 68,373,000	8,853,000 69,990,000	
Coffee - - - - -	{ Kilog. 26,482,000 Gulden 6,154,000	29,743,000 5,686,000	32,557,000 5,267,000	33,602,000 5,079,000	30,084,000 4,863,000	30,796,000 4,657,000	
Copper, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 6,154,000 Gulden 39,323,000	5,686,000 38,807,000	5,267,000 39,717,000	5,079,000 34,165,000	4,863,000 31,320,000	4,657,000 33,117,000	
Cotton, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 23,594,000 Gulden 16,395,000	23,284,000 14,027,000	23,880,000 13,950,000	20,499,000 12,736,000	18,792,000 15,503,000	19,870,000 15,717,000	
„ Yarn - - - - -	{ „ 17,121,000 Gulden 772,156	17,177,000 728,000	16,341,000 508,000	15,097,000 429,000	15,200,000 601,000	10,519,000 482,000	
Drugs : Peruvian Bark	{ Kilog. 30,886,000 Gulden 6,850,000	29,125,000 7,022,000	22,720,000 5,092,000	17,189,000 5,301,000	24,044,000 5,658,000	19,269,000 5,716,000	
„ Unenumerated -	{ „ 8,443,000 Gulden 21,821,000	15,030,000 21,314,000	8,630,000 15,868,000	10,467,000 18,385,000	11,180,000 14,744,000	10,444,000 16,257,000	
Flax - - - - -	{ Kilog. 16,100,000 Gulden 9,386,000	16,260,000 11,964,000	11,300,000 15,671,000	13,457,000 22,529,000	10,819,000 41,051,000	11,781,000 60,996,000	
Grain - - - - -	{ Kilog. 8,985,000 Gulden 1,438,000	11,704,000 1,873,000	14,888,000 2,382,000	12,241,000 1,959,000	13,560,000 2,170,000	16,078,000 2,573,000	
Guano - - - - -	{ Kilog. 1,138,000 Gulden 7,996,000	967,000 6,767,000	1,234,000 8,637,000	1,464,000 10,245,000	970,000 6,788,000	990,000 6,929,000	
Hair, all sorts, not manu-	{ Kilog. 10,329,000 Gulden 9,013	10,076,000 12,172	9,698,000 13,704	8,499,000 9,070	9,644,000 9,319	10,552,000 9,892	
Hides, Raw - - - -	{ No. 1,707,000 Gulden 1,087,000	2,356,000 1,087,000	2,694,000 1,428,000	1,764,000 1,181,000	1,805,000 937,000	1,919,000 895,000	
Horses - - - - -	{ Kilog. 10,197,000 Gulden 19,347,000	6,520,000 22,915,000	8,568,000 23,035,000	7,087,000 21,119,000	5,621,000 20,060,000	5,369,000 16,328,000	
Iron, Pig - - - - -	{ „ 14,475,000 Gulden 6,100,000	22,216,000 6,036,000	10,932,000 6,286,000	20,873,000 10,300,000	15,139,000 16,906,000	15,975,000 20,620,000	
„ in Bars, Rods, &c. -	{ „ 6,737,000 Gulden 16,804,000	6,215,000 19,733,000	3,296,000 19,837,000	2,604,000 21,762,000	1,804,000 15,981,000	1,746,000 18,787,000	
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire	{ Kilog. 5,461,000 Gulden 3,813,000	6,413,000 3,477,000	6,447,000 2,679,000	7,073,000 1,735,000	5,194,000 2,543,000	6,106,000 3,373,000	
Madder - - - - -	{ Kilog. 1,906,000 Gulden 23,114,000	1,739,000 24,171,000	1,340,000 29,590,000	868,000 24,211,000	1,272,000 32,039,000	1,686,000 30,915,000	
Oil: Seed - - - - -	{ Kilog. 6,934,000 Gulden 14,295,000	7,251,000 17,746,000	8,877,000 13,674,000	7,263,000 12,109,000	9,612,000 14,857,000	9,275,000 19,993,000	
„ Palm - - - - -	{ Kilog. 4,288,000 Gulden 149,000	5,324,000 131,000	4,102,000 82,000	3,633,000 9,043	4,457,000 11,349	5,998,000 6,217	
Rice - - - - -	{ Kilog. 1,784,000 Gulden 23,311,000	1,606,000 12,329,000	983,000 17,201,000	109,000 18,614,000	136,000 15,737,000	74,604 17,033,000	
Spelter or Zinc, except manu-	{ Kilog. 2,865,000 Gulden 24,435,000	1,817,000 24,274,000	2,413,000 22,268,000	3,373,000 22,819,000	2,589,000 22,767,000	2,765,000 23,185,000	
Spirits : Rum, Arrack, &c. -	{ Kilog. 4,887,000 Gulden 81,749,000	4,856,000 77,036,000	4,555,000 74,063,000	4,564,000 63,034,000	4,553,000 56,525,000	4,637,000 69,479,000	
Sugar, Refined - - -	{ Kilog. 32,699,000 Gulden 6,383,000	30,828,000 4,263,000	29,279,000 5,549,000	24,923,000 6,283,000	25,871,000 8,293,000	27,477,000 6,229,000	
Tallow - - - - -	{ Kilog. 3,192,000 Gulden 6,784,000	2,132,000 7,426,000	2,774,000 7,827,000	3,142,000 7,234,000	4,147,000 7,098,000	3,414,000 7,526,000	
Tin, Unwrought - - -	{ Kilog. 6,784,000 Gulden 3,528,000	7,426,000 3,234,000	7,827,000 3,566,000	7,234,000 3,015,000	7,098,000 1,879,000	7,526,000 1,950,000	
Tobacco, Leaf - - -	{ Kilog. 1,764,000 Gulden 37,512,000	1,617,000 46,630,000	1,784,000 43,893,000	1,507,000 45,652,000	1,879,000 45,591,000	1,950,000 30,289,000	
Vegetables, Fresh or Pre-	{ Kilog. 11,254,000 Gulden 6,836,000	13,689,000 7,520,000	11,168,000 9,869,000	14,170,000 7,760,000	14,227,000 7,616,000	9,244,000 7,525,000	
served.	{ Kilog. 8,201,000 Gulden 10,936,000	9,024,000 9,477,000	10,406,000 10,572,000	7,543,000 5,691,000	7,060,000 6,188,000	7,344,000 7,116,000	
Wool, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. 4,503,000 Gulden 6,982,000	4,520,000 7,539,000	4,268,000 7,329,000	4,296,000 7,251,000	4,581,000 7,534,000	3,754,000 8,126,000	
Woollen Yarn - - -	{ Kilog. 3,491,000 Gulden 506,985,000	3,770,000 536,117,000	3,664,000 529,199,000	3,625,000 529,809,000	3,767,000 554,919,000	4,063,000 578,602,000	
„ Manufactures - - -	{ „ 42,248,000 £ 42,248,000	44,676,000 £ 44,676,000	44,100,000 £ 44,100,000	44,151,000 £ 44,151,000	46,243,000 £ 46,243,000	48,217,000 £ 48,217,000	
Yeast - - - - -	{ Kilog. 6,982,000 Gulden 3,491,000	7,539,000 3,770,000	7,329,000 3,664,000	7,251,000 3,625,000	7,534,000 3,767,000	8,126,000 4,063,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Kilog. 506,985,000 £ 42,248,000	536,117,000 £ 44,676,000	529,199,000 £ 44,100,000	529,809,000 £ 44,151,000	554,919,000 £ 46,243,000	578,602,000 £ 48,217,000	

Note.—Colonial Produce is included under

No. 16—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
544,860	487,417	583,471	440,775	436,080	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except Horses).
13,098,000	12,501,200	14,725,000	11,879,000	11,344,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
14,515,000	16,818,000	17,364,000	14,047,000	24,019,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
4,354,000	5,045,000	5,209,000	4,214,000	7,206,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
36,052,000	41,124,000	48,341,000	37,732,000	57,427,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
28,841,000	32,890,000	38,673,000	30,185,000	45,941,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,422,000	10,718,000	7,938,000	6,377,000	9,800,000	<i>"</i> } Candles.
28,058,000	25,448,000	25,997,000	23,583,000	29,395,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
9,820,000	8,907,000	9,099,000	8,254,000	10,288,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
66,594,000	61,902,000	64,405,000	66,717,000	66,296,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
29,301,000	27,237,000	28,338,000	29,355,000	29,170,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,519,000	4,802,000	5,271,000	3,388,000	4,308,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Raw.
4,519,000	4,802,000	5,271,000	3,388,000	4,308,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
32,829,000	29,275,000	31,830,000	28,898,000	29,667,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
19,698,000	17,565,000	19,998,000	17,339,000	17,800,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,574,000	13,915,000	14,371,000	19,371,000	18,571,000	<i>"</i> } Yarn.
16,458,000	16,713,000	15,805,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	<i>"</i> } Manufactures.
715,000	1,170,000	1,454,000	728,000	1,921,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
28,580,000	46,815,000	58,163,000	29,118,000	76,825,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
4,726,000	6,796,000	6,166,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	<i>"</i> } Unenumerated.
10,509,000	10,939,000	13,780,000	8,150,000	9,708,000	<i>"</i> } Dyes.
15,424,000	16,738,000	15,916,000	14,330,000	13,455,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
10,964,000	11,953,000	11,432,000	10,064,000	9,453,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
52,980,000	53,757,000	64,215,000	72,901,000	84,612,000	<i>"</i> } Grain.
26,485,000	20,930,000	24,031,000	17,234,000	12,675,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,238,000	3,349,000	3,845,000	2,117,000	2,028,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Guano.
1,187,000	1,117,000	1,136,000	753,000	530,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, not manu-
8,311,000	7,817,000	7,954,000	5,272,000	3,710,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
10,091,000	9,902,000	10,023,000	10,465,000	11,043,000	<i>"</i> } Hides, Raw.
9,994	11,473	11,539	10,570	11,322	<i>No.</i> }
1,879,000	2,235,000	2,242,000	1,992,000	2,128,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Horses.
697,000	1,079,000	1,025,000	1,066,000	1,184,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,184,000	6,477,000	6,150,000	6,398,000	7,105,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Indigo.
18,165,000	29,634,000	31,102,000	24,845,000	19,917,000	<i>"</i> } Iron, Pig.
26,679,000	38,336,000	32,692,000	27,230,000	25,510,000	<i>"</i> } " in Bars, Rods, &c.
22,739,000	27,181,000	31,453,000	20,608,000	24,179,000	<i>"</i> } " Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
991,000	1,088,000	1,040,000	864,000	1,043,000	<i>"</i> } Madder.
18,439,000	21,732,000	18,477,000	22,839,000	26,196,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
5,993,000	7,053,000	6,005,000	7,423,000	8,514,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Oil: Seed.
3,169,000	6,255,000	4,926,000	2,332,000	1,968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
1,584,000	3,127,000	2,463,000	1,166,000	984,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Palm.
33,973,000	35,739,000	41,467,000	40,715,000	36,939,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
10,192,000	10,722,000	12,440,000	12,214,000	11,082,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rice.
17,730,000	23,455,000	30,154,000	27,735,000	29,149,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
5,319,000	7,048,000	9,046,000	8,321,000	8,745,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
3,160	2,237	1,394	131	11,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
37,920	26,844	16,728	1,572	131,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Silk, Raw.
15,032,000	23,590,000	17,270,000	19,372,000	20,064,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
2,310,000	4,758,000	2,801,000	3,226,000	3,911,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Spelter or Zinc, except manu-
26,776,000	23,218,000	25,493,000	26,629,000	27,341,000	<i>"</i> } factured.
5,355,000	4,644,000	5,099,000	5,326,000	5,468,000	<i>Litre</i> }
66,500,000	62,736,000	62,835,000	72,126,000	92,101,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
26,322,000	24,793,000	24,873,000	28,621,000	36,577,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,465,000	10,401,000	9,040,000	8,033,000	7,585,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,733,000	5,200,000	4,520,000	4,017,000	3,792,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined.
9,438,000	8,447,000	6,204,000	7,432,000	8,213,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,438,000	8,447,000	6,204,000	7,432,000	8,213,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tallow.
2,552,000	2,394,000	2,715,000	1,909,000	1,828,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
1,276,000	1,197,000	1,358,000	954,000	914,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
32,599,000	46,097,000	30,054,000	32,344,000	55,977,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
10,222,000	14,571,000	9,448,000	10,039,000	17,119,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,239,000	8,911,000	8,462,000	12,485,000	17,203,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,125,000	10,197,000	9,475,000	14,719,000	20,495,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
6,085,000	6,640,000	8,151,000	9,258,000	7,126,000	<i>"</i> }
5,882,000	5,634,000	5,601,000	5,213,000	4,913,000	<i>"</i> } Vegetables, Fresh or Pre-
7,456,000	6,828,000	5,363,000	4,100,000	6,206,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } served.
3,728,000	3,414,000	2,681,000	2,050,000	3,103,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
					<i>"</i> } Woollen Yarn.
					<i>"</i> } Manufactures.
					<i>Kilog.</i> } Yeast.
					<i>Gulden</i> }
624,748,000	682,419,000	748,113,000	683,364,000	838,169,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
52,962,000	56,868,000	62,343,000	56,947,000	69,847,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals (except Horses)	No.	322,721	387,423	353,132	441,642	428,722	430,866
	Francs	38,276,000	44,109,000	43,993,000	63,597,000	56,282,000	54,516,000
Coffee - - -	Kilog.	19,022,600	21,892,000	26,473,000	20,386,000	23,079,000	24,062,000
	Francs	45,183,000	53,681,000	61,516,000	48,835,000	48,143,000	45,097,000
Cotton, Raw - -	Kilog.	20,490,000	18,249,000	19,194,000	20,285,000	21,964,000	21,761,000
	Francs	40,303,000	33,393,000	30,100,000	27,794,000	32,045,000	35,501,000
Manufactures - -	Kilog.	—	—	—	1,311,000	1,470,000	1,506,000
	Francs	13,963,000	15,023,000	12,513,000	10,811,000	11,273,000	11,169,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs - -	Kilog.	20,686,000	22,011,000	23,363,000	19,966,000	19,339,000	21,268,000
	Francs	10,519,000	9,422,000	11,404,000	10,349,000	9,804,000	11,458,000
Grain, all kinds - -	Kilog.	757,312,000	686,708,000	925,571,000	821,705,000	1,087,666,000	1,325,520,000
	Francs	236,513,000	182,666,000	253,464,000	249,735,000	288,855,000	336,681,000
Hides, Raw - - -	Kilog.	34,175,000	35,008,000	32,103,000	30,426,000	32,496,000	31,810,000
	Francs	75,186,000	67,655,000	41,734,000	42,597,000	42,245,000	41,353,000
Horses - - -	No.	9,092	8,935	8,652	7,758	9,180	8,328
	Francs	6,007,000	5,727,000	5,711,000	4,993,000	6,066,000	5,857,000
Iron Ores and Pig Iron - -	Kilog.	897,126,000	951,257,000	878,398,000	967,534,000	1,040,838,000	806,289,000
	Francs	32,189,000	32,245,000	36,222,000	35,929,000	39,468,000	33,397,000
Manure - - -	Kilog.	97,501,000	130,795,000	131,062,000	115,591,000	139,743,000	113,742,000
	Francs	24,375,000	32,699,000	40,155,000	35,151,000	42,982,000	34,914,000
Meat - - -	Kilog.	10,520,000	4,852,000	12,899,000	17,585,000	30,400,000	37,088,000
	Francs	15,781,000	7,279,000	19,348,000	26,377,000	45,599,000	55,631,000
Metals and Minerals* - -	Kilog.	270,507,000	242,679,000	298,977,000	324,631,000	402,341,000	336,666,000
	Francs	37,871,000	33,975,000	41,857,000	45,448,000	56,328,000	47,135,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	Kilog.	129,513,000	139,393,000	127,906,000	158,221,000	165,598,000	143,407,000
	Francs	36,774,000	37,772,000	44,909,000	50,473,000	41,400,000	31,174,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - -	Kilog.	63,184,000	87,271,000	103,346,000	76,641,000	86,254,000	100,034,000
	Francs	22,114,000	30,545,000	36,171,000	28,357,000	30,189,000	32,011,000
Silk, Raw - - -	Kilog.	155,178	390,638	250,264	215,365	214,019	198,075
	Francs	14,742,000	31,251,000	27,529,000	16,798,000	14,981,000	12,875,000
„ Manufactures - - -	Kilog.	202,458	214,012	207,911	170,079	177,523	160,405
	Francs	22,270,000	19,261,000	25,989,000	15,307,000	14,202,000	12,030,000
Tallow - - -	Kilog.	24,554,000	20,111,000	25,451,000	25,059,000	27,223,000	29,737,000
	Francs	24,554,000	22,122,000	27,996,000	27,565,000	25,862,000	25,276,000
Vegetable Fibres, Flax, Hemp, &c. - -	Kilog.	48,206,000	47,698,000	46,700,000	54,679,000	55,689,000	61,756,000
	Francs	57,412,000	74,353,000	66,145,000	77,261,000	70,752,000	82,868,000
Wine - - -	Heclolitres	171,515	249,454	225,504	192,062	185,775	199,859
	Francs	19,072,000	26,040,000	24,012,000	20,919,000	20,303,000	21,423,000
Wood for Building - -	Cub. Mètre	478,792	474,736	450,884	418,405	440,854	462,940
	Francs	48,842,000	45,903,000	43,904,000	38,833,000	41,625,000	44,866,000
Wool - - -	Kilog.	51,054,000	45,825,000	51,905,000	48,954,000	46,541,000	43,287,000
	Francs	114,571,000	114,562,000	155,714,000	159,099,000	146,604,000	140,683,000
„ Manufactures of „		26,318,000	26,765,000	25,710,000	22,981,000	21,946,000	19,266,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES - -		1,292,463,000	1,307,109,000	1,448,552,000	1,426,193,000	1,472,764,000	1,525,505,000
		£ 51,699,000	£ 22,294,000	57,042,000	57,048,000	53,910,600	61,020,000

* Except Iron, Copper, Tin, and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
489,209	482,037	503,991	548,635	456,086	No.	} Animals (except Horses).
64,453,000	54,597,000	53,390,000	64,297,000	53,752,000	Francs	
22,755,000	25,364,000	28,206,000	28,507,000	20,164,000	Kilog.	} Coffee.
45,323,000	43,596,000	38,315,000	37,566,000	28,048,000	Francs	
23,377,000	29,620,000	25,227,000	23,837,000	24,752,000	Kilog.	} Cotton, Raw.
43,193,000	31,754,000	39,050,000	38,096,000	35,214,000	Francs	
1,753,000	1,803,000	1,986,000	2,137,000	2,214,000	Kilog.	} „ Manufactures.
13,634,000	13,935,000	13,832,000	15,119,000	13,967,000	Francs	
23,586,000	22,793,000	23,765,000	28,420,000	31,353,000	Kilog.	} Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
10,923,000	12,327,000	13,936,000	13,536,000	13,695,000	Francs	
1,215,231,000	1,184,024,000	1,315,004,000	1,282,855,000	1,300,890,000	Kilog.	} Grain, all kinds.
335,352,000	323,346,000	346,467,000	275,436,000	261,167,000	Francs	
38,781,000	30,064,000	34,004,000	40,587,000	37,029,000	Kilog.	} Hides, Raw.
58,171,000	51,108,000	57,806,000	73,057,000	66,652,000	Francs	
8,873	8,874	10,610	11,172	12,174	No.	} Horses.
6,098,000	6,106,000	7,893,000	8,488,000	9,366,000	Francs	
1,143,944,000	1,371,008,000	1,392,183,000	1,800,329,000	1,627,628,000	Kilog.	} Iron Ores and Pig Iron.
25,598,000	27,132,000	26,995,000	31,560,000	25,668,000	Francs	
66,191,000	62,630,000	70,476,000	36,663,000	62,105,000	Kilog.	} Manure.
18,850,000	17,434,000	19,895,000	8,243,000	15,790,000	Francs	
38,617,000	23,396,000	10,982,000	14,447,000	9,412,000	Kilog.	} Meat.
57,925,000	35,094,000	16,473,000	21,671,000	17,884,000	Francs	
381,056,000	372,904,000	463,322,000	—	—	Kilog.	} Metals and Minerals.*
53,348,000	52,207,000	64,865,000	39,771,000	33,487,000	Francs	
169,950,000	203,767,000	182,638,000	181,185,000	219,077,000	Kilog.	} Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
38,371,000	44,461,000	38,682,000	40,712,000	45,595,000	Francs	
122,374,000	140,062,000	139,303,000	180,470,000	158,886,000	Kilog.	} Seeds, Oleaginous.
41,607,000	47,621,000	44,577,000	57,750,000	47,666,000	Francs	
214,580	208,453	223,131	130,952	207,604	Kilog.	} Silk, Raw.
14,591,000	14,592,000	15,619,000	9,167,000	14,532,000	Francs	
199,305	226,790	185,721	164,331	151,927	Kilog.	} „ Manufactures.
13,951,000	14,741,000	12,072,000	10,682,000	9,875,000	Francs	
35,516,000	23,387,000	24,607,000	26,327,000	24,916,000	Kilog.	} Tallow.
31,964,000	21,048,000	24,607,000	27,907,000	24,916,000	Francs	
63,222,000	66,697,000	68,969,000	—	—	Kilog.	} Vegetable Fibres, Flax, Hemp, &c.
99,601,000	92,430,000	88,712,000	89,782,000	90,149,000	Francs	
204,686	189,060	206,907	181,409	203,059	Hectolitres	} Wine.
22,502,000	20,846,000	22,424,000	20,046,000	22,285,000	Francs	
512,673	495,376	536,072	107,064	491,332	Cub. Metre	} Wood for Building.
51,517,000	49,858,000	52,882,000	48,290,000	45,307,000	Francs	
49,265,000	45,509,000	57,005,000	48,358,000	36,417,000	Kilog.	} Wool.
184,743,000	177,485,000	114,010,000	96,716,000	72,835,000	Francs	
23,494,000	22,746,000	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,025,000	„	„ Manufactures of.
1,680,892,000	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	Francs	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
67,236,000	65,195,000	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	£	

* Except Iron, Copper, Tin, and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Arms - - - - <i>Francs</i>	16,730,000	17,573,000	15,485,000	13,520,000	13,931,000	13,116,000
Butter - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 4,910,000	4,565,000	4,454,000	4,377,000	5,490,000	5,231,000
	<i>Francs</i> 15,712,000	14,609,000	15,145,000	13,878,000	15,920,000	14,857,000
Candles - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 5,943,000	4,734,000	3,556,000	5,634,000	5,787,000	5,948,000
	<i>Francs</i> 14,858,000	11,834,000	8,889,000	14,086,000	14,467,000	14,871,000
Coal - - - {	<i>Tonneaux</i> 3,902,000	4,064,000	3,828,600	3,515,000	3,889,000	4,236,000
	<i>Francs</i> 81,950,000	81,279,000	68,913,000	52,725,000	56,396,000	59,301,000
Coke - - - {	<i>Tonneaux</i> 599,020	645,787	571,123	575,632	576,607	596,064
	<i>Francs</i> 17,372,000	18,082,000	14,849,000	12,088,000	11,244,000	9,537,000
Cotton Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,730,000	2,935,000	2,907,000	3,483,000	3,853,000	3,449,000
	<i>Francs</i> 15,877,000	17,832,000	15,958,000	17,408,000	18,733,000	15,978,000
Flax - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 37,220,000	30,256,000	20,864,000	32,939,000	29,814,000	32,928,000
	<i>Francs</i> 81,885,000	90,768,000	58,420,000	75,761,000	67,081,000	75,505,000
Glass and Glass Wares - <i>Francs</i>	39,168,000	40,049,000	38,513,000	37,782,000	39,563,000	43,226,000
Grain, all kinds - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 246,915,000	185,192,000	320,022,000	279,834,000	397,977,000	569,926,000
	<i>Francs</i> 74,495,000	45,164,000	81,528,000	76,038,000	98,102,000	135,522,000
Hides, Raw - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 24,903,000	25,372,000	26,543,000	20,067,000	25,202,000	25,136,000
	<i>Francs</i> 54,787,000	48,206,000	34,506,000	28,094,000	32,762,000	32,677,000
Horses - - - {	<i>No.</i> 9,447	12,212	10,774	10,155	8,709	10,021
	<i>Francs</i> 6,273,000	8,164,000	7,086,000	6,761,000	5,726,000	6,578,000
Iron, Wrought, Wire, { Rails, &c. - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 227,450,000	182,668,000	166,161,000	174,409,000	193,138,000	211,079,000
	<i>Francs</i> 60,353,000	49,874,000	45,289,000	47,587,000	53,611,000	58,990,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 7,071,000	9,935,000	8,690,000	9,449,000	10,042,000	12,318,000
	<i>Francs</i> 36,931,000	56,394,000	45,182,000	45,020,000	42,593,000	55,811,000
" " " of Manu- { factures of - - {	<i>Francs</i> 22,345,000	21,747,000	17,389,600	19,817,000	20,547,000	18,805,000
Machinery - - - <i>Francs</i>	47,053,000	47,514,000	44,120,000	65,620,000	39,483,000	41,329,000
Paper, including Paper { Hangings - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 14,450,000	15,718,600	17,688,000	18,758,000	18,817,000	18,781,000
	<i>Francs</i> 16,087,000	17,899,000	20,082,000	21,088,000	20,979,000	20,679,000
Resins and Bitumens - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 65,756,000	82,730,000	78,825,000	84,969,000	82,618,000	70,418,000
	<i>Francs</i> 18,883,000	22,701,000	29,110,000	28,044,000	20,654,000	15,124,000
Stone, rough and hewn - <i>Francs</i>	39,146,000	40,227,000	50,641,000	53,965,000	48,607,000	54,218,000
Sugar, Raw - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 71,666,000	68,979,000	58,187,000	46,986,000	58,927,000	56,768,000
	<i>Francs</i> 40,850,000	37,249,000	32,003,000	30,541,000	31,231,000	30,655,000
Tallow - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 20,293,000	16,757,000	21,408,000	20,092,000	18,930,000	25,871,000
	<i>Francs</i> 20,293,000	18,433,000	23,549,000	22,101,000	17,984,000	21,991,000
Woollen Yarn - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 4,949,000	4,571,000	3,689,000	4,880,000	6,392,000	6,541,000
	<i>Francs</i> 49,369,000	47,854,000	39,527,000	48,890,000	67,511,000	63,551,000
" Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,792,000	2,608,000	2,318,000	2,256,000	2,723,000	1,938,000
	<i>Francs</i> 42,390,000	41,628,000	38,953,000	34,195,000	38,960,000	25,754,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - {	<i>Kilog.</i> 31,239,000	35,934,000	35,919,000	42,335,000	38,853,000	44,326,000
	<i>Francs</i> 20,305,000	23,357,000	23,347,000	27,518,000	25,254,000	28,812,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	<i>Francs</i> 1,114,640,000	1,101,764,000	1,063,770,000	1,081,910,000	1,112,352,000	1,190,391,000
	<i>£</i> 44,586,000	44,071,000	42,551,000	43,276,000	44,404,000	47,616,000

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,484,000	13,616,000	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	<i>Francs</i> Arms.
4,607,000	4,247,000	3,872,000	4,175,000	4,369,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
14,742,000	13,591,000	12,002,000	13,192,000	12,232,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,931,000	8,849,000	5,574,000	5,773,000	6,808,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
14,827,000	20,872,000	13,934,000	14,432,000	17,020,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,525,000	4,477,000	4,292,000	4,441,000	4,619,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal.
65,161,000	63,570,000	62,234,000	64,399,000	61,204,000	<i>Francs</i> }
850,346	914,885	1,095,000	997,000	854,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coke.
17,007,000	17,657,000	22,330,000	20,980,000	15,377,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,098,000	5,008,000	5,117,000	4,889,000	5,196,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
23,287,000	23,929,000	22,597,000	20,854,000	20,944,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,217,000	27,190,000	31,671,000	23,747,000	34,764,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
67,720,000	62,537,000	69,677,000	63,243,000	76,481,000	<i>Francs</i> }
49,553,000	54,440,000	52,915,000	56,602,000	48,406,000	<i>Francs</i> Glass and Glass Wares.
457,176,000	485,491,000	522,668,000	468,482,000	507,352,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, all kinds.
121,038,000	128,540,000	134,015,000	97,675,000	99,351,000	<i>Francs</i> }
24,716,000	26,319,000	23,817,000	23,957,000	28,449,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
37,075,000	44,742,000	40,489,000	43,122,000	51,209,000	<i>Francs</i> }
11,262	11,568	12,526	12,053	13,706	No. } Horses.
7,474,000	7,763,000	8,470,000	8,122,000	9,209,000	<i>Francs</i> }
227,925,000	238,270,000	268,567,000	276,062,000	283,112,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought, Wire,
38,936,000	40,694,000	46,032,000	47,590,000	38,237,000	<i>Francs</i> } Rails, &c.
11,421,000	12,264,000	14,299,000	16,193,000	18,432,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
51,311,000	55,169,000	52,583,000	59,420,000	72,222,000	<i>Francs</i> }
19,337,000	21,762,000	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,985,000	<i>Francs</i> { "factures of. Manu-
48,613,000	56,343,000	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	<i>Francs</i> Machinery.
19,427,000	20,678,000	19,630,000	19,833,000	21,698,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, including Paper
21,587,000	22,529,000	20,808,000	21,041,000	23,295,000	<i>Francs</i> } Hangings.
67,655,000	83,949,000	80,594,000	82,591,000	107,924,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens.
14,804,000	17,373,000	15,809,000	17,685,000	21,697,000	<i>Francs</i> }
58,164,000	60,630,000	62,092,000	74,870,000	98,839,000	<i>Francs</i> Stone, rough and hewn.
60,791,000	63,848,000	62,940,000	95,644,000	58,518,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
33,435,000	36,394,000	33,993,000	45,909,000	20,481,000	<i>Francs</i> }
26,581,000	24,620,000	26,728,000	27,421,000	31,232,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow.
23,923,000	22,158,000	26,728,000	29,066,000	31,232,000	<i>Francs</i> }
7,699,000	7,790,000	6,864,000	8,966,000	8,911,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarn.
78,516,000	73,987,000	41,961,000	55,240,000	53,227,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,848,000	2,180,000	2,356,000	1,982,000	2,219,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
27,003,000	31,365,000	30,380,000	25,168,000	26,469,000	<i>Francs</i> }
45,217,000	53,650,000	49,138,000	55,255,000	63,110,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
29,456,000	34,872,000	31,939,000	35,916,000	41,022,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,216,711,500	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	<i>Francs</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
43,670,000	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,439,000	£ { AND OTHER ARTICLES.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals (except Horses)	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,429,368 100,300,000	1,611,554 111,600,000	2,066,789 156,500,000	2,012,622 173,700,000	2,876,630 239,003,000	2,498,962 196,709,000
Cheese and Butter	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	13,513,000 25,538,000	14,115,000 28,768,000	17,473,000 36,300,000	15,784,000 31,900,000	17,909,000 33,500,000	21,732,000 40,525,000
Coal and Coke	- { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,885,060 180,300,000	7,656,000 183,190,000	7,867,000 173,100,000	7,512,000 159,500,000	7,751,000 143,100,000	8,422,000 145,471,000
Coffee	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	38,709,000 88,256,000	48,013,000 105,149,000	53,487,000 108,000,000	47,811,000 99,000,000	54,105,000 101,176,000	56,826,000 101,150,000
Copper	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	24,729,000 48,400,000	17,059,000 34,122,000	29,776,000 55,800,000	23,852,000 40,400,000	25,169,000 38,000,000	24,933,000 35,254,000
Cotton, Raw	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	133,527,000 239,729,000	135,558,000 221,262,000	157,859,000 229,200,000	134,149,000 195,700,000	134,035,000 195,900,000	133,285,000 204,150,000
„ Yarn	- „	27,487,000	42,600,000	47,000,000	42,900,000	41,100,000	35,008,000
„ Manufactures	- „	57,535,000	84,400,000	77,200,000	66,700,000	68,000,000	62,287,000
Flax	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	60,168,000 68,242,000	71,882,000 90,520,000	41,026,000 50,800,000	80,232,000 97,000,000	63,265,000 68,300,000	69,897,000 69,207,000
Fruit	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	61,823,000 29,200,000	61,114,000 27,800,000	72,645,000 32,300,000	79,629,000 32,300,000	85,589,000 34,300,000	124,237,000 71,200,000
Fruit, Oleaginous	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	104,766,000 37,789,000	105,818,000 38,235,000	98,754,000 34,700,000	95,787,000 32,800,000	117,427,000 33,700,000	152,333,000 36,805,000
Grain and Flour	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,121,890,000 330,735,000	597,700,000 137,614,000	996,977,000 239,600,000	849,122,000 207,000,000	154,778,000 560,670,000	3,085,760,000 857,376,000
Guano and other Manures	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	135,576,000 38,100,000	107,319,000 29,700,000	146,748,000 40,700,000	148,189,000 40,500,000	83,903,000 20,240,000	126,196,000 32,804,000
Hides and Skins	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	65,653,000 184,767,000	74,289,000 203,271,000	66,879,000 168,600,000	68,451,000 152,600,000	70,232,000 151,324,000	72,096,000 175,345,000
Horses	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,290 11,900,000	13,958 17,500,000	14,679 18,400,000	15,380 18,600,000	21,340 23,600,000	28,762 35,933,000
Indigo	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,264,000 22,124,000	1,268,000 19,529,000	1,528,000 26,700,000	1,056,000 18,700,000	2,124,000 32,993,000	1,520,000 25,534,000
Machinery	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	21,763,000 28,800,000	25,395,000 32,400,000	32,986,000 36,200,000	31,556,000 37,700,000	33,838,000 42,300,000	32,461,000 37,800,000
Meat, Fresh or Salted	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	14,152,000 18,367,000	11,750,000 17,018,000	17,926,000 29,303,000	24,529,000 42,800,000	40,762,000 66,541,000	45,529,000 61,304,000
Oil, Vegetable	- { <i>Francs</i>	30,700,000	60,200,000	53,200,000	67,800,000	50,900,000	65,400,000
„ Petroleum	- { <i>Francs</i>	13,762,000	13,387,000	24,274,000	27,943,000	22,100,000	15,900,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	194,243,000 63,500,000	270,620,000 90,498,000	249,171,000 79,300,000	267,801,000 99,200,000	321,345,000 104,148,000	279,832,000 93,086,000
Silk	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	9,698,000 322,282,000	10,656,000 330,119,000	13,057,000 543,800,000	6,738,000 226,200,000	10,575,000 321,000,000	10,889,000 316,444,000
„ Manufactures	- „	32,079,000	37,200,000	38,000,000	32,500,000	35,800,000	38,033,000
Sugar, Foreign	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	77,100,000 44,043,000	110,524,000 53,062,000	92,420,000 53,700,000	101,769,000 68,500,000	78,027,000 44,100,000	71,462,000 39,833,000
„ French Colonial	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	80,832,000 48,353,000	92,551,000 51,222,000	86,863,000 47,500,000	83,070,000 53,357,000	88,604,000 47,084,000	87,921,000 45,438,000
Tallow and Lard	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	21,325,000 23,457,000	16,002,000 16,652,000	33,530,000 40,235,000	33,795,000 40,600,000	55,096,000 55,097,000	50,192,000 42,663,000
Timber, Common	- { <i>Francs</i>	176,600,000	164,100,000	202,400,000	204,000,000	220,600,000	221,051,000
Wine	- { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	680,635 29,700,000	291,830 13,800,000	676,401 25,300,000	707,364 29,500,000	1,602,881 59,200,000	2,938,112 120,700,000
Wool, Raw	- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	117,353,000 310,987,000	128,010,000 526,522,000	123,178,000 277,200,000	134,235,000 315,500,000	144,100,000 334,617,000	184,214,000 288,728,000
„ Manufactures	- „	66,600,000	78,100,000	79,000,000	68,600,000	68,700,000	68,176,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ <i>Francs</i> { <i>£</i>	3,507,700,000 140,308,000	3,530,700,000 141,468,000	3,988,400,000 159,536,000	3,669,800,000 146,792,000	4,176,200,000 167,048,000	4,595,200,000 183,808,000

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,542,634 177,229,000	2,127,523 144,293,000	2,522,327 178,436,000	2,647,439 186,835,000	2,363,255 151,189,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except <i>Francs</i> } Horses).
22,885,000 44,055,000	22,908,000 44,517,000	23,397,000 44,826,000	23,848,000 45,308,000	22,286,000 42,888,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter. <i>Francs</i> }
9,365,000 170,144,000	9,267,000 170,664,000	9,935,000 189,055,000	10,556,000 167,422,000	10,613,000 167,795,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Francs</i> }
57,733,000 97,569,000	64,696,000 97,691,000	63,838,000 85,544,000	68,252,000 94,370,000	67,914,000 82,855,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee. <i>Francs</i> }
25,520,000 38,323,000	29,044,000 44,205,000	26,118,000 43,148,000	31,423,000 49,162,000	23,873,000 33,039,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper. <i>Francs</i> }
131,117,000 215,398,000	152,435,000 225,449,000	141,002,000 211,820,000	144,286,000 205,096,000	123,122,000 170,661,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Francs</i> }
31,300,000 66,400,000	37,447,000 72,444,000	37,380,000 78,000,000	40,633,000 70,799,000	39,501,000 75,281,000	" " Yarn. " " Manufactures.
67,067,000 65,111,000	76,638,000 69,804,000	83,963,000 69,674,000	68,210,000 54,397,000	75,939,000 63,841,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax. <i>Francs</i> }
169,633,000 96,700,000	160,769,000 72,110,000	167,093,000 68,208,000	169,028,000 80,286,000	150,494,000 80,790,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit <i>Francs</i> }
162,879,000 45,053,000	165,521,000 49,664,000	146,228,000 49,737,000	158,269,000 53,834,000	164,849,000 59,413,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Oleaginous. <i>Francs</i> }
2,905,300,000 788,504,000	1,996,307,000 519,600,000	1,985,005,000 502,382,000	1,697,404,000 374,989,000	1,788,278,000 360,227,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour. <i>Francs</i> }
93,731,000 20,750,000	65,414,000 11,795,000	69,459,000 11,435,000	63,977,000 9,731,000	127,881,000 29,074,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and other <i>Francs</i> } Manures.
67,006,000 170,025,000	65,762,000 162,042,000	69,418,000 171,014,000	74,812,000 192,083,000	71,552,000 175,479,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins. <i>Francs</i> }
25,714 35,292,000	22,152 30,892,000	20,406 28,884,000	19,185 26,700,000	14,704 20,167,000	<i>No.</i> } Horses. <i>Francs</i> }
1,213,000 21,409,000	1,371,000 24,683,000	1,495,000 26,536,000	1,363,000 23,844,000	1,674,000 24,266,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo. <i>Francs</i> }
34,178,000 42,100,000	55,570,000 66,601,000	76,907,000 87,584,000	73,416,000 93,013,000	59,139,000 60,150,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery. <i>Francs</i> }
50,790,000 69,700,000	35,910,000 55,300,000	18,995,000 34,850,000	17,490,000 31,038,000	15,158,000 24,705,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh or Salted. <i>Francs</i> }
46,100,000 15,100,000	59,970,000 22,976,000	47,773,000 20,405,000	72,629,000 20,766,000	56,085,000 21,930,000	<i>Francs</i> Oil, Vegetable. " " Petroleum.
330,225,000 114,505,000	364,776,000 123,547,000	338,812,000 99,370,000	377,692,000 113,086,000	348,207,000 106,023,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous. <i>Francs</i> }
11,427,000 322,240,300	13,003,000 391,062,000	11,505,000 318,238,000	11,785,000 306,221,000	11,199,000 263,585,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk. <i>Francs</i> }
42,300,000 136,114,000	49,571,000 151,549,000	40,500,000 146,413,000	43,138,000 129,339,000	42,579,000 146,607,000	" " Manufactures. <i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign.
83,400,000 74,960,000	85,300,000 74,519,000	82,767,000 92,106,000	58,024,000 76,186,000	48,354,000 73,930,000	<i>Francs</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial.
47,782,000 52,618,000	46,201,000 47,851,000	55,264,000 29,457,000	38,093,000 42,727,000	27,354,000 24,884,000	<i>Francs</i> } <i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
47,347,000 278,000,000	52,636,000 211,387,000	33,876,000 228,393,000	51,273,000 217,601,000	24,420,000 194,067,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Timber, Common.
7,220,374 313,899,000	7,838,807 363,924,000	7,587,000 314,884,000	8,981,000 376,623,000	8,130,000 344,336,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine. <i>Francs</i> }
151,067,000 370,224,000	138,332,000 304,333,000	140,983,000 363,126,000	157,112,000 330,087,000	165,956,000 332,105,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Francs</i> }
79,100,000 5,033,240,000	76,991,000 4,863,400,000	84,290,000 4,821,800,000	91,858,000 4,804,309,000	88,799,000 4,343,500,000	" " Manufactures. <i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- " CIPAL AND OTHER £ ARTICLES.
201,328,000	194,536,000	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals (except Horses)	<i>No.</i>	385,275	348,976	306,059	234,912	193,634	180,450
	<i>Francs</i>	56,587,000	58,877,000	52,100,000	44,700,000	34,380,000	32,025,000
Apparel - - -	"	70,500,000	86,055,000	90,700,000	86,500,000	74,800,000	67,741,000
Brandy and other Spirits*	<i>Litres</i>	41,335,000	47,590,000	52,696,000	30,051,000	32,684,000	36,554,000
	<i>Francs</i>	69,100,000	79,491,000	105,500,000	62,300,000	72,800,000	103,262,000
Cheese and Butter -	<i>Kilog.</i>	40,648,000	39,618,000	43,081,000	41,571,000	37,766,000	31,598,000
	<i>Francs</i>	90,300,000	96,093,000	108,900,000	102,800,000	87,467,000	72,617,000
Chemical Products - -	"	47,400,000	45,800,000	47,700,000	48,800,000	50,800,000	58,266,000
Cotton, Raw -	<i>Kilog.</i>	41,680,000	36,020,000	54,386,000	48,924,000	53,991,000	43,709,000
	<i>Francs</i>	71,600,000	52,013,000	78,900,000	71,400,000	78,826,000	66,874,000
„ Manufactures -	"	72,800,000	81,506,000	66,100,000	62,200,000	56,500,000	63,388,000
Earthen and Glass Wares -	"	58,300,000	60,000,000	52,600,000	46,500,000	43,300,000	38,184,000
Eggs - - -	<i>Kilos.</i>	29,090,000	34,417,000	32,722,000	27,122,000	26,394,000	23,803,000
	<i>Francs</i>	37,800,000	46,463,000	45,800,000	38,000,000	35,632,000	32,611,000
Fruit - - -	<i>Kilos.</i>	63,743,000	60,031,000	44,096,000	52,244,000	53,044,000	33,097,000
	<i>Francs</i>	50,100,000	39,426,000	35,500,000	37,500,000	29,262,000	24,959,000
Grain and Flour -	<i>Kilog.</i>	498,055,000	769,100,000	578,445,000	648,470,000	237,072,000	190,337,000
	<i>Francs</i>	139,300,000	202,700,000	146,900,000	190,300,000	55,205,000	43,978,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy } Wares and Toyst - }	"	—	—	—	173,800,000	175,600,000	171,100,000
Hides, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	15,474,000	16,186,000	17,095,000	18,863,900	19,846,000	23,128,000
	<i>Francs</i>	38,900,000	41,100,000	39,400,000	42,100,000	42,900,000	52,743,000
„ Tanned or Curried -	<i>Kilog.</i>	7,020,000	4,060,000	6,461,000	7,177,000	8,127,000	8,226,000
	<i>Francs</i>	101,800,000	89,500,000	77,600,000	82,200,000	85,000,000	96,138,000
Horses - - -	<i>No.</i>	23,701	26,157	23,190	23,020	12,575	7,648
	<i>Francs</i>	19,700,000	21,800,000	20,000,000	19,700,000	10,569,000	6,349,000
Jewelry - - -	"	50,700,000	60,500,000	53,500,000	64,300,000	59,100,000	50,200,000
Leather Wares - - -	"	147,200,000	173,300,000	157,500,000	151,300,000	160,200,000	148,252,000
Metal Wares - - -	"	98,600,000	70,600,000	72,000,000	58,300,000	67,700,000	67,785,000
Paper, and Manufactures of -	"	52,000,000	58,800,000	55,600,000	52,600,000	48,500,000	47,784,000
Silk Raw and Waste -	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,953,000	3,916,000	3,796,000	3,291,000	3,843,000	4,737,000
	<i>Francs</i>	96,400,000	133,000,000	172,100,000	119,900,000	129,600,000	158,601,000
„ and Floss Silk, Manu- } factures of - }	"	416,200,000	376,700,000	295,900,000	259,200,000	252,900,000	226,745,000
Sugar Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	111,306,000	92,426,000	43,203,000	60,696,000	46,269,000	22,183,000
	<i>Francs</i>	66,900,000	53,060,000	24,790,000	44,200,000	28,877,000	13,434,000
„ Refined - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	187,450,000	217,290,000	188,132,000	161,026,000	174,354,000	151,312,000
	<i>Francs</i>	140,400,000	153,925,000	135,200,000	131,400,000	119,700,000	100,834,000
Wine - - -	<i>Litres</i>	323,248,000	373,000,000	333,091,000	310,166,000	279,498,000	304,674,000
	<i>Francs</i>	229,300,000	247,500,000	211,600,000	220,800,000	201,100,000	257,700,000
Wood, Common - - -	"	47,800,000	41,400,000	44,400,000	38,700,000	33,100,000	31,101,000
Wool, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	24,413,000	21,617,000	21,077,000	21,443,000	27,072,000	34,996,000
	<i>Francs</i>	104,200,000	84,100,000	74,800,000	77,100,000	89,725,000	117,222,000
„ Yarn - - -	"	36,900,000	39,720,000	28,600,000	26,800,000	37,200,000	43,092,000
„ Manufactures - - -	"	328,000,000	346,400,000	316,500,000	325,100,000	312,800,000	309,297,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL } AND OTHER ARTICLES }	<i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	3,761,100,000 148,944,000	3,872,600,000 154,904,000	3,575,600,000 143,024,000	3,436,300,000 137,452,000	3,179,700,000 127,188,000	3,231,300,000 129,252,000

* Including Liqueurs.

FRANCE.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
150,450	168,337	184,733	197,874	225,307	<i>No.</i> } Animals (except Horses).
24,703,000	29,791,000	37,441,000	33,600,000	31,880,000	<i>Frances</i> }
80,300,000	92,804,000	73,868,000	64,803,000	74,877,000	" Apparel.
30,181,000	30,172,000	26,813,000	29,706,000	29,433,000	<i>Litres</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
80,580,000	76,757,000	68,265,000	73,278,000	72,881,000	<i>Frances</i> }
35,292,000	34,957,000	42,327,000	37,861,000	38,837,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.
90,272,000	92,101,000	120,679,000	106,948,000	109,296,000	<i>Frances</i> }
56,700,000	53,311,000	65,600,000	63,255,000	62,665,000	" Chemical Products.
42,392,000	43,333,000	29,604,000	28,530,000	26,870,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
69,523,000	64,140,000	44,406,000	39,371,000	38,499,000	<i>Frances</i> }
79,100,000	88,213,000	97,800,000	90,345,000	91,045,000	" " Manufactures.
41,300,000	39,487,000	39,143,000	40,443,000	36,608,000	" Earthen and Glass Wares.
21,414,000	21,052,000	19,611,000	21,339,000	20,873,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs.
29,979,000	29,473,000	23,436,000	30,941,000	30,266,000	<i>Frances</i> }
30,750,000	47,185,000	62,723,000	48,598,000	60,964,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit.
25,605,000	34,844,000	43,616,000	34,197,000	42,675,000	<i>Frances</i> }
266,613,000	424,781,000	276,141,000	304,655,000	243,553,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour.
62,600,000	95,265,000	56,880,000	57,621,000	44,947,000	<i>Frances</i> }
185,100,000	180,200,000	129,500,000	131,431,000	118,497,000	" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
24,830,000	26,508,000	29,905,000	28,049,000	26,031,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
62,200,000	64,896,000	79,020,000	77,751,000	68,060,000	<i>Frances</i> }
8,774,000	9,604,000	9,898,000	9,784,000	9,784,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
92,100,000	100,222,000	103,539,000	105,993,000	109,777,000	<i>Frances</i> }
9,628	10,844	13,183	16,312	18,033	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
7,911,750	11,042,000	13,434,000	16,678,000	17,402,000	<i>Frances</i> }
54,700,000	68,037,000	66,302,000	80,240,000	73,251,000	" Jewelry.
163,900,000	169,088,000	156,586,000	141,915,000	131,185,000	" Leather Wares.
66,200,000	70,588,900	66,682,000	83,796,000	62,458,000	" Metal Wares.
54,900,000	55,607,000	52,297,000	52,660,000	47,219,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
4,931,000	6,004,000	6,346,000	5,077,000	5,716,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Waste.
156,590,000	197,116,000	205,249,000	147,026,000	155,230,000	<i>Frances</i> }
234,300,000	245,128,000	289,548,000	301,242,000	236,822,000	" { " and Floss Silk, Manufactures of.
23,810,000	37,433,000	39,746,000	46,980,000	20,836,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
15,236,000	23,957,000	25,437,000	28,158,000	9,793,000	<i>Frances</i> }
129,704,000	115,347,000	118,180,000	122,684,000	113,675,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
92,834,000	83,611,000	83,419,000	80,799,000	59,048,000	<i>Frances</i> }
248,758,000	257,220,000	261,827,000	253,840,000	247,177,000	<i>Litres</i> } Wine.
245,150,000	252,816,000	246,671,000	236,501,000	237,325,000	<i>Frances</i> }
34,800,000	31,729,000	27,245,000	27,984,000	29,303,000	" Wood, Common.
35,062,000	29,479,000	29,555,000	31,448,000	32,917,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
132,456,000	105,618,000	95,360,000	95,139,000	95,999,000	<i>Frances</i> }
49,300,000	38,147,000	39,849,000	34,602,000	32,337,000	" " Yarn.
370,200,000	360,717,000	401,900,000	370,106,000	334,294,000	" " Manufactures.
3,467,900,000	3,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	<i>Frances</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
138,716,000	142,460,000	142,976,000	134,076,000	129,300,000	& } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, combs, buttons, parasols, and umbrellas.

No. 16—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Agricultural Implements, Wagons, } <i>Francs</i> Railway Carriages &c. - }	3,168,311	2,585,920	805,580	453,870	445,059
Animals (except Horses) - <i>No.</i>	257,870	282,471	355,150	305,218	262,024
Beer - - - - - { <i>Metric</i> } { <i>Centners</i> }	78,240	74,294	81,447	75,662	74,380
Brandy in the Cask - - - - - "	113,663	120,266	112,482	113,665	132,024
Coal - - - - - "	4,651,954	5,423,301	5,142,845	4,868,177	5,212,338
Coffee - - - - - "	93,906	99,055	77,871	83,329	96,325
Cotton, Raw - - - - - "	221,633	245,168	188,374	156,725	231,665
Flour - - - - - "	218,174	261,162	269,862	266,981	252,557
Grain - - - - - "	2,703,845	3,245,999	2,753,522	3,375,019	3,393,389
Horses - - - - - <i>No.</i>	5,772	6,923	5,104	5,703	6,222
Iron, Unwrought - - - - - { <i>Metric</i> } { <i>Centners</i> }	293,626	310,694	202,191	173,383	252,626
" Wrought - - - - - "	189,124	167,741	145,038	139,108	129,875
" Rails - - - - - "	414,260	167,241	114,870	72,061	131,324
Malt - - - - - "	85,880	84,420	101,737	89,393	106,483
Oil, Petroleum - - - - - "	153,342	179,143	183,160	213,172	206,283
" Other, except Medicinal - - - - - "	119,255	109,895	91,507	87,634	94,683
Rice - - - - - "	71,059	73,353	64,268	68,015	72,936
Salt - - - - - "	149,805	150,203	161,987	134,070	118,021
Silk, Raw - - - - - "	22,034	24,544	17,913	22,042	23,652
Sugar and Syrups - - - - - "	231,147	234,612	222,781	226,745	236,041
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - - "	38,650	57,961	64,675	85,836	68,765
Wine in Casks - - - - - "	1,035,570	1,074,765	925,283	919,940	1,044,602
Wool, Raw - - - - - "	—	24,215	20,106	18,730	23,317
Woollen Cloths, Tissues, &c. - - - - - "	30,451	29,974	25,796	25,942	- 25,970

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL

	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals (except Horses) - <i>No.</i>	114,521	103,050	166,857	113,624	102,292
Cheese - - - - - { <i>Metric</i> } { <i>Centners</i> }	198,751	200,958	177,990	195,799	210,174
Cigars and Cigarettes - - - - - "	2,121	2,615	2,517	2,170	2,405
Cotton Yarn - - - - - "	46,242	53,873	60,676	60,139	68,712
" Manufactures - - - - - "	126,661	112,746	98,540	119,592	124,830
Hides, Raw - - - - - "	34,816	37,075	39,251	34,967	39,315
Horses - - - - - <i>No.</i>	2,400	2,732	2,335	2,465	2,560
Lace - - - - - { <i>Metric</i> } { <i>Centners</i> }	Not distinguished.		14,562	13,769	16,273
Machinery - - - - - "	94,772	94,253	126,947	94,820	117,174
Milk, Condensed - - - - - "	42,618	56,001	54,991	64,197	78,138
Silk, Raw - - - - - "	11,020	12,123	10,984	11,381	12,610
" Ribbons - - - - - "	16,292	16,580	16,815	17,260	18,038
Wood, Sawn - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	3,366,928	3,538,396	3,343,794	3,680,692	4,320,605
" in the Rough - - - - - "	1,766,621	2,321,844	1,834,740	1,876,450	3,467,952
Wooden Wares - - - - - { <i>Metric</i> } { <i>Centners</i> }	29,658	29,599	28,886	31,903	50,544

No. 16—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1880.	1881	1882.	1883.	1884.	
527,201	511,070	1,217,098	1,515,828	462,275	<i>Francs</i> { Agricultural Implements, Wagons Railway Carriages, &c.
237,547	248,661	237,443	248,455	307,953	<i>No.</i> Animals (except Horses).
89,499	101,518	96,233	83,868	75,070	{ <i>Metric</i> } Beer. <i>Centners</i>
110,097	142,952	126,260	100,772	114,037	" Brandy in the Cask.
603,018	5,585,380	6,191,416	6,896,087	7,024,785	" Coal.
81,305	97,834	95,489	95,943	91,763	" Coffee.
222,444	246,509	233,434	287,179	272,492	" Cotton, Raw.
172,471	167,798	316,229	343,593	311,459	" Flour.
3570,093	3,207,948	3,520,143	3,230,261	3,714,768	" Grain.
6,146	6,336	5,962	6,093	8,461	<i>No.</i> Horses.
200,764	221,648	262,944	278,524	256,946	{ <i>Metric</i> } Iron, Unwrought. <i>Centners</i>
143,723	140,457	141,130	117,853	123,796	" " Wrought.
118,302	195,428	100,813	197,284	164,741	" " Rails.
137,025	144,385	138,201	152,852	186,759	" Malt.
223,094	259,013	278,574	263,423	331,326	" Oil, Petroleum.
192,636	97,589	97,920	101,799	99,910	" " Other, except Medicinal.
72,092	73,810	77,462	77,843	80,722	" Rice.
133,280	123,811	110,690	117,928	112,706	" Salt.
22,493	27,795	25,747	26,943	28,234	" Silk, Raw.
254,568	272,798	282,520	298,598	370,748	" Sugar and Syrups.
33,083	33,361	38,615	50,969	51,841	" Tobacco, Leaf.
1014,486	852,952	800,325	785,083	790,776	" Wine in Casks.
24,238	26,824	23,073	29,487	34,461	" Wool, Raw.
20,055	28,523	26,925	26,104	28,218	" Woollen Cloths, Tissues, &c.

ARTICLES EXPORTED.

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
110,920	103,616	119,755	117,516	100,558	<i>No.</i> Animals (except Horses).
217,189	240,397	260,257	269,472	253,870	{ <i>Metric</i> } Cheese. <i>Centners</i>
2,753	2,244	3,109	4,268	4,152	" Cigars and Cigarettes.
69,609	74,364	82,787	78,113	73,758	" Cotton, Yarn.
132,512	113,637	113,409	115,856	116,949	" " Manufactures.
47,398	46,200	49,288	44,715	40,871	" Hides, Raw.
2,908	2,680	2,888	2,915	2,193	<i>No.</i> Horses.
20,451	30,343	26,152	32,083	39,768	{ <i>Metric</i> } Lace. <i>Centners</i>
127,012	144,309	178,827	188,560		" Machinery.
92,293	115,914	116,215	120,943	146,975	" Milk, Condensed.
13,661	16,340	16,912	17,558	19,417	" Silk, Raw.
21,737	19,654	21,389	23,409	22,267	" " Ribbons.
5,219,177	5,259,323	4,826,148	5,200,943	4,976,055	<i>Francs</i> Wood, Sawn.
2,821,286	2,284,158	3,252,334	2,315,448	2,225,982	" " in the Rough.
58,272	77,714	77,072	77,746		{ <i>Metric</i> } Wooden Wares. <i>Centners</i>

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Animals, living: Cattle and Pigs	No.		60,942	55,484	61,432	105,910	76,522
	Milreis		810,000	725,100	841,700	1,517,800	1,049,000
Butter	Kilog.		917,000	1,062,100	1,077,500	1,213,700	1,214,900
	Milreis		540,100	553,000	528,100	263,000	611,900
Coal	Tons		185,567	426,223	417,656	238,711	227,972
	Milreis		487,000	2,448,000	1,205,000	1,509,000	1,073,000
Cod fish	Kilog.		16,706,000	16,702,300	15,398,600	16,758,000	16,623,000
	Milreis		1,227,000	1,374,000	1,355,000	1,409,000	1,306,000
Coffee	Kilog.		1,548,000	1,691,000	1,777,000	1,702,000	2,075,000
	Milreis		520,000	518,000	531,000	511,000	279,000
Cotton, raw	Kilog.		1,640,000	2,083,000	2,041,000	2,681,000	2,430,000
	Milreis		492,000	574,000	512,000	595,000	586,000
" yarn	Kilog.		456,000	551,000	367,000	240,000	107,000
	Milreis		335,000	356,000	253,000	215,000	80,000
" manufactures	Kilog.		5,239,000	6,007,000	5,751,000	6,079,000	5,660,000
	Milreis		3,540,000	3,900,000	3,346,000	3,322,000	3,000,000
Grain: Wheat	Kilog.		21,928,000	68,844,000	78,870,000	41,400,000	73,703,000
	Milreis		1,068,000	3,320,000	3,830,000	2,009,000	3,554,000
" Maize	Kilog.		3,703,000	15,882,000	48,437,000	20,886,000	15,464,000
	Milreis		138,000	671,000	1,721,000	750,000	450,000
Hides, raw and dried	Kilog.		2,631,500	2,215,700	2,225,600	2,770,400	2,829,500
	Milreis		906,300	683,300	525,800	793,300	688,400
Horses and Mules	No.		3,043	3,383	2,513	2,626	1,578
	Milreis		144,200	154,700	122,600	98,200	72,200
Iron, wrought and cast	Kilog.		25,724,000	31,775,000	23,616,000	23,998,000	31,571,000
	Milreis		1,399,000	1,473,000	999,000	894,000	902,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	Kilog.		2,260,000	2,669,000	5,183,000	2,810,000	2,398,000
	Milreis		457,000	677,000	905,000	426,000	537,000
Linen and Hemp manufactures	Kilog.		515,000	844,000	768,000	837,000	786,000
	Milreis		277,000	346,000	290,000	299,000	237,000
Paper, and manufactures	"		308,000	407,000	359,000	543,000	586,000
Rice	Kilog.		6,167,000	12,876,000	12,730,000	11,707,000	10,401,000
	Milreis		323,000	701,000	656,000	601,000	416,000
Silk, raw and manufactures	"		882,000	1,104,000	998,000	1,025,000	887,000
Sugar, raw	Kilog.		17,288,000	18,125,000	17,824,000	11,202,000	19,785,000
	Milreis		2,025,000	1,873,000	1,712,000	2,262,000	1,970,000
Wool, raw	Kilog.		1,992,000	2,624,000	1,559,000	1,629,000	2,538,000
	Milreis		671,000	836,000	601,000	814,000	768,300
" manufactures	Kilog.		632,000	806,000	678,000	723,000	615,000
	Milreis		1,654,000	2,148,000	1,797,000	1,853,000	1,410,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES			28,336,000	36,064,000	34,558,000	31,979,000	32,214,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES			6,376,000	8,114,000	7,776,000	7,195,000	7,248,000

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.*	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
53,446	46,238	63,335	64,328	55,063	52,766	No. } Animals, living:
744,800	591,200	735,000	794,000	784,000	786,000	Milreis } Cattle and Pigs.
1,311,100	1,318,800	1,235,700	1,181,000	1,086,000	1,126,000	Kilog. } Butter.
644,700	912,000	591,000	516,000	561,000	502,000	Milreis }
253,319	317,054	321,554	380,880	404,520	428,249	Tons } Coal.
1,198,000	1,485,000	1,198,000	1,426,000	1,510,000	1,030,000	Milreis }
17,636,800	19,607,600	20,735,000	19,896,000	17,380,000	20,132,000	Kilog. } Cod fish.
1,272,000	1,397,000	1,395,000	1,456,000	1,361,000	1,576,000	Milreis }
2,099,000	1,919,000	2,001,000	2,257,000	2,246,000	2,360,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
536,000	474,000	489,000	420,000	334,000	316,000	Milreis }
2,756,000	3,384,000	3,310,000	3,305,000	3,998,000	3,744,000	Kilog. } Cotton, raw.
725,000	862,000	833,000	806,000	907,000	825,000	Milreis }
199,000	217,000	240,000	231,000	306,000	344,000	Kilog. } " yarn.
182,000	198,000	209,000	208,000	242,000	254,000	Milreis }
5,181,000	5,191,000	5,478,000	4,789,000	5,317,000	5,196,000	Kilog. } " manufactures.
2,580,000	3,781,000	2,932,000	2,636,000	2,766,000	2,745,000	Milreis }
87,657,000	70,931,000	81,865,000	107,311,000	85,819,000	103,761,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
4,559,000	3,413,000	4,451,000	5,569,000	3,700,000	3,878,000	Milreis }
82,538,000	45,692,000	20,318,000	21,298,000	28,133,000	41,738,000	Kilog. } " Maize.
2,072,000	1,353,000	643,000	709,000	783,000	1,081,000	Milreis }
2,027,300	1,987,800	2,023,000	2,110,000	1,858,000	2,124,000	Kilog. } Hides, raw and dried.
501,500	615,900	713,000	654,000	571,000	617,000	Milreis }
1,293	1,267	3,134	3,654	2,992	2,112	No. } Horses and Mules.
100,600	67,500	135,000	181,000	165,000	102,000	Milreis }
22,611,000	22,932,000	35,587,000	27,611,000	37,938,000	46,137,000	Kilog. } Iron, wrought and cast.
479,000	883,000	897,000	840,000	882,000	931,000	Milreis }
1,986,000	1,954,000	2,200,000	1,622,000	2,628,000	3,006,000	Kilog. } Machinery for Industrial
446,000	922,000	528,000	333,000	480,000	619,000	Milreis } purposes.
803,000	842,000	862,000	787,000			Kilog. } Linen and Hemp manufac-
296,000	281,000	276,000	246,000			Milreis } tures.
467,000	473,000	464,000	446,000	466,000	432,000	" } Paper, and manufactures.
10,440,000	11,258,000	11,401,000	12,777,000	14,512,000	15,013,000	Kilog. } Rice.
538,000	580,000	560,000	635,000	663,000	711,000	Milreis }
846,000	894,000	899,000	897,000	958,000	896,000	" } Silk, raw and manufactures.
19,410,000	19,912,000	20,633,000	20,323,000	19,849,000	21,297,000	Kilog. } Sugar, raw.
1,810,000	2,054,000	1,989,000	1,988,000	1,905,000	1,783,000	Milreis }
2,002,000	2,333,000	2,889,000	2,447,000	2,743,000	2,875,000	Kilog. } Wool, raw.
582,000	610,000	778,000	621,000	686,000	758,000	Milreis }
461,000	493,000	556,000	543,000	735,000	707,000	Kilog. } " manufactures.
1,038,000	1,188,000	1,496,000	1,350,000	1,479,000	1,564,000	Milreis }
34,046,000	34,948,000	36,433,000	37,080,000	35,159,000	35,348,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
7,660,000	7,863,000	8,197,000	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

* The returns for 1883 and 1884 are provisional only, and are subject to rectification in future years.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Animals living, except Horses and Mules	{ No. Milreis	76,772 1,208,200	1,009,311 2,045,900	106,407 1,454,600	160,075 1,568,700	114,405 1,521,100
Boots and Shoes	{ Pairs Milreis	405,881 181,000	433,907 242,000	235,600 168,000	207,213 138,000	221,119 148,000
Copper Ore	{ Tons Milreis	168,053 1,489,600	167,775 1,585,600	61,773 560,700	183,478 1,671,900	175,366 1,588,900
Cork, in the rough	{ Kilog. Milreis	18,604,300 1,030,100	12,239,300 790,600	16,252,600 784,200	14,427,500 952,400	11,343,400 1,081,200
„ manufactures	{ Kilog. Milreis	2,319,900 234,300	2,552,100 338,100	1,159,000 184,700	986,100 214,500	649,300 148,000
Fish: Sardines	{ Kilog. Milreis	4,490,900 154,800	4,698,600 173,800	4,139,700 143,000	— —	2,297,300 83,400
„ all other	{ Kilog. Milreis	3,630,000 142,000	3,543,000 169,000	4,469,000 144,000	7,204,000 297,000	3,947,000 161,000
Fruit, Figs	{ Kilog. Milreis	6,952,300 355,000	3,135,000 160,400	7,941,600 313,000	4,814,500 234,100	3,584,900 199,600
„ Oranges	{ Kilog. Milreis	319,618 922,300	297,319 501,600	551,988 556,900	240,316 447,700	446,848 468,900
„ Onions	{ Kilog. Milreis	38,652,200 218,300	12,042,000 231,100	8,031,400 177,500	30,784,700 338,800	9,228,300 232,300
Horses and Mules	{ No. Milreis	896 26,500	2,218 35,100	798 24,900	1,154 39,600	982 35,900
Hides and Skins, raw	{ Kilog. Milreis	716,500 130,200	224,900 58,800	976,600 170,000	800,200 157,400	490,300 161,400
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. Milreis	792,000 98,000	1,179,000 116,000	1,007,000 102,000	1,053,000 117,000	1,460,000 90,000
Lees of Wine	{ Kilog. Milreis	1,235,700 48,600	568,300 57,600	534,300 52,300	602,600 36,600	467,900 41,900
Oil, Olive	{ Hectol. Milreis	24,217 364,000	43,170 431,500	37,790 475,400	12,474 334,300	20,429 350,200
Potatoes	{ Kilog. Milreis	7,585,000 187,000	7,590,000 187,000	6,870,000 204,000	5,844,000 175,000	5,839,000 175,000
Salt	{ Tons Milreis	423,040 601,500	257,503 282,400	246,084 254,400	191,692 220,200	103,272 182,000
Wax	{ Kilog. Milreis	1,088,000 651,000	— —	1,579,000 799,000	1,032,000 524,000	943,000 476,000
Wine, total of	Milreis	9,232,600	11,133,500	10,245,800	11,349,600	7,249,000
„ Port	{ Hectol. Milreis	286,490 6,989,800	324,270 9,046,100	314,689 7,793,200	328,992 8,554,600	262,070 5,480,900
„ Madeira	{ Hectol. Milreis	6,927 393,700	84,000 427,400	8,764 441,200	15,287 566,300	6,175 325,800
„ Other	{ Hectol. Milreis	238,082 1,849,100	174,885 1,660,000	205,062 2,011,400	226,836 2,228,700	156,643 1,433,300
Wool, raw	{ Kilog. Milreis	652,400 217,000	723,800 224,900	752,400 201,500	987,600 251,000	879,600 222,400
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Milreis £	22,999,000 5,180,000	24,382,000 5,486,000	22,674,000 5,102,000	24,587,000 5,532,000	20,101,000 4,323,000

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.*	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
108,142	155,201	186,089	190,224	224,398	233,853	No. } Animals living, except Milreis } Horses and Mules.
1,539,900	1,701,500	1,586,000	2,471,000	2,633,000	2,162,000	
208,501	635,540	576,154	574,702	449,696	517,687	Pairs } Boots and Shoes. Milreis }
155,000	213,000	294,000	175,000	157,000	192,000	
93,169	179,023	154,600	163,950	136,783	107,528	Tons } Copper Ore. Milreis }
845,200	1,725,200	1,401,000	1,249,000	1,236,000	987,000	
10,980,000	17,471,200	18,995,000	22,562,000	19,526,000	21,691,000	Kilog. } Cork, in the rough. Milreis }
1,036,800	2,355,700	1,734,000	2,137,000	1,958,000	1,978,000	
920,400	1,153,670	1,140,000	2,038,000	1,329,000	1,664,000	Kilog. } " manufactures. Milreis }
202,300	403,200	334,000	395,000	405,000	559,000	
2,861,000	3,848,300	2,784,000	3,143,000	6,024,000	8,588,000	Kilog. } Fish: Sardines. Milreis }
123,900	202,400	124,000	129,000	235,000	285,000	
1,028,000	4,325,000	5,902,000	4,846,000	4,162,000	4,908,000	Kilog. } " all other. Milreis }
84,000	262,000	311,000	456,000	421,000	435,000	
7,113,500	7,365,200	8,398,000	5,495,000	9,088,000	5,394,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Figs. Milreis }
861,600	445,600	507,000	232,000	365,000	217,000	
188,307	146,073	158,433	155,418	100,627	98,055	1,000 } " Oranges. Milreis }
187,700	378,600	347,000	409,000	196,000	181,000	
12,520,300	13,903,600	11,928,000	15,980,000	13,875,000	13,152,000	Kilog. } " Onions. Milreis }
328,300	415,100	260,000	317,000	157,000	198,000	
4,268	2,521	4,266	3,644	5,237	4,334	No. } Horses and Mules. Milreis }
52,000	101,000	184,000	169,000	241,000	196,000	
900,600	456,300	520,000	805,000	733,000	630,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, raw. Milreis }
143,900	145,200	150,000	233,000	168,000	130,000	
881,000	492,000	1,311,000	372,000	785,000	752,000	Kilog. } Iron, Manufactures of. Milreis }
103,000	83,000	69,000	51,000	194,000	95,000	
393,300	376,100	763,000	1,551,000	497,600	719,900	Kilog. } Lees of Wine. Milreis }
59,700	75,000	116,000	209,000	97,000	128,000	
7,287	4,801	6,199	5,861	9,864	14,688	Hectol. } Oil, Olive. Milreis }
108,900	89,600	108,000	103,000	141,000	248,000	
1,175,000	8,193,000	2,611,000	5,727,000	4,760,000	4,156,000	Kilog. } Potatoes. Milreis }
160,000	177,000	52,000	115,000	101,000	106,000	
—	192,285	126,054	113,985	188,095	116,413	Tons } Salt. Milreis }
279,700	300,700	200,000	168,000	279,000	175,000	
2,035,000	1,341,000	236,000	239,000	216,000	190,000	Kilog. } Wax. Milreis }
1,014,000	605,000	104,000	118,000	92,000	80,000	
7,410,600	9,609,000	9,807,000	10,149,000	11,084,000	10,657,000	Milreis } Wine, total of.
260,475	334,282	297,193	317,622	351,942	332,635	Hectol. } " Port. Milreis }
5,136,900	6,537,400	5,936,000	5,655,000	6,299,000	6,045,000	
10,190	13,480	12,933	15,377	12,860	16,121	Hectol. } " Madeira. Milreis }
447,000	605,800	625,000	780,000	563,000	595,000	
148,843	245,508	391,420	444,313	505,300	471,580	Hectol. } " Other. Milreis }
1,526,700	2,465,800	3,246,000	3,714,000	4,222,000	4,017,000	
722,300	1,211,700	609,000	767,000	800,000	582,000	Kilog. } Wool, raw. Milreis }
167,100	381,200	198,000	221,000	203,000	134,000	
20,502,000	24,716,000	20,779,000	25,160,000	23,250,000	21,864,000	Milreis } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER ARTICLES.
4,612,000	5,561,000	4,678,000	5,661,000	5,233,000	4,919,000	

* The returns for 1883 and 1884 are provisional only, and are subject to rectification in future years.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	62,404	106,834	107,565	151,652	119,020
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	1,752,000	3,739,000	3,721,000	3,568,000	3,801,000
Brandy and Spirits - { <i>Hectol.</i>	169,090	82,622	125,924	198,989	143,948
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	11,100,000	5,198,000	8,076,000	14,288,000	10,297,000
Chemical Products - - - "	9,965,000	8,856,000	10,823,000	9,750,000	9,945,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	409,036	472,873	654,775	765,785	759,013
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	15,339,000	16,551,000	20,953,000	19,145,000	18,975,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,648,000	4,272,000	5,702,000	6,390,000	5,324,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	8,074,000	5,172,000	10,128,000	11,101,000	10,347,000
Cod Fish - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	39,350,000	34,911,000	31,665,000	32,989,000	35,324,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	19,676,000	17,455,000	15,832,000	5,811,000	16,955,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	37,831,000	33,802,000	39,178,000	33,963,000	35,951,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	88,902,000	79,434,000	78,355,000	61,133,000	59,319,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	512,000	711,000	1,169,000	1,203,000	1,210,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	5,025,000	6,893,000	10,336,000	9,904,000	10,190,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,371,000	8,922,000	7,880,000	6,440,000	7,665,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	21,783,000	23,381,000	20,903,000	13,856,000	15,740,000
Iron, Unwrought and { <i>Kilog.</i>	53,308,000	40,841,000	54,200,000	49,816,000	54,353,000
Wrought - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	14,303,000	11,101,000	13,679,000	11,428,000	11,907,000
Linen and Hemp { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,168,000	5,763,000	5,779,000	5,863,000	5,013,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	28,192,000	26,361,000	26,409,000	26,818,000	22,056,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	365,000	433,000	602,000	549,000	613,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,523,000	3,148,000	4,430,000	3,805,000	3,785,000
Machinery - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,801,000	10,723,000	13,523,000	14,595,000	10,314,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,837,000	9,721,000	12,063,000	14,961,000	13,083,000
Materials for Railways - - - "	14,147,000	14,630,000	19,747,000	22,954,000	25,223,000
Oils, Mineral - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	37,624,000	27,916,000	33,315,000	46,803,000	34,355,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	16,068,000	11,109,000	13,169,000	18,020,000	12,723,000
Paper - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,123,000	5,411,000	4,988,000	4,661,000	3,903,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	3,618,000	5,977,000	5,664,000	5,310,000	4,805,000
Ships - - - - - "	11,282,000	13,171,000	4,082,000	2,789,000	731,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	144,412	127,856	131,088	132,215	145,764
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,885,000	6,126,000	6,436,000	6,575,000	6,460,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,779	45,276	67,761	64,779	90,680
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,913,000	3,706,000	5,560,000	5,460,000	7,333,000
Sugar - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	35,196,000	29,008,000	41,593,000	30,993,000	29,771,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	26,768,000	22,262,000	32,597,000	23,432,000	22,790,000
Timber, Planks, and { <i>"</i>	23,422,000	20,102,000	21,958,000	21,017,000	23,935,000
Building Materials - - - { <i>"</i>	27,960,000	26,051,000	23,671,000	27,584,000	26,038,000
Tobacco - - - - - "	27,960,000	26,051,000	23,671,000	27,584,000	26,038,000
Wheat - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	15,699,000	22,380,000	39,518,000	9,203,000	60,193,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	3,925,000	5,595,000	10,670,000	2,485,000	16,854,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	995,000	794,000	1,363,000	1,521,000	1,833,445
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	10,193,000	9,948,000	18,938,000	18,965,000	26,536,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Pesetas</i>	508,757,000	478,068,000	541,641,000	488,838,009	502,302,000
CIPAL AND OTHER } <i>&</i>	20,350,000	19,123,000	21,666,000	19,554,000	20,092,000
ARTICLES - - - }					

* The figures for these years are subject

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.*	ARTICLES.
166,257	134,012	156,616	130,404	127,146	158,451	No. } Animals.
6,543,000	7,224,000	10,865,000	7,206,000	8,399,000	8,590,000	Pesetas } Animals.
340,767	557,312	553,173	576,793	638,250	658,000	Hectol. } Brandy and Spirits.
24,275,000	42,362,000	43,814,000	45,375,000	50,200,000	49,113,000	Pesetas } Brandy and Spirits.
10,604,000	12,452,000	13,879,000	14,763,000	15,425,000	15,159,000	" } Chemical Products.
771,140	882,607	983,112	1,108,104	1,265,374	1,342,000	Tonneaux } Coal and Coke.
19,278,000	19,417,000	20,645,000	23,270,000	26,573,000	30,188,000	Pesetas } Coal and Coke.
5,937,000	8,471,000	5,502,000	6,858,000	6,052,000	7,372,000	Kilog. } Cocoa.
11,338,000	15,304,000	9,913,000	12,561,000	11,316,000	14,646,000	Pesetas } Cocoa.
38,601,000	44,335,000	43,101,000	42,756,000	42,392,000	48,460,000	Kilog. } Cod Fish.
16,984,000	17,734,000	18,964,000	20,523,000	19,841,000	30,981,000	Pesetas } Cod Fish.
36,746,000	44,778,000	45,085,000	46,385,000	53,180,000	52,623,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
66,143,000	80,600,000	76,644,000	78,855,000	90,407,000	82,978,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.
1,140,000	1,110,000	1,231,000	1,276,000	1,348,000	1,554,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
9,691,000	9,329,000	10,300,000	10,221,000	10,894,000	11,584,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
7,684,000	6,133,000	8,287,000	7,432,000	7,813,000	6,825,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins.
15,936,000	14,153,000	17,714,000	16,936,000	17,992,000	17,112,000	Pesetas } Hides and Skins.
76,419,000	80,708,000	88,657,000	97,417,000	106,371,000	102,983,000	Kilog. } Iron, Unwrought and Wrought.
14,456,000	18,903,000	20,520,000	23,076,000	24,529,000	23,488,000	Pesetas } Iron, Unwrought and Wrought.
3,715,000	4,068,000	4,471,000	4,696,000	4,640,000	4,168,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp
16,978,000	18,530,000	20,413,000	21,132,000	20,973,000	18,756,000	Pesetas } " Yarn.
588,000	635,000	738,000	641,000	638,000	530,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
3,959,000	4,251,000	4,273,000	4,386,000	4,516,000	4,062,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
13,555,000	20,759,000	22,389,000	25,455,000	22,112,000	23,867,000	Kilog. } Machinery.
17,211,000	26,335,000	28,378,000	32,480,000	28,210,000	30,292,000	Pesetas } Machinery.
18,656,000	24,256,000	23,060,000	22,825,000	—	—	" } Materials for Railways.
42,893,000	49,875,000	69,244,000	58,558,000	62,278,000	64,726,000	Kilog. } Oils, Mineral.
11,454,000	10,708,000	12,692,000	9,899,000	11,060,000	11,629,000	Pesetas } Oils, Mineral.
4,511,000	4,180,000	4,415,000	5,174,000	6,444,000	6,507,000	Kilog. } Paper.
5,969,000	5,733,000	6,433,000	7,642,000	9,295,000	8,114,000	Pesetas } Paper.
668,000	4,899,000	3,467,000	14,688,000	18,307,000	10,625,000	" } Ships.
127,601	157,883	165,403	185,711	192,972	180,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw.
5,586,000	6,906,000	7,219,000	8,401,000	8,692,000	7,857,000	Pesetas } Silk, Raw.
76,623	81,228	103,213	216,852	104,719	102,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
6,041,000	6,560,000	8,489,000	12,494,000	9,365,000	9,327,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
33,345,000	28,477,000	33,927,000	35,050,000	44,513,000	53,992,000	Kilog. } Sugar.
25,039,000	21,322,000	25,864,000	25,551,000	33,455,000	38,073,000	Pesetas } Sugar.
22,063,000	28,041,000	31,610,000	34,261,000	38,094,000	36,640,000	{ Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
19,550,000	21,952,000	23,914,000	26,158,000	—	—	" } Tobacco.
120,532,000	29,911,000	19,977,000	275,724,000	237,961,000	98,631,000	Kilog. } Wheat.
36,160,000	8,375,000	5,394,000	74,445,000	64,276,000	26,642,000	Pesetas } Wheat.
1,810,000	1,818,000	2,081,000	2,262,000	2,066,000	2,354,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.
22,812,000	23,197,000	26,454,000	29,831,000	26,643,000	30,858,000	Pesetas } Wool, Manufactures.
570,868,000	622,710,000	640,096,000	775,750,000	—	—	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
22,834,000	24,905,000	25,604,000	31,030,000	—	—	£ }

to revision. No totals can be given.

No. 16—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Animals - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	41,512 6,382,000	62,483 8,872,000	87,283 10,785,000	138,912 15,533,000	198,791 13,616,000
Boots and Shoes - - "	11,168,000	8,387,000	9,272,000	8,485,000	5,734,000
Brandy and Spirits - { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	2,101,000 1,103,000	4,063,000 2,264,000	6,034,000 3,366,000	2,164,000 1,225,000	2,796,000 1,594,000
Cork - - - - "	11,404,000	9,898,000	11,449,000	8,836,000	8,921,000
Esparto Grass - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	47,705,000 10,538,000	45,228,003 9,989,000	38,465,000 8,500,000	35,084,000 7,754,000	31,558,000 6,977,000
Fruit: - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	2,256,000 2,699,000	8,461,000 4,581,000	3,936,000 3,017,000	4,293,000 4,307,000	2,613,000 2,598,000
Almonds - - - - { <i>Thousands</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	589,805 9,437,000	440,345 7,046,000	627,010 10,032,000	677,220 10,836,000	637,515 9,563,000
Oranges - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	33,789,000 27,152,000	32,412,000 22,689,000	42,489,000 29,749,000	37,756,000 24,429,000	43,017,000 27,961,000
Raisins - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	3,623,000 2,174,000	6,314,000 3,788,000	5,564,000 3,338,000	7,155,000 4,292,000	6,090,000 3,654,000
Spanish Nuts - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	869,000 6,459,000	1,300,000 8,689,000	1,812,000 6,075,000	1,522,000 6,740,000	988,000 4,221,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	869,000 6,459,000	1,300,000 8,689,000	1,812,000 6,075,000	1,522,000 6,740,000	988,000 4,221,000
Metals: - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	4,448,000 267,000	5,296,000 397,000	6,840,000 6,703,000	11,564,000 11,333,000	10,390,000 9,870,000
Copper, Regulus - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	87,509,000 47,194,000	91,982,000 49,711,000	89,595,000 47,641,000	111,230,000 59,981,000	108,606,000 54,110,000
Lead in blocks, { <i>Kilog.</i> bars, &c. - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	87,509,000 47,194,000	91,982,000 49,711,000	89,595,000 47,641,000	111,230,000 59,981,000	108,606,000 54,110,000
Mineral ores: Total - <i>Pesetas</i>	44,232,000	44,444,000	54,896,000	64,416,000	53,733,000
Copper - - - - { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	289,624 23,210,000	357,182 28,574,000	454,811 36,385,000	513,827 41,106,000	438,750 32,906,000
Iron - - - - { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	700,190 7,002,000	335,600 3,356,000	681,895 6,819,000	1,258,254 12,582,000	1,359,300 13,463,000
Other ores - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	14,020,000	9,509,000	11,192,000	10,460,000	7,365,000
Oil, Olive - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	26,373,000 18,461,000	5,556,000 3,889,000	4,992,000 4,493,000	9,584,000 8,025,000	24,746,000 22,271,000
Quicksilver - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,376,000 18,763,000	1,716,000 24,404,000	966,000 5,795,000	1,776,000 10,655,000	1,370,000 7,532,000
Salt - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	246,335,000 3,695,000	269,840,000 4,048,600	207,654,000 3,115,000	299,486,000 5,990,000	273,518,000 5,470,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	49,423 2,922,000	61,901 2,469,000	64,839 3,811,000	39,442 2,656,000	78,011 4,254,000
Wheat - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	78,828,000 21,284,000	16,979,000 4,584,000	12,337,000 3,331,000	43,679,000 11,793,000	15,694,000 4,394,000
Wheat Flour - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	48,126,000 16,845,000	59,972,000 13,990,000	50,198,000 17,569,000	89,466,000 31,313,000	40,969,000 15,370,000
Wine, Total - - - "	44,725,000	45,851,000	49,093,000	49,924,000	44,065,000
" Common - - { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	114,399,000 28,599,000	53,847,000 13,462,000	143,535,000 43,060,000	187,292,000 56,188,000	254,463,000 76,359,000
" of Catalonia - { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	53,638,000 32,188,000	114,998,000 68,999,000			
" Sherry and simi- { <i>Litros</i> lar Wines - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	32,970,000 74,181,000	27,975,000 62,944,000	31,086,000 62,171,000	29,582,000 53,163,000	24,799,000 49,599,000
" Other full- { <i>Litros</i> bodied Wines { <i>Pesetas</i>	10,714,000 6,671,000	10,671,000 6,416,000	9,241,000 13,862,000	9,716,000 14,574,000	11,418,000 17,127,000
Wool, raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,960,000 3,995,000	4,225,000 8,141,000	1,851,000 3,466,000	4,044,000 7,529,000	3,581,000 5,917,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Pesetas</i> £	460,013,000 18,400,000	447,705,000 17,908,000	441,081,000 17,643,000	513,843,000 20,554,000	477,592,000 19,104,000

* The figures for these years are subject

No. 16—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.*	ARTICLES.
123,804 9,929,000	173,661 9,791,000	80,287 7,865,000	95,095 11,982,000	95,699 22,909,000	71,479 17,941,000	<i>No. Pesetas</i> } Animals.
6,448,000	6,956,000	7,167,000	10,753,000	—	—	" } Boots and Shoes.
3,109,000 1,523,000	2,692,000 1,585,000	3,022,000 1,770,000	3,515,000 2,162,000	3,943,000 2,626,000	3,220,000 2,079,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } Brandy and Spirits.
19,544,000	11,029,000	14,827,000	13,066,000	13,887,000	13,346,000	" } Cork.
33,964,000 7,510,000	38,767,000 8,554,000	33,123,000 7,314,000	41,813,000 9,228,000	37,802,000 9,483,000	35,018,000 8,475,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass.
4,362,000 4,605,000	4,374,000 4,738,000	3,414,000 3,977,000	4,086,000 4,370,000	3,341,000 4,508,800	3,269,600 4,232,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Fruit: Almonds.
682,838 10,605,000	788,862 11,833,000	599,562 8,993,000	— 29,167,000	— 21,708,000	— 24,392,000	<i>Thousands Pesetas</i> } Oranges.
32,527,000 21,148,000	24,964,000 18,827,000	36,154,000 23,500,000	41,779,000 27,156,000	35,897,000 21,528,000	23,858,000 16,277,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Raisins.
7,198,000 4,819,000	6,084,000 3,650,000	5,189,000 3,114,000	5,321,000 3,193,000	5,211,000 2,970,000	4,879,000 2,803,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Spanish Nuts.
1,273,000 3,759,000	2,007,000 9,527,000	1,706,000 5,326,000	1,896,000 5,349,000	— —	— —	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Hides and Skins
20,435,000 19,413,000	21,818,000 21,164,000	24,489,000 23,572,000	22,694,000 21,787,000	24,143,000 19,421,000	19,875,000 16,800,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Metals: Copper, Regulus.
105,230,000 52,900,000	99,318,000 51,475,000	110,875,000 51,382,000	115,368,000 49,498,000	129,041,000 54,043,000	116,478,000 50,091,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Lead in blocks bars, &c.
54,970,000	87,668,000	85,539,000	103,384,000	64,906,000	76,976,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Mineral ores: Total.
451,047 31,573,000	515,581 36,091,000	452,881 31,702,000	571,441 40,001,000	564,565 19,760,000	617,958 27,186,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Copper.
1,061,867 15,928,000	2,822,000 42,401,600	3,122,462 46,387,000	4,025,234 60,379,000	4,225,827 38,032,000	3,972,417 42,444,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Iron.
7,468,000	9,546,000	7,000,000	8,004,600	7,114,000	7,346,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Other ores.
15,063,000 14,069,000	13,911,000 12,987,000	24,625,000 22,902,000	13,730,000 12,357,000	26,505,000 23,854,000	21,369,000 19,178,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oil, Olive.
2,189,000 12,038,000	1,331,000 7,319,000	1,780,000 8,900,000	1,067,000 5,548,000	517,000 2,326,000	1,198,000 5,875,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Quicksilver.
250,372,000 5,207,000	319,726,000 6,395,000	336,095,000 6,722,000	223,924,000 4,478,000	260,053,000 5,201,000	320,474,000 6,409,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Salt.
60,554 3,274,000	64,482 3,207,000	58,181 2,342,000	55,521 2,535,000	56,767 2,550,000	45,502 1,734,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Silk, Raw
2,063,000 619,000	2,969,000 802,000	2,649,000 768,000	3,057,000 948,000	1,804,000 541,000	453,000 147,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat.
36,114,000 14,445,000	37,256,000 13,040,000	37,785,000 13,225,000	28,415,000 10,798,000	23,727,000 9,491,000	25,727,000 10,172,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat Flour.
477,693,000	249,702,000	275,700,000	333,220,000	309,173,000	268,647,000	" } Wine, Total.
345,751,000 103,725,000	580,825,000 174,248,000	660,467,000 198,140,000	723,120,000 253,092,000	725,161,000 239,303,000	613,510,000 206,261,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Common.
24,182,000 48,324,000	27,124,000 54,248,000	26,759,000 53,518,000	23,285,000 56,571,000	27,234,000 54,469,000	24,448,000 48,896,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Sherry and similar Wines.
17,096,000 25,614,000	14,354,000 21,207,000	16,034,000 24,050,000	15,705,000 23,557,000	13,751,000 15,401,000	11,061,000 13,490,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Other full bodied Wines.
3,840,000 6,543,000	6,242,000 11,702,000	3,877,000 6,472,000	2,677,000 5,903,000	3,931,000 8,011,000	3,637,000 7,485,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wool, raw.
523,137,000 21,005,000	637,232,000 25,489,000	661,399,000 26,576,000	758,273,000 30,931,000	— —	— —	<i>Pesetas &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

to revision. No totals can be given.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Cheese - - - - - { Kilog. Lire.	6,994,000 13,922,000	7,824,000 15,566,000	7,105,000 14,210,000	6,708,000 13,416,000	7,085,000 14,169,000
Coal - - - - - { Tonn. Lire.	1,031,000 41,233,000	1,060,000 40,264,000	1,454,000 46,535,000	1,329,000 39,886,000	1,325,000 39,757,000
Coffee - - - - - { Kilog. Lire.	10,695,000 27,806,000	13,580,000 33,949,000	14,873,000 32,721,000	12,220,000 29,329,000	12,697,000 27,298,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - { Kilog. Lire.	30,893,000 61,787,000	18,590,000 34,391,000	20,201,000 34,341,000	24,167,000 41,084,000	26,988,000 40,483,000
„ Yarn - - - - - { Kilog. Lire.	10,755,000 37,498,000	11,941,000 41,546,000	13,620,000 44,679,000	12,888,000 41,629,000	8,876,000 27,041,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed, Unbleached { Kilog. Lire.	3,132,000 14,407,000	3,831,000 17,625,000	3,670,000 16,513,000	3,173,000 13,327,000	3,313,000 13,251,000
„ „ Bleached - - - { Kilog. Lire.	2,005,000 10,427,000	2,425,000 12,126,000	2,308,000 11,540,000	2,308,000 11,077,000	2,821,000 12,978,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed { Kilog. Lire.	1,663,000 13,968,000	2,111,000 16,890,000	2,056,000 14,390,000	1,732,000 11,261,000	1,446,000 8,677,000
„ „ Printed - - - { Kilog. Lire.	2,806,000 27,509,000	3,533,000 32,502,000	3,345,000 30,108,000	2,983,000 26,846,000	2,646,000 22,754,000
Fish, of all Sorts - - - { Kilog. Lire.	43,289,000 21,968,000	38,108,000 20,827,000	37,185,000 20,612,000	37,184,000 20,302,000	33,423,000 18,311,000
Grain, Wheat - - - { Quint. Met. Lire.	3,643,000 109,308,000	3,111,000 77,781,000	3,289,000 92,083,000	2,104,000 63,110,000	3,462,000 91,582,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - - { Kilog. Lire.	13,641,000 36,882,000	14,156,000 36,805,000	13,905,000 34,763,000	13,468,000 33,670,000	10,636,000 26,589,000
Horses - - - - - { No. Lire.	11,030 5,618,000	14,276 7,107,000	14,738 8,422,000	4,634 3,330,000	7,822 5,475,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion - - { Kilog. Lire.	49,518,000 17,331,000	48,300,000 15,456,000	47,709,000 14,790,000	49,036,000 14,711,000	43,453,000 14,972,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - - { Kilog. Lire.	73,819,000 1,244,000	4,508,400 19,174,000	3,652,000 14,941,000	4,020,000 15,156,000	5,299,000 20,470,000
Machinery - - - - - { Quint. Lire.	146,481 30,688,000	124,386 20,590,000	180,875 21,554,000	184,327 21,467,000	118,947 19,315,000
Oil, Olive - - - - - { Kilog. Lire.	3,182,000 4,773,000	8,119,000 10,961,000	1,963,000 2,454,000	4,476,000 6,266,000	1,164,000 1,630,000
„ Mineral, Refined - - - { Kilog. Lire.	43,881,000 15,359,000	45,199,000 13,559,000	43,794,000 17,517,000	49,921,000 22,464,000	47,205,000 14,161,000
Railway Materials: Wheels - { Tonn. Lire.	49,599 17,360,000	51,543 15,463,000	39,107 7,821,000	55,788 11,158,000	35,728 6,431,000
Rice - - - - - { Tonn. Lire.	21,912 5,478,000	8,754 3,064,000	18,721 6,552,000	16,295 8,148,000	11,957 5,381,000
Silk, Unbleached, Raw or Twisted { Kilog. Lire.	590,000 38,402,000	694,000 34,705,000	1,525,000 121,976,000	706,000 38,819,000	1,109,000 57,652,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Kilog. Lire.	191,000 33,773,000	235,000 36,925,000	215,000 41,725,000	181,000 29,528,000	221,000 23,444,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { Kilog. Lire.	34,302,000 17,151,000	37,851,000 18,926,000	37,339,000 26,138,000	47,404,000 35,553,000	47,819,000 33,473,000
„ Refined - - - - - { Kilog. Lire.	45,092,000 40,589,000	48,128,000 40,428,000	42,384,000 42,384,000	37,361,000 37,361,000	29,829,000 22,877,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared { Lire.	26,798,000	23,269,000	37,295,000	44,024,000	23,713,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - - { Kilog. Lire.	16,105,000 27,395,000	17,641,000 31,754,000	20,039,000 32,062,000	18,192,000 26,378,000	15,108,000 18,878,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - { Kilog. Lire.	6,051,000 27,292,000	6,500,900 27,952,000	8,065,000 34,681,000	8,010,000 34,445,000	6,539,000 28,116,000
„ Manufactures of Pure Wool { Quint. Lire.	42,012 41,471,000	50,088 45,962,000	50,072 45,197,000	46,748 41,982,000	39,987 51,983,000
„ mixed with Cotton - - - { Lire.					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Lire. £	1,295,647,000 51,826,000	1,206,919,000 48,277,000	1,307,080,000 52,283,000	1,141,543,000 45,662,000	1,058,950,000 42,358,000

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,153,000	7,490,000	8,997,000	9,117,000	8,979,000	8,721,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
14,307,000	15,729,000	17,091,000	16,968,000	16,611,000	16,133,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,524,000	1,738,000	2,073,315	2,180,020	2,331,900	2,605,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } Coal.
45,710,000	57,346,000	62,200,000	61,041,000	65,831,000	67,731,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
15,435,000	10,673,000	14,138,000	14,031,000	15,344,000	16,284,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
33,314,000	22,947,000	26,863,000	23,954,000	26,085,000	26,054,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
37,032,000	47,251,000	43,482,000	62,881,000	67,309,000	66,130,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
66,767,000	82,694,000	79,995,000	100,603,000	91,837,000	85,969,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
6,549,000	5,774,000	11,923,000	9,072,000	8,995,000	7,990,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
23,213,000	23,378,000	37,052,000	28,170,000	23,747,000	23,373,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
2,597,000	2,461,000	3,468,000	3,335,000	3,831,000	3,527,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues, Pure or
9,700,000	8,831,000	11,719,000	11,165,000	12,044,000	10,962,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Mixed, Unbleached.
2,275,000	2,121,000	3,239,000	2,794,000	3,270,000	3,085,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Bleached.
10,681,000	9,489,000	13,858,000	11,650,000	12,696,000	11,660,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,892,000	1,681,000	2,424,000	2,283,000	2,584,000	2,875,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Coloured
8,690,000	7,802,000	10,653,000	9,844,000	10,485,000	11,452,000	<i>Lire.</i> } and Dyed.
2,311,000	2,704,000	3,863,000	3,284,000	3,370,000	3,398,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Printed.
15,272,000	17,391,000	23,830,000	19,839,000	19,301,000	19,212,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
39,690,000	43,204,000	44,516,000	39,103,000	39,327,000	37,415,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, of all Sorts.
21,326,000	23,464,000	26,214,000	28,268,000	27,793,000	26,921,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
4,884,000	2,300,000	1,474,000	1,643,000	2,324,000	3,551,000	<i>Quint. Met.</i> } Grain, Wheat.
151,404,000	63,987,000	39,787,000	40,327,000	53,453,000	76,356,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
12,291,000	10,531,000	13,398,000	13,680,000	13,585,000	15,447,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and Dried.
30,728,000	27,330,000	33,436,000	36,947,000	35,807,000	41,850,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
10,221	17,464	20,584	15,797	17,467	22,743	<i>No.</i> } Horses.
11,243,000	17,464,000	22,642,000	17,377,000	19,214,000	25,017,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
53,225,000	62,008,000	84,034,000	87,407,000	106,088,000	113,943,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
14,945,000	16,918,000	20,812,000	18,751,000	21,560,000	20,805,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
3,651,000	3,827,000	5,502,000	5,803,000	6,273,000	6,960,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
14,605,000	14,541,000	19,806,000	19,739,000	21,016,000	21,418,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
118,981	182,163	230,885	303,861	324,161	327,493	<i>Quint.</i> } Machinery.
17,782,000	25,980,000	31,004,000	38,842,000	39,936,000	40,106,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
5,004,000	1,422,000	8,973,000	1,930,000	11,023,000	9,345,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive.
6,508,000	1,849,000	11,216,000	2,124,000	12,125,000	10,746,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
53,563,000	57,371,000	59,571,000	61,201,000	67,630,000	73,693,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral, Refined
17,568,000	17,271,000	17,276,000	17,835,000	19,613,000	19,897,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
55,202	53,617	72,872	133,267	118,574	98,801	<i>Tonn.</i> } Railway Materials:
9,938,000	15,240,000	14,210,000	23,938,000	17,789,000	14,326,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Wheels.
25,695	53,246	22,851	43,825	77,086	94,494	<i>Tonn.</i> } Rice.
10,278,000	19,697,000	7,884,000	13,805,000	24,126,000	26,458,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,350,000	1,104,000	717,000	872,000	874,000	987,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Unbleached, Raw or
70,200,000	52,997,000	34,435,000	39,240,000	36,704,000	39,490,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Twisted.
210,000	252,000	331,000	290,000	307,000	316,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
18,896,000	18,774,000	24,278,000	20,106,000	23,755,000	20,791,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
64,980,000	36,156,000	58,714,000	61,587,000	77,832,000	88,105,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
45,486,000	23,501,000	38,164,000	36,952,000	42,841,000	35,362,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
36,536,000	14,829,000	17,411,000	19,229,000	14,749,000	7,593,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
32,936,000	12,605,000	13,929,000	14,422,000	10,325,000	4,178,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
29,117,000	29,653,000	33,820,000	31,213,000	34,688,000	33,856,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Timber for Building.
14,713,000	16,856,000	15,297,000	21,344,000	9,493,000	13,042,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rough or Squared.
16,467,000	17,193,000	17,592,000	25,399,000	11,609,000	17,347,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
8,539,000	7,325,000	9,536,000	7,508,000	9,540,000	10,071,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
34,155,000	30,780,000	38,143,000	30,034,000	31,974,000	29,416,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
21,607	23,922	36,761	31,642	36,398	42,467	<i>Quint.</i> } " Manufactures of
29,737,000	33,895,000	43,331,000	37,890,000	41,739,000	45,120,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Pure Wool.
12,717	16,133	19,439	15,237	16,036	19,023	<i>Quint.</i> } " { Mixed with " Cotton.
12,112,000	14,769,000	15,017,000	12,101,000	12,038,000	12,915,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,247,028,000	1,186,173,000	1,238,713,000	1,225,985,000	1,286,205,000	1,317,680,000	<i>Lire.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
49,881,000	47,447,000	49,549,000	49,039,000	51,448,000	52,707,000	<i>£</i> }

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Animals :						
Bulls, Oxen, and Cows	{ No. Lire.	43,633 17,653,000	35,846 16,226,000	61,628 26,377,000	118,386 46,843,000	128,227 51,286,000
Swine - - -	{ No. Lire.	50,492 3,309,000	37,643 1,741,000	105,637 7,203,000	139,201 7,772,000	93,156 5,742,000
Coral, Manufactured	{ Kilog. Lire.	37,233 37,253,000	31,772 31,772,000	35,847 35,847,000	56,315 56,315,000	33,334 33,334,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog. Lire.	7,758,000 15,515,000	1,990,000 3,682,000	639,000 1,089,000	799,000 1,358,000	4,436,000 6,999,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs :						
Unground	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,393,000 6,045,000	10,125,000 4,252,000	9,929,000 4,170,000	7,486,000 3,136,000	18,826,000 5,648,000
Ground	{ Kilog. Lire.	18,016,000 9,368,000	22,472,000 11,685,000	25,171,000 13,090,000	2,026,000 1,053,000	14,990,000 5,996,000
Eggs - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	8,724,000 8,288,000	9,071,000 8,617,000	24,707,000 24,707,000	21,034,000 21,034,000	22,892,000 27,338,000
Fruit, Fresh :						
Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons	{ Kilog. Lire.	70,403,000 20,417,000	94,236,000 32,983,000	89,212,000 31,224,000	96,973,000 33,940,000	96,028,000 24,007,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	{ Kilog. Lire.	6,493,000 9,780,000	4,803,000 7,205,000	8,455,000 13,976,000	2,407,000 3,972,000	8,582,000 13,731,000
Grain : Wheat	{ Tonn. Lire.	40,115 10,831,000	60,300 14,484,000	74,747 20,182,000	72,700 21,673,000	59,200 14,793,000
„ Other	{ Tonn. Lire.	64,719 13,149,000	138,001 26,220,000	138,599 29,106,000	84,785 19,391,000	93,468 18,429,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	{ Kilog. Lire.	25,039,000 28,796,000	28,798,000 28,798,000	23,007,000 27,106,000	18,712,000 20,583,000	33,547,000 33,547,000
Horses	{ No. Lire.	2,129 684,000	1,374 499,000	1,535 575,000	1,874 774,000	2,874 1,724,000
Marble	{ Tonn. Lire.	96,480 —	86,865 —	68,285 —	69,884 —	71,360 12,290,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls).	{ Kilog. Lire.	3,450,000 7,151,000	3,729,000 7,670,000	4,023,000 7,976,000	5,911,000 11,679,000	5,514,000 10,441,000
Oil, Olive	{ Kilog. Lire.	47,683,000 85,830,000	92,667,000 148,268,000	81,290,000 121,035,000	60,230,000 99,380,000	51,413,000 87,402,000
Rice, not in the Husk	{ Kilog. Lire.	68,683,000 17,171,000	72,769,000 25,469,000	53,397,000 18,689,000	43,602,000 21,801,000	72,159,000 21,648,000
Silk, Cocoons	{ Quint. Lire.	8,677 16,186,000	12,943 19,415,000	9,642 22,177,000	6,536 11,111,000	9,194 12,872,000
„ Raw and Thrown	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,898,000 249,297,000	3,428,000 248,537,000	3,607,000 360,750,000	2,371,000 177,847,000	3,131,000 225,461,000
„ Waste	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,011,000 37,848,000	2,533,000 25,334,000	1,543,000 24,734,000	1,764,000 21,170,000	2,071,000 20,714,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilog. Lire.	103,661 20,099,000	73,446 11,717,000	77,418 15,519,000	61,666 10,526,000	96,775 11,665,000
Skins, Raw	{ Quint. Lire.	18,330 5,041,000	42,494 11,261,000	20,124 5,232,000	21,754 5,656,000	25,340 6,588,000
Straw Plaiting	{ Quint. Lire.	6,401 15,607,000	6,837 23,758,000	5,755 18,827,000	5,758 14,710,000	6,066 18,193,000
Sulphur, Unrefined	{ Kilog. Lire.	173,360,000 26,004,000	215,144,000 29,044,000	194,736,000 28,237,000	208,622,000 25,033,000	218,326,000 26,199,000
Wine, in Casks	{ Hectol. Lire.	259,482 15,569,000	352,195 17,610,000	498,212 24,911,000	354,714 10,641,000	525,000 10,501,000
Zinc Ore	{ Kilog. Lire.	63,141,000 5,651,000	64,501,000 5,160,000	66,647,000 5,665,000	79,563,000 6,365,000	53,447,000 3,741,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lire. £	978,189,000 39,128,000	1,022,291,000 40,892,000	1,208,497,000 48,340,000	933,967,000 37,359,000	998,598,000 39,944,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
82,550 33,417,000	54,623 24,703,000	41,916 17,206,000	82,035 37,332,000	97,911 45,055,000	55,740 25,627,000	<i>No. Live.</i> } Animals: Bulls, Oxen, and Cows.
81,307 5,290,000	56,845 3,903,000	41,529 2,765,000	27,348 1,832,000	38,663 2,692,000	45,375 2,442,000	<i>No. Live.</i> } Swine.
53,757 33,757,000	54,922 43,938,000	86,403 64,802,000	109,318 81,989,000	116,571 69,943,000	107,274 32,182,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
11,969,000 21,545,000	18,086,000 31,650,000	16,693,000 27,544,000	14,619,000 23,390,000	22,260,000 30,050,000	20,319,000 26,414,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
10,476,000 2,619,000	11,157,000 3,012,000	11,224,000 2,694,000	13,259,000 3,182,000	11,416,000 3,767,000	11,258,000 3,715,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
26,959,000 7,279,000	25,037,000 6,760,000	25,674,000 6,418,000	27,990,000 6,997,000	25,689,000 9,248,000	20,848,000 7,922,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Ground.
23,186,000 30,141,000	25,097,000 35,135,000	21,831,000 23,380,000	25,490,000 33,137,000	23,717,000 30,832,000	29,775,000 38,708,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Eggs.
99,462,000 26,855,000	92,815,000 23,204,000	128,024,000 80,726,000	119,439,000 27,471,000	158,557,000 31,711,000	173,252,000 34,650,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Fruit, Fresh: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
5,156,000 10,828,000	5,687,000 11,090,000	6,354,000 11,436,000	7,524,600 11,286,000	6,334,000 11,718,000	9,331,000 13,530,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
22,720 7,044,000	80,857 24,257,000	94,790 25,593,000	96,212 23,572,000	80,207 18,448,000	37,953 8,160,000	<i>Tonn. Live.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
62,849 14,002,000	61,351 12,534,000	48,204 8,664,000	78,737 14,334,000	85,700 15,426,000	87,219 15,023,000	<i>Tonn. Live.</i> } " Other.
36,443,000 40,087,000	23,151,000 23,151,000	28,128,000 26,574,000	27,829,000 24,605,000	35,662,000 30,333,000	33,955,000 27,192,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
3,710 3,339,000	3,391 2,713,000	3,055 2,444,000	3,507 2,806,000	2,739 2,191,000	2,724 2,179,000	<i>No. Live.</i> } Horses.
99,907 27,454,000	109,074 15,178,000	97,441 15,756,000	110,618 16,725,000	116,642 23,653,000	111,480 21,957,000	<i>Tonn. Live.</i> } Marble.
6,327,000 12,426,000	6,052,000 10,289,000	5,822,000 9,733,000	6,887,000 11,805,000	7,777,000 13,403,000	7,653,000 12,410,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted. (including Fowls.)
88,655,000 141,849,000	57,660,000 86,490,000	67,799,000 94,919,000	81,381,000 97,657,000	80,626,000 100,783,000	53,877,000 72,734,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Oil Olive.
75,476,000 33,964,000	76,027,000 31,931,000	83,598,000 32,185,000	79,699,000 29,489,000	77,243,000 27,807,000	71,492,000 25,022,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Rice, not in the Husk.
10,016 12,019,000	18,530 20,383,000	14,512 16,689,000	7,903 9,088,000	12,107 13,318,000	9,739 10,226,000	<i>Quint. Live.</i> } Silk, Cocoons.
3,044,000 234,396,000	3,496,000 214,734,000	4,371,000 305,977,000	4,123,000 267,982,000	4,143,000 248,562,000	4,014,000 240,840,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } " Raw and Thrown.
2,213,000 24,410,000	2,131,000 27,312,000	2,525,000 32,744,000	2,190,000 29,739,000	2,557,000 29,514,000	2,718,000 27,009,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } " Waste.
92,647 9,630,000	98,526 10,482,000	106,460 11,430,000	125,995 13,373,000	133,598 13,425,000	184,833 17,480,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } " Manufactures.
29,825 7,755,000	27,802 7,507,000	24,442 6,355,000	27,084 8,003,000	42,457 11,989,000	47,700 13,728,000	<i>Quint. Live.</i> } Skins, Raw.
6,192 13,622,000	6,809 14,980,000	8,224 18,093,000	10,181 22,398,000	9,866 19,732,000	9,485 20,867,000	<i>Quint. Live.</i> } Straw Plaiting.
242,271,000 24,227,000	287,149,000 33,596,000	289,365,000 33,566,000	273,347,000 30,615,000	288,381,000 30,280,000	277,210,000 26,335,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Sulphur, Unrefined.
1,063,000 26,578,000	2,189,000 65,663,000	1,742,000 60,960,000	1,312,000 43,309,000	2,611,000 78,341,000	2,362,000 77,943,000	<i>Hectol. Live.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
62,190,000 4,353,000	85,300,000 5,544,000	70,872,000 4,252,000	102,353,000 6,142,000	106,378,000 6,383,000	89,563,000 5,374,000	<i>Kilog. Live.</i> } Zinc Ore.
1,071,758,000 42,870,000	1,103,474,000 44,139,000	1,164,347,000 46,574,000	1,149,574,000 45,983,000	1,181,608,000 47,264,000	1,065,407,000 42,616,000	<i>Live. £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals (except Horses) - {	No. Gulden	1,043,235 29,834,000	1,174,871 39,777,000	1,133,220 41,563,000	690,262 23,074,000	591,812 19,722,000
Books, printed, journals, &c. {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	— —	— —	25,909 7,894,000	25,911 7,922,000	27,306 9,162,000
Coal - - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	— —	— —	— —	— —	22,318,000 8,634,000
Coffee - - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	317,201 34,901,000	327,022 35,976,000	333,526 37,240,000	399,040 37,911,000	193,087 17,378,000
Copper, Raw - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	— —	— —	— —	33,396 2,405,000	41,167 2,635,000
Cotton, Raw - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	538,722 35,560,000	593,276 33,816,000	592,141 33,158,000	605,967 34,114,000	697,697 40,824,000
„ Yarn - - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	120,184 23,351,000	113,067 18,168,000	137,241 19,718,000	147,826 21,394,000	112,166 16,338,000
„ Manufactures - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	15,899 9,421,000	11,505 6,099,000	7,646 3,839,000	10,251 4,852,000	9,907 5,069,000
Dye Stuffs - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	328,521 13,051,000	365,723 14,022,000	316,128 11,703,000	337,244 12,264,000	353,911 15,419,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	321,253 19,016,000	265,850 11,548,000	334,787 13,991,000	331,855 11,851,000	361,039 13,891,000
Grain - - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	2,018,000 16,794,000	2,893,000 25,177,000	5,288,000 44,399,000	4,894,000 37,983,000	5,214,000 37,140,000
Hides and Skins - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	76,759 10,327,000	84,963 14,116,000	97,653 14,049,000	91,966 12,061,000	159,593 23,686,000
Horses - - - {	No. Gulden	— —	— —	— —	6,403 1,878,000	9,427 2,775,000
Iron Ore and Pig - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	— —	— —	— —	393,429 1,377,000	458,000 1,717,000
Leather and Leather Wares - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	69,945 18,200,000	68,156 17,294,000	74,778 16,522,000	99,293 20,554,000	90,921 24,356,000
Machinery - - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	202,106 9,532,000	149,541 6,659,000	161,206 6,892,000	194,537 8,303,000	216,103 9,398,000
Oils, Mineral - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	— —	— —	1,092,223 17,224,000	1,094,301 17,488,000	932,548 8,271,000
„ Olive and Linseed - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	— —	— —	— —	169,968 7,974,000	172,710 7,172,000
Silk, and floss silk - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	9,547 11,107,000	10,726 14,846,000	9,826 12,773,000	11,169 14,039,000	12,705 16,474,000
„ Manufactures - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	4,344 16,371,000	3,231 14,672,000	3,443 15,087,000	4,397 17,442,000	3,154 15,280,000
Stone Manufactures - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	— —	— —	— —	— —	314,066 5,699,000
Sugar* - - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	14,631 96,000	13,775 333,000	13,073 317,000	10,110 205,000	10,039 195,000
Tobacco - - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	245,727 36,851,000	149,460 22,196,000	137,433 21,336,000	155,173 21,913,000	124,131 21,970,000
Wood Manufactures - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	— —	— —	56,573 3,850,000	63,814 4,185,000	131,294 6,108,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	— —	— —	— —	— —	192,959 34,482,000
„ Yarn - - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	34,062 14,090,000	27,642 9,898,000	34,249 11,769,000	35,646 11,225,000	38,497 13,623,000
„ Manufactures - - {	Met. Ctr. Gulden	41,557 26,696,000	35,212 21,963,000	26,412 15,844,000	37,358 20,131,000	31,811 19,579,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - {	Gulden £	540,300,000 45,775,000	534,278,000 44,532,000	555,262,000 46,272,000	552,101,000 46,008,000	556,574,000 46,381,000

* Sugar, Raw and Refined,

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
339,055 10,978,000	516,283 17,279,000	730,577 16,113,000	932,845 20,860,000	609,326 15,016,000	No. } Animals (except Horses). Gulden }
27,121 9,127,000	28,707 9,778,000	29,673 10,030,000	30,442 10,192,000	30,786 9,752,000	Met. Ctr. } Books, printed, Jour- Gulden } nals, &c.
22,042,000 9,028,000	21,481,000 8,800,000	21,464,000 10,699,000	23,682,000 10,318,000	24,782,000 11,775,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal. Gulden }
315,916 27,801,000	357,935 30,997,000	378,197 31,271,000	336,323 27,915,000	354,779 26,254,000	Met. Ctr. } Coffee. Gulden }
41,189 2,966,000	40,903 4,092,000	54,284 4,627,000	66,434 5,051,000	62,483 4,811,000	Met. Ctr. } Copper, Raw. Gulden }
696,445 42,736,000	797,347 44,268,000	776,710 44,032,000	1,039,156 53,224,000	948,629 50,295,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw. Gulden }
115,212 17,897,000	114,124 16,892,000	128,387 18,902,000	143,399 19,584,000	129,700 18,476,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn. Gulden }
12,811 6,644,000	14,218 7,520,000	13,714 7,502,000	15,679 8,470,000	19,582 10,081,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
323,364 11,888,000	307,557 14,150,000	362,605 15,185,000	366,722 12,703,000	361,936 14,041,000	Met. Ctr. } Dye Stuffs. Gulden }
322,232 12,522,000	383,254 14,167,000	429,157 14,580,000	448,076 13,355,000	457,984 17,158,000	Met. Ctr. } Flax, Hemp, and Jute. Gulden }
7,863,000 65,238,000	6,521,000 51,747,000	6,627,000 51,702,000	5,282,000 36,598,000	5,548,000 36,901,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain. Gulden }
149,437 22,185,000	163,443 22,226,000	169,066 21,973,000	167,389 21,554,000	181,611 20,697,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins. Gulden }
7,247 2,066,000	9,082 2,582,000	10,245 3,001,000	6,603 1,873,000	6,132 2,045,000	No. } Horses. Gulden }
555,359 2,221,000	803,403 3,133,000	1,006,487 4,025,000	1,318,922 5,012,000	928,268 2,970,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron Ore and Pig. Gulden }
76,891 19,471,000	84,001 21,538,000	87,351 22,634,000	62,934 17,852,000	59,006 16,774,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Gulden } Wares.
258,329 10,896,000	326,188 13,808,000	408,560 19,741,000	374,516 15,961,000	372,557 17,141,000	Met. Ctr. } Machinery. Gulden }
1,154,150 10,254,000	1,476,513 12,156,000	1,252,599 10,430,000	1,102,590 9,725,000	1,349,602 10,697,000	Met. Ctr. } Oils, Mineral. Gulden }
140,514 5,710,000	135,520 5,805,000	134,359 5,557,000	224,313 9,089,000	163,972 6,778,000	Met. Ctr. } " Olive and Linseed. Gulden }
13,281 15,600,000	13,598 16,915,000	13,439 17,856,000	14,265 18,456,000	13,884 17,737,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk, and floss silk. Gulden }
3,497 16,215,000	3,795 18,571,000	3,434 17,100,000	3,360 15,101,000	3,313 14,706,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
418,204 7,234,000	465,877 7,572,000	559,331 9,679,000	536,673 9,140,000	545,234 10,812,000	Met. Ctr. } Stone Manufactures. Gulden }
11,087 227,000	12,402 215,000	14,146 256,000	13,915 223,000	10,437 173,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar.* Gulden }
154,339 27,702,000	127,507 23,879,000	132,918 23,577,000	130,331 18,039,000	143,694 28,459,000	Met. Ctr. } Tobacco. Gulden }
159,233 6,643,000	144,182 6,077,000	150,645 5,898,000	92,415 4,318,000	89,974 4,276,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood Manufactures. Gulden }
189,478 35,934,000	210,902 40,181,000	238,585 38,863,000	244,856 37,075,000	255,856 38,420,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Gulden }
36,764 13,692,000	38,763 14,161,000	42,924 14,943,000	42,343 13,029,000	28,100 18,017,000	Met. Ctr. } " Yarn. Gulden }
33,103 21,043,000	34,052 21,411,000	34,726 22,350,000	30,352 19,263,000	49,548 14,708,000	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures. Gulden }
613,401,000 51,122,000	641,845,000 53,487,000	654,174,000 54,515,000	624,890,000 52,074,000	612,623,000 51,052,000	Gulden } (TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- £ } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

including Syrup and Molasses.
o 19652.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Animals (except Horses) - { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	744,250 34,423,000	1,151,547 63,970,000	1,166,382 75,552,000	870,478 46,278,000	730,231 33,000,000
Clockwork and Fancy { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> Wares - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	29,859 36,737,000	27,160 34,694,000	28,521 35,462,000	35,030 46,920,000	30,912 39,997,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	32,690,000 9,714,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	19,796 1,298,000	32,049 1,791,000	24,695 1,347,000	34,764 1,941,000	35,246 1,604,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	4,873 832,000	5,900 782,000	5,247 700,000	6,490 871,000	4,619 704,000
„ Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	20,068 6,170,000	17,580 4,745,000	25,599 6,041,000	31,205 7,077,000	26,555 6,644,000
Feathers - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	— —	— —	24,311 6,720,000	21,862 6,084,000	23,606 6,321,000
Flour and Meal - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	836,400 18,364,000	1,128,000 24,773,000	1,631,000 39,108,000	2,317,000 50,928,000	2,452,000 47,761,000
Glass and Glasswares { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	250,631 19,167,000	245,289 15,469,000	237,976 13,712,000	273,126 13,645,000	273,584 15,340,000
Grain (exclusive of Malt) - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	— —	— —	— —	8,124,000 82,098,000	8,961,000 85,716,000
Hops - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	29,626 7,703,000	12,427 3,480,000	19,855 3,574,000	15,529 2,019,000	32,976 6,595,000
Horses - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	— —	— —	— —	22,190 6,421,000	36,901 11,070,000
Iron and Iron Wares { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	544,424 22,806,000	444,073 19,080,000	546,056 17,052,000	472,011 18,447,000	467,371 19,080,000
Leather and Leather { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> Wares - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	25,350 14,684,000	26,851 15,674,000	30,675 16,260,000	34,744 19,434,000	27,276 15,095,000
Linen, Manufactures of { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	52,336 9,385,000
Malt - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	— —	— —	— —	548,782 7,683,000	648,013 9,072,000
Paper, and Manufactures of { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	141,328 9,432,000	171,593 10,105,000	191,672 9,625,000	219,067 10,307,000	213,872 9,208,000
Pulse - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	451,290 8,575,000	491,893 6,887,000	288,689 4,186,000	392,129 5,294,000	780,452 11,707,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	12,544 13,692,000	10,140 13,648,000	12,875 9,161,000	9,894 10,378,000	11,354 11,454,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	825,906 20,103,000	1,265,561 33,143,000	1,446,563 41,530,000	1,591,982 42,966,000	2,246,451 56,954,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	449,176 8,903,000	780,296 17,947,000	918,514 21,861,000	845,530 19,278,000	1,287,473 30,899,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	351,015 11,113,000	441,830 15,022,000	443,206 19,279,000	677,385 23,370,000	767,453 25,096,000
Wine - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	141,232 4,047,000	187,995 4,641,000	162,710 4,199,000	222,140 5,125,000	434,674 7,105,000
Wood, Common - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	16,281,369 37,493,000	17,785,574 36,442,000	19,859,721 40,973,000	18,918,077 38,964,000	17,106,176 42,973,000
Wooden Wares - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	— —	— —	235,578 10,230,000	269,019 11,457,000	298,037 13,169,000
Wool - - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	76,251 15,009,000
„ Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	37,921 20,718,000	37,675 21,314,000	38,643 20,833,000	43,587 25,114,000	40,338 27,616,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	550,859,000 45,905,000	595,228,000 49,062,000	666,602,000 55,551,000	654,694,000 54,558,000	684,018,000 57,002,000

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
743,318 35,840,000	956,934 52,738,000	1,217,698 50,835,000	1,253,755 53,135,000	903,365 32,352,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals(except Horses)
29,969 35,701,000	34,459 38,516,000	31,532 44,467,000	34,512 42,036,000	33,981 47,834,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Clockwork and Fancy Wares.
36,997,000 11,854,000	36,429,000 11,870,000	34,692,000 12,011,000	40,445,000 14,762,000	41,031,000 15,281,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coal.
59,759 3,071,000	79,463 3,683,000	106,900 4,898,000	85,476 3,465,000	99,847 4,329,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
5,616 857,000	7,236 1,005,000	6,860 982,000	8,323 1,176,000	7,471 1,057,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
28,763 7,353,000	34,095 8,630,000	31,616 7,889,000	40,042 9,896,000	36,277 8,715,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
33,585 8,226,000	31,179 8,039,000	29,505 7,852,000	32,583 8,296,000	32,677 8,694,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Feathers.
1,331,000 24,571,000	1,262,000 23,879,000	1,850,000 32,050,000	1,902,000 31,379,000	1,552,000 21,764,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Flour and Meal.
311,075 18,052,000	329,505 16,795,000	368,320 20,146,000	371,600 21,533,000	407,023 21,657,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Glass and Glasswares.
6,211,000 66,151,000	6,572,000 70,366,000	10,396,000 108,682,000	6,719,000 67,194,000	4,973,000 48,845,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Grain(exclusive of Malt)
30,709 5,528,000	16,818 2,018,000	37,530 15,022,000	14,140 3,535,000	23,942 4,310,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Hops.
38,436 13,020,000	41,863 16,196,000	30,376 11,948,000	29,033 11,433,000	26,093 11,235,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Horses.
934,478 24,614,000	504,101 22,042,000	413,128 16,709,000	425,042 11,758,000	367,500 11,628,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Iron and Iron Wares.
27,637 17,345,000	33,271 18,944,000	33,830 21,210,000	35,552 21,212,000	33,649 20,484,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
41,182 9,733,000	45,354 16,398,000	41,536 9,145,000	23,876 5,661,000	24,697 5,199,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Linen, Manufactures of.
658,872 9,554,000	727,353 10,547,000	775,794 11,240,000	832,875 12,403,000	918,591 13,779,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Malt.
247,234 7,862,000	285,843 8,870,000	316,209 7,909,000	331,872 8,531,000	410,546 9,962,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Paper, and Manu- factures of.
474,091 6,637,000	525,196 8,928,000	572,100 9,317,000	646,613 9,699,000	505,312 7,074,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Pulse.
11,825 9,194,000	12,993 11,092,000	9,347 10,418,000	13,477 15,032,000	12,444 12,073,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Silk and Silk Manu- factures.
2,434,319 58,419,000	2,787,097 74,829,000	2,289,087 65,475,000	2,606,016 70,017,000	3,241,991 61,647,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Sugar and Molasses, Total.
1,629,962 35,142,000	1,833,625 45,474,000	1,241,192 28,755,000	1,321,956 30,885,000	1,825,355 29,352,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Sugar, Raw.
712,878 22,532,000	926,816 22,204,000	1,040,097 36,370,000	1,281,959 39,114,000	1,416,058 32,288,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Refined.
905,841 15,540,000	438,213 8,553,000	410,427 9,151,000	406,680 9,453,000	450,747 10,834,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wine.
17,450,000 44,778,000	19,168,000 46,708,000	20,091,000 51,507,000	21,126,000 62,381,000	22,262,000 61,444,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wood, Common.
332,393 15,917,000	329,708 15,896,000	330,035 17,550,000	286,008 17,610,000	231,100 17,374,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wooden Wares.
120,469 26,267,000	94,631 19,768,000	96,997 20,379,000	122,901 24,605,000	113,748 21,923,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wool.
43,676 24,401,000	53,637 30,335,000	52,840 30,025,000	46,680 26,235,000	50,822 26,615,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
675,994,000 56,333,000	731,471,000 60,956,000	781,893,000 65,158,000	749,921,000 62,493,000	691,501,000 57,625,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £

GREECE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	
Animals	- { No. Drachmes	60,091 2,024,591	60 553 2,189,293	62,596 1,991,590	51,395 1,900,290	89,236 2,757,651	
Beverages	- { Ocques Drachmes	412,655 794,339	592,127 1,003,486	525,914 861,505	496,116 853,674	575,951 1,009,825	
Coal	- { Quintaux Drachmes	1,137,649 3,018,965	577,745 1,423,443	1,313,760 3,337,680	1,359,570 3,057,920	2,003,640 3,943,111	
Coffee	- { Ocques Drachmes	779,377 2,107,780	691,319 1,825,677	715,685 1,706,960	620,857 1,574,765	717,129 1,829,090	
Cotton Yarn	- { Ocques Drachmes	465,718 2,501,334	414,439 2,014,426	391,722 2,170,210	455,713 2,739,699	351,896 1,702,231	
„ Manufactures	{ Ocques Drachmes	1,572,290 9,693,771	1,349,419 8,692,282	1,350,074 8,348,425	1,274,262 10,513,190	1,057,551 9,079,216	
Grain	- { Kilog. Drachmes	2,372,333 16,077,672	1,909,347 12,411,138	1,996,152 14,106,585	2,726,889 13,071,985	3,756,377 25,429,930	
Hides, Raw	- { Ocques Drachmes	1,636,764 3,059,432	1,890,232 3,201,405	2,706,216 6,614,940	2,186,870 5,043,670	2,555,121 7,655,140	
Iron, Unwrought and Wrought	- { Quintaux Drachmes	48,875 1,254,838	97,440 2,203,793	73,265 1,988,885	89,775 2,547,332	72,278 2,241,419	
Rice	- { Ocques Drachmes	2,374,222 1,772,489	2,290,791 1,557,745	2,995,675 1,845,675	2,319,947 1,597,014	2,420,310 1,680,093	
Salted Provisions	- { Ocques Drachmes	2,323,555 2,397,249	2,650,409 2,616,808	2,700,750 2,808,910	2,610,233 2,487,125	2,310,245 2,351,853	
Silk, Manufactures of	- { Ocques Drachmes	4,549 476,779	5,948 560,658	7,747 1,225,855	3,998 551,300	6,519 1,009,220	
Sugar	- { Ocques Drachmes	3,176,127 5,034,971	2,857,280 4,487,938	3,409,127 4,936,200	2,899,733 4,466,343	3,239,873 4,986,558	
Sulphur	- { Quintaux Drachmes	89,664 679,822	113,644 670,653	106,917 1,071,940	122,746 1,233,350	124,298 1,364,255	
Timber for Building	- { Pieces Drachmes	1,420,291 1,896,816	1,400,861 1,791,230	1,633,156 2,291,064	1,801,343 2,511,663	1,808,756 2,440,133	
Tobacco	- { Ocques Drachmes	273,361 728,479	101,123 308,310	143,276 397,330	147,752 446,959	112,517 360,810	
Wool, Manufactures of	- { Ocques Drachmes	286,984 4,356,411	428,432 6,361,758	468,968 6,137,310	567,605 4,838,515	556,769 5,720,822	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Drachmes £	75,131,000 2,683,000	74,158,000 2,649,000	84,086,000 3,003,000	85,487,000 3,053,000	97,566,000 3,484,000

GREECE—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux	9,183	12,639	18,766	8,489	11,845	
	Drachmes	1,337,818	1,614,674	1,913,920	875,410	1,152,311	
Fruit: Figs	Quintaux	138,266	135,549	152,387	112,749	207,067	
	Drachmes	1,852,680	2,271,610	2,286,060	1,702,730	3,114,753	
„ Oranges and Lemons	1,000	27,015	28,051	29,352	47,111	36,821	
	Drachmes	407,879	322,320	441,605	711,427	555,996	
„ Currants	Livres	130,765,940	120,172,631	112,472,496	94,921,437	150,195,729	
	Drachmes	21,076,807	13,499,220	20,246,800	17,308,560	30,325,935	
Hides, Dressed	Ocques	953,752	830,969	106,959	77,383	529,883	
	Drachmes	3,252,412	3,026,334	531,090	319,160	2,227,911	
Lead	Quintaux	134,267	148,196	82,545	162,030	119,131	
	Drachmes	3,968,280	4,278,862	3,301,800	4,860,900	3,574,100	
Oil, Olive	Ocques	4,660,536	2,782,050	5,572,991	3,819,399	9,213,257	
	Drachmes	6,532,806	3,834,303	6,706,803	4,627,633	10,694,331	
Silk, in Cocoons	Ocques	76,105	109,926	26,522	3,087	82,992	
	Drachmes	1,464,882	2,526,709	524,680	44,230	488,952	
Soap	Quintaux	16,468	15,781	17,861	14,193	10,360	
	Drachmes	758,129	729,713	877,085	638,640	464,529	
Tobacco	Ocques	682,226	548,554	880,797	340,424	617,796	
	Drachmes	1,196,057	837,975	1,028,195	509,813	710,583	
Valonia	Quintaux	143,871	88,670	127,402	84,448	110,098	
	Drachmes	2,318,578	1,550,086	1,908,975	1,262,127	1,475,563	
Wine	Ocques	3,876,770	4,372,829	4,619,531	2,814,980	2,817,515	
	Drachmes	955,989	1,047,485	1,425,750	854,940	711,532	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Drachmes	48,863,000	40,575,000	46,669,000	37,956,000	62,236,000
		£	1,745,000	1,449,000	1,667,000	1,355,000	2,223,000

GREECE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
84,659	84,001	77,145	63,855		<i>No.</i> } Animals. <i>Drachmes</i> }
2,729,872	2,671,418	1,905,081	2,958,639		
493,985	501,671	594,221	626,587		<i>Ocques</i> } Beverages. <i>Drachmes</i> }
930,200	942,239	978,535	1,094,184		
1,174,176	1,304,206	993,764	1,076,104		<i>Quintaux</i> } Coal. <i>Drachmes</i> }
2,684,373	3,551,855	3,070,902	2,659,062		
658,272	579,897	575,855	682,913		<i>Ocques</i> } Coffee. <i>Drachmes</i> }
1,986,107	2,012,944	2,028,802	2,411,793		
294,175	241,199	219,369	215,520		<i>Ocques</i> } Cotton Yarn. <i>Drachmes</i> }
1,631,692	1,463,275	1,298,150	1,183,078		
1,271,345	1,376,951	1,455,297	1,495,063		<i>Ocques</i> } „ Manufactures. <i>Drachmes</i> }
9,050,290	9,270,386	9,542,552	10,260,160		
3,875,311	3,083,006	3,044,091	3,773,385		<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain. <i>Drachmes</i> }
26,665,995	22,414,317	23,586,278	23,324,739		
3,162,230	2,275,359	2,406,718	2,751,225		<i>Ocques</i> } Hides, Raw. <i>Drachmes</i> }
7,840,984	6,890,628	7,396,327	8,486,636		
70,395	65,363	87,300	107,984		<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Unwrought & <i>Drachmes</i> } Wrought.
1,752,751	1,906,114	2,283,925	3,353,426		
2,456,299	2,933,257	2,660,698	2,927,266		<i>Ocques</i> } Rice. <i>Drachmes</i> }
1,616,223	2,206,404	1,816,407	1,940,764		
2,532,564	2,498,104	3,082,694	2,884,555		<i>Ocques</i> } Salted Provisions. <i>Drachmes</i> }
2,539,443	2,496,097	3,235,109	2,912,314		
6,541	6,277	7,263	10,794		<i>Ocques</i> } Silk, Manufactures <i>Drachmes</i> } of.
679,742	695,930	718,359	947,040		
2,844,905	3,034,733	2,965,412	3,807,665		<i>Ocques</i> } Sugar. <i>Drachmes</i> }
4,550,434	4,786,425	4,573,049	5,546,287		
196,548	89,010	384,539	164,511		<i>Quintaux</i> } Sulphur. <i>Drachmes</i> }
1,537,189	1,982,898	1,856,593	1,851,298		
2,155,552	1,870,617	2,212,043	2,346,780		<i>Pieces</i> } Timber for Building. <i>Drachmes</i> }
2,929,951	2,469,444	2,797,389	3,584,313		
136,916	14,422	15,287	50,875		<i>Ocques</i> } Tobacco. <i>Drachmes</i> }
468,483	81,496	103,428	276,477		
237,446	231,300	282,982	335,477		<i>Ocques</i> } Wool, Manufactures of. <i>Drachmes</i> }
4,314,103	3,341,394	4,389,096	5,562,914		
99,068,000	92,187,000	98,797,000	114,486,000		<i>Drachmes</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF £ } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,538,000	3,292,000	3,528,000	4,088,000		

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

GREECE--EXPORTS.

1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,352	5,453	2,807	2,129		<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Drachmes</i> }
1,436,363	465,309	202,104	134,871		
205,308	141,013	143,040	250,308		<i>Quintaux</i> } Fruit : Figs. <i>Drachmes</i> }
3,560,008	2,735,857	2,578,154	4,099,004		
36,530	37,625	16,048	31,743		1,000 } „ Oranges and <i>Drachmes</i> } Lemons.
1,046,321	757,191	742,600	809,783		
124,919,825	153,697,036	153,603,151	163,304,400		<i>Livres</i> } „ Currants. <i>Drachmes</i> }
25,472,401	35,646,570	37,225,024	37,813,053		
1,109,210	854,080	1,304,592	971,276		<i>Ocques</i> } Hides, Dressed. <i>Drachmes</i> }
3,913,583	3,039,512	5,216,778	4,272,111		
193,511	166,689	131,841	171,377		<i>Quintaux</i> } Lead. <i>Drachmes</i> }
5,464,500	5,031,800	3,427,700	4,214,336		
2,592,543	6,384,471	2,919,412	12,244,615		<i>Ocques</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Drachmes</i> }
2,970,603	6,710,692	2,888,364	12,932,904		
30,845	4,905	10,902	9,559		<i>Ocques</i> } Silk, in Cocoons. <i>Drachmes</i> }
329,971	51,014	107,718	65,240		
19,451	26,377	16,784	19,134		<i>Quintaux</i> } Soap. <i>Drachmes</i> }
882,235	1,118,826	790,003	855,943		
1,223,231	825,563	1,085,562	1,118,921		<i>Ocques</i> } Tobacco. <i>Drachmes</i> }
1,343,760	1,070,073	1,065,867	1,178,096		
101,368	41,366	134,077	104,832		<i>Quintaux</i> } Valonia. <i>Drachmes</i> }
1,460,995	584,994	2,151,459	1,749,077		
3,542,796	4,728,401	4,431,057	4,549,294		<i>Ocques</i> } Wine. <i>Drachmes</i> }
808,228	1,611,113	1,736,955	1,137,323		
56,201,000	64,483,000	65,147,000	75,764,000		<i>Drachmes</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF £ } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,007,000	2,303,000	2,327,000	2,706,000		

No. 16—continued.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Boots and Shoes	Piastres. 9,299,000	Piastres. 7,351,000	Piastres. 7,809,000	Piastres. 7,805,000	Piastres. 9,239,000
Candles	6,457,000	6,309,000	6,024,000	5,447,000	6,157,000
Canvas bags	7,207,000	2,520,000	18,397,000	18,768,000	6,422,000
Coffee	1,879,000	1,135,000	658,000	743,000	21,204,000
Chemicals and Medicines	8,354,000	7,157,000	5,563,000	5,502,000	8,716,000
Coal	95,547,000	56,716,000	64,746,000	66,481,000	56,178,000
Copper	6,453,000	5,022,000	3,577,000	3,327,000	4,939,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	153,091,000	121,728,000	125,522,000	112,448,000	137,723,000
Indigo	19,038,000	8,437,000	12,155,000	27,449,000	16,932,000
Iron, and Manufactures of	11,246,000	14,914,000	10,580,000	10,838,000	5,112,000
Machinery	4,194,000	6,898,000	3,500,000	5,439,000	6,687,000
Oil, Petroleum	5,764,000	4,035,000	10,415,000	8,641,000	9,040,000
Oil of all Sorts	10,657,000	5,812,000	6,168,000	8,399,000	13,764,000
Provisions*	24,269,000	18,686,000	10,640,000	13,008,000	24,036,000
Silk, Manufactures of	9,203,000	5,720,000	6,514,000	7,206,000	15,513,000
Sugar, refined	11,236,000	10,063,000	13,856,000	15,781,000	16,866,000
Wearing Apparel	38,663,000	25,152,000	21,068,000	22,311,000	17,846,000
Wines and Spirits	12,972,000	11,530,000	9,686,000	11,687,000	14,531,000
Wood	14,427,000	10,237,000	8,565,000	11,089,000	18,507,000
Wool, Manufactures of	19,416,000	22,705,000	13,814,000	16,052,000	18,746,000
Yarns of all Sorts	13,497,000	12,905,000	13,299,000	10,838,000	11,377,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Piastres. 561,947,000	425,319,000	449,344,000	484,434,000	642,812,000
	5,853,000	4,430,000	4,681,000	5,046,000	6,696,000

* Includes fish, meat, butter, cheese, rice, and vegetables.

† Includes manufactures of steel in 1884.

NOTE.—Goods in transit are included in

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Barley	Piastres. 3,805,000	Piastres. 8,738,000	Piastres. 4,268,000	Piastres. 73,000	Piastres. 8,250,000
Beans	55,793,000	96,188,000	92,935,000	21,979,000	76,231,000
Cotton, Raw	885,363,000	876,271,000	715,864,000	500,351,000	811,885,000
„ Seed	124,352,000	145,586,000	162,573,000	101,016,000	131,686,000
Elephants' tusks	8,552,000	3,172,000	6,163,000	2,761,000	775,000
Flour	679,000	1,247,000	1,453,000	493,000	8,836,000
Gums	22,515,000	17,582,000	16,880,000	19,223,000	22,325,000
Hides and Skins	11,156,000	11,313,000	12,550,000	11,128,000	11,298,000
Maize	2,556,000	3,564,000	1,499,000	141,000	4,167,000
Ostrich Feathers	10,639,000	7,688,000	8,065,000	10,919,000	10,014,000
Rice	8,361,000	12,739,000	16,746,000	16,134,000	13,191,000
Sugar	50,213,000	45,360,000	93,629,000	81,814,000	67,869,000
Wheat	104,158,000	82,330,000	96,669,000	9,209,000	134,640,000
Wool	7,380,000	10,535,000	8,756,000	5,173,000	4,762,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Piastres. 1,333,333,000	1,356,129,000	1,275,023,000	809,728,000	1,423,403,000
	£ 13,890,000	14,126,000	13,281,000	8,434,000	14,827,000

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of articles imported

No. 16—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Piastres. 10,785,000	Piastres. 11,992,000	Piastres. 9,723,000	Piastres. 13,337,000	Piastres. 11,326,000	Boots and Shoes.
7,194,000	4,931,000	4,663,000	5,291,000	5,598,000	Candles.
12,449,000	8,817,000	5,818,000	8,203,000	11,097,000	Canvas bags.
30,477,000	26,391,000	23,385,000	21,791,000	26,903,000	Coffee.
10,203,000	7,942,000	6,026,000	8,611,000	4,173,000	Chemicals and Medicines.
65,367,000	87,066,000	75,951,000	91,502,000	48,709,000	Coal.
10,088,000	10,525,000	4,664,000	6,392,000	10,308,000	Copper.
175,555,000	157,484,000	117,616,000	183,538,000	159,813,000	Cotton, Manufactures of.
21,399,000	24,850,000	20,645,000	33,489,000	27,899,000	Indigo.
13,663,000	14,762,000	10,171,000	9,633,000	23,356,000	Iron, and Manufactures of.†
11,721,000	17,879,000	16,474,000	14,206,000	16,053,000	Machinery.
7,305,000	14,340,000	11,296,000	9,638,000	14,436,000	Oil, Petroleum.
14,910,000	8,680,000	11,731,000	12,052,000	14,172,000	Oil, Vegetable.
22,002,000	31,066,000	31,155,000	30,209,000	31,670,000	Provisions.*
23,324,000	25,029,000	10,028,000	13,999,000	11,265,000	Silk, Manufactures of.
19,622,000	23,766,000	17,850,000	17,045,000	14,453,000	Sugar, refined.
19,166,000	16,385,000	14,716,000	18,074,000	18,397,000	Wearing Apparel.
15,386,000	21,465,000	20,370,000	25,973,000	24,991,000	Wines and Spirits.
29,065,000	31,539,000	24,385,000	27,476,000	28,743,000	Wood.
30,004,000	25,241,000	14,253,000	24,759,000	30,418,000	Wool, Manufactures of.
18,958,000	18,923,000	14,938,000	19,202,000	17,915,000	Yarns of all Sorts.
832,455,000	869,251,000	698,985,000	859,698,000	836,400,000	Piastres. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,672,000	9,055,000	7,156,000	8,955,000	8,713,000	

* Includes fish, meat, butter, cheese, rice, and vegetables.

the above returns previous to the year 1884.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.**EGYPT.—EXPORTS.**

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Piastres. 7,102,000	Piastres. 3,548,000	Piastres. 1,131,000	Piastres. 2,435,000	Piastres. 6,908,000	Barley.
62,242,000	66,122,000	55,720,000	90,262,000	72,229,000	Beans.
746,777,000	889,063,000	738,599,000	746,578,000	823,775,000	Cotton, Raw.
154,706,000	150,639,000	116,142,000	169,653,000	146,410,000	„ Seed
2,230,000	78,000	1,847,000	12,926,000	1,503,000	Elephants' tusks.
15,618,000	3,937,000	1,259,000	877,000	1,613,000	Flour.
23,751,000	25,338,000	12,064,000	13,903,000	12,805,000	Gums.
10,163,000	13,911,000	13,823,000	12,441,000	11,595,000	Hides and Skins.
12,586,000	2,721,000	16,038,000	4,196,000	23,349,000	Maize.
10,252,000	6,549,000	6,383,000	7,001,000	1,994,000	Ostrich Feathers.
20,548,000	14,670,000	11,716,000	12,136,000	13,834,000	Rice.
74,157,000	29,241,000	56,278,000	39,432,000	37,662,000	Sugar.
105,335,000	46,329,000	8,323,000	54,507,000	43,905,000	Wheat.
5,523,000	5,049,000	4,538,000	7,974,000	5,186,000	Wool.
1,389,149,000	1,317,827,000	1,099,357,000	1,230,989,000	1,267,941,000	Piastres. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
14,470,000	13,728,000	11,452,000	12,823,000	13,208,000	

and exported under the "Raftich" previous to the year 1879.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES		1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Years ended June 30th.							
Animals, Living	Dollars	3,146,226	2,083,152	1,749,395	1,648,000	2,664,009	2,794,000
Breadstuffs, Barley	Bushels*	3,891,059	6,254,773	10,235,957	6,702,000	6,764,000	5,721,000
Clocks, Watches, and Materials for	Dollars	5,801,435	6,297,333	7,887,886	5,009,000	4,105,000	5,403,000
Coffee	Pounds	2,667,000	2,566,000	1,695,000	977,000	1,012,000	1,177,000
Cotton, Raw	Dollars	235,271,697	321,970,865	340,089,200	331,639,000	309,882,000	377,843,000
Manufactures	Dollars	55,040,965	50,591,488	56,788,997	53,634,000	51,914,000	47,357,000
Earthenware and China	Dollars	3,625,830	2,149,332	2,451,419	2,656,000	3,032,000	2,994,000
Fancy Articles	Dollars	704,784	408,808	381,723	413,503	440,000	499,000
Fish Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.	Dollars	33,076,219	27,738,401	22,735,598	18,923,000	19,081,000	19,923,000
Flax, Manufactures of	Dollars	4,882,579	4,303,577	4,304,808	3,709,000	4,051,000	4,083,000
Jute Manufactures	Dollars	4,867,560	6,044,098	4,961,769	4,160,000	4,549,000	4,119,000
Fruits of all kinds	Dollars	3,218,527	3,008,741	2,653,248	2,455,000	3,123,000	3,109,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed†	Dollars	17,473,365	16,602,277	14,446,046	13,915,000	14,413,000	14,694,000
Glass and Glasswares	Dollars	2,308,000	2,609,000	1,561,000	2,377,000	1,406,000	1,776,000
Hemp, Raw	Tons	8,281,000	12,537,000	11,912,000	9,350,000	9,754,000	10,347,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur	Dollars	3,379,288	2,963,613	4,551,372	3,963,000	3,944,000	4,516,000
India-rubber, Crude	Pounds	6,257,978	5,805,015	4,806,948	3,936,000	3,345,000	3,222,000
Iron and Steel: Bar, Band, Hoop, &c.	Dollars	24,400	23,000	18,000	17,000	21,000	18,000
" Pig	Dollars	3,677,000	3,110,000	2,248,000	1,852,000	2,221,000	1,829,000
" Railroad Bars	Dollars	16,444,814	18,536,884	13,035,707	4,963,000	17,223,000	15,959,000
" Sheet, Old and Scrap, Anchors, Hardware, &c.	Dollars	14,191,320	12,035,634	10,589,297	13,821,000	12,512,000	14,879,000
Steel, in Bars, Sheets, &c.	Dollars	6,196,729	4,675,490	4,063,659	5,542,000	4,711,000	6,068,000
" Cutlery and Manufactures of Iron or Steel	Dollars	3,249,597	1,764,796	1,584,395	1,529,000	1,541,000	1,225,000
" Leather and Dressed Skins	Pounds	206,173,031	120,395,943	177,972,936	152,146,000	123,200,000	196,171,000
" Gloves	Dollars	3,288,022	1,457,941	1,918,547	1,556,000	1,250,000	1,924,000
" Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper	Pounds	40,759,000	4,396,243	592,964	Nil	Nil	1,778,000
Silk, Raw	Dollars	987,260	69,284	6,738	Nil	Nil	8,186
" Manufactures	Dollars	8,321,034	2,296,811	1,486,106	504,810	371,892	442,531
Sugar and Molasses	Dollars	2,960,055	2,539,906	1,808,459	1,338,000	1,220,000	1,282,000
Tea	Pounds	292,821,945	89,867,418	9,953,469	66,138	23,836	5,849,000
Tin: Bars, Blocks and Pigs	Dollars	9,771,175	2,863,027	314,282	1,464	530	70,071
" Plates	Dollars	9,236,875	6,131,887	5,363,527	3,588,000	3,705,000	3,361,777
Tobacco, Leaf	Tons	9,799	21,852	60,368	50,793	40,997	69,590
" Cigars	Dollars	1,006,000	1,273,000	2,385,000	2,352,000	2,438,000	3,781,000
Wines and Spirits	Pounds	9,369,659	8,847,995	6,060,171	7,447,000	5,912,000	5,949,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber	Dollars	6,138,528	5,942,238	3,996,881	4,589,000	3,784,000	3,668,000
Wool, Raw	Dozens	524,434	583,632	622,212	595,362	720,342	676,923
" Carpets	Dollars	3,319,293	3,533,075	3,739,061	3,128,000	3,195,000	3,318,000
" Dress Goods	Pounds	94,176,438	98,971,399	66,041,174	78,759,000	92,546,000	89,963,000
" Cloths and Casimeres	Dollars	3,961,386	3,973,084	2,458,988	2,587,000	2,814,000	2,402,000
" Other Manufactures of	Pounds	794,837	1,101,681	1,354,991	1,186,000	1,182,000	1,890,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	3,854,008	4,504,306	5,424,508	6,793,000	5,103,000	8,371,000
	Dollars	23,923,683	24,295,973	23,668,191	21,829,000	24,013,000	24,013,000
	Dollars	92,849,000	85,042,730	66,278,053	92,810,000	79,826,000	79,288,000
	Pounds	55,811,625	64,956,879	62,847,153	58,347,000	65,366,000	60,195,000
	Dollars	21,112,334	22,673,703	19,524,166	16,181,000	15,660,000	14,578,000
	Pounds	3,181,000	2,327,000	1,816,000	1,794,000	2,188,000	2,312,000
	Dollars	12,993,000	12,957,000	10,066,000	9,750,000	9,929,000	10,147,000
	Pounds	9,690,011	6,767,758	7,382,974	7,551,000	7,980,000	6,593,000
	Dollars	5,587,651	3,724,534	3,710,490	3,728,000	4,102,000	3,546,000
	Pounds	897,323	856,974	658,653	536,524	622,805	619,000
	Dollars	3,123,604	3,087,617	2,371,157	2,002,000	2,269,000	2,267,000
	Dollars	8,636,496	7,759,424	6,594,551	6,061,000	5,517,000	6,037,000
	Dollars	10,106,108	6,997,008	5,420,432	4,684,000	4,904,000	5,333,000
	Pounds	42,959,206	54,903,654	44,642,836	42,171,000	48,449,000	39,005,000
	Dollars	8,247,378	11,069,701	8,247,617	7,156,000	8,363,000	5,935,000
	Sq. Yds.	3,122,513	2,314,785	1,118,736	538,539	278,262	257,686
	Dollars	3,649,563	2,043,932	1,521,092	674,011	398,389	367,105
	Sq. Yds.	72,354,000	71,299,121	54,398,625	49,650,000	49,539,000	49,732,000
	Dollars	21,162,633	19,759,488	14,216,221	12,550,000	12,055,000	12,437,000
	Dollars	13,014,671	13,680,288	9,838,449	6,665,000	6,771,000	6,255,000
	Dollars	9,054,019	8,525,906	7,634,046	5,153,000	6,904,000	5,265,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	567,406,000	533,005,000	460,741,000	451,823,000	437,351,000	415,778,000
	£	118,209,000	111,043,000	95,988,000	94,026,000	91,052,000	92,870,000

• Winchester bushels.

UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
3,740,000	3,973,000	4,813,000	4,042,000	8,312,000	<i>Dollars</i> Animals, Living.
7,135,000	9,529,000	12,183,000	10,051,000	8,596,000	* <i>Bushels</i> Breadstuffs, Barley.
4,537,000	6,692,000	10,867,000	7,738,000	5,922,000	<i>Dollars</i> Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
1,775,000	2,440,000	3,037,000	2,953,000	2,483,000	<i>Pounds</i> Coffee.
446,851,000	455,190,000	450,923,000	515,879,000	534,786,000	<i>Dollars</i> Cotton, Raw.
60,361,000	56,784,000	46,042,000	42,051,000	49,687,000	" " Manufactures.
3,548,000	4,450,000	4,340,000	4,082,000	7,019,000	" Earthenware and China.
591,000	757,000	790,000	801,000	1,380,000	" Fancy Articles.
29,929,000	31,219,000	34,351,000	36,854,000	29,075,000	" Fish Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
5,650,000	6,530,000	6,980,000	8,620,000	4,955,000	" Flax, Manufactures of.
5,933,000	7,751,000	9,695,000	7,802,000	7,617,000	" Jute Manufactures.
3,403,000	3,735,000	4,050,000	4,925,000	5,579,000	" Fruits of all kinds.
22,481,000	16,159,000	17,720,000	18,116,000	22,769,000	" Furs, Dressed and Undressed.†
2,856,000	4,958,000	5,662,000	6,612,000	19,812,000	" Glass and Glasswares.
13,284,000	12,366,000	18,519,000	19,313,000	8,178,000	<i>Tons</i> Hemp, Raw.
6,424,000	7,001,000	8,031,000	7,960,000	7,552,000	<i>Dollars</i> Hides and Skins, other than Fur.
5,221,000	5,878,000	6,634,000	7,763,000	26,000	<i>Pounds</i> India-rubber, Crude.
25,000	32,000	37,000	29,000	4,228,000	" Iron and Steel: Bar, Band, Hoop, &c.
3,068,000	4,047,000	6,110,000	4,827,000	22,351,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Pig.
30,002,000	27,477,000	27,841,000	27,640,000	24,574,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Railroad Bars.
16,926,000	20,015,000	22,713,000	21,646,000	24,574,000	" Sheet, Old and Scrap, Anchors, Hardware, &c.
9,606,000	11,055,000	14,265,000	15,511,000	13,736,000	<i>Pounds</i> Steel, in Bars, Sheets, &c.
5,923,000	2,872,000	3,328,000	2,687,000	634,305,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Railroad Bars.
1,690,433,000	935,981,000	1,111,140,000	971,267,000	4,933,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Cutlery and Manufactures of Iron or Steel.
14,654,000	8,766,000	9,213,000	7,945,000	1,315,000	<i>Tons</i> Jute, Raw.
193,729,000	273,979,000	182,208,000	11,705,000	1,315,000	<i>Pounds</i> Leather and Dressed Skins.
2,791,000	3,253,000	2,293,000	156,000	18,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Gloves.
14,483,000	7,169,000	4,335,000	2,171,000	4,099,000	<i>Pounds</i> Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper.
4,598,000	6,218,000	13,341,000	12,205,000	16,540,000	<i>Dollars</i> Silk, Raw.
148,322,000	403,159,000	480,085,000	252,754,000	235,000	" " Manufactures.
2,161,000	6,507,000	7,148,000	3,679,000	5,056,000	<i>Pounds</i> Sugar and Molasses.
7,031,000	8,246,000	8,192,000	8,271,000	96,471	<i>Tons</i> Tin: Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
82,471	68,631	84,186	125,318	5,430,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Plates.
5,076,000	4,026,000	4,710,000	5,994,000	5,056,000	<i>Pounds</i> Tobacco, Leaf.
13,373,000	9,133,000	11,245,000	13,143,000	7,335,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Cigars.
7,624,000	5,746,000	7,029,000	8,235,000	4,099,000	<i>Pounds</i> Wines and Spirits.
664,000	674,000	724,000	717,000	4,099,000	<i>Dollars</i> Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
3,671,000	3,834,000	3,955,000	3,894,000	4,099,000	<i>Pounds</i> Wool, Raw.
185,189,000	137,583,000	153,310,000	151,034,000	167,585,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Carpets.
5,475,000	3,967,000	4,473,000	4,015,000	4,027,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> " Dress Goods.
2,562,000	2,550,000	2,879,000	3,253,000	3,223,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Cloths and Casimeres.
12,022,000	10,888,000	12,890,000	14,043,000	12,481,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Other Manufactures of.
32,189,000	32,056,000	38,985,000	36,764,000	36,674,000	<i>Dollars</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
88,771,000	93,404,000	100,469,000	99,326,000	103,893,000	
72,163,000	81,844,000	78,769,000	73,479,000	67,666,000	
19,782,000	21,005,000	19,392,000	17,363,000	13,636,000	
6,223,000	3,972,000	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,430,000	
17,223,000	14,149,000	16,599,000	17,699,000	18,183,000	
9,759,000	7,469,000	11,890,000	14,893,000	12,955,000	
4,911,000	3,898,000	6,231,000	8,549,000	5,962,000	
652,000	618,000	803,000	830,000	892,000	
2,465,000	2,237,000	3,032,000	3,137,000	3,189,000	
7,736,000	8,743,000	9,850,000	12,508,000	7,773,000	
8,413,000	10,281,000	12,910,000	13,167,000	8,750,000	
128,132,000	55,964,000	67,862,000	76,575,000	78,351,000	
23,728,000	9,704,000	11,096,000	10,949,000	12,385,000	
1,543,000	992,000	716,000	835,000	954,000	
1,237,000	1,064,000	950,000	1,054,000	1,303,000	
66,406,000	52,691,000	65,007,000	84,255,000	59,432,000	
15,360,000	12,515,000	16,393,000	19,638,000	13,906,000	
19,774,000	12,079,000	12,980,000	13,388,000	12,922,000	
6,539,000	5,498,000	7,023,000	10,195,000	13,026,000	
667,955,000	612,665,000	724,643,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	
139,157,000	133,889,000	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	

* Winchester bushels.

† Including Manufactures of Furs.

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	3,090,000	2,625,000	2,256,000	1,816,000	2,575,000	2,933,000
Animals, Living - { No. Dollars	341,580 3,280,000	252,628 2,625,000	233,763 2,412,000	299,608 3,306,000	301,283 5,798,000	435,597 11,464,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - Dollars	161,193,864	111,458,265	131,181,000	117,806,000	181,778,000	210,355,000
" Indian Corn - { Bushels* Dollars	34,435,000 24,770,000	23,853,420 24,457,000	49,493,572 33,265,000	70,861,000 41,621,000	85,461,000 48,030,000	86,296,000 40,655,000
" Wheat - { Bushels* Dollars	71,040,000 101,421,000	53,047,175 59,668,000	55,073,122 68,383,000	40,325,611 47,136,000	72,405,000 96,872,000	122,334,000 130,701,000
" Wheat Flour - { Barrels Dollars	4,094,000 29,258,000	3,951,086 23,712,000	3,935,512 24,433,000	3,344,000 21,664,000	3,947,000 25,096,000	5,629,714 29,568,000
" Rye - { Bushels* Dollars	1,564,000 1,568,000	207,000 205,000	544,000 480,000	2,189,006 1,823,000	4,208,000 3,052,000	4,352,000 3,104,000
" Other breadstuffs Dollars	4,182,000	3,476,000	4,620,000	5,563,000	8,728,000	6,327,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines - { Dollars	2,253,000	2,403,000	2,471,000	1,980,000	2,303,000	2,385,000
Coal - { Tons Dollars	768,000 3,824,000	520,000 2,620,000	568,000 2,720,000	740,000 2,916,000	660,000 2,359,000	663,000 2,319,000
Cotton, Raw - { Pounds Dollars	1,353,602,000 211,224,000	1,260,419,000 190,633,000	1,491,405,335 192,659,262	1,445,374,000 171,113,000	1,607,534,000 180,031,000	1,628,375,000 162,304,000
" Manufactures - { Pounds Dollars	3,096,000 3,334,365	4,072,000 4,396,424	7,723,000 4,398,383	10,236,000 3,788,802	11,439,000 2,619,000	10,854,000 4,828,000
Furs and Fur Skins - { Pounds Dollars	117,358 27,973	3,066,695 1,287,000	9,191,589 1,384,521	9,581,108 2,305,355	18,459,000 2,153,000	5,458,000 701,000
Iron, and Manufactures of Steel, Manufactures of, including Fire-arms - { Dollars	4,459,823 3,602,000	5,366,279 6,382,000	5,007,368 4,616,000	4,698,328 6,378,000	5,387,000 3,485,000	5,218,000 3,600,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Locomotives and other Machinery - { Dollars	4,786,000 4,727,868	7,325,000 5,155,426	10,009,000 3,468,644	8,167,000 3,391,221	8,080,000 5,097,000	7,769,000 4,246,000
Oilcake - { Pounds Dollars	215,336,000 4,099,000	247,046,000 5,138,000	237,120,000 5,775,000	273,671,000 4,813,000	342,466,000 5,095,000	340,995,000 4,391,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - { Gallons Dollars	17,776,000 2,100,000	14,718,000 1,406,000	20,520,000 2,220,000	26,819,000 3,756,000	26,937,000 2,694,000	25,874,000 2,180,000
" Refined - { Gallons Dollars	228,202,000 39,004,000	204,484,000 28,485,000	220,568,000 30,502,000	279,182,000 57,715,000	307,936,000 43,564,000	349,128,000 37,914,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - { Pounds Dollars	347,405,000 33,384,000	250,281,000 23,612,000	327,730,000 39,664,000	460,057,000 49,512,000	592,814,000 51,752,000	732,250,000 51,074,000
" Beef, Fresh - { Pounds Dollars	36,087,000 2,957,000	48,243,000 4,198,000	36,596,000 3,186,000	49,211,000 4,553,000	54,047,000 5,010,000	54,026,000 4,883,000
" " Salted - { Pounds Dollars	36,087,000 2,957,000	48,243,000 4,198,000	36,596,000 3,186,000	49,211,000 4,553,000	54,047,000 5,010,000	54,026,000 4,883,000
" Butter - { Pounds Dollars	4,368,000 1,092,000	6,361,000 1,507,000	4,645,000 1,109,000	21,527,000 4,425,000	21,834,000 3,931,000	38,248,000 5,421,000
" Cheese - { Pounds Dollars	90,611,000 11,899,000	101,011,000 13,660,000	97,676,000 12,270,000	107,364,000 12,700,000	123,784,000 14,104,000	141,654,000 12,580,000
" Lard - { Pounds Dollars	205,527,000 19,308,000	166,859,000 22,900,000	168,406,000 22,429,000	234,741,000 25,562,000	342,668,000 30,014,000	326,659,000 22,857,000
" Oil, Oleomargarine - { Pounds Dollars	— —	— —	— —	— —	1,698,000 208,000	12,687,000 1,394,000
" Pork - { Pounds Dollars	70,482,000 5,809,000	56,152,000 5,671,000	54,195,000 5,744,000	69,671,000 6,296,000	71,889,000 4,914,000	84,402,000 4,808,000
Sewing Machines - { Pounds Dollars	1,594,296 9,970,000	1,797,929 23,790,000	1,700,798 51,841,000	1,652,487 39,665,000	1,661,715 44,040,000	1,649,000 72,300,000
Sugar, Refined - { Pounds Dollars	1,041,000 101,756,000	2,585,000 65,462,000	5,553,000 72,433,000	4,587,000 91,473,000	4,508,000 85,506,000	6,164,000 99,904,000
Tallow - { Pounds Dollars	8,135,000 318,098,000	5,692,000 223,902,000	6,734,000 218,310,000	7,884,000 282,386,000	6,693,000 283,973,000	6,935,000 322,280,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf - { Pounds Dollars	30,390,181 2,569,347	25,241,000 2,602,000	22,737,000 2,833,000	28,825,000 3,195,000	24,803,000 3,681,000	25,157,000 3,058,000
" Manufactured - { Pounds Dollars	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Wood: Lumber, Shingles, Timber, Shooks, Staves, Headings and Hoops, Household Furniture and other Manufactures of wood - { Dollars	21,354,000	13,440,000	17,296,000	13,444,000	16,776,000	15,625,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars	633,339,000	559,238,000	594,918,000	632,981,000	695,750,000	699,339,000

* Winchester bushels.

NOTE.—THE VALUES ARE IN

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,246,000	2,400,000	2,976,000	3,884,000	3,443,000	<i>Dollars</i> Agricultural Implements.
483,585	448,812	289,034	464,861	517,237	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living.
15,865,000	16,383,000	9,704,000	10,731,000	20,248,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Breadstuffs: Total value of
288,037,000	270,332,000	182,670,000	208,041,000	162,545,000+	
98,170,000	91,908,000	43,185,000	40,587,000	45,248,000	* <i>Bushels</i> } Indian Corn.
53,298,000	50,703,000	28,846,000	27,756,000	27,648,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
153,253,000	50,565,000	95,272,000	106,386,000	70,349,000	* <i>Bushels</i> } Wheat.
190,546,000	167,698,000	112,930,000	119,879,000	75,027,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
6,011,000	7,946,000	5,916,000	9,206,000	9,152,000	<i>Barrels</i> } Wheat Flour.
35,333,000	45,047,000	36,375,000	54,824,000	51,140,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
2,913,000	1,928,000	974,000	2,170,000	6,220,000	* <i>Bushels</i> } Rye.
2,363,000	1,886,000	946,000	1,658,000	4,323,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " "
6,497,000	4,398,000	3,574,000	3,924,000	4,407,000+	<i>Dollars</i> } Other breadstuffs.
2,756,000	3,045,000	3,517,000	3,306,000	4,694,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and other
615,000	653,000	868,000	1,021,000	1,295,000	<i>Tons</i> { Medicines.
2,058,000	2,831,000	3,692,000	4,241,000	5,032,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Coal.
1,822,061,000	2,191,079,000	1,739,976,000	2,288,075,000	1,862,573,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cotton, Raw.
211,536,000	247,696,000	199,813,000	247,329,000	197,015,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Manufactures.
9,981,000	13,571,000	13,223,000	12,951,000	11,885,000	" { Furs and Fur Skins.
5,404,000	5,451,000	4,748,000	3,936,000	3,998,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Hops.
9,740,000	8,991,000	5,867,000	7,817,000	13,517,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron, and Manufactures of.
2,573,000	2,017,000	1,457,000	5,616,000	3,265,000	" { Steel, Manufactures of, in-
4,762,000	6,236,000	7,493,000	7,232,000		" { cluding Fire-arms.
3,741,000	2,798,000	2,819,000	3,073,000	9,744,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Leather, and Manufactures of.
6,760,000	8,098,000	9,000,000	7,924,000	8,306,000	" { Locomotives and other
4,197,000	5,233,000	7,239,000	8,860,000	8,625,000	" { Machinery.
453,023,000	448,559,000	421,269,000	456,986,000	524,847,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake.
6,260,000	6,284,000	6,303,000	6,062,000	7,115,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
28,208,000	39,985,000	41,305,000	52,712,000	67,186,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " Refined.
1,927,000	3,065,000	3,130,000	3,915,000	5,303,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Provisions: Bacon and Hams.
390,899,000	354,427,000	514,934,000	447,074,000	441,177,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
34,015,000	37,065,000	47,890,000	40,555,000	41,448,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Beef, Fresh.
759,773,000	746,944,000	468,027,000	340,258,000	389,499,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " Salted.
50,988,000	61,161,000	46,675,000	38,156,000	39,685,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Butter.
84,717,000	106,005,000	69,586,000	81,064,000	120,784,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Cheese.
7,442,000	9,860,000	6,769,000	8,342,000	11,987,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Lard.
45,237,000	40,699,000	45,900,000	41,680,000	43,021,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Oil, Oleomargarine.
2,831,000	2,666,000	3,903,000	3,742,826	3,270,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Pork.
39,237,000	31,560,000	14,794,000	12,349,000	20,627,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Sewing Machines.
6,691,000	6,256,000	2,864,000	2,291,000	3,751,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Sugar, Refined.
127,554,000	147,996,000	127,990,000	99,220,000	112,870,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
12,172,000	16,380,000	14,059,000	11,135,000	11,664,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured,
374,979,000	378,142,000	250,368,000	224,718,000	265,095,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Leaf.
27,920,000	35,226,000	29,976,000	26,618,000	25,306,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Manufactured.
19,844,000	26,328,000	19,714,000	29,031,000	37,785,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wood: Lumber, Shingles
2,583,000	3,816,000	2,703,000	4,273,000	4,671,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Timber, Shooks, Staves
95,950,000	107,928,000	80,447,000	62,116,000	60,549,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Headings and Hoops.
5,930,000	8,272,000	7,201,000	6,192,000	4,763,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Household Furniture and
1,650,000	1,982,000	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	" { other Manufactures of wood
30,125,000	22,228,000	13,761,000	26,815,000	75,921,000	<i>Pounds</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
2,717,000	2,050,000	1,336,000	2,454,000	5,402,000	<i>Dollars</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
110,768,000	96,403,000	50,474,000	38,810,000	68,091,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
7,899,000	6,800,000	4,016,000	3,249,000	4,793,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
215,910,000	227,026,000	225,066,000	235,628,000	207,158,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
16,379,000	18,737,000	19,068,000	19,438,000	17,766,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
2,063,000	2,142,000	2,363,000	2,657,000	2,530,000	<i>Pounds</i> }
16,237,000	18,600,000	24,012,000	26,794,000	24,275,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
823,946,000	883,926,000	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	<i>Dollars</i> }
171,655,000	184,151,000	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	<i>£</i> }

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Coal - - -	Tons		116,291	143,279	127,565	168,251	203,746
	H. Taels		677,000	969,000	729,422	1,066,000	1,141,000
Cotton, Raw - -	Piculs		11,825	169,676	236,917	154,892	106,026
	H. Taels		99,000	1,494,000	2,251,000	1,463,000	970,000
Total Cotton Manufactures	H. Taels		18,270,000	20,061,000	20,216,000	18,800,000	16,029,000
Cotton, Yarn and Thread -	Piculs		68,819	91,402	112,908	116,162	108,360
	H. Taels		1,969,000	2,747,000	2,839,000	2,841,000	2,521,000
„ Grey shirtings -	Pieces		5,399,603	4,384,848	5,196,033	4,491,523	2,787,639
	H. Taels		9,021,000	7,097,000	7,505,000	6,437,000	3,816,000
„ Shirtings, other -	Pieces		895,839	1,076,292	941,625	1,007,694	991,155
	H. Taels		1,833,000	2,227,000	1,827,000	1,865,000	1,863,000
„ Manufactures, other	H. Taels		5,447,000	7,890,000	8,045,000	7,657,000	7,799,000
Fish, Dry and Salt -	Piculs		35,502	41,689	69,279	63,471	111,704
	H. Taels		231,000	326,000	476,000	398,000	600,000
Ginseng - - -	Piculs		2,733	2,941	3,090	2,990	3,532
	H. Taels		625,000	858,000	980,000	1,004,000	998,000
Matches - - -	Gross of Boxes		213,723	326,863	463,555	559,117	929,969
	H. Taels		177,000	186,000	261,000	289,000	408,000
Metals, total of - -	H. Taels		3,564,000	4,226,000	3,693,000	4,348,000	4,178,000
„ Copper and Manu- factures of.	Piculs		11,188	12,543	13,238	21,079	12,297
	H. Taels		191,000	213,000	223,844	366,000	208,000
„ Iron and Manu- factures of.	Piculs		246,757	412,195	325,036	462,585	541,160
	H. Taels		696,000	983,000	749,000	906,000	959,000
„ Lead and Quick- silver.	Piculs		156,702	177,282	191,193	242,394	298,957
	H. Taels		1,023,000	1,471,000	1,292,000	1,414,000	1,131,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	Piculs		7,610	78,769	72,381	103,466	97,128
	H. Taels		1,459,000	1,213,000	1,044,405	1,491,571	1,337,000
Oil - - -	H. Taels		—	256,000	207,000	103,000	392,000
Opium, total of -	Piculs		69,844	62,946	69,851	70,479	72,422
	H. Taels		28,565,000	25,354,000	28,019,000	30,237,000	32,263,000
„ Malwa - -	Piculs		43,706	38,685	43,909	41,705	37,004
	H. Taels		18,736,000	16,055,000	18,023,000	19,141,000	19,301,000
„ Patna - -	Piculs		17,421	15,419	16,020	15,237	18,583
	H. Taels		6,478,000	6,027,000	6,254,000	6,140,000	6,949,000
„ Benares - -	Piculs		7,916	7,520	8,618	10,822	12,373
	H. Taels		2,982,000	2,808,000	3,212,000	4,083,000	4,406,000
„ Other - -	Piculs		799	1,312	1,504	2,415	4,157
	H. Taels		369,000	464,000	517,000	833,000	1,607,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar -	Piculs		327,813	267,335	296,824	252,093	333,863
	H. Taels		575,000	571,000	609,000	522,508	739,000
Wool, Manufactures of -	„		4,516,000	4,561,000	4,259,000	4,831,000	4,876,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Haikwan Taels		64,361,000	67,893,000	70,270,000	73,234,000	70,864,000
	£		20,381,000	20,906,000	20,935,600	21,970,000	21,094,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRAFFIC IN NATIVE

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael during the last few years has been as follows:—In 1874 (6s. 4d.), in 1877 1882 (6s. 8½d.), in 1893

No. 16—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
175,763	214,421	252,726	253,099	241,870	263,378	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
803,000	968,337	1,309,000	1,220,000	1,184,000	1,433,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
175,534	87,486	187,868	178,478	211,306	187,105	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,554,000	903,822	1,487,000	917,000	2,100,000	1,784,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
22,600,000	23,332,000	26,046,000	22,707,000	22,047,000	22,141,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Total Cotton Manufactures.
137,888	151,518	172,482	184,939	228,005	261,453	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Yarn and Thread.
3,191,000	3,648,112	4,228,000	4,505,000	5,242,000	5,584,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
5,602,552	4,653,736	5,830,371	5,270,875	4,417,235	4,311,551	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings.
8,141,000	6,441,000	7,854,000	7,014,000	5,962,000	5,723,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,462,168	1,637,139	2,265,724	1,776,000	1,699,841	2,031,226	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other.
2,624,000	2,876,000	3,769,000	3,082,000	2,856,000	3,113,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
8,644,000	10,417,000	10,196,000	8,106,000	7,987,000	7,721,000	<i>H. Taels</i> " Manufactures, other.
63,396	66,582	98,914	82,109	110,350	83,161	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish, Dry and Salt.
400,000	442,000	535,000	490,000	745,000	560,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
3,585	3,614	3,676	4,731	3,500	3,015	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
976,000	451,737	526,000	763,000	739,000	603,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,027,010	1,419,540	1,706,480	1,904,629	1,371,698	1,198,912	<i>Gross of Boxes.</i> } Matches.
415,000	583,000	747,000	853,000	602,000	717,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,432,000	4,079,000	4,828,000	4,700,000	4,671,000	4,097,000	<i>H. Taels</i> Metals, total of.
20,697	16,045	21,143	23,812	19,025	22,510	<i>Piculs</i> } " Copper and Manu- factures of.
327,000	248,000	329,000	370,000	306,000	370,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
810,683	855,204	748,553	746,624	817,521	843,582	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manu- factures.
1,381,000	1,533,000	1,293,000	1,284,000	1,484,000	1,483,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
180,872	160,972	283,004	254,654	197,824	107,838	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quick- silver.
965,000	813,000	1,234,000	1,099,000	801,000	482,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
69,733	64,159	95,513	72,673	75,599	72,533	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates.
1,003,000	1,052,000	1,503,000	1,461,000	1,490,000	1,229,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
513,000	414,000	495,000	964,000	702,000	826,000	<i>H. Taels</i> - Oil.
83,048	71,653	79,074	65,709	67,405	67,181	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.
56,537,000	32,343,000	37,592,000	26,746,000	25,346,000	26,150,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
40,139	32,892	36,480	21,335	35,218	36,796	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa.
20,777,000	17,369,000	20,324,000	13,090,000	13,523,000	14,735,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
21,150	16,503	17,996	15,379	12,825	13,646	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna.
7,895,000	6,569,000	7,348,000	5,958,000	4,990,000	5,164,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
16,278	17,297	18,067	15,017	13,950	12,375	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares.
5,645,000	6,355,000	7,161,000	5,499,000	5,063,000	4,469,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
5,481	4,961	6,530	5,977	5,412	4,365	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other.
2,220,000	2,050,000	2,760,000	2,200,000	1,770,000	1,782,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
443,795	420,984	338,103	400,106	339,342	302,951	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
958,000	795,000	747,000	1,344,000	1,030,000	777,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,954,000	5,911,000	5,854,000	4,496,000	3,833,000	3,710,000	" Wool, Manufactures of.
82,227,000	79,293,000	91,911,000	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	<i>Haiwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
22,955,000	22,062,000	25,467,000	22,181,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	<i>£*</i>

VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION IS TO BE OBTAINED.

(6s. 2d.), in 1876 (5s. 11½d.), in 1877 (6s. 0d.), in 1878 (5s. 11½d.), in 1879 (5s. d.), in 1880 (5s. 8½d.), in 1881 (5s. 6½d.), in
(5s. 7½d.), and in 1884 (5s. 7d.).

No. 16—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Cassia Lignea - { <i>Piculs</i>	54,502	53,047	38,090	52,417	72,171
- { <i>H. Tael</i>	543,837	269,845	199,958	309,945	336,217
China ware, Earthenware, { <i>Piculs</i>	74,703	56,345	82,445	81,443	91,360
and Pottery. { <i>H. Tael</i>	388,435	390,381	307,882	295,421	384,862
Clothing, Boots and Shoes "	230,119	567,974	462,133	333,166	303,316
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Piculs</i>	94,183	31,610	42,977	33,216	23,311
- - { <i>H. Tael</i>	761,000	323,000	394,000	330,000	237,000
Fire-crackers - - { <i>Piculs</i>	29,529	18,869	29,081	24,261	17,067
- - { <i>H. Tael</i>	199,000	192,000	290,000	233,000	160,000
Hides, all kinds of - { <i>Piculs</i>	5,952	5,156	14,882	56,627	41,360
- { <i>H. Tael</i>	43,000	44,000	126,000	453,000	353,000
Mats and Matting - { <i>Pieces</i>	343,579	520,245	297,750	378,706	443,734
- { <i>H. Tael</i>	411,052	294,742	213,434	346,811	346,164
Paper of all Kinds (including Books). { <i>Piculs</i>	36,467	39,787	40,636	48,480	54,841
- { <i>H. Tael</i>	321,791	429,747	447,150	486,732	628,322
Silk, and Manufactures of "	25,713,000	24,894,000	35,816,000	22,755,000	25,426,000
" Raw and thrown - { <i>Piculs</i>	68,350	74,183	76,201	56,236	63,143
- { <i>H. Tael</i>	21,673,967	19,489,225	30,542,016	7,257,883	19,418,757
" Refuse - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	8,749	8,583	10,331	8,586	11,469
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	480,492	346,991	493,736	303,076	416,919
" Coarse and Wild - { <i>Piculs</i>	6,399	5,731	3,095	3,029	4,200
- { <i>H. Tael</i>	403,299	3,094	366,183	365,190	410,942
" Cocoons - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,685	618,053	3,198	2,355	2,204
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	235,587	241,015	251,065	208,223	129,619
" Piece Goods - { <i>Piculs</i>	5,777	6,467	5,888	6,460	7,440
- { <i>H. Tael</i>	2,644,887	4,022,538	3,986,038	4,432,121	4,507,047
" Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i>	614	530	470	512	690
- { <i>H. Tael</i>	228,803	176,270	172,400	188,175	242,920
Straw Braid - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	16,615	19,341	20,894	25,930	36,116
- - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	248,809	422,177	417,457	619,135	795,088
Sugar - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	568,762	593,009	1,263,444	1,275,656	585,246
- - - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	1,431,784	1,609,179	2,316,401	3,725,316	1,864,756
Tea, Total of - - "	44,186,000	36,698,000	36,648,000	33,332,000	32,013,000
" Black - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,444,249	1,438,611	1,415,348	1,552,173	1,517,617
- - - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	35,012,086	29,739,793	30,159,983	27,147,234	27,132,417
" Green - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	212,333	210,281	189,714	197,521	172,826
- - - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	5,263,351	5,965,480	4,641,691	4,338,175	3,422,227
" Brick - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	74,791	166,900	153,950	147,809	194,277
- - - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	892,255	1,976,448	1,819,483	1,759,928	1,354,267
" Dust - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	3,504	2,594	3,798	12,157	14,236
- - - - { <i>H. Tael</i>	18,314	15,791	26,769	87,950	104,273
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Haikwan Tael</i>	66,713,000	68,913,000	851,000	67,445,000	67,172,000
- { <i>£</i>	21,126,000	21,248,000	24,087,000	20,234,000	20,012,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE IN NATIVE

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael during the last few years has been as follows:—In 1874 (6s. 4d.), in 1875 1982 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883

No. 16—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
99,633	38,784	57,456	58,170	76,196	13,822	<i>Piculs</i> } Cassia Lignea.
570,494	225,692	300,303	272,000	295,000	46,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
89,913	75,142	78,503	98,243	90,553	87,142	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
333,371	379,574	387,006	471,000	336,000	242,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
448,598	327,548	358,301	389,000	410,000	454,000	" } Clothing, Boots and Shoes.
12,362	18,077	22,908	41,690	22,074	53,572	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
123,000	180,000	228,000	404,000	241,000	615,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
35,521	27,051	34,380	40,617	56,187	51,530	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers.
335,000	261,000	323,000	377,000	522,000	483,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
23,514	20,623	38,518	34,946	64,017	88,023	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, all kinds of.
242,000	253,000	474,000	386,000	679,000	961,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
432,479	384,680	360,827	498,078	445,993	590,934	<i>Pieces</i> } Mats and Matting.
290,021	533,027	358,537	486,000	548,000	337,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
44,533	43,580	53,439	57,853	59,287	48,889	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all Kinds (includ-
554,065	512,720	597,496	623,000	710,000	622,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Books).
29,621,000	29,331,000	26,868,000	22,837,000	23,935,000	23,182,000	" } Silk, and Manufactures of.
75,828	78,100	60,483	60,419	59,142	61,140	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw and thrown.
22,596,481	22,604,465	19,614,716	16,990,000	16,959,000	15,847,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
13,794	18,861	27,817	28,657	28,497	35,001	<i>Piculs</i> } " Refuse.
616,184	947,393	1,594,346	1,357,000	1,605,000	1,730,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,716	4,101	5,199	4,089	5,836	6,652	<i>Piculs</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
409,496	385,876	509,441	345,000	511,000	609,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
3,839	4,557	4,551	3,847	2,662	2,618	<i>Piculs</i> } " Cocoons.
250,257	238,222	298,503	207,000	183,000	119,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
6,919	8,390	7,188	6,568	7,731	8,807	<i>Piculs</i> } " Piece Goods.
4,498,992	5,421,721	4,612,273	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
684	710	494	2,701	3,286	2,215	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other.
249,953	233,767	238,921	542,000	657,000	450,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
35,898	48,970	50,502	55,498	58,627	78,166	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.
964,280	1,227,670	1,363,984	1,499,000	1,466,000	1,954,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
726,834	1,238,194	957,564	1,061,760	1,373,169	1,571,106	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar.
2,223,842	3,263,889	2,584,000	3,103,000	3,802,000	3,860,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
33,272,000	35,728,000	32,890,000	31,332,000	32,474,000	29,055,000	" } Tea, Total of.
1,523,418	1,661,325	1,636,724	1,611,916	1,571,092	1,564,452	<i>Piculs</i> } " Black.
27,520,754	29,298,788	26,200,569	25,878,000	26,730,000	23,146,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
183,233	188,623	238,064	178,839	191,115	202,557	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
4,308,777	4,196,441	5,106,554	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,405,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
273,540	232,969	247,498	219,026	218,744	244,996	<i>Piculs</i> } " Brick.
1,392,616	2,132,304	1,468,184	1,304,000	1,501,000	1,483,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
5,269	14,200	15,186	7,367	6,125	4,212	<i>Piculs</i> } " Dust.
49,592	100,636	114,961	59,000	40,000	21,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
72,281,000	77,884,000	71,453,974	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	<i>Haikwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
20,178,000	22,554,000	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	<i>Taels</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION IS TO BE OBTAINED.

(6s. 2d.) in 1876 (5s. 11½d.), in 1877 (6s. 0d.), in 1878 (5s. 11½d.), in 1879 (5s. 7d.), in 1880 (5s. 9½d.), in 1881 (5s. 6½d.), in (5s. 7½d.) and in 1884 (5s. 7d.).

No. 16—continued.

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
„ Manufactures, Yen Total.						
„ „ Shirtings, { <i>Yards</i> Grey { Yen						
„ „ All other - { <i>Yards</i> Yen						
Iron, Bar and Bolt - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
„ Other Manufactures { <i>Catties</i> Yen			No Returns.			
Kerosene Oil - - - { <i>Gallons</i> Yen						
Sugar - - - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
Woollen Manufactures: Total - - - - - Yen						
„ Blankets - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
„ Mousseline de { <i>Yards</i> Laine { Yen						
„ All other - - - { <i>Yards</i> Yen						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Yen £		29,976,000 6,245,000	23,965,000 4,993,000	27,420,000 5,712,000	32,834,000 6,840,000	32,836,000 6,841,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Camphor - - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tons</i> Yen						
Copper Ore - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
„ Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c. - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
Cuttle Fish - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
Earthenware and Porce- lain - - - - - { „			No Returns.			
Lacquered Ware - - - { „						
Rice - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> Yen						
Silk, Raw - - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
„ Cocoons - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
„ Silkworms' Eggs - - { „						
Tea - - - - - { <i>Catties</i> Yen						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Yen £		17,963,000 3,743,090	27,225,000 5,672,000	22,977,000 4,787,000	25,565,000 5,326,000	27,506,000 5,730,000

No. 16—continued.

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
		3,309,796 467,000 25,297,100 6,562,600 4,093,000	2,106,261 248,000 24,610,624 6,165,000 2,617,000	4,542,522 561,000 21,186,798 5,153,000 2,394,000	<i>Catties</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Catties</i> } " Yarn. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Yen</i> } " Manufactures, Total.
		49,600,949 2,427,000 23,067,950 1,666,000	23,590,303 1,093,000 21,323,058 1,524,000	19,364,919 856,000 23,089,822 1,538,000	<i>Yards</i> } " Shirts, Grey. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Yards</i> } " All other. <i>Yen</i> }
No Returns.		— — — 20,082,253 2,321,000 79,044,713 4,434,000 2,293,000	18,292,793 405,000 14,154,362 502,000 23,631,055 2,456,000 83,465,116 4,381,000 3,479,000	15,414,178 302,000 25,146,678 656,000 17,534,885 1,773,000 117,634,388 5,353,000 3,210,000	<i>Catties</i> } Iron, Bar and Rod. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Catties</i> } " Other Manufactures. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Gallons</i> } Kerosene Oil. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Catties</i> } Sugar. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Yen</i> } Woollen Manufactures: Total.
		462,436 210,000 8,873,843 1,222,000 3,208,836 861,000	620,141 279,000 11,297,559 1,618,000 5,263,274 1,282,000	633,003 280,000 14,607,356 1,840,000 3,491,882 1,060,000	<i>Catties</i> } " Blankets. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Yards</i> } " Mousseline de <i>Yen</i> } Laine. <i>Yards</i> } " All other. <i>Yen</i> }
36,620,000 7,629,000	31,128,000 6,485,000	29,441,000 6,134,000	28,432,000 5,923,000	29,627,000 6,172,000	<i>Yen</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- <i>£</i> { CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
		5,008,413 869,000 135,697 436,000 1,711,472 287,000 2,820,312 510,000 3,745,245 619,000	4,854,342 708,000 124,669 395,000 2,150,510 371,000 1,783,933 351,000 6,648,531 804,000	4,571,905 550,000 184,058 607,000 4,767,390 724,000 3,870,596 663,000 6,541,480 789,000	<i>Catties</i> } Camphor. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Catties</i> } Copp ^{er} Ore. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Catties</i> } " Sheet, Bar, Slab, <i>Yen</i> } &c. <i>Catties</i> } Cattle fish. <i>Yen</i> } " } Earthenware and Porce- lain. " } Lacquered Ware. <i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Catties</i> } Silk, Raw. <i>Yen</i> } <i>Catties</i> } " Cocoons. <i>Yen</i> } " } " Silkworms' Eggs. <i>Catties</i> } Tea. <i>Yen</i> }
No Returns.		579,000 555,000 650,919 1,652,000 2,884,068 16,232,000 421,878 418,000 122,000 23,589,009 6,859,000	544,900 520,000 435,402 1,001,000 3,121,976 16,184,000 196,815 199,000 55,000 24,141,049 5,976,000	526,000 452,000 1,137,059 2,170,000 2,098,539 11,007,000 242,675 253,060 41,000 23,233,965 5,678,000	<i>Yen</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- <i>£</i> { CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
27,418,000 5,712,900	30,283,000 6,309,000	37,241,000 7,753,000	35,706,000 7,433,000	33,062,000 6,888,000	

RUSSIA—IMPORTS.

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Norway and Sweden - -	Sil.Roubles. 4,422,000	Sil.Roubles. 2,989,000	Sil.Roubles. 3,002,000	Sil.Roubles. 3,191,000	Sil.Roubles. 2,791,000
Germany: Prussia - -	14,400,000	112,461,000	111,761,000	140,618,000	152,935,000
„ Hanse Towns - -	18,081,000	16,199,000	24,012,000	14,433,000	11,077,000
„ Other German States. - -	38,847,000	38,352,000	44,953,000	66,392,000	33,702,000
Total Empire - - -	171,328,000	167,012,000	180,731,000	221,437,000	197,714,000
Holland - - - -	5,338,000	5,310,000	9,660,000	12,300,000	6,863,000
Belgium - - - -	5,251,000	4,678,000	5,837,000	5,057,000	5,149,000
United Kingdom - -	120,067,000	128,581,000	128,364,000	133,704,000	104,434,000
France - - - -	18,890,000	25,133,000	19,729,000	33,281,000	17,982,000
Italy - - - -	12,773,000	11,257,000	10,984,000	11,100,000	7,868,000
Austria - - - -	23,786,000	19,862,000	20,707,000	25,819,000	23,641,000
Greece - - - -	2,411,000	2,488,000	1,321,000	2,355,000	1,418,000
Turkey - - - -	18,709,000	15,016,000	12,723,000	15,392,000	22,000,000
Roumania - - - -	4,092,000	3,880,000	2,483,000	1,901,000	3,124,000
United States - - -	12,295,000	16,445,000	10,528,000	8,113,000	11,484,000
South America - - -	845,000	687,000	16,183,000	19,919,000	563,000
Other Countries - -	13,470,000	12,636,000	16,566,000	18,577,000	15,482,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	Sil. Roubles 413,678,000	415,968,000	437,318,000	512,150,000	420,514,000
	£ 65,499,000	65,861,000	69,242,000	81,090,000	66,581,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on page 30 inasmuch as they include merchandise

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Norway and Sweden - -	Sil.Roubles. 5,442,000	Sil.Roubles. 6,437,000	Sil.Roubles. 11,921,000	Sil.Roubles. 8,764,000	Sil.Roubles. 9,035,000
Denmark - - - -	6,802,000	4,654,000	6,601,000	3,578,000	5,477,000
Germany : Prussia - -	64,855,000	83,727,000	105,692,000	90,531,000	91,629,000
„ Hanse Towns - -	3,468,000	6,258,000	11,108,000	2,497,000	2,407,000
„ Other German States. - -	8,996,000	15,006,000	19,667,000	16,869,000	26,462,000
Total Empire- - -	77,319,000	109,991,000	136,467,000	109,897,000	120,498,000
Holland - - - -	7,487,000	18,465,000	18,827,000	18,408,000	24,812,000
Belgium - - - -	6,907,000	9,174,000	9,802,000	11,592,000	11,602,000
United Kingdom - -	143,306,000	129,176,000	136,462,000	130,759,000	132,297,000
France - - - -	22,331,000	26,528,000	33,056,000	37,559,000	29,993,000
Italy - - - -	8,980,000	7,046,000	8,697,000	6,695,000	6,148,000
Austria - - - -	19,559,000	25,464,000	33,415,000	16,634,000	26,605,000
Greece - - - -	1,235,000	508,000	1,418,000	1,534,000	1,440,000
Turkey - - - -	6,028,000	4,480,000	10,817,000	10,494,000	7,019,000
Roumania - - - -	2,867,000	1,411,000	1,824,000	1,600,000	1,916,000
Other Countries - - -	3,289,000	2,503,000	1,905,000	3,188,000	2,416,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES { Sil. Roubles	311,553,000	345,859,000	411,211,000	360,601,000	379,258,000
{ £	49,329,000	54,761,000	65,108,000	57,095,000	60,049,000

No. 17.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Sil.Roubles. 2,020,000	Sil.Roubles. 3,037,000	Sil. Roubles. 3,520,000	Sil. Roubles. 2,925,000	Sil. Roubles. 6,217,000	Sil.Roubles. 6,634,000	Norway and Sweden.
88,012,000	152,830,000	146,479,000	163,608,000	—	—	Germany : Prussia.
11,979,000	16,636,000	17,366,000	17,081,000	—	—	„ Hanse Towns.
48,481,000	93,665,000	103,019,000	93,579,000	—	—	„ Other German States.
148,472,000	263,131,000	266,864,000	274,268,000	219,902,000	214,189,000	Total Empire.
6,367,000	8,251,000	8,573,000	7,519,000	4,737,000	9,885,000	Holland.
4,799,000	5,776,000	7,213,000	7,423,000	27,692,000	12,070,000	Belgium.
92,811,000	161,567,000	146,291,000	150,435,000	108,441,000	124,671,000	United Kingdom.
10,154,000	20,273,000	20,226,000	20,822,000	19,546,000	19,914,000	France.
6,501,000	9,594,000	11,939,000	6,308,000	9,535,000	9,347,000	Italy.
19,956,000	26,895,000	19,936,000	23,063,000	23,071,000	29,933,000	Austria.
972,000	2,569,000	3,161,000	2,219,000	2,567,000	1,900,000	Greece.
4,449,000	8,153,000	14,207,000	19,058,000	22,307,000	20,462,000	Turkey.
1,137,000	790,000	1,882,000	1,786,000	945,000	2,000,000	Roumania.
6,859,000	11,445,000	6,423,000	10,204,000	18,315,000	34,529,000	United States.
10,082,000	36,798,000	32,615,000	15,973,000	14,709,000	34,016,000	South America.
2,946,000	7,034,000	8,478,000	17,965,000	21,100,000		Other Countries.
317,525,000	565,314,000	551,329,000	560,018,000	499,000,000	519,550,000	Sil. Roubles } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
50,275,000	89,508,000	87,294,000	88,670,000	79,005,000	82,262,000	£ }

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on page 30 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. RUSSIA—EXPORTS.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Sil.Roubles. 20,010,000	Sil.Roubles. 14,083,000	Sil. Roubles. 12,198,000	Sil. Roubles. 12,125,000	Sil. Roubles. 13,288,000	Sil.Roubles. 12,133,000	Norway and Sweden.
6,648,000	5,743,000	5,206,000	5,766,000	2,383,000	3,461,000	Denmark.
162,854,000	147,037,000	135,794,000	102,543,000	—	—	Germany : Prussia.
4,418,000	2,026,000	2,517,000	1,939,000	—	—	„ Hanse Towns.
29,459,000	26,209,000	48,345,000	33,640,000	—	—	„ Other German States.
196,731,000	175,362,000	186,656,000	138,122,000	148,881,000	178,019,000	Total Empire.
38,746,000	32,337,000	38,744,900	25,205,000	28,389,000	29,603,000	Holland.
13,169,000	15,072,000	26,801,000	18,899,000	23,857,000	29,056,000	Belgium.
148,453,000	191,107,000	184,362,000	148,290,000	155,795,000	210,099,000	United Kingdom.
24,033,000	82,735,000	82,660,000	53,245,000	53,483,000	51,251,000	France.
2,048,000	14,802,000	12,218,000	5,813,000	4,719,000	8,806,000	Italy.
49,820,000	40,289,000	32,865,000	32,547,000	28,105,000	33,307,000	Austria.
509,000	2,623,000	2,150,000	2,211,000	1,943,000	4,514,000	Greece.
3,449,000	15,766,000	12,290,000	13,584,000	9,534,000	13,945,000	Turkey.
3,432,000	4,585,000	9,050,000	9,956,000	8,110,000	6,873,000	Roumania.
1,234,000	2,038,000	1,215,000	7,602,000	2,829,000	9,656,000	Other Countries.
508,282,000	598,545,000	606,414,000	476,365,000	481,367,000	590,723,000	Sil. Roubles } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
80,478,000	94,453,000	96,015,000	75,424,000	76,216,000	93,531,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Russia and Finland - - - -	Kroner. 19,096,000	Kroner. 16,278,000	Kroner. 16,400,000	Kroner. 21,901,000	Kroner. 14,813,000
Sweden - - - - -	13,138,000	13,160,000	14,236,000	13,925,000	12,411,000
Denmark - - - - -	19,599,000	20 876,000	19,135,000	18,006,000	14,949,000
Germany:—					
„ Hamburg - - - -	29,046,000	29,870,000	31,653,000	34,467,000	26,287,000
„ Bremen - - - - -	3,431,000	3,243,000	2,998,000	2,785,000	1,961,000
„ Other Ports - - -	16,950,000	14,098,000	9,997,000	17,083,000	14,250,000
Total Empire - - - -	49,477,000	47,211,000	44,648,000	54,335,000	42,498,000
United Kingdom - - -	55,388,000	51,523,000	45,319,000	49,958,000	35,529,000
Holland - - - - -	6,779,000	5,908,000	6,853,000	7,864,000	6,284,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,014,000	2,187,000	2,482,000	2,386,000	2,069,000
France - - - - -	8,860,000	8,661,000	10,560,000	9,352,000	4,748,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,962,000	1,524,000	1,374,000	1,832,000	670,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,540,000	3,311,000	1,402,000	2,762,000	624,000
North America * - - -	2,031,000	2,430,000	2,108,000	3,925,000	4,032,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES {	Kroner 185,777,000	176,913,000	167,398,600	189,772,000	140,348,000
£	10,321,000	9,828,000	9,299,000	10,543,000	7,797,000

* Including British North America.

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Russia and Finland - - - -	Kroner. 5,165,000	Kroner. 5,716,000	Kroner. 4,785,000	Kroner. 2,326,000	Kroner. 3,548,000
Sweden - - - - -	14,373,000	12,743,000	14,906,000	12,026,000	8,893,000
Denmark - - - - -	7,841,000	5,882,000	5,885,000	5,045,000	4,286,000
Germany:—					
„ Hamburg - - - -	7,531,000	7,455,000	8,363,000	8,954,000	8,832,000
„ Bremen - - - - -	742,000	354,000	384,000	242,000	280,000
„ Other Ports - - -	11,135,000	10,173,000	10,059,000	8,903,000	7,047,000
Total Empire - - - -	19,408,000	17,982,000	18,806,000	18,189,000	16,159,000
United Kingdom - - -	37,880,000	29,177,000	36,396,000	34,261,000	28,461,000
Holland - - - - -	7,314,000	6,231,000	6,717,000	6,511,000	4,692,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,227,000	2,337,000	2,752,000	2,646,000	1,865,000
France - - - - -	10,723,000	7,741,000	10,473,000	9,341,000	6,553,000
Spain - - - - -	8,093,000	8,816,000	10,482,000	9,828,000	10,066,000
Italy and Austria - - -	2,063,000	3,533,000	3,497,000	4,290,000	3,345,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES {	Kroner 121,197,000	103,493,000	118,157,000	109,114,000	91,630,000
£	6,733,000	5,739,000	6,563,000	6,062,000	5,091,000

No. 17—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 16,210,000	Kroner. 15,408,000	Kroner. 9,979,000	Kroner. 12,990,000	Kroner. 14,601,000	Kroner. 15,704,000	Russia and Finland.
11,531,000	13,070,000	15,231,000	19,037,000	19,111,000	14,458,000	Sweden.
13,832,000	18,454,000	20,251,000	15,198,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	Denmark.
22,757,000	27,795,000	29,701,000	28,526,000	27,702,000	28,793,000	Germany:—
2,031,000	2,651,000	2,976,000	2,536,000	2,971,000	3,415,000	„ Hamburg.
10,343,000	8,249,000	12,548,000	19,177,000	16,127,000	13,574,000	„ Bremen.
						„ Other Ports.
35,131,000	33,695,000	45,225,000	50,239,000	46,800,000	45,782,000	Total Empire.
37,320,000	41,803,000	42,376,000	43,132,000	42,333,000	42,102,000	United Kingdom.
5,263,000	5,874,000	6,624,000	5,597,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	Holland.
2,589,000	2,846,000	3,219,000	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	Belgium.
3,885,000	6,231,000	9,740,000	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,549,000	France.
1,324,000	1,470,000	1,675,000	866,000	969,000	1,033,000	Portugal.
670,000	590,000	314,000	176,000	43,000	48,000	Brazil.
2,306,000	1,876,000	2,973,000	2,570,000	6,186,000	6,433,000	North America.*
132,226,000	150,871,000	164,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	Kroner } TOTAL OF PRIN-
7,346,000	8,382,000	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	£ } CIPAL & OTHER
						COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—EXPORTS

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 3,300,000	Kroner. 3,045,000	Kroner. 6,197,000	Kroner. 4,370,000	Kroner. 3,235,000	Kroner. 4,256,000	Russia and Finland.
8,898,000	13,652,000	13,823,000	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	Sweden.
5,009,000	5,858,000	6,557,000	7,145,000	5,603,000	6,091,000	Denmark.
9,007,000	8,861,000	8,963,000	9,291,000	9,542,000	8,676,000	Germany:—
199,000	265,000	411,000	396,000	549,000	597,000	„ Hamburg.
7,829,000	4,880,000	7,086,000	6,350,000	6,688,000	5,999,000	„ Bremen.
						„ Other Ports.
17,035,000	14,006,000	16,460,000	16,037,000	16,779,000	15,272,000	Total Empire.
25,435,000	39,280,000	40,886,000	38,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	United Kingdom.
5,551,000	6,019,000	7,300,000	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	Holland.
2,029,000	2,890,000	2,381,000	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	Belgium.
6,167,000	8,511,000	8,302,000	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,527,000	France.
9,542,000	9,455,000	12,391,000	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	Spain.
3,211,000	3,033,000	3,298,000	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,196,000	Italy and Austria.
89,222,000	108,739,000	120,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	Kroner } TOTAL OF PRIN-
4,957,000	5,041,000	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	£ } CIPAL & OTHER
						COUNTRIES.

No. 17—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - - -	38,032,000	18,222,000	22,700,000	38,561,000
Norway - - - - -	15,042,000	15,026,000	16,745,000	14,902,000
Denmark - - - - -	53,630,000	48,882,000	50,609,000	49,424,000
Germany - - - - -	62,712,000	55,205,000	57,865,000	67,349,000
Holland - - - - -	11,336,000	9,179,000	10,936,000	12,099,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,494,000	8,112,000	9,124,000	9,359,000
United Kingdom - - - -	90,861,000	91,938,000	98,300,000	87,281,000
France - - - - -	10,738,000	10,129,000	11,601,000	9,287,000
Spain - - - - -	1,866,000	1,234,000	1,148,000	1,229,000
Italy - - - - -	1,187,000	1,170,000	1,261,000	1,116,000
United States - - - - -	8,290,000	2,482,000	5,776,000	6,911,000
Other Countries - - - -	6,622,000	6,487,000	5,500,000	5,902,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - {	Kronor	306,810,000	268,066,000	290,365,000
	£	17,046,000	14,892,000	16,131,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - -	6,306,000	5,639,000	4,676,000	4,445,000
Norway - - - - -	7,464,000	7,093,000	6,977,000	6,687,000
Denmark - - - - -	31,717,000	24,658,000	23,590,000	22,244,000
Germany - - - - -	14,295,000	12,937,000	16,403,000	13,608,000
Holland - - - - -	5,238,000	4,914,000	11,665,000	10,592,000
Belgium - - - - -	8,529,000	9,580,000	9,619,000	8,083,000
United Kingdom - - - -	126,788,000	109,250,000	120,258,000	116,613,000
France - - - - -	19,806,000	24,687,000	25,335,000	24,943,000
Spain - - - - -	2,452,000	1,666,000	2,480,000	2,216,000
Italy - - - - -	29,000	361,000	323,000	318,000
United States - - - - -	2,076,000	1,098,000	811,000	705,000
Other Countries - - - -	6,382,000	4,669,000	4,102,000	5,459,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - {	Kronor	233,332,000	206,552,000	226,239,000
	£	12,962,000	11,475,000	12,568,000

No. 17—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
26,390,000	23,153,000	26,232,000	25,250,000	23,569,000	32,659,000	Russia and Finland.
11,536,000	11,106,000	16,774,000	17,001,000	18,812,000	20,837,000	Norway.
41,725,000	48,190,000	55,848,000	51,566,000	52,228,000	56,693,000	Denmark.
56,752,000	51,643,000	61,764,000	76,788,000	83,966,000	90,679,000	Germany.
10,665,000	9,161,000	8,384,000	7,655,000	9,137,000	9,289,000	Holland.
6,715,000	6,438,000	8,705,000	8,545,000	9,022,000	9,374,000	Belgium.
63,637,000	59,153,000	77,743,000	73,763,000	78,201,000	85,904,000	United Kingdom.
8,014,000	5,469,000	6,467,000	7,783,000	7,623,000	7,621,000	France.
1,444,000	986,000	1,396,000	2,105,000	2,118,000	1,438,000	Spain.
1,028,000	752,000	1,036,000	914,000	1,493,000	1,306,000	Italy.
7,629,000	6,177,000	11,770,000	9,820,000	6,173,000	9,481,000	United States.
3,978,000	4,209,000	6,306,000	5,595,000	7,478,000	8,643,000	Other Countries.
239,513,000	226,442,000	282,788,000	288,060,000	299,820,000	333,929,000	Kronor) TOTAL OF PRIN-
13,306,000	12,530,000	15,710,000	16,003,000	16,656,000	18,552,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
4,316,000	4,348,000	7,101,000	6,472,000	8,285,000	8,270,000	Russia and Finland.
7,095,000	6,432,000	7,955,000	8,156,000	10,625,000	9,217,000	Norway.
20,977,000	20,575,000	23,931,000	21,996,000	24,614,000	32,186,000	Denmark.
11,562,000	13,386,000	17,096,000	20,599,000	18,373,000	18,552,000	Germany.
5,078,000	5,734,000	6,139,000	10,399,000	7,704,000	9,853,000	Holland.
8,825,000	9,669,000	12,258,000	8,971,000	10,639,000	8,326,000	Belgium.
93,087,000	91,659,000	123,801,000	107,458,000	127,457,000	128,574,000	United Kingdom.
26,002,000	27,829,000	28,699,000	28,404,000	33,366,000	31,287,000	France.
2,062,000	1,543,000	1,504,000	3,184,000	3,595,000	4,444,000	Spain.
213,000	271,000	147,000	468,000	534,000	790,000	Italy.
471,000	1,121,000	2,869,000	355,000	1,611,000	339,000	United States.
4,132,000	3,597,000	5,143,000	6,734,000	7,084,000	4,693,000	Other Countries.
184,320,000	186,164,000	236,643,000	223,196,000	253,887,000	256,531,000	Kronor) TOTAL OF PRIN-
10,240,000	10,342,000	13,146,000	12,400,000	14,105,000	14,252,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

No. 17—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1874	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Russia - - - - -	Kroner. 9,882,000	Kroner. 7,149,000	Kroner. 9,512,000	Kroner. 11,469,000	Kroner. 7,223,000
Norway - - - - -	9,751,000	7,555,000	6,172,000	5,439,000	5,202,000
Sweden - - - - -	26,260,000	25,891,000	26,889,000	24,395,000	20,332,000
Germany:—					
„ Hamburg - - - - -	16,266,000	18,479,000	19,302,000	16,902,000	14,112,000
„ Lubeck - - - - -	17,088,000	14,722,000	13,700,000	12,028,000	11,877,000
„ Schleswig-Holstein - - - - -	29,998,000	31,789,000	36,301,000	30,647,000	27,497,000
„ Other parts - - - - -	19,897,000	18,827,000	18,764,000	25,311,000	22,675,000
Total Empire - - - - -	83,189,000	83,817,000	88,067,000	84,888,000	75,661,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	58,072,000	63,588,000	59,072,000	53,559,000	41,316,000
Holland - - - - -	6,941,000	7,313,000	7,719,000	5,240,000	6,178,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,824,000	3,532,000	3,094,000	4,707,000	3,369,000
France - - - - -	4,448,000	4,826,000	4,356,000	3,351,000	3,172,000
Iceland - - - - -	2,855,000	2,664,000	2,771,000	3,605,000	3,465,000
United States - - - - -	4,479,000	2,107,000	3,854,000	8,055,000	8,143,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,948,000	3,627,000	2,060,000	3,494,000	10,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND { Kroner	233,200,000	227,700,000	228,902,000	225,380,000	190,400,000
OTHER COUNTRIES - - { £	12,955,000	12,650,000	12,716,000	12,521,000	10,576,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Russia - - - - -	Kroner. 872,000	Kroner. 1,270,000	Kroner. 1,155,000	Kroner. 918,000	Kroner. 758,000
Norway - - - - -	14,795,000	17,764,000	16,169,000	11,961,000	10,584,000
Sweden - - - - -	24,282,000	22,848,000	26,078,000	26,150,000	21,096,000
Germany:—					
„ Hamburg - - - - -	609,000	632,000	1,044,000	1,021,000	428,000
„ Lubeck - - - - -	2,790,000	2,910,000	3,784,000	1,759,000	1,558,000
„ Schleswig-Holstein - - - - -	50,947,000	41,505,000	44,667,000	46,953,000	43,596,000
„ Other parts - - - - -	5,122,000	4,443,000	3,326,000	3,545,000	2,493,000
Total Empire - - - - -	59,468,000	49,500,000	52,821,000	53,280,000	48,075,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	71,086,000	72,621,000	76,083,000	63,688,000	63,131,000
Holland - - - - -	1,302,000	1,046,000	1,031,000	574,000	1,200,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,157,000	1,213,000	1,078,000	397,000	839,000
France - - - - -	125,000	45,000	176,000	1,108,000	1,817,000
Iceland - - - - -	2,966,000	2,287,000	3,009,000	2,789,000	2,665,000
United States - - - - -	381,000	133,000	15,000	16,000	17,000
Brazil - - - - -	57,000	16,000	—	1,000	1,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND { Kroner	179,900,000	172,100,000	180,667,000	164,288,000	153,200,000
OTHER COUNTRIES - - { £	9,994,000	9,561,000	10,037,000	9,127,000	8,511,000

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 10,632,000	Kroner. 10,293,000	Kroner. 7,026,000	Kroner. 9,294,000	Kroner. 14,473,000	Kroner. 16,514,000	Russia.
5,231,000	6,114,000	6,444,000	7,485,000	7,370,000	7,706,000	Norway.
18,566,000	27,762,000	24,848,000	31,823,000	41,606,000	39,194,000	Sweden.
						Germany:—
15,458,000	17,077,000	17,402,000	15,207,000	14,962,000	14,066,000	„ Hamburg.
13,424,000	15,003,000	15,280,000	15,776,000	16,471,000	16,792,000	„ Lubeck.
24,699,000	24,911,000	26,548,000	30,571,000	32,740,000	31,576,000	„ Schleswig-Holstein.
19,179,000	23,437,000	31,911,000	35,907,000	38,168,000	36,113,000	„ Other parts.
72,760,000	80,428,000	91,141,000	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,567,000	Total Empire.
47,183,000	53,061,000	53,970,000	58,607,000	65,405,000	62,662,000	United Kingdom.
5,683,000	6,164,000	7,056,000	6,804,000	6,454,000	6,543,000	Holland.
3,096,000	2,824,000	4,127,000	5,097,000	4,127,000	4,497,000	Belgium.
3,135,000	4,270,000	4,965,000	3,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	France.
4,165,000	3,112,000	3,550,000	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	Iceland.
10,830,000	17,867,000	18,943,000	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,493,000	United States.
269,000	308,000	114,000	—	—	—	Brazil.
199,000,000	227,400,000	245,200,000	253,100,000	288,500,000	274,200,000	Kroner
11,055,000	12,633,000	13,622,000	14,061,000	16,028,000	15,233,000	£ } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 690,000	Kroner. 1,071,000	Kroner. 1,362,000	Kroner. 2,332,000	Kroner. 1,553,000	Kroner. 2,577,000	Russia.
8,835,000	15,770,000	17,579,000	12,184,000	11,307,000	10,416,000	Norway.
20,048,000	26,718,000	27,963,000	26,663,000	30,250,000	26,545,000	Sweden.
						Germany:—
676,000	2,179,000	3,195,000	1,611,000	1,506,000	1,834,000	„ Hamburg.
2,132,000	3,334,000	2,414,000	2,422,000	2,412,000	2,587,000	„ Lubeck.
47,887,000	56,290,000	51,985,000	50,759,000	49,026,000	48,563,000	„ Schleswig-Holstein.
3,332,000	4,725,000	4,240,000	5,269,000	6,400,000	4,771,000	„ Other parts.
54,027,000	66,528,000	61,834,000	60,061,000	59,344,000	57,753,000	Total Empire.
63,535,000	75,994,000	63,760,000	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,450,000	United Kingdom.
950,000	1,575,000	1,202,000	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	Holland.
1,322,000	341,000	550,000	426,000	474,000	485,000	Belgium.
2,237,000	993,000	706,000	728,000	1,557,000	1,352,000	France.
2,868,000	3,194,000	3,206,000	3,767,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	Iceland.
696,000	1,244,000	1,619,000	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,590,000	United States.
14,000	6,000	26,000	4,000	4,000	—	Brazil.
158,100,000	196,000,000	183,500,000	188,000,000	199,900,000	178,400,000	Kroner
8,683,000	10,922,000	10,194,000	10,444,000	11,106,000	9,911,000	£ } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia ✓ - - - - -				✓ 336,433,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -				23,025,000
Denmark - - - - -				27,066,000
Hanse Towns* ✓ - - - - -				✓ 486,885,000
Holland - ✓ - - - - -				✓ 189,911,000
Belgium - ✓ - - - - -				✓ 194,638,000
United Kingdom ✓ - - - - -				✓ 351,087,000
France (including Algeria) ✓ - - - - -				✓ 245,804,000
Spain and Portugal - - - - -		No Returns.		13,135,000
Switzerland ✓ - - - - -				✓ 140,434,000
Austro-Hungary ✓ - - - - -				✓ 402,091,000
Italy - ✓ - - - - -				63,151,000
United States ✓ - - - - -				✓ 184,506,000†
Central and South America - - - - -				51,360,000
Africa (exclusive of Algeria) - - - - -				17,151,000
Asia (exclusive of Russia and Turkey) - - - - -				66,692,000
Australia - - - - -				7,808,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	Marks £			2,820,700,000 141,035,000

* Hamburg, Bremen, and such other parts of
† Including British

GERMAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia ✓ - - - - -				✓ 213,438,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -				61,325,000
Denmark - - - - -				48,944,000
Hanse Towns* ✓ - - - - -				656,249,000
Holland - ✓ - - - - -				✓ 227,222,000
Belgium - ✓ - - - - -				✓ 164,313,000
United Kingdom ✓ - - - - -				✓ 437,563,000
France (including Algeria) ✓ - - - - -				✓ 284,640,000
Spain and Portugal - - - - -		No Returns.		23,503,000
Switzerland ✓ - - - - -				✓ 168,683,000
Austro-Hungary ✓ - - - - -				✓ 291,339,000
Italy - ✓ - - - - -				✓ 52,083,000
United States ✓ - - - - -				✓ 187,180,000†
Central and South America - - - - -				24,898,000
Africa (exclusive of Algeria) - - - - -				5,208,000
Asia (exclusive of Russia and Turkey) - - - - -				27,207,000
Australia - - - - -				1,790,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	Marks £			2,895,400,000 144,770,000

* Hamburg, Bremen, and such other parts of
† Including British

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
333,181,000	390,708,000	410,130,000	413,510,000	Russia.
25,610,000	28,647,000	27,518,000	31,400,000	Norway and Sweden.
25,021,000	23,557,000	23,284,000	24,176,000	Denmark.
571,892,000	551,997,000	556,047,000	557,117,000	Hanse Towns.*
247,364,000	271,101,000	238,951,000	236,042,000	Holland.
214,746,000	238,398,000	272,677,000	293,017,000	Belgium.
365,330,000	397,008,000	479,570,000	507,295,000	United Kingdom.
252,700,000	244,540,000	247,991,000	243,868,000	France (including Algeria).
12,308,000	12,919,000	16,740,000	16,008,000	Spain and Portugal.
154,005,000	175,248,000	179,294,000	151,633,000	Switzerland.
433,190,000	503,185,000	475,510,000	425,743,000	Austro-Hungary.
56,724,000	53,041,000	62,084,000	82,919,000	Italy.
†176,716,000	174,522,000	135,800,000	125,225,000	United States.
30,296,000	59,225,000	65,537,000	78,284,000	Central and South America.
12,833,000	14,638,000	11,003,000	13,335,000	Africa (exclusive of Algeria).
29,200,000	37,700,000	39,630,000	33,526,000	Asia (exclusive of Russia and Turkey).
5,666,000	3,535,000	4,966,000	5,796,000	Australia.
2,963,000,000	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	Marks } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND
148,150,000	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	£ } OTHER COUNTRIES.

Germany as are not included in the Zollverein.
North America.

GERMAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
183,179,000	192,654,000	184,031,000	161,476,000	Russia.
58,914,000	62,565,000	71,967,000	72,917,000	Norway and Sweden.
47,267,000	57,461,000	61,441,000	62,026,000	Denmark.
630,374,000	685,236,000	725,160,000	770,201,000	Hanse Towns.*
239,555,000	259,216,000	256,080,000	229,521,000	Holland.
168,061,000	171,225,000	174,218,000	162,541,000	Belgium.
449,268,000	512,849,000	552,347,000	514,047,000	United Kingdom.
318,798,000	341,589,000	313,414,000	282,979,000	France (including Algeria).
33,942,000	40,463,000	44,128,000	47,302,000	Spain and Portugal.
169,234,000	173,785,000	172,257,000	178,297,000	Switzerland.
316,041,000	326,129,000	336,154,000	324,872,000	Austro-Hungary.
70,825,000	73,865,000	84,146,000	86,732,000	Italy.
†195,105,000	192,163,000	143,859,000	124,207,000	United States.
31,741,000	37,281,000	43,191,000	48,307,000	Central and South America.
5,364,000	5,037,000	6,512,000	7,460,000	Africa (exclusive of Algeria).
29,456,000	24,310,000	27,103,000	35,872,000	Asia (exclusive of Russia and Turkey).
3,324,000	6,022,000	5,660,000	6,315,000	Australia.
2,977,000,000	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	Marks } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND
148,350,000	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	£ } OTHER COUNTRIES.

Germany as are not included in the Zollverein.
North America.

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Russia - - -	Gulden. 39,000,000	Gulden. 37,000,000	Gulden. 43,000,000	Gulden. 56,575,000	Gulden. 62,901,000
Norway - - -	4,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	7,392,000	4,961,000
Sweden - - -	3,000,000	3,000,000	4,000,000	4,603,000	4,286,000
Denmark - - -	636,000	715,000	1,000,000	474,000	333,000
Prussia - - -	137,000,000	155,000,000	154,000,000	186,103,000	193,065,000
Bremen - - -	3,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,948,000	1,853,000
Hamburg - - -	5,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	5,889,000	8,365,000
United Kingdom -	228,000,000	242,000,000	225,000,000	205,779,000	216,541,000
Belgium - - -	87,000,000	105,000,000	102,000,000	106,611,000	116,514,000
France - - -	12,000,000	17,000,000	17,000,000	16,028,000	15,828,000
Portugal - - -	3,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,502,000	975,000
Italy - - -	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,357,000	2,903,000
Austria - - -	61,000	140,000	227,000	157,000	70,000
British India - -	19,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	14,749,000	22,994,000
United States -	30,000,000	21,000,000	30,000,000	39,089,000	51,995,000
Java and Madura* -	77,000,000	77,000,000	73,000,000	74,169,000	68,904,000
China - - -	2,000,000	499,000	543,000	87,000	36,000
Peru and Bolivia -	6,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000	6,322,000	10,204,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { Gulden	671,538,000	718,846,000	713,441,000	750,934,000	809,774,000
£	55,961,000	59,903,000	59,453,000	62,577,000	67,481,000

* Including also the minor Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Russia - - -	Gulden. 8,000,000	Gulden. 21,000,000	Gulden. 15,000,000	Gulden. 7,526,000	Gulden. 9,837,000
Norway - - -	2,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	4,075,000	3,010,000
Sweden - - -	3,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000	3,476,000	2,591,000
Denmark - - -	2,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000	2,347,000	3,274,000
Prussia - - -	222,000,000	227,000,000	220,000,000	216,672,000	231,552,000
Hamburg - - -	10,000,000	11,000,000	9,000,000	11,857,000	11,894,000
United Kingdom -	117,000,000	125,000,000	124,000,000	131,512,000	131,044,000
Belgium - - -	77,000,000	80,000,000	85,000,000	90,292,000	90,479,000
France - - -	6,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000	7,014,000	7,192,000
Portugal - - -	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	797,000	1,220,000
Italy - - -	10,000,000	5,000,000	7,487,000	7,858,000	6,835,000
Austria - - -	178,000	200	11,000	25,000	11,000
United States -	5,000,000	4,000,000	4,845,000	3,976,000	3,460,000
Java and Madura* -	37,000,000	41,000,000	42,368,000	47,720,000	42,711,000
China - - -	—	—	—	—	36,000
Argentine Republic -	2,000,000	1,000,000	559,000	570,000	265,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { Gulden	508,223,000	538,971,000	533,084,000	541,387,000	563,896,000
£	42,351,000	44,914,000	44,423,000	45,116,000	46,991,000

Note.—Colonial Produce is included in Holland
* Including also the minor Dutch

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden. 82,901,000	Gulden. 45,612,000	Gulden. 46,635,000	Gulden. 76,492,000	Gulden. 89,801,000	Gulden. 93,662,000	Russia.
5,476,000	4,516,000	4,756,000	4,074,000	4,439,000	4,576,000	Norway.
4,340,000	3,176,000	4,305,000	4,579,000	5,959,000	5,734,000	Sweden.
488,000	458,000	705,000	415,000	592,000	606,000	Denmark.
207,518,000	233,606,000	237,770,000	290,712,000	301,553,000	284,653,000	Prussia.
1,745,000	1,114,000	1,270,000	2,341,000	1,962,000	531,000	Bremen.
11,560,000	11,361,000	19,672,000	19,119,000	18,205,000	16,707,000	Hamburg.
221,063,000	212,295,000	244,325,000	276,065,000	258,302,000	317,232,000	United Kingdom.
111,857,000	104,327,000	111,087,000	123,681,000	141,409,000	146,326,000	Belgium.
16,950,000	15,105,000	20,104,000	19,638,000	15,792,000	16,253,000	France.
1,178,000	1,283,000	841,000	917,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	Portugal.
2,301,000	2,351,000	2,002,000	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	Italy.
2,046,000	806,000	127,000	22,000	28,000	365,000	Austria.
29,889,000	24,689,000	34,347,000	21,620,000	32,743,000	27,727,000	British India.
54,279,000	81,311,000	60,753,000	42,784,000	60,960,000	65,696,000	United States.
55,994,000	56,139,000	53,022,000	53,103,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	Java and Madura.*
36,000	11,000	3,000	1,000	3,000	3,628,000	China.
7,734,000	3,895,000	6,803,000	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,153,000	Peru and Bolivia.
848,653,000	839,724,000	919,671,000	992,108,000	1,072,374,000	1,128,471,000	Gulden } TOTAL OF £ } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
70,721,000	69,977,000	76,640,000	82,676,000	89,365,000	94,039,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden. 7,562,000	Gulden. 9,210,000	Gulden. 7,299,000	Gulden. 9,827,000	Gulden. 5,344,000	Gulden. 4,400,000	Russia.
2,137,000	2,957,000	3,949,000	3,112,000	2,919,000	2,983,000	Norway.
2,590,000	3,716,000	3,097,000	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	Sweden.
1,955,000	3,406,000	5,533,000	4,236,000	4,605,000	6,349,000	Denmark.
259,344,000	251,734,000	291,114,000	332,409,000	319,364,000	390,502,000	Prussia.
9,702,000	13,412,000	11,593,000	12,149,000	11,832,000	14,831,000	Hamburg.
129,051,000	146,642,000	159,810,000	155,683,000	132,227,000	186,506,000	United Kingdom.
94,252,000	100,693,000	109,399,000	117,455,000	114,541,000	129,779,000	Belgium.
10,319,000	10,495,000	9,839,000	7,437,000	4,526,000	4,971,000	France.
1,997,000	2,635,000	875,000	658,000	694,000	2,706,000	Portugal.
4,110,000	10,592,000	11,098,000	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	Italy.
4,000	12,000	—	—	25,000	650,000	Austria.
9,129,900	15,635,000	16,360,000	58,319,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	United States.
41,485,000	46,842,000	42,092,000	39,457,000	36,337,000	43,340,000	Java and Madura.*
251,000	29,000	—	—	1,000	—	China.
141,000	151,000	1,058,000	743,000	193,000	510,000	Argentine Republic
581,660,000	629,738,000	690,385,000	752,787,000	684,499,000	841,231,000	Gulden } TOTAL OF £ } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
45,471,000	52,478,000	57,532,000	62,732,000	57,034,000	70,102,000	

under the head of Domestic Produce.
East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM--IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISES).

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Russia - - -	Frans. 92,155,000	Frans. 81,129,000	Frans. 114,757,000	Frans. 82,000,000	Frans. 129,685,000	Frans. 145,317,000
Sweden and Norway	25,889,000	27,545,000	29,305,000	26,401,000	28,836,000	33,231,000
Denmark - - -	5,197,000	3,109,000	2,733,000	1,436,000	2,241,000	1,855,000
Germany:						
Hanse Towns -	8,149,000	9,026,000	11,453,000	17,323,000	14,506,000	15,443,000
Other parts -	158,703,000	162,571,000	184,310,000	197,444,000	222,108,000	204,772,000
Holland - - -	171,193,000	169,536,000	185,016,000	196,789,000	186,937,000	201,707,000
United Kingdom -	204,149,000	249,273,000	248,898,000	212,572,000	194,252,000	199,783,000
France - - -	326,098,000	356,337,000	352,543,000	354,042,000	323,161,000	309,104,000
Spain - - -	12,594,000	11,329,000	11,988,000	23,633,000	22,739,000	18,407,000
Italy - - -	7,588,000	9,171,000	11,644,000	11,435,000	6,247,000	8,575,000
Switzerland - -	2,208,000	1,790,000	1,729,000	1,379,000	999,000	1,090,000
Asia* - - -	5,656,000	10,150,000	19,500,000	17,081,000	10,747,000	15,311,000
United States -	123,314,000	70,660,000	110,904,000	122,346,000	175,867,000	229,677,000
Brazil - - -	14,687,000	20,508,000	12,918,000	17,236,000	20,969,000	18,329,000
Uruguay - - -	32,953,000	26,667,000	24,161,000	15,948,000	15,872,000	18,448,000
Argentine Republic -	50,254,000	47,740,000	57,516,000	63,500,000	53,989,000	39,838,000
Chili and Peru - -	16,774,000	18,883,000	25,947,000	25,445,000	35,930,000	30,592,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - -	Frans. 1,292,463,000	1,307,103,000	1,448,552,000	1,426,193,000	1,472,764,000	1,525,505,000
	£ 51,699,000	52,284,000	57,942,000	57,048,000	58,910,000	61,020,000

* British India, China, Cochin China, Japan.

BELGIUM--EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISES).

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Russia - - -	Frans. 14,515,000	Frans. 18,420,000	Frans. 19,272,000	Frans. 25,228,000	Frans. 22,935,000	Frans. 16,967,000
Sweden and Norway	8,531,000	8,813,000	10,367,000	9,441,000	6,775,000	6,564,000
Denmark - - -	2,749,000	3,993,000	3,952,000	4,051,000	2,203,000	2,653,000
Germany:						
Hanse Towns -	14,267,000	15,047,000	16,353,000	22,102,000	20,404,000	17,848,000
Other parts -	228,853,000	229,225,000	227,969,000	200,665,000	200,026,000	230,434,000
Holland - - -	156,658,000	150,155,000	165,341,000	165,650,000	146,147,000	156,120,000
United Kingdom -	222,337,000	208,642,000	191,662,000	227,714,000	249,598,000	230,336,000
France - - -	343,402,000	344,017,000	314,137,000	295,972,000	329,355,000	372,118,000
Spain - - -	8,084,000	9,353,000	18,487,000	15,092,000	18,804,000	19,558,000
Italy - - -	22,398,000	17,302,000	11,566,000	23,239,000	13,109,000	28,792,000
Switzerland - -	21,917,000	6,543,000	30,337,000	17,364,000	19,152,000	22,716,000
Asia* - - -	393,000	1,491,000	1,497,000	2,948,000	3,926,000	7,703,000
United States -	18,616,000	16,554,000	11,433,000	10,705,000	9,307,000	19,614,000
Brazil - - -	10,151,000	8,575,000	7,829,000	13,296,000	23,610,000	20,707,000
Argentine Republic -	4,840,000	4,321,000	4,132,000	7,534,000	6,939,000	6,884,000
Chili and Peru - -	5,891,000	5,891,000	6,922,000	10,078,000	11,370,000	4,992,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - -	Frans. 1,114,640,000	1,101,764,000	1,063,770,000	1,081,910,000	1,112,352,000	1,190,391,000
	£ 44,586,000	44,071,000	42,551,000	43,276,000	44,494,000	47,616,000

* British India, China, Cochin China, Japan.

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 3,653,000	Francs. 118,206,000	Francs. 138,677,000	Francs. 133,634,000	Francs. 123,873,000	Russia.
3,328,000	32,578,000	35,037,000	34,914,000	38,058,000	Sweden and Norway.
1,296,000	1,879,000	768,000	563,000	536,000	Denmark.
1,285,000	17,572,000	14,400,000	10,310,000	9,726,000	Germany : Hanse Towns.
1,758,000	211,462,000	223,493,000	222,790,000	175,697,000	Other parts.
518,000	245,372,000	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	Holland.
1,123,000	240,291,000	198,219,000	197,865,000	184,856,000	United Kingdom.
823,000	335,644,000	317,592,000	307,146,000	276,858,000	France.
1,166,000	18,589,000	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,718,000	Spain.
1,105,000	9,477,000	11,949,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	Italy.
1,495,000	1,588,000	2,479,000	2,663,000	3,586,000	Switzerland.
3,097,000	50,108,000	71,636,000	80,862,000	64,573,000	Asia.*
10,805,000	223,026,000	185,343,000	159,554,000	160,673,000	United States.
3,096,000	20,099,000	18,570,000	22,265,000	15,288,000	Brazil.
2,521,000	21,018,000	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	Uruguay.
38,454,000	32,735,000	45,696,000	48,436,000	61,573,000	Argentine Republic.
10,404,000	7,263,000	13,311,000	6,576,000	18,899,000	Chili and Peru.
30,892,000	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	Fr. { TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
67,236,000	65,195,000	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	

and the Straits Settlements.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Francs. 13,220,000	Francs. 10,780,000	Francs. 9,782,000	Francs. 8,082,000	Francs. 7,939,000	Russia.
8,085,000	8,255,000	8,636,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	Sweden and Norway.
2,829,000	4,545,000	3,966,000	3,579,000	5,334,000	Denmark.
15,265,000	16,966,000	14,647,000	14,452,000	13,215,000	Germany : Hanse Towns.
218,643,000	233,765,000	212,221,000	214,938,000	223,025,000	Other parts.
151,171,000	160,331,000	162,692,000	178,352,000	176,205,000	Holland.
246,838,000	254,379,000	261,908,000	273,594,000	252,142,000	United Kingdom.
399,245,000	414,817,000	441,368,000	415,465,000	411,964,000	France.
20,027,000	28,177,000	30,666,000	38,665,000	33,030,000	Spain.
15,312,000	28,750,000	26,837,000	29,522,000	33,283,000	Italy.
30,387,000	24,435,000	24,877,000	22,030,000	31,212,000	Switzerland.
10,171,000	6,381,000	10,888,000	12,843,000	12,284,000	Asia.*
36,244,000	42,633,000	44,677,000	43,342,000	39,559,000	United States.
13,321,000	20,677,000	14,172,000	10,059,000	10,118,000	Brazil.
5,393,000	10,830,000	12,265,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	Argentine Republic.
4,014,000	7,870,000	6,659,000	3,820,000	4,533,000	Chili and Peru.
216,741,000	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	Fr. { TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
48,670,000	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	

and the Straits Settlements.

No. 17.—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISES)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	183,000,000	196,000,000	176,000,000	202,000,000	350,000,000
Norway - - -	31,000,000	22,000,000	32,000,000	27,000,000	23,000,000
Sweden - - -	33,000,000	46,000,000	58,000,000	56,000,000	76,000,000
Germany - - -	315,000,000	349,000,000	389,000,000	373,000,000	418,000,000
Holland - - -	30,000,000	33,000,000	40,000,000	34,000,000	30,000,000
Belgium - - -	409,000,000	439,000,000	404,000,000	409,000,000	411,000,000
United Kingdom -	592,000,000	624,000,000	650,000,000	574,000,000	580,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	113,000,000	109,000,000	123,000,000	122,000,000	120,000,000
Sainte Pierre - -	25,000,000	24,000,000	26,000,000	27,000,000	27,000,000
Réunion - - -	23,000,000	20,000,000	23,000,000	22,000,000	22,000,000
Martinique - - -	21,000,000	25,000,000	21,000,000	20,000,000	18,000,000
Spain - - -	130,000,000	94,000,000	96,000,000	109,000,000	149,000,000
Spanish Possessions } in America }	23,000,000	38,000,000	25,000,000	14,000,000	15,000,000
Switzerland - - -	96,000,000	94,000,000	110,000,000	96,000,000	110,000,000
Austria - - -	66,000,000	53,000,000	68,000,000	53,000,000	61,000,000
Italy - - -	289,000,000	322,000,000	415,000,000	342,000,000	349,000,000
Turkey - - -	171,000,000	122,000,000	188,000,000	158,000,000	128,000,000
Egypt - - -	53,000,000	36,000,000	65,000,000	53,000,000	32,000,000
Barbary States - -	25,000,000	25,000,000	20,000,000	23,000,000	26,000,000
West Coast of Africa	29,000,000	32,000,000	51,000,000	35,000,000	34,000,000
British India - - -	105,000,000	129,000,000	139,000,000	150,000,000	137,000,000
China - - -	75,000,000	89,000,000	141,000,000	37,000,000	93,000,000
Japan - - -	20,000,000	16,000,000	37,000,000	14,000,000	30,000,000
Hayti - - -	32,000,000	41,000,000	41,000,000	31,000,000	30,000,000
United States - - -	241,000,000	190,000,000	265,000,000	258,000,000	437,000,000
Peru - - -	54,000,000	52,000,000	59,000,000	62,000,000	39,000,000
Chili - - -	24,000,000	14,000,000	27,000,000	15,000,000	16,000,000
Brazil - - -	46,000,000	51,000,000	55,000,000	56,000,000	57,000,000
Uruguay - - -	37,000,000	40,000,000	39,000,000	33,000,000	31,000,000
Argentine Republic -	97,000,000	91,000,000	110,000,000	112,000,000	136,000,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND OTHER COUNTRIES	Fr. 3,507,700,000 £ 140,303,900	Fr. 3,536,700,000 £ 141,468,000	Fr. 3,988,400,000 £ 159,536,000	Fr. 3,669,800,000 £ 146,792,000	Fr. 4,176,200,000 £ 167,048,000

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISES)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	36,000,000	47,000,000	35,000,000	16,000,000	30,000,000
Norway - - -	12,000,000	11,000,000	13,000,000	12,000,000	8,000,000
Germany - - -	411,000,000	427,000,000	431,000,000	395,000,000	344,000,000
Holland - - -	35,000,000	50,000,000	41,000,000	35,000,000	31,000,000
Belgium - - -	524,000,000	527,000,000	446,000,000	446,000,000	410,000,000
United Kingdom -	987,000,000	1,067,000,000	1,039,000,000	1,059,000,000	915,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	136,000,000	146,000,000	142,000,000	138,000,000	129,000,000
Réunion - - -	11,000,000	8,000,000	9,000,000	8,000,000	10,000,000
Martinique - - -	13,000,000	15,000,000	11,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000
Guadaloupe - - -	12,000,000	12,000,000	10,000,000	11,000,000	12,000,000
Spain - - -	139,000,000	141,000,000	154,000,000	133,000,000	138,000,000
Spanish Possessions } in America }	15,000,000	22,000,000	16,000,000	16,000,000	14,000,000
Portugal - - -	21,000,000	25,000,000	26,000,000	24,000,000	20,000,000
Switzerland - - -	300,000,000	315,000,000	279,000,000	237,000,000	229,000,000
Austria - - -	15,000,000	21,000,000	17,000,000	20,000,000	26,000,000
Italy - - -	204,000,000	219,000,000	216,000,000	185,000,000	170,000,000
Greece - - -	16,000,000	18,000,000	14,000,000	15,000,000	14,000,000
Turkey - - -	82,000,000	76,000,000	4,100,000	37,000,000	57,000,000
Egypt - - -	39,000,000	42,000,000	29,000,000	25,000,000	29,000,000
Barbary States - -	14,000,000	14,000,000	14,000,000	12,000,000	11,000,000
British India - - -	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000
Hayti - - -	13,000,000	22,000,000	13,000,000	12,000,000	11,000,000
United States - - -	296,000,000	264,000,000	250,000,000	217,000,000	207,000,000
Peru - - -	25,000,000	24,000,000	17,000,000	20,000,000	22,000,000
Chili - - -	38,000,000	31,000,000	28,000,000	23,000,000	17,000,000
Brazil - - -	67,000,000	73,000,000	81,000,000	77,000,000	60,000,000
Uruguay - - -	24,000,000	14,000,000	18,000,000	21,000,000	18,000,000
Argentine Republic -	56,000,000	75,000,000	53,000,000	76,000,000	67,000,000
New Grenada - - -	20,000,000	18,000,000	20,000,000	18,000,000	21,000,000
Mexico - - -	16,000,000	19,000,000	11,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND OTHER COUNTRIES	Fr. 3,701,109,000 £ 148,044,900	Fr. 3,872,600,000 £ 154,904,000	Fr. 3,575,600,000 £ 143,024,000	Fr. 3,436,300,000 £ 137,452,000	Fr. 3,179,700,000 £ 127,188,000

No. 17.—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1,000,000	314,000,000	228,000,000	270,000,000	207,800,000	218,900,000	Russia.
1,000,000	35,000,000	31,000,000	38,400,000	24,900,000	26,800,000	Norway.
1,000,000	87,000,000	59,000,000	71,400,000	69,000,000	59,100,000	Sweden.
1,000,000	438,000,000	455,000,000	476,500,000	461,800,000	416,900,000	Germany.
1,000,000	41,000,000	42,000,000	42,300,000	44,300,000	37,700,000	Holland.
1,000,000	457,000,000	472,000,000	508,300,000	491,700,000	463,000,000	Belgium.
1,000,000	664,000,000	703,000,000	721,900,000	696,700,000	616,300,000	United Kingdom.
1,000,000	127,000,000	92,000,000	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	French Possessions:
1,000,000	22,000,000	23,000,000	25,600,000	28,200,000	29,400,000	Algeria.
1,000,000	16,000,000	17,000,000	15,900,000	15,200,000	10,100,000	Sainte Pierre.
1,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	26,600,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	Réunion.
1,000,000	343,000,000	371,000,000	367,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	Martinique.
1,000,000	16,000,000	13,000,000	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	Spain.
1,000,000	114,000,000	125,000,000	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	{ Spanish Possessions
1,000,000	124,000,000	108,000,000	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	in America.
1,000,000	398,000,000	434,000,000	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	Switzerland.
1,000,000	134,000,000	136,000,000	116,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	Austria.
1,000,000	56,000,000	40,000,000	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	Italy.
1,000,000	27,000,000	27,000,000	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	Turkey.
1,000,000	29,000,000	30,000,000	28,600,000	37,300,000	29,700,000	Egypt.
1,000,000	156,000,000	223,000,000	209,600,000	246,000,000	236,100,000	Barbary States.
1,000,000	101,000,000	96,000,000	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	West Coast of Africa.
1,000,000	23,000,000	44,000,000	44,700,000	41,000,000	34,600,000	British India.
1,000,000	34,000,000	33,000,000	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	China.
1,000,000	731,000,000	506,000,000	390,200,000	353,400,000	279,500,000	Japan.
1,000,000	20,000,000	23,000,000	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	Hayti.
1,000,000	32,000,000	28,000,000	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	United States.
1,000,000	52,000,000	57,000,000	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	Peru.
1,000,000	34,000,000	34,000,000	34,400,000	29,800,000	31,800,000	Chili.
1,000,000	141,000,000	129,000,000	164,400,000	193,600,000	196,000,000	Brazil.
200,000	5,033,200,000	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	Uruguay.
808,000	201,328,000	194,536,000	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	Argentine Republic.
						Frs. { TOTAL OF PRIN-
						£ { CIPAL AND
						2 { OTHER COUN-
						TRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1,000,000	34,000,000	30,000,000	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	Russia.
1,000,000	11,000,000	14,000,000	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	Norway.
1,000,000	363,000,000	383,000,000	338,800,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	Germany.
1,000,000	38,000,000	46,000,000	44,600,000	36,900,000	34,300,000	Holland.
1,000,000	465,000,000	453,000,000	457,200,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	Belgium.
1,000,000	911,000,000	898,000,000	961,600,000	903,600,000	842,000,000	United Kingdom.
1,000,000	162,000,000	161,000,000	165,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	French Possessions:
1,000,000	9,000,000	8,000,000	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,800,000	Algeria.
1,000,000	14,000,000	13,000,000	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	Réunion.
1,000,000	17,000,000	12,000,000	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	Martinique.
1,000,000	159,000,000	167,500,000	157,600,000	171,400,000	153,100,000	Guadeloupe.
1,000,000	17,000,000	15,000,000	12,700,000	9,600,000	5,100,000	Spain.
1,000,000	20,000,000	19,000,000	18,400,000	19,800,000	20,000,000	{ Spanish Possessions
1,000,000	220,000,000	245,000,000	249,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	in America.
1,000,000	29,000,000	32,000,000	31,300,000	27,600,000	20,300,000	Portugal.
1,000,000	181,000,000	210,000,000	200,400,000	176,800,000	171,800,000	Switzerland.
1,000,000	17,000,000	29,000,000	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	Austria.
1,000,000	46,000,000	41,000,000	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	Italy.
1,000,000	33,000,000	31,000,000	20,200,000	21,000,000	20,500,000	Greece.
1,000,000	10,000,000	13,000,000	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	Turkey.
1,000,000	6,000,000	5,000,000	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	Egypt.
1,000,000	17,000,000	9,000,000	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	Barbary States.
1,000,000	332,000,000	319,000,000	395,000,000	350,100,000	275,100,000	British India.
1,000,000	5,000,000	11,000,000	8,800,000	8,100,000	10,600,000	Hayti.
1,000,000	18,000,000	27,000,000	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	United States.
1,000,000	76,000,000	74,000,000	62,100,000	66,600,000	62,500,000	Peru.
1,000,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	21,200,000	18,800,000	20,400,000	Chili.
1,000,000	85,000,000	96,500,000	102,600,000	105,900,000	119,200,000	Brazil.
1,000,000	21,000,000	25,000,000	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	Uruguay.
1,000,000	18,000,000	24,000,000	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	Argentine Republic.
1,000,000	3,467,900,000	3,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	New Grenada.
1,000,000	138,716,000	142,460,000	142,976,000	138,600,000	129,300,000	Mexico.
						Frs. { TOTAL OF PRIN-
						£ { CIPAL AND
						2 { OTHER COUN-
						TRIES.

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	899,300	692,100	1,197,800	544,900	509,400
Sweden and Norway -	692,600	773,600	731,700	924,000	1,214,600
Germany - - -	1,046,300	560,600	813,900	632,400	1,122,200
United Kingdom - -	18,857,300	13,296,700	18,410,500	17,541,300	13,747,600
Holland - - -	382,900	722,700	435,200	297,900	249,500
Belgium - - -	141,600	64,700	351,200	559,700	812,000
France - - -	4,111,300	4,400,800	5,913,200	5,460,100	5,160,400
Spain - - -	2,492,800	3,251,700	2,267,800	2,139,400	2,889,700
Italy - - -	85,200	82,300	201,000	265,600	244,800
United States - -	941,000	1,285,600	2,305,200	2,139,400	2,147,300
Brazil - - -	3,199,200	3,189,100	2,483,000	1,934,500	2,664,500
Morocco - - -	300,600	92,700	128,200	279,300	396,400
Portuguese Possessions in } Africa - - -	748,700	829,100	765,400	741,500	757,900
Portuguese Possessions in } Asia - - -	50,900	10,800	30,600	59,100	13,400
Other Countries - -	97,700	83,900	29,100	337,600	49,700
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - -	34,046,400	28,336,400	36,063,700	34,558,600	1,979,400
£	7,660,000	6,376,000	8,114,000	7,776,000	7,195,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	48,700	360,100	186,800	171,000	8,300
Sweden and Norway -	03,900	468,700	93,800	151,800	22,900
Germany - - -	82,500	890,500	819,000	919,200	898,600
United Kingdom - -	13,670,900	11,957,000	13,912,800	11,835,500	12,485,900
Holland - - -	86,100	307,900	255,600	191,500	125,400
Belgium - - -	225,900	309,600	95,800	132,600	87,300
France - - -	1,044,100	987,600	1,271,900	2,172,200	2,065,100
Spain - - -	1,821,500	1,399,900	1,330,900	1,321,500	1,612,200
Italy - - -	236,100	216,000	142,500	144,400	160,200
United States - -	184,400	266,900	376,700	400,500	761,000
Brazil - - -	3,555,600	271,300	4,170,800	3,736,300	5,285,800
Morocco - - -	3,100	12,300	97,800	88,000	2,800
Portuguese Possessions in } Africa - - -	505,300	839,300	1,077,408	975,700	719,000
Portuguese Possessions in } Asia - - -	17,100	22,700	21,400	48,900	62,900
Other Countries - -	629,500	5,901,000	529,000	385,200	288,700
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - - -	23,614,700	22,908,900	24,382,200	22,674,400	24,586,900
£	5,313,000	5,180,000	5,486,000	5,102,000	5,532,000

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 581,700	Milreis. 545,400	Milreis. 516,000	Milreis. 513,186	Milreis. 748,000	Russia.
1,361,500	904,100	1,212,000	766,693	742,000	Sweden and Norway.
1,160,200	1,628,300	1,860,000	2,520,159	2,679,000	Germany.
15,087,700	12,677,900	15,232,000	15,271,642	15,214,000	United Kingdom.
321,000	409,900	275,000	384,045	256,000	Holland.
1,094,600	1,190,000	821,000	902,877	1,004,000	Belgium.
4,733,100	4,264,900	4,140,000	4,401,768	4,084,000	France.
2,506,200	2,451,500	2,085,000	2,182,193	1,958,000	Spain.
174,800	279,300	400,000	350,865	657,000	Italy.
2,273,500	5,989,300	5,298,000	5,452,452	5,660,000	United States.
2,209,600	2,153,600	2,140,000	2,407,315	2,321,000	Brazil.
101,000	298,600	78,000	111,054	198,000	Morocco.
379,300	694,900	618,000	724,938	689,000	{ Portuguese Possessions in Africa.
35,000	28,900	47,500	8,174	2,000	{ Portuguese Possessions in Asia.
2,543,000	529,600	223,600	435,764	834,000	Other Countries.
32,214,500	34,046,200	34,948,200	36,433,000	37,080,000	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
7,248,000	7,660,000	7,863,000	8,197,000	8,343,000	

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 109,700	Milreis. 124,400	Milreis. 645,600	Milreis. 343,063	Milreis. 379,000	Russia.
71,000	147,500	447,000	258,894	226,000	Sweden and Norway.
554,900	779,100	1,132,500	744,891	937,000	Germany.
10,947,900	10,544,600	10,782,800	8,664,018	12,237,000	United Kingdom.
139,300	164,500	273,800	154,415	118,000	Holland.
307,100	431,100	320,100	281,617	213,000	Belgium.
1,037,600	1,163,500	1,474,200	2,593,425	2,763,000	France.
1,203,800	1,137,800	1,777,900	1,622,453	1,461,000	Spain.
231,100	245,800	301,300	150,987	166,000	Italy.
315,400	346,200	609,700	643,539	699,000	United States.
4,275,500	4,332,300	5,964,400	4,519,349	5,046,000	Brazil.
7,100	17,500	9,400	1,802	7,000	Morocco.
651,400	695,500	726,100	602,003	592,000	{ Portuguese Possessions in Africa.
42,200	23,700	24,700	29,125	30,000	{ Portuguese Possessions in Asia.
207,600	348,600	227,000	169,491	286,000	Other Countries.
20,101,000	20,502,000	24,716,500	20,779,000	25,160,000	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
4,523,000	4,612,000	5,561,000	4,678,000	5,661,000	

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia - - - -	Pesetas. 1,902,000	Pesetas. 4,748,000	Pesetas. 5,684,000	Pesetas. 4,906,000	Pesetas. 3,326,000
Sweden and Norway - -	15,162,000	15,606,000	17,042,000	15,976,000	15,452,000
Belgium - - - -	9,294,000	10,521,000	15,590,000	17,669,000	23,745,000
Germany - - - -	4,509,000	5,909,000	3,488,000	7,315,000	14,324,000
United Kingdom - - -	216,109,000	180,047,000	194,683,000	143,500,000	168,140,000
France - - - -	99,292,000	143,955,000	149,893,000	163,634,000	141,873,000
Portugal - - - -	19,780,000	5,429,000	4,518,000	4,424,000	5,177,000
Italy - - - -	8,914,000	11,744,000	9,171,000	16,260,000	12,741,000
Turkey - - - -	7,807,000	6,883,000	11,939,000	1,987,000	98,000
Algiers - - - -	2,877,000	5,017,000	6,869,000	10,273,000	7,894,000
Gibraltar - - - -	2,737,000	7,822,000	9,343,000	7,695,000	5,136,000
United States - - - -	43,374,000	69,868,000	60,733,000	59,716,000	61,180,000
Brazil - - - -	4,997,000	8,350,000	5,345,000	6,088,000	4,315,000
Argentine Republic - -	12,717,000	8,191,000	10,477,000	8,183,000	3,602,000
Cuba - - - -	39,565,000	50,872,000	27,865,000	37,994,000	26,638,000
Porto Rico - - - -	4,492,000	4,069,000	4,411,000	5,845,000	3,475,000
Peru - - - -	7,742,000	7,457,000	4,219,000	12,009,000	7,935,000
Philippine Islands - -	8,837,000	7,223,000	9,559,000	9,589,000	11,171,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - - - } Pesetas £	532,116,000 21,284,000	572,119,000 22,884,000	570,297,000 22,512,000	553,652,000 22,146,000	538,358,000 21,535,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Russia - - - -	Pesetas. 6,262,000	Pesetas. 6,383,000	Pesetas. 2,201,000	Pesetas. 2,555,000	Pesetas. 2,326,000
Sweden and Norway - -	4,512,000	2,598,000	1,969,000	3,564,000	3,624,000
Belgium - - - -	8,780,000	7,466,000	5,330,000	8,824,000	9,577,000
Germany - - - -	10,594,000	8,741,000	5,690,000	7,853,000	6,147,000
United Kingdom - - -	230,309,000	164,940,000	156,420,900	178,777,000	209,756,000
France - - - -	123,383,000	104,481,000	73,596,000	90,917,000	90,633,000
Portugal - - - -	44,904,000	32,025,000	40,103,000	19,833,000	35,622,000
Italy - - - -	6,744,000	2,741,000	3,799,000	4,501,000	3,691,000
Algiers - - - -	7,008,000	5,909,000	6,149,000	8,134,000	6,350,000
Gibraltar - - - -	4,500,000	2,045,000	1,549,000	1,245,000	1,453,000
United States - - - -	22,452,000	20,366,000	15,530,000	12,046,000	15,728,000
Brazil - - - -	2,975,000	2,929,000	3,405,000	904,000	1,862,000
Argentine Republic - -	15,438,000	16,409,000	20,009,000	10,203,000	14,031,000
Uruguay - - - -	6,107,000	8,274,000	9,031,000	6,197,000	7,150,000
Cuba - - - -	67,631,000	60,563,000	85,807,000	70,145,000	81,731,000
Porto Rico - - - -	5,710,000	4,968,000	5,302,000	4,983,000	7,463,000
Philippine Islands - -	1,536,000	1,651,000	3,106,000	2,457,000	4,146,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - - - } Pesetas £	558,162,000 23,527,000	460,465,000 18,658,000	452,021,000 18,081,000	445,333,000 17,813,000	515,926,000 20,637,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas. 13,703,000	Pesetas. 11,950,000	Pesetas. 4,744,000	Pesetas. 6,095,000	Pesetas. 21,464,000	Russia.
15,938,000	16,794,000	18,874,000	21,398,000	24,435,000	Sweden and Norway.
24,274,000	22,406,200	18,829,000	27,236,000	32,317,000	Belgium.
12,813,000	28,283,000	42,601,000	51,344,000	82,742,000	Germany.
141,082,000	142,289,000	135,057,000	135,242,000	170,851,000	United Kingdom.
173,178,000	169,630,000	270,448,000	206,946,000	220,878,000	France.
6,041,000	6,545,000	12,169,000	9,937,000	5,613,000	Portugal.
8,655,000	14,503,000	11,922,000	9,990,000	18,401,000	Italy.
1,996,000	1,533,000	884,000	1,610,000	13,973,000	Turkey.
4,213,000	8,241,000	4,891,000	6,475,000	17,729,000	Algiers.
3,003,000	2,695,000	2,326,000	3,421,000	2,873,800	Gibraltar.
64,564,000	96,994,000	94,647,000	82,601,000	91,540,000	United States.
4,737,000	3,253,000	2,023,000	3,696,000	1,597,000	Brazil.
3,506,000	4,656,000	4,888,000	6,349,000	6,602,000	Argentine Republic.
22,983,000	33,490,000	29,136,000	23,276,000	23,352,000	Cuba.
3,955,000	3,494,000	2,657,000	5,317,000	5,358,000	Porto Rico.
3,442,000	1,541,000	3,203,000	380,000	6,167,000	Peru.
13,922,000	13,166,000	14,596,000	19,354,000	16,210,000	Philippine Islands.
541,184,000	604,947,000	712,046,000	650,569,000	816,667,000	Pesetas { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL & AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
21,647,000	24,197,000	28,481,000	26,023,000	32,667,000	

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas. 4,953,000	Pesetas. 4,237,000	Pesetas. 3,793,000	Pesetas. 5,695,000	Pesetas. 2,966,000	Russia.
3,169,000	1,980,000	3,092,000	5,634,000	3,580,000	Sweden and Norway.
7,142,000	5,349,000	8,173,000	6,586,000	6,936,000	Belgium.
6,731,000	5,835,000	7,190,000	8,718,000	7,097,000	Germany.
174,693,000	174,125,000	210,774,000	199,909,000	235,191,000	United Kingdom.
120,054,000	162,246,000	232,007,000	255,283,000	309,743,000	France.
27,993,000	31,216,000	26,702,000	24,413,000	19,403,000	Portugal.
3,031,000	7,227,000	4,867,000	4,858,000	4,740,000	Italy.
5,480,000	4,963,000	6,217,000	5,955,000	2,083,000	Algiers.
1,965,000	1,193,000	1,626,000	1,612,000	1,843,000	Gibraltar.
14,601,000	14,277,000	21,661,000	21,215,000	27,962,000	United States.
1,926,000	1,456,000	1,677,000	1,176,000	1,068,000	Brazil.
13,385,000	15,818,000	15,237,000	17,427,000	15,749,000	Argentine Republic.
6,530,000	6,314,000	7,794,000	12,828,000	10,632,000	Uruguay.
62,908,000	68,294,000	70,270,000	63,371,000	67,713,000	Cuba.
6,151,000	7,057,000	6,717,000	8,537,000	11,426,000	Porto Rico.
2,736,000	2,875,000	5,093,000	4,145,000	9,340,000	Philippine Islands.
479,878,000	528,198,000	649,968,000	670,889,000	765,376,000	Pesetas { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL & AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
19,195,000	21,127,000	25,998,000	26,836,000	30,615,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	39,996,000	46,396,000	34,875,000	28,407,000	53,501,000	102,249,000
Germany - - - - -	27,899,000	37,312,000	40,039,000	25,202,000	39,481,000	45,618,000
Holland - - - - -	28,101,000	19,775,000	18,338,000	17,139,000	12,572,000	11,442,000
Belgium - - - - -	14,429,000	12,867,000	6,568,000	12,028,000	15,268,000	14,195,000
United Kingdom - - -	281,450,000	297,727,000	309,421,000	296,521,000	237,085,000	256,090,000
France and Algeria - -	395,242,000	369,850,000	428,191,000	332,072,000	272,914,000	301,098,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar -	5,747,000	2,408,000	7,209,000	5,291,000	4,354,000	10,510,000
Austria - - - - -	254,535,000	234,640,000	265,273,000	237,523,000	196,562,000	194,364,000
Switzerland - - - - -	41,665,000	36,028,000	33,117,000	28,007,000	33,519,000	32,430,000
Greece and Malta - - -	8,772,000	9,646,000	5,166,000	6,278,000	5,639,000	10,154,000
Turkey - - - - -	79,277,000	30,436,000	62,416,000	55,637,000	40,411,000	66,076,000
Egypt - - - - -	16,992,000	12,165,000	11,610,000	11,789,000	9,501,000	31,551,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	9,150,000	6,854,000	5,563,000	4,266,000	7,091,000	4,382,000
United States and Canada -	47,505,000	42,993,000	49,484,000	39,863,000	54,236,000	71,823,000
America (Central) - - -	7,074,000	16,543,000	5,821,000	963,000	} 27,920,000	28,862,000
„ (South) - - - - -	39,352,000	30,060,000	37,815,000	50,778,000		
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { Lire	1,304,994,000	1,215,309,000	1,327,222,000	1,156,265,000	1,070,638,000	1,261,651,000
„ „ „ „ „ £	52,200,000	48,613,000	53,089,000	46,251,000	42,825,000	50,406,000

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	19,533,000	24,680,000	34,594,000	19,952,000	17,711,000	24,702,000
Germany - - - - -	18,569,000	23,634,000	20,599,000	16,615,000	20,849,000	23,800,000
Holland - - - - -	11,670,000	11,595,000	12,732,000	9,386,000	10,000,000	5,635,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,056,000	6,225,000	10,570,000	8,422,000	6,505,000	6,016,000
United Kingdom - - -	132,036,000	140,084,000	133,912,000	125,693,000	96,888,000	94,513,000
France and Algeria - -	367,640,000	392,557,000	547,317,000	418,890,000	489,292,000	473,067,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	7,807,000	8,710,000	9,841,000	12,185,000	14,072,000	11,080,000
Austria - - - - -	211,108,000	191,610,000	187,580,000	154,971,000	173,367,000	206,778,000
Switzerland - - - - -	107,909,000	108,792,000	151,472,000	151,472,000	98,926,000	107,409,000
Greece and Malta - - -	5,432,000	12,390,000	10,016,000	8,138,000	13,754,000	14,164,000
Turkey - - - - -	8,617,000	13,216,000	6,104,000	8,519,000	14,843,000	17,937,000
Egypt - - - - -	13,335,000	13,665,000	8,779,000	9,905,000	7,760,000	10,265,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	2,833,000	2,688,000	3,392,000	2,984,000	2,995,000	4,094,000
United States and Canada -	27,975,000	29,085,000	20,551,000	27,179,000	36,406,000	61,936,000
America (Central) - - -	1,135,000	2,402,000	13,128,000	2,668,000	} 27,734,000	31,308,000
„ (South) - - - - -	40,842,000	46,723,000	42,670,000	43,496,000		
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { Lire	985,459,000	1,033,698,000	1,216,853,000	953,188,000	1,045,301,000	1,106,919,000
„ „ „ „ „ £	39,418,000	41,348,000	48,674,000	38,128,000	41,812,000	44,276,000

No. 17.—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 84,769,000	Lire. 30,426,000	Lire. 31,547,000	Lire. 36,825,000	Lire. 50,826,000	Russia.
87,836,000	66,497,000	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,730,000	Germany.
9,117,000	11,263,000	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,495,000	Holland.
12,379,000	14,651,000	15,120,000	22,068,000	30,408,000	Belgium.
259,258,000	361,542,000	297,157,000	297,564,000	300,245,000	United Kingdom.
305,978,000	366,890,000	420,725,000	368,195,000	291,074,000	France and Algeria.
5,829,000	7,699,000	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,449,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
181,763,000	218,703,000	190,324,000	207,196,000	206,077,000	Austria.
34,401,000	37,073,000	46,190,000	64,874,000	75,241,000	Switzerland.
6,861,000	15,463,000	6,880,000	7,870,000	6,295,000	Greece and Malta.
35,029,000	26,974,000	33,010,000	28,132,000	34,482,000	Turkey.
26,951,000	13,020,000	14,609,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	Egypt.
4,038,000	5,476,000	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,972,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
75,737,000	62,907,000	68,991,000	58,541,000	60,224,000	United States and Canada.
42,293,000	37,040,000	36,432,000	27,708,000	25,543,000	America (Central).
					„ (South).
1,225,645,000	1,332,011,000	1,345,401,000	1,380,288,000	1,343,765,000	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
49,026,000	53,280,000	53,816,000	55,211,000	53,751,000	

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 18,895,000	Lire. 27,923,000	Lire. 22,540,000	Lire. 22,581,000	Lire. 22,784,000	Russia.
78,380,000	67,985,000	73,058,000	88,550,000	109,251,000	Germany.
6,956,000	7,257,000	7,720,000	7,183,000	8,316,000	Holland.
4,020,000	6,123,000	15,879,000	17,974,000	20,354,000	Belgium.
83,728,000	82,631,000	92,457,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	United Kingdom.
505,559,000	554,309,000	469,126,000	508,972,000	426,938,000	France and Algeria.
10,459,000	11,330,000	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
166,314,000	150,769,000	146,716,000	137,253,000	111,313,000	Austria.
102,241,000	134,620,000	129,892,000	124,408,000	129,147,000	Switzerland.
16,842,000	16,495,000	12,596,000	16,869,000	13,112,000	Greece and Malta.
14,465,000	17,332,000	13,842,000	16,869,000	15,952,000	Turkey.
12,092,000	14,362,000	19,377,000	22,270,000	15,690,000	Egypt.
3,614,000	4,893,000	6,262,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
54,742,000	57,000,000	61,474,000	59,052,000	55,079,000	United States and Canada.
25,965,000	32,106,000	32,815,000	29,262,000	31,215,000	America (Central).
					„ (South).
1,132,289,000	1,192,322,000	1,155,834,000	1,199,928,000	1,036,417,000	} TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
45,292,000	47,693,000	46,233,000	47,997,000	43,856,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
		Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - -		2,400,000	4,500,000	26,800,000	27,931,000	10,511,000
Germany - - -		4,969,000	14,837,000	39,567,000	19,904,000	18,462,000
United Kingdom - -		25,158,000	27,000,000	37,195,000	52,921,000	50,529,000
Belgium - - - -		200,000	600,000	100,000	473,000	1,513,000
France - - - -		15,561,000	28,342,000	38,801,000	15,904,000	15,451,000
Austro-Hungary - -		40,206,000	78,885,000	179,783,000	168,043,000	124,755,000
Italy - - - -		300,000	800,000	1,300,000	1,241,000	1,475,000
Greece - - - -		Not distinguished.				
Turkey* - - - -	}	7,400,000	7,600,000	5,000,000	13,654,000	20,906,000
Bulgaria - - - -						
Servia - - - -		200,000	200,000	300,000	567,000	540,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.	Lei.	100,834,000	165,934,000	335,549,000	306,582,000	254,483,000
	£	4,033,000	6,637,000	13,422,000	12,263,000	10,179,000

* Including

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.		1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
		Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - -		2,100,000	3,700,000	5,100,000	4,888,000	6,036,000
Germany - - -		160,000	1,143,000	288,000	1,272,000	1,558,000
United Kingdom - -		18,595,000	40,534,000	11,902,000	40,280,000	37,899,000
Belgium - - - -		500,000	1,930,000	100,000	2,161,000	250,000
France - - - -		24,047,000	31,793,000	5,808,000	19,336,000	17,775,000
Austro-Hungary - -		38,735,000	73,804,000	90,134,000	67,274,000	68,857,000
Italy - - - -		1,800,000	5,500,000	600,000	7,155,000	7,718,000
Greece - - - -		Not distinguished.				
Turkey* - - - -	}	37,400,000	49,200,000	17,200,000	51,295,000	49,002,000
Bulgaria - - - -						
Servia - - - -		300,000	400,000	900,000	525,000	1,599,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.	Lei.	144,962,000	235,256,000	141,081,000	217,042,000	238,650,000
	£	5,798,000	9,410,000	5,643,000	8,682,000	9,546,000

* Including

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 5,912,000	Lei. 5,688,000	Lei. 8,969,000	Lei. 9,217,000	Lei. 10,107,000	Russia.
23,930,000	31,776,000	30,291,000	43,887,000	43,384,000	Germany.
57,360,000	50,508,000	45,430,000	78,743,000	58,223,000	United Kingdom.
3,331,000	3,601,000	2,727,000	5,670,000	3,801,000	Belgium.
18,379,000	22,671,000	23,090,000	36,491,000	23,804,000	France.
126,401,000	134,963,000	134,515,000	153,973,000	129,867,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,540,000	1,885,000	1,788,000	3,018,000	2,726,000	Italy.
3,607,000	4,526,000	4,722,000	6,316,000	2,426,000	Greece.
8,518,000	12,457,000	10,821,000	13,875,000	13,528,000	Turkey.*
4,194,000	4,072,000	4,033,000	5,056,000	3,749,000	Bulgaria.
583,000	1,102,000	986,000	927,000	651,000	Servia.
255,336,000	274,757,000	268,852,000	359,907,000	294,986,000	Lei. } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
10,213,000	10,990,000	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,790,000	£ }

Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 4,864,000	Lei. 4,486,000	Lei. 7,744,000	Lei. 8,181,000	Lei. 9,126,000	Russia.
723,000	1,584,000	5,507,000	4,560,000	833,000	Germany.
56,416,000	82,227,000	97,669,000	88,649,000	61,783,000	United Kingdom.
2,500	560,000	594,000	1,832,000	2,251,000	Belgium.
27,758,000	19,271,000	26,745,000	19,088,000	17,417,000	France.
82,959,000	72,132,000	74,706,000	71,478,000	70,392,000	Austro-Hungary.
2,919,000	4,629,000	4,560,000	2,219,000	3,432,000	Italy.
4,145,000	2,417,000	1,914,000	2,010,000	1,100,000	Greece.
23,091,000	11,375,000	12,684,000	8,732,000	7,295,000	Turkey.*
12,381,000	5,065,000	4,620,000	6,035,000	5,502,000	Bulgaria.
1,616,000	1,193,000	1,619,000	2,482,000	599,000	Servia.
218,919,000	206,518,000	244,730,000	220,650,000	184,116,000	Lei. } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
8,757,000	8,261,000	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	£ }

Egypt

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Piastres. 6,322,000	Piastres. 8,820,000	Piastres. 18,388,000	Piastres. 21,062,000	Piastres. 15,753,000	Piastres. 22,741,000	Russia.
220,405,000	309,042,000	312,650,000	246,657,000	330,688,000	321,386,000	United Kingdom.*
90,979,000	112,983,000	113,945,000	88,812,000	119,739,000	93,872,000	France and Algeria.
20,921,000	28,747,000	29,155,000	22,245,000	27,948,000	31,039,000	Italy.
65,883,000	89,896,000	91,947,000	66,672,000	97,090,000	99,944,300	Austro-Hungary.
1,451,000	1,082,000	1,774,000	1,958,000	2,362,000	7,702,000	Greece.
154,415,000	190,626,000	190,946,000	141,971,000	137,657,000	176,592,000	Turkey.
27,568,000	39,036,000	36,160,000	30,373,000	44,390,000	47,058,000	India, China and Japan.
9,337,000	7,408,000	14,546,000	11,320,000	9,793,000	13,490,000	America.
5,114,000	7,108,000	10,649,000	11,281,000	16,718,000	22,576,000	Other Countries.
611,300,000	792,645,000	820,102,000	642,353,000	802,139,000	836,400,000	<i>Piastres</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL <i>£</i> } AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
6,368,000	8,257,000	8,543,000	6,691,000	8,356,000	8,713,000	

in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Piastres. 89,967,000	Piastres. 72,267,000	Piastres. 168,641,000	Piastres. 95,552,000	Piastres. 40,970,000	Piastres. 66,096,000	Russia.
861,147,000	907,494,000	823,458,000	714,376,000	862,594,000	854,004,000	United Kingdom.*
141,766,000	111,410,000	115,485,000	94,077,000	105,405,000	111,814,000	France and Algeria.
116,156,000	54,343,000	73,308,000	72,936,000	81,729,000	76,365,000	Italy.
48,688,000	35,637,000	46,594,000	42,571,000	60,869,000	67,084,000	Austro-Hungary.
12,435,000	13,869,000	10,105,000	7,515,000	7,309,000	8,723,000	Greece.
138,077,000	164,568,000	60,071,000	53,052,000	47,298,000	80,242,000	Turkey.
1,656,000	350,000	183,000	56,000	244,000	306,000	India, China and Japan.
2,670,000	9,886,000	4,996,000	3,021,000	2,984,000	41,000	America.
10,341,000	18,825,000	14,987,000	16,201,000	21,587,000	22,398,000	Other Countries.
1,423,403,000	1,389,149,000	1,317,827,000	1,099,357,000	1,230,089,000	1,267,941,000	<i>Piastres</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL <i>£</i> } AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
14,827,000	14,470,000	13,728,000	11,452,000	12,823,000	13,208,000	

in the Mediterranean.

Exported under the "Raffiah" previous to the year 1879.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE ONLY)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Russia - - - -	Dollars. 1,257,000	Dollars. 1,400,000	Dollars. 1,112,000	Dollars. 618,000	Dollars. 671,000	Dollars. 663,000
Germany - - - -	43,910,000	40,247,000	35,320,000	32,509,000	34,790,000	35,520,000
Holland - - - -	2,517,000	2,354,000	2,438,000	2,547,000	2,775,000	3,681,000
Belgium - - - -	5,727,000	6,189,000	5,442,000	5,079,000	3,983,000	4,209,000
United Kingdom - - -	180,043,000	145,299,000	123,373,000	113,537,000	107,291,000	108,539,000
France - - - -	51,692,000	59,774,000	50,960,000	47,557,000	43,379,000	50,685,000
Italy - - - -	8,499,000	9,190,000	7,629,000	7,105,000	6,711,000	7,884,000
Spain - - - -	4,598,000	4,535,000	3,401,000	3,281,000	3,266,000	3,334,000
Cuba and other Spanish Possessions	98,624,000	78,465,000	65,820,000	77,601,000	69,796,000	73,786,000
British North America - - -	34,366,000	28,273,000	29,011,000	24,278,000	25,358,000	26,134,000
„ West Indies* - - -	4,913,000	7,033,000	4,535,000	9,732,000	7,789,000	4,293,000
Mexico - - - -	4,346,000	5,175,000	5,150,000	5,204,000	5,251,000	5,493,000
Brazil - - - -	43,889,000	42,027,000	45,446,000	43,498,000	42,968,000	39,375,000
British East Indies and Australia	15,929,000	19,340,000	14,266,000	12,202,000	13,267,000	13,011,000
China and Japan† - - -	25,036,000	22,435,000	28,317,000	25,988,000	25,566,000	27,930,000
Hawaian Islands - - - -	1,017,000	1,227,000	1,377,000	2,550,000	2,679,000	3,253,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL } Dollars AND OTHER COUNTRIES. { £	567,406,000 118,209,000	533,005,000 111,043,000	460,741,000 95,983,000	451,323,000 94,026,000	437,051,000 91,052,000	445,778,000 92,870,000

* Including British Guiana and British Honduras.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE ONLY)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Russia - - - -	Dollars. 10,285,000	Dollars. 11,482,000	Dollars. 11,922,000	Dollars. 4,423,000	Dollars. 11,100,000	Dollars. 16,720,000
Germany - - - -	61,668,000	43,233,000	49,162,000	57,456,000	53,991,000	56,164,000
Holland - - - -	13,713,000	7,483,000	12,185,000	10,412,000	13,174,000	13,803,000
Belgium - - - -	20,197,000	12,388,000	16,094,000	18,206,000	22,388,000	27,470,000
United Kingdom - - -	341,024,000	313,542,000	331,387,000	341,552,000	383,607,000	346,486,000
France - - - -	42,326,000	33,172,000	39,023,000	44,098,000	54,290,000	83,194,000
Italy - - - -	8,379,000	7,227,000	7,770,000	8,484,000	8,737,000	8,657,000
Spain - - - -	11,614,000	7,540,000	10,138,000	10,462,000	8,201,000	12,439,000
Cuba and other Spanish Possessions	17,666,000	16,479,000	14,017,000	14,871,000	13,094,000	14,287,000
British North America - - -	38,884,000	32,239,000	31,526,000	36,676,000	34,929,000	28,382,000
„ West Indies* - - -	9,180,000	9,414,000	9,947,000	9,374,000	9,317,000	8,499,000
Mexico - - - -	4,016,000	3,872,000	4,701,000	4,503,000	5,811,000	5,400,000
Brazil - - - -	7,560,000	7,632,000	7,252,000	7,498,000	8,611,000	8,107,000
British East Indies and Australia	4,268,000	3,978,000	4,234,000	6,643,000	7,386,000	8,185,000
China and Japan† - - -	3,101,000	5,198,000	5,811,000	6,153,000	9,094,000	8,605,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL } Dollars AND OTHER COUNTRIES. {	633,339,000	559,238,000	594,918,000	632,981,000	695,750,000	699,539,000

NOTE.—The values of Domestic Exports are given in currency (except those from the Pacific coast). The following has 114), 1877 (average rate of gold 103), 1878 (average rate of

* Including British Guiana and British Honduras.

No. 17.—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

into the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars. 765,000	Dollars. 2,887,000	Dollars. 2,566,000	Dollars. 2,600,000	Dollars. 2,780,000	Russia.
52,211,000	52,989,000	56,368,000	57,378,000	65,019,000	Germany.
6,944,000	5,802,000	8,166,000	12,254,000	4,873,000	Holland.
11,791,000	12,603,000	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	Belgium.
210,614,000	174,494,000	195,539,000	188,623,000	162,550,000	United Kingdom.
69,344,000	69,806,000	88,897,000	97,089,000	70,842,000	France.
10,318,000	11,644,000	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	Italy.
5,032,000	5,934,000	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,208,000	Spain.
77,637,000	76,182,000	86,665,000	81,640,000	76,525,000	Cuba and other Spanish Possessions.
33,214,000	38,042,000	51,113,000	44,741,000	39,016,000	British North America.
7,845,000	9,161,000	10,362,000	15,214,000	14,150,000	„ West Indies.*
7,210,000	8,318,000	8,462,000	8,177,000	9,016,000	Mexico.
51,970,000	52,752,000	43,802,000	44,488,000	50,266,000	Brazil.
23,944,000	20,100,000	21,747,000	23,489,000	23,924,000	British East Indies and Australia.
38,531,000	38,935,000	37,058,000	37,139,000	28,396,000	China and Japan.†
4,606,000	5,533,000	7,646,000	8,238,000	7,926,000	Hawaiian Islands.
667,955,000	642,665,000	724,643,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	Dollars { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL £ { AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
139,157,000	133,889,000	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	

† Including Hong Kong.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars. 13,227,000	Dollars. 16,023,000	Dollars. 11,564,000	Dollars. 19,123,000	Dollars. 11,295,000	Russia.
56,292,000	68,858,000	52,790,000	64,340,000	53,251,000	Germany.
16,887,000	25,785,000	13,102,000	18,538,000	16,323,000	Holland.
33,716,000	35,683,000	24,154,000	26,731,000	21,897,000	Belgium.
450,994,000	477,450,000	404,248,000	420,433,000	382,717,000	United Kingdom.
98,889,000	89,844,000	47,402,000	55,965,000	49,291,000	France.
12,348,000	8,987,000	8,981,000	10,114,000	7,563,000	Italy.
14,641,000	12,536,000	11,998,000	16,816,000	11,890,000	Spain.
13,074,000	12,993,000	13,944,000	17,001,000	13,018,000	Cuba and other Spanish Possessions.
28,063,000	35,793,000	35,290,000	42,831,000	42,511,000	British North America.
8,594,000	10,293,000	10,300,000	10,703,000	10,801,000	„ West Indies.*
6,066,000	9,198,000	13,325,000	14,371,000	11,090,000	Mexico.
8,497,000	9,137,000	9,035,000	9,159,000	8,645,000	Brazil.
6,905,000	7,494,000	12,037,000	11,824,000	12,937,000	British East Indies and Australia.
6,500,000	9,802,000	11,641,000	11,222,000	10,223,000	China and Japan.†
823,946,000	883,926,000	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	Dollars { TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL £ { AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
171,655,000	184,151,000	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	

been the average rate of gold :—1874 (average rate of gold 112), 1875 (average rate of gold 113), 1876 (average rate of gold 102½), 1879 (average rate of gold 100½), after that year, par.

† Including Hong Kong.

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	Pes. Nac.	Pes. Nac.	Pes. Nac.	Pes. Nac.	Pes. Nac.
Germany - - - -	1,796,000	2,057,000	2,204,000	2,293,000	2,365,000
Holland - - - -	505,000	502,000	382,000	307,000	356,000
Belgium - - - -	1,443,000	1,801,000	2,805,000	3,184,000	2,483,000
United Kingdom - - - -	8,967,000	9,848,000	11,902,000	12,431,000	12,507,000
France - - - -	8,361,000	8,199,000	8,985,000	9,409,000	8,298,000
Spain - - - -	2,159,000	2,572,000	2,529,000	2,250,000	2,474,000
Italy - - - -	2,382,000	2,060,000	2,612,000	2,720,000	2,619,000
United States - - - -	1,944,000	2,324,000	2,866,000	3,922,000	3,225,000
Brazil - - - -	2,214,000	2,549,000	2,174,000	2,298,000	2,410,000
Uruguay - - - -	1,856,000	3,113,000	2,067,000	2,192,000	3,238,000
Chili - - - -	906,000	573,000	523,000	333,000	520,000
Paraguay - - - -	737,000	670,000	591,000	748,000	830,000
Other Countries - - - -	2,800,000	4,175,000	4,119,000	4,277,000	4,216,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - - -	36,070,000	40,443,000	43,759,000	46,364,000	45,538,000
<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>					
£	7,214,000	8,089,000	8,752,000	9,273,000	9,107,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	Pes. Nac.	Pes. Nac.	Pes. Nac.	Pes. Nac.	Pes. Nac.
Germany - - - -	1,159,000	1,235,000	1,027,000	1,588,000	2,542,000
Holland - - - -	50,000	53,000	105,000	—	9,000
Belgium - - - -	14,581,000	13,066,000	9,573,000	14,313,000	14,356,000
United Kingdom - - - -	7,417,000	5,528,000	3,616,000	3,879,000	5,341,000
France - - - -	8,921,000	9,155,000	9,703,000	12,009,000	16,103,000
Spain - - - -	1,138,000	592,000	851,000	761,000	1,177,000
Italy - - - -	1,887,000	1,347,000	831,000	1,656,000	2,128,000
United States - - - -	2,473,000	2,496,000	2,632,000	3,918,000	5,126,000
Brazil - - - -	1,235,000	1,884,000	1,836,000	3,410,000	1,987,000
Uruguay - - - -	1,375,000	1,391,000	1,008,000	1,499,000	1,858,000
Chili - - - -	3,061,000	3,351,000	2,142,000	1,220,000	1,321,000
Paraguay - - - -	240,000	535,000	388,000	480,000	48,000
Other Countries - - - -	4,224,000	4,137,000	3,812,000	4,623,000	6,385,000
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES - - - -	48,001,000	44,770,000	37,524,000	49,358,000	58,381,000
<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>					
£	9,618,000	8,954,000	7,503,000	9,872,000	11,670,000

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Pes. Nac. 3,528,000	Pes. Nac. 4,765,000	Pes. Nac. 7,028,000	Pes. Nac. 8,869,000	Germany.
465,000	1,005,000	549,000	1,105,000	Holland.
3,501,000	2,868,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	Belgium.
16,035,000	19,355,000	30,696,000	30,728,000	United Kingdom.
10,250,000	12,187,000	15,419,000	16,785,000	France.
3,426,000	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,702,000	Spain.
2,317,000	2,916,000	3,480,000	3,997,000	Italy.
4,268,000	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	United States.
2,675,000	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,333,000	Brazil.
3,267,000	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,683,000	Uruguay.
24,000	16,000	243,000	12,000	Chili.
1,000,000	1,141,000	1,315,000	1,414,000	Paraguay.
4,420,000	3,745,000	3,095,000	3,723,000	Other Countries.
55,703,000	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> } TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
11,141,000	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Pes. Nac. 4,005,000	Pes. Nac. 4,804,000	Pes. Nac. 4,824,000	Pes. Nac. 6,814,000	Germany.
9,000	68,000	44,000	2,000	Holland.
14,100,000	14,365,000	12,149,000	14,880,000	Belgium.
3,889,000	7,625,000	5,956,000	7,211,000	United Kingdom.
16,654,000	16,399,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	France.
1,270,000	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,518,000	Spain.
2,435,000	1,675,000	1,652,000	1,804,000	Italy.
4,056,000	2,957,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	United States.
1,838,000	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	Brazil.
2,001,000	2,049,000	1,934,000	2,111,000	Uruguay.
1,755,000	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,032,000	Chili.
334,000	73,000	173,000	94,000	Paraguay.
5,592,000	5,397,000	3,890,000	3,469,000	Other Countries.
57,938,000	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> } TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.
11,588,000	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
Germany - - - - -	Pes. Fuer. 873,000	Pes. Fuer. 810,000	Pes. Fuer. 483,000	Pes. Fuer.	Pes. Fuer. 774,000	
Holland - - - - -	220,000	71,000	31,000		87,000	
Belgium - - - - -	881,000	869,000	473,000		472,000	
United Kingdom - - - - -	6,782,000	3,928,000	2,490,000		4,245,000	
France - - - - -	4,854,000	4,024,000	2,905,000		2,666,000	
Spain - - - - -	1,171,000	1,353,000	1,103,000	No Returns.	991,000	
Portugal - - - - -	45,000	47,000	25,000		24,000	
Italy - - - - -	860,000	855,000	709,000		776,000	
United States - - - - -	1,445,000	1,056,000	839,000		1,043,000	
Cuba - - - - -	360,000	421,000	229,000		221,900	
Chili - - - - -	75,000	194,000	390,000		105,000	
Brazil - - - - -	1,558,000	2,033,000	1,717,000		1,942,000	
Argentine Republic - - - - -	574,000	577,000	426,000		350,000	
Paraguay - - - - -	56,000	73,000	39,000		74,000	
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES } <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	21,075,000	17,182,000	12,431,000	12,800,000	15,046,000	
£	4,390,000	3,579,000	2,590,000	2,667,000	3,134,000	

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
Germany - - - - -	Pes. Fuer. 9,000	Pes. Fuer. 16,000	Pes. Fuer. 16,000	Pes. Fuer.	Pes. Fuer. 63,000	
Belgium - - - - -	1,907,000	1,730,000	1,215,000		1,233,000	
United Kingdom - - - - -	5,336,000	4,875,000	4,593,000		3,738,000	
France - - - - -	3,206,000	3,127,000	2,348,000		2,888,000	
Spain - - - - -	42,000	31,000	86,000	No Returns.	39,000	
Portugal - - - - -	11,000	—	10,000		47,000	
Italy - - - - -	306,000	133,000	39,000		171,000	
United States - - - - -	1,588,000	1,263,000	1,020,000		1,143,000	
Cuba - - - - -	553,000	657,000	508,000		986,000	
Chili - - - - -	3,000	26,000	42,000		32,000	
Brazil - - - - -	1,987,000	2,062,000	1,481,000		3,736,000	
Argentine Republic - - - - -	560,000	670,000	511,000		905,000	
TOTAL OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER COUN- TRIES } <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	16,302,000	15,245,000	12,604,000	13,727,000	15,899,000	
£	3,396,000	3,172,000	2,645,000	2,860,000	3,312,000	

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	COUNTRIES.
Pes. Fuer. 803,000	Pes. Fuer. 931,000	Pes. Fuer. 1,103,000	Pes. Fuer. 1,181,000	Pes. Fuer. 1,405,000	Pes. Fuer. 2,030,000	Germany.
75,000	84,000	127,000	144,000	186,000	115,000	Holland.
330,000	258,000	524,000	454,000	375,000	596,000	Belgium.
4,885,000	4,901,000	5,814,000	5,381,000	4,455,000	5,515,000	United Kingdom.
2,623,000	2,667,000	3,371,000	2,907,000	2,627,000	3,491,000	France.
1,308,000	1,114,000	1,563,000	1,894,000	2,001,000	2,093,000	Spain.
25,000	28,000	38,000	43,000	22,000	45,000	Portugal.
867,000	1,094,000	1,523,000	1,032,000	1,244,000	1,314,000	Italy.
982,000	1,125,000	1,271,000	1,270,000	1,437,000	1,174,000	United States.
293,000	259,000	209,000	156,000	138,000	224,000	Cuba.
36,000	74,000	338,000	135,000	492,000	99,000	Chili.
1,935,000	2,010,000	2,431,000	2,193,000	2,205,000	2,213,000	Brazil.
343,000	351,000	528,000	464,000	650,000	744,000	Argentine Republic.
69,000	76,000	134,000	114,000	120,000	83,000	Paraguay.
15,928,000	15,950,000	19,479,000	17,919,000	18,175,000	20,322,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER COUNTRIES.
3,310,000	3,323,000	4,054,000	3,733,000	3,786,000	4,233,000	

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

AND SPECIE) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	COUNTRIES.
Pes. Fuer. 74,000	Pes. Fuer. 47,000	Pes. Fuer. 79,000	Pes. Fuer. 70,000	Pes. Fuer. 339,000	Pes. Fuer. 689,000	Germany.
1,776,000	1,435,000	2,117,000	1,876,000	2,864,000	4,871,000	Belgium.
4,399,000	3,489,000	4,266,000	3,192,000	5,427,000	4,831,000	United Kingdom.
3,148,000	3,517,000	3,470,000	4,070,000	3,621,000	4,231,000	France.
38,000	76,000	105,000	266,000	158,000	230,000	Spain.
63,000	78,000	125,000	171,000	188,000	66,000	Portugal.
287,000	421,000	312,000	583,000	353,000	318,000	Italy.
1,095,000	1,961,000	2,847,000	3,867,000	2,347,000	2,187,000	United States.
1,095,000	1,049,000	899,000	689,000	1,099,000	1,076,000	Cuba.
69,000	25,000	85,000	118,000	152,000	47,000	Chili.
4,245,000	3,495,000	3,941,000	3,520,000	2,880,000	3,352,000	Brazil.
573,000	488,000	929,000	1,040,000	984,000	2,056,000	Argentine Republic.
17,492,000	16,646,000	19,752,000	20,229,000	22,063,000	25,222,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER COUNTRIES.
3,644,000	3,468,000	4,115,000	4,214,000	4,389,000	5,254,000	

No. 17.—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	Pesos Fuertes	Pesos Fuertes	Pesos Fuertes	Pesos Fuertes	Pesos Fuertes
Germany - - - - -	3,720,000	4,162,000	3,730,000	3,392,000	2,933,000
Belgium - - - - -	784,000	787,000	740,000	618,000	625,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	17,251,000	15,703,000	12,626,000	9,358,000	7,948,000
France - - - - -	7,122,000	7,815,000	7,503,000	5,846,000	5,122,000
Spain - - - - -	355,000	330,000	734,000	537,000	573,000
Italy - - - - -	277,000	283,000	453,000	279,000	253,000
United States - - - - -	2,150,000	2,133,000	2,626,000	1,907,000	1,491,000
Brazil - - - - -	656,000	493,000	478,000	481,000	490,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,355,000	2,727,000	3,098,000	3,058,000	2,623,000
Uruguay - - - - -	38,000	99,000	115,000	45,000	185,000
Ecuador - - - - -	94,000	199,000	254,000	149,000	100,000
Peru - - - - -	1,948,000	2,411,000	2,480,000	2,241,000	1,851,000
Bolivia - - - - -	2,263,000	578,000	55,000	810,000	574,000
Other Countries - - - - -	404,000	322,000	397,000	489,000	446,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	38,418,000	38,137,000	35,291,000	29,213,000	25,217,000
£	8,004,000	7,945,000	7,352,000	6,100,000	5,252,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	Pesos Fuertes	Pesos Fuertes	Pesos Fuertes	Pesos Fuertes	Pesos Fuertes
Germany - - - - -	672,000	923,000	1,067,000	1,252,000	1,475,000
Belgium - - - - -	307,000	2,000	—	2,000	113,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	22,260,000	21,033,000	21,380,000	15,442,000	16,898,000
France - - - - -	1,431,000	3,007,000	4,450,000	3,415,000	2,542,000
United States - - - - -	553,000	418,000	1,086,000	916,000	540,000
Brazil - - - - -	378,000	286,000	282,000	92,000	26,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	399,000	241,000	475,000	351,000	299,000
Uruguay - - - - -	615,000	1,176,000	746,000	373,000	464,000
Ecuador - - - - -	211,000	176,000	327,000	397,000	579,000
Peru - - - - -	6,016,000	5,442,000	4,450,000	3,423,000	4,595,000
Bolivia - - - - -	2,648,000	2,289,000	2,430,000	2,760,000	2,606,000
Colombia - - - - -	138,000	54,000	109,000	156,000	180,000
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	114,000	11,000	51,000	148,000	18,000
Other Countries - - - - -	887,000	866,000	920,000	1,078,000	1,388,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	35,541,000	35,928,000	37,818,000	29,715,000	31,696,000
£	7,612,000	7,485,000	7,885,000	6,191,000	6,603,000

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuertes 2,826,000	Pesos Fuertes 4,786,000	Pesos Fuertes 7,386,000	Pesos Fuertes 8,975,000	Pesos Fuertes 10,016,000	Germany.
613,000	484,000	304,000	260,000	213,000	Belgium.
8,855,000	13,398,000	17,589,000	22,586,000	21,638,000	United Kingdom.
3,970,000	4,399,000	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,935,000	France.
163,000	603,000	268,000	335,000	420,000	Spain.
234,000	296,000	444,000	604,000	531,000	Italy.
1,414,000	1,667,000	1,749,000	2,578,000	3,601,000	United States.
417,000	522,000	531,000	912,000	693,000	Brazil.
1,608,000	1,465,000	2,033,000	2,222,000	3,617,000	Argentine Republic.
56,000	54,000	137,000	483,000	434,000	Uruguay.
108,000	219,000	178,000	292,000	272,000	Ecuador.
2,103,000	1,314,000	2,905,000	2,823,000	3,533,000	Peru.
13,000	—	—	26,000	—	Bolivia.
418,000	299,000	452,000	1,119,000	544,000	Other Countries.
22,795,000	29,716,000	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL OF PRIN- £ } CIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
4,744,000	6,191,000	8,242,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuertes 1,562,000	Pesos Fuertes 2,128,000	Pesos Fuertes 2,941,000	Pesos Fuertes 3,760,000	Pesos Fuertes 4,811,000	Germany.
29,000	27,000	49,000	187,000	190,000	Belgium.
32,600,000	40,097,000	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,962,000	United Kingdom.
1,965,000	1,987,000	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	France.
659,000	2,491,000	3,183,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	United States.
82,000	198,000	408,000	308,000	129,000	Brazil.
108,000	1,111,000	70,000	343,000	323,000	Argentine Republic.
350,000	479,000	365,000	759,000	317,000	Uruguay.
806,000	584,000	860,000	400,000	393,000	Ecuador.
1,853,000	858,000	3,703,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	Peru.
534,000	—	—	—	—	Bolivia.
666,000	306,000	289,000	361,000	772,000	Colombia.
61,000	141,000	100,000	314,000	18,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,382,000	1,242,000	1,460,000	1,658,000	1,831,000	Other Countries.
42,658,000	51,648,000	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL OF PRIN- £ } CIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
8,887,000	10,760,000	12,609,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	20,069,000	21,133,000	20,873,000	19,994,000	14,952,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	23,667,000	27,525,000	27,372,000	27,602,000	27,445,000
India - - - - -	18,322,000	14,855,000	16,614,000	19,733,000	21,077,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	636,000	700,000	870,000	1,023,000	824,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	596,000	557,000	523,000	533,000	352,000
Canada - - - - -	164,000	60,000	55,000	81,000	294,000
Total British - - - - -	63,454,000	64,830,000	66,307,000	68,971,000	64,944,000
United States - - - - -	266,000	1,016,000	739,000	1,138,000	2,253,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	517,000	766,000	824,000	261,000	} 826,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	—	—	—	627,000	
„ in Asia - - - - -	1,000	—	—	—	—
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	75,000	101,000	99,000	114,000	149,000
Japan - - - - -	2,414,000	2,436,000	3,136,000	3,509,000	4,050,000
Philippine Islands, Cochin China Siam and Java -	488,000	748,000	1,155,000	1,373,000	870,000
Other Countries - - - - -	28,000	48,000	131,000	72,000	95,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	67,241,000	69,994,000	72,391,000	76,077,000	73,188,000
„ „ „ „ „ £	21,293,000	21,580,000	21,566,000	22,823,000	21,804,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise)

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	33,617,000	29,165,000	35,268,000	27,784,000	27,610,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	11,304,000	12,747,000	14,477,000	15,256,000	14,979,000
India - - - - -	895,000	241,000	188,000	578,000	374,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	606,000	793,000	593,000	950,000	1,077,000
Australia - - - - -	2,047,000	2,049,000	1,856,000	1,837,000	1,652,000
New Zealand - - - - -	172,000	177,000	98,000	115,000	108,000
Cape Colony and Mauritius - - - - -	60,000	93,000	73,000	115,000	222,000
Canada - - - - -	78,000	44,000	7,000	—	—
Total British - - - - -	48,780,000	45,309,000	52,560,000	46,635,000	46,022,000
United States - - - - -	6,780,000	7,674,000	7,259,000	7,951,000	6,576,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	6,466,000	8,579,000	14,109,000	6,147,000	8,460,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	904,000	1,369,000	1,000,000	—	5,000
„ Asia - - - - -	1,422,000	3,022,000	3,281,000	3,815,000	3,207,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	74,000	72,000	97,000	72,000	130,000
Japan - - - - -	1,756,000	1,953,000	1,717,000	1,870,000	1,683,000
Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam, and Java -	858,000	922,000	779,000	954,000	1,082,000
Other Countries - - - - -	61,000	11,000	48,000	1,000	6,000
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	66,713,000	68,913,000	80,851,000	67,445,000	67,172,000
„ „ „ „ „ £	21,126,000	21,248,000	24,087,000	20,234,000	20,012,000

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels for
 NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael during the last few years has been as follows:—In 1874
 in 1881 (5s. 6d.), in 1882

No. 17.—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 20,333,000	Haikwan Tael. 21,881,000	Haikwan Tael. 23,738,000	Haikwan Tael. 18,756,000	Haikwan Tael. 16,930,000	Haikwan Tael. 16,945,000	United Kingdom.
29,641,000	30,253,000	31,190,000	29,063,000	29,091,000	30,770,000	Hong Kong.*
24,677,000	20,706,000	26,819,000	18,264,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	India.
834,000	863,000	1,137,000	1,565,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	Straits Settlements.
356,000	222,000	426,000	530,000	422,000	118,000	Australia and New Zealand.
103,000	102,000	225,000	219,000	167,000	67,000	Canada.
75,944,000	74,027,000	83,445,000	68,397,000	65,194,000	65,709,000	Total British.
2,541,000	1,205,000	3,300,000	3,277,000	2,708,000	2,418,000	United States.
1,750,000	2,297,000	2,473,000	2,494,000	2,385,000	1,762,000	Continent of Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia in Asia.
277,000	173,000	113,000	152,000	155,000	248,000	Russian Manchuria.
3,417,000	3,501,000	3,782,000	4,442,000	3,733,000	3,656,000	Japan.
840,000	427,000	675,000	742,000	751,000	505,000	Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam, and Java.
25,000	10,000	5,000	9,000	23,000	32,000	Other Countries.
84,796,000	81,640,000	93,884,000	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	{ <i>Haikwan Tael. £</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
23,672,000	23,642,000	26,014,000	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 26,125,000	Haikwan Tael. 27,824,000	Haikwan Tael. 22,731,000	Haikwan Tael. 22,309,000	Haikwan Tael. 24,570,000	Haikwan Tael. 19,465,000	United Kingdom.
16,403,000	16,609,000	17,661,000	16,487,000	18,852,000	17,240,000	Hong Kong.*
550,000	1,106,000	404,000	477,000	556,000	636,000	India.
879,000	975,000	1,175,000	1,028,000	932,000	855,000	Straits Settlements.
1,686,000	1,792,000	1,974,000	2,045,000	1,613,000	1,666,000	Australia.
88,000	106,000	174,000	178,000			New Zealand.
153,000	59,000	132,000	111,000	153,000	147,000	Cape Colony and Mauritius.
—	63,000	17,000	58,000	80,000	231,000	Canada.
45,534,000	48,534,000	44,268,000	42,693,000	46,756,000	40,340,000	Total British.
8,967,000	9,107,000	10,222,000	8,420,000	7,352,000	8,280,000	United States.
9,949,000	11,861,000	9,806,000	8,752,000	7,817,000	10,070,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
314,000	1,059,000	1,030,000	946,000	1,755,000	1,251,000	Russia in Europe.
3,988,000	4,055,000	3,183,000	3,286,000	3,666,000	3,740,000	„ Asia.
200,000	240,000	340,000	569,000	385,000	498,000	Russian Manchuria.
2,233,000	2,203,000	1,764,000	1,767,000	1,411,000	1,796,000	Japan.
775,000	670,000	593,000	848,000	922,000	910,000	Philippine Islands, Cochin China, Siam, and Java.
71,000	133,000	156,000	55,000	133,000	363,000	Other Countries.
72,281,000	77,894,000	71,453,000	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	{ <i>Haikwan Tael. £</i> } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
20,178,000	22,554,000	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	

which no Returns can be obtained.

(6s. 4d.), in 1875 (6s. 2d.), in 1876 (5s. 11½d.), in 1877 (6s. 0d.), in 1878 (5s. 11½d.), in 1879 (5s. 7d.), in 1880 (5s. 9½d.),
(8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), and in 1884 (5s. 7d.).

No. 17.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Germany	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
United Kingdom					
Belgium					
France					
Switzerland					
Italy					
United States					
East Indies and Siam					
China					
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES {	Yen				
£	29,976,000	23,965,000	27,420,000	32,854,000	32,826,000
	6,245,000	4,983,000	5,712,000	6,840,000	6,841,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Russia	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Germany					
United Kingdom					
France					
Italy					
United States					
East Indies and Siam					
China					
Australia					
TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES {	Yen				
£	17,968,000	27,225,000	22,977,000	25,565,000	27,506,000
	3,743,000	5,672,000	4,787,000	5,326,000	5,730,000

No. 17.—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
No Returns.	858,000	1,193,000	1,417,000	2,310,000	Germany.
	16,365,000	13,956,000	12,745,000	12,730,000	United Kingdom.
	390,000	129,000	269,000	203,000	Belgium.
	3,191,000	1,461,000	1,866,000	1,564,000	France.
	377,000	322,000	253,000	288,000	Switzerland.
	177,000	112,000	155,000	89,000	Italy.
	1,785,000	3,107,000	3,187,000	2,466,000	United States.
	2,209,000	2,305,000	2,453,000	2,342,000	East Indies and Siam.
	5,206,000	6,350,000	5,425,000	6,518,000	China.
36,620,000	31,128,000	29,441,000	28,432,000	29,627,000	Yen } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL
7,629,000	6,485,000	6,134,000	5,923,000	6,172,000	£ } AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
No Returns.	74,000	99,000	169,000	145,000	Russia.
	177,000	459,000	246,000	512,000	Germany.
	3,514,000	4,982,000	4,832,000	3,802,000	United Kingdom.
	8,333,000	10,314,000	9,713,000	6,778,000	France.
	403,000	352,000	141,000	66,000	Italy.
	11,056,000	14,253,000	13,248,000	13,107,000	United States.
	123,000	360,000	410,000	528,000	East Indies and Siam.
	5,558,000	5,301,000	5,483,000	6,045,000	China.
	140,000	160,000	435,000	245,000	Australia.
27,418,000	30,283,000	37,241,000	35,706,000	33,062,000	Yen } TOTAL OF PRINCIPAL
5,712,000	6,309,000	7,759,000	7,439,000	6,888,000	£ } AND OTHER COUN- TRIES.

No. 18.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1873.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia, in Europe†	415,476,000	184,621,000	44.7	345,839,000	108,108,000	31.2
Norway	167,191,000	6,462,000	3.9	120,910,000	6,536,000	5.4
Sweden*	271,440,000	6,251,000	2.3	221,904,000	1,704,000	0.8
Holland	6,955,639	3,764,587	54.1	3,509,873	2,778,027	79.1
Belgium	2,424,800,000	1,483,100,000	61.2	2,164,900,000	1,562,700,000	69.4
France	4,576,400,000	1,593,800,000	34.8	4,822,300,000	1,653,200,000	34.3
Italy*	1,469,954,000	472,985,000	32.2	1,307,714,000	672,012,000	51.4
Spain*	532,116,000	24,423,000	4.6	588,162,000	51,834,000	8.8
Austro-Hungary†	583,085,000	501,495,000	86.0	423,611,000	360,385,000	85.1
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1874.	595,861,000	14,513,000	2.4	718,819,000	8,509,000	1.2
Argentine Republic { Pesos Nacionales}	73,624,000	294,000	0.4	47,398,000	1,639,600	3.5
					237,751,000	68.8
					114,404,000	94.6
					220,200,000	99.2
					731,846	20.9
					682,200,000	30.6
					3,169,100,000	65.7
					635,702,000	48.6
					536,328,000	91.2
					63,228,000	14.9
					708,310,000	98.8
					45,739,000	96.5

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

No. 18.—*continued*.
STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1883.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.			Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia in Europe (1881)* - <i>Roubles</i>	476,200,000	225,300,000	47.5	249,900,000	481,300,000	144,400,000	30.0	336,900,000
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	161,315,000	12,333,000	7.6	148,982,000	116,139,000	6,566,000	5.7	109,573,000
Sweden* - - - <i>Kronor</i>	333,929,000	11,989,000	3.6	321,940,000	256,531,000	3,132,000	1.2	253,399,000
Germany - - - <i>Marks</i>	5,051,400,000	3,390,700,000	65.3	1,750,700,000	5,019,200,000	3,163,000,000	63.0	1,855,600,000
Holland - - - <i>Tons</i>	11,720,166	7,250,882	62.2	4,429,284	5,583,146	4,636,778	83.0	946,368
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	2,805,400,000	1,565,100,000	55.8	1,240,300,000	2,605,500,000	1,592,300,000	61.1	1,013,200,000
France - - - "	5,886,700,000	2,006,300,000	34.1	3,880,400,000	4,561,700,000	1,457,100,000	31.9	3,104,600,000
Italy* - - - "	1,468,518,000	624,323,000	42.5	844,195,000	1,288,167,000	650,333,000	51.2	638,834,000
Spain (1882)* - - - "	816,667,000	116,261,000	14.2	700,406,000	765,376,000	127,243,000	16.6	638,133,000
Austro-Hungary† - - <i>Florins</i>	624,891,000	508,103,000	81.3	116,788,000	749,921,000	614,140,000	81.9	135,781,000
United States* - - - <i>Dollars</i> Year ended 30th June 1884.)	705,124,000	26,543,000	3.8	678,581,000	807,647,000	27,387,000	3.4	780,260,000
Argentine Republic† { <i>Pesos</i> <i>Nationals</i> }	80,433,000	447,060	0.6	79,985,000	60,208,000	2,092,000	3.5	58,116,000

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

No. 19.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.		Desiatines.	English Statute Acres.		
	1872.	1870-1879. (average).	1881.	1872.	1870-1879. (average).	1881.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - - -	—	—	157,616,608	—	—	425,564,842
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	—	109,094,865	106,666,453	—	269,464,316	287,999,423
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	11,637,000	11,580,500	10,721,115	28,743,390	28,604,000	28,947,011
Barley - - - - -	6,280,000	6,201,030	4,612,754	15,511,600	15,317,000	12,454,436
Oats - - - - -	13,237,000	13,841,975	12,922,127	32,613,890	34,190,000	34,889,743
Rye - - - - -	26,882,000	25,979,650	23,929,445	66,398,540	64,170,000	64,609,501
Maize - - - - -	4,578,000	4,599,425	6,998,861	{ 11,307,660	11,361,000	{ 18,896,924
Other Kinds - - - -	—	5,462,500				
Total under Corn Crops -	62,664,000	67,665,080	59,184,302	154,780,080	167,134,000	159,797,615
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	1,283,000	2,207,942	1,375,176	3,169,010	5,453,617	3,712,975
Flax - - - - -	910,000	—	1,398,625	2,247,700	—	3,776,288
Hemp - - - - -	329,000	—	514,039	812,630	—	1,387,905
Grass under Rotation - - - -	—	—	572,445	—	—	1,545,601
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture -	58,102,000	—	64,806,253	143,511,940	—	174,976,883

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104

No. 19.--AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.	Tchetverts.	Tchetverts.	Bushels.			
1879.	1883.	1884.	1879.	1883.	1884.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests. Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
60,466,000	36,764,302	44,811,455	166,117,000	212,130,022	258,562,095	Wheat.
43,848,000	21,675,388	22,348,059	120,582,000	125,066,989	128,948,300	Barley.
179,087,000	93,588,004	84,116,668	492,489,000	540,002,783	485,353,174	Oats.
201,695,000	89,947,092	115,244,045	554,661,000	518,994,720	664,958,139	Rye.
25,536,000	13,094,128	11,632,853	70,224,000	75,553,119	67,121,561	Buckwheat.
—	8,524,457	7,821,893	—	49,186,117	45,132,323	Millet.
—	3,239,554	2,704,157	—	18,692,227	15,602,986	Maize.
34,009,000	6,044,813	4,573,654	93,525,000	34,878,571	26,389,984	Other Kinds.
544,581,000	272,877,738	293,252,784	1,497,598,000	1,574,504,548	1,692,068,562	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and Other Crops :
122,450,000	42,593,748	49,624,643	336,738,000	245,765,926	286,334,190	Potatoes.
						Flax - { Seed.
						{ Fibre.
						Hemp { Seed.
						{ Fibre.
						Grass under Rotation.
						„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture.

the Years 1870, 1877, and 1882.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882

No. 19.—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.			
	Hectares.		English Statute Acres.	
	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500		Statute Acres 76,716,965	
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,760,000	—	19,167,200
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass - - - }	1,151,600	—	2,795,052	—
Corn Crops:				
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	12,226	11,203
Barley - - - -	49,900	55,897	123,253	138,065
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	225,511	223,851
Rye - - - -	12,250	14,837	30,257	36,647
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	9,756	11,478
Mixed Corn - - -	19,100	20,670	47,177	51,054
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	448,180	472,298
Green Crops:				
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	78,299	86,151

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1835	113,163	—	—	644,414
1845	131,894	—	—	842,568
1855	154,447	—	—	949,935
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617

NOTE.—The latest figures are

No. 19.—*continued.*

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1855.	1865.	1875.	1855.	1865.	1875.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
74,200	98,800	100,336	204,050	271,700	275,924	Barley.
1,276,400	1,242,800	1,558,257	3,510,100	3,417,700	4,285,206	Oats.
2,957,900	2,867,800	3,234,928	8,134,225	7,886,450	8,896,052	Rye.
249,309	237,000	369,399	685,575	651,750	1,015,847	Beans and Peas.
85,100	67,900	84,051	234,025	186,725	231,140	Mixed Corn.
742,900	633,600	698,540	2,042,975	1,742,400	1,920,985	Total Corn Crops.
5,385,800	5,147,900	6,045,511	14,810,950	14,156,725	16,625,154	Green Crops :
5,998,000	6,563,000	7,123,800	16,495,500	18,048,250	19,591,000	Potatoes.

Years 1835, 1845, 1855, 1865, and 1875.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,028,945	79,874	184,518	82,225	1835
1,447,274	88,637	290,952	90,273	1845
1,596,139	113,320	357,102	116,891	1855
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875

those for 1875, the year of the last census.

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tunnland.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Tunnland 82,389,308			Acres 100,514,956		
Woods and Forests - -	35,706,067	35,771,976	35,656,447	43,561,402	43,641,811	43,500,868
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	9,950,659	10,011,231	10,062,193	12,139,804	12,213,702	12,275,875
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - }	894,003	901,329	899,776	1,090,684	1,099,621	1,097,727
Rye - - - }						
Barley - - - }	2,013,546	2,042,102	2,051,428	2,456,526	2,491,365	2,502,742
Oats - - - }						
Mixed Corn - - }						
Beans and Peas - -	114,924	118,163	119,082	140,207	144,158	145,280
Other Kinds - - -	5,209	5,624	4,886	6,355	6,861	5,960
Total under Corn Crops	3,027,682	3,067,218	3,075,172	3,693,772	3,742,005	3,751,709
Green Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	313,975	313,825	312,993	383,050	382,866	381,851
Turnips and other Roots -	24,403	25,663	26,600	29,672	31,315	32,452
Flax - - - }	25,092	23,663	22,887	30,112	28,869	27,922
Hemp - - - }						
Bare Fallow - - -	866,918	870,857	872,063	1,057,640	1,062,446	1,063,917
Grass under Rotation	1,645,396	1,677,742	1,704,587	2,007,333	2,046,845	2,079,596
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - }	3,940,379	3,956,900	3,954,979	4,807,262	4,827,418	4,825,074

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1878	464,642	1,392,429	818,533	2,210,962
1879	465,592	1,410,204	826,812	2,237,016
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1881	459,093	1,394,731	796,905	2,191,636
1882	469,619	1,435,011	822,637	2,257,048
1883	472,787	1,456,504	830,509	2,287,013

No. 19.—*continued.*

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tunnor.			Bushels.			
1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
810,570	664,005	816,910	3,647,565	2,988,023	3,676,095	Wheat.
4,368,410	4,072,146	4,769,090	19,657,845	18,324,657	21,460,905	Rye.
3,695,140	3,273,159	3,604,110	16,628,130	14,729,215	16,218,495	Barley.
13,098,030	11,632,952	12,147,050	58,941,135	52,348,284	54,661,725	Oats.
1,436,610	1,356,857	1,406,400	6,464,745	6,105,856	6,328,800	Mixed Corn.
457,360	423,904	426,530	2,058,120	1,907,568	1,919,385	Beans and Peas.
188,760	188,222	182,460	849,420	846,999	821,070	Other Kinds.
24,054,880	21,611,245	23,352,550	108,246,960	97,250,602	105,086,475	Total Corn Crops.
						Green Crops:
8,293,860	11,360,794	11,590,780	37,322,370	51,123,573	52,158,510	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Turnips and other Roots.
46,798	38,232		210,591	172,044		Flax } Seed.
Centners.	Centners.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Hemp } Fibre.
67,803	61,329		56,306	51,308		Bare Fallow.
						Grass under Rotation.
						„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, and 1875 to 1883.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,132	1865
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,536,410	431,072	116,732	1878
1,503,310	416,470	112,166	1879
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,377,386	419,258	102,444	1881
1,388,324	430,648	102,895	1882
1,412,494	454,708	101,784	1883

* Including Goats.

No. 19.—*continued.*

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1871.	1876.	1881.*	1871.	1876.	1881.*
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönne Land 6,873,120			Statute Acres 8,591,400		
Woods and Forests	319,102	319,102	372,806	398,877	398,877	466,007
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	4,704,523	4,907,619	5,084,377	5,880,654	6,133,524	6,355,471
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	103,088	112,280	101,337	128,860	140,350	126,671
Barley	551,787	559,185	574,565	689,734	698,981	718,206
Oats	672,248	691,506	728,966	840,310	864,383	911,208
Rye	449,286	460,049	485,342	561,608	575,061	606,677
Beans and Peas	64,293	65,780	51,771	80,366	82,225	64,714
Buckwheat	36,146	39,829	36,628	45,182	49,786	45,785
Mixed Corn	98,983	132,072	166,744	123,729	165,090	208,430
Total under Corn Crops	1,975,831	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,469,789	2,575,876	2,681,691
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	77,854	76,647	81,107	97,317	95,609	101,384
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	10,203	17,027	34,326	12,754	21,285	42,907
Colza	3,150	1,018	2,017	3,937	1,272	2,521
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, } tobacco	10,701	6,570	5,180	13,376	8,212	6,475
Spergula	3,448	3,731	21,440	4,310	4,664	26,800
Bare Fallow	430,683	449,182	469,203	538,354	561,478	586,504
Grass under Rotation	245,963	296,440	291,484	307,460	370,550	364,355
„ Meadows and Permanent Pas- } ture	1,946,685	1,959,161	2,034,267	2,433,356	2,443,939	2,542,834
Garden land	—	37,152	45,168	—	46,440	56,460

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,198,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	352,263	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881*	347,661	898,790	571,288	1,470,078

* Latest Returns.

No. 19.—*continued.*

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönne.				Bushels.				
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
785,982	1,153,617	1,186,001	1,258,851	2,986,732	4,383,745	4,506,804	4,783,634	Wheat.
5,337,141	6,032,510	5,372,386	5,383,108	20,471,136	22,923,538	20,415,067	20,455,810	Barley.
7,331,003	8,743,000	7,617,084	7,664,989	28,047,811	33,223,400	28,944,919	29,126,958	Oats.
4,154,740	4,245,517	4,427,556	4,137,977	15,788,012	16,132,965	16,824,713	15,724,313	Rye.
415,404	378,011	262,268	257,315	1,578,535	1,436,441	996,618	977,797	Beans and Peas.
196,712	142,000	281,628	253,557	747,506	539,600	1,070,186	963,517	Buckwheat.
955,237	2,122,960	1,842,124	1,853,991	3,629,900	8,067,248	7,000,071	7,045,166	Mixed Corn.
19,276,219	22,817,615	20,989,047	20,809,788	73,249,632	86,706,937	79,758,378	79,077,195	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
3,009,374	2,071,349	3,832,087	3,261,965	11,435,621	7,871,126	14,751,931	12,395,467	Potatoes.
3,215,317	7,985,533	7,904,095	7,045,140	12,218,205	30,345,025	30,035,561	26,771,532	Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
8,281	15,854	14,599	19,046	31,468	60,245	55,476	72,375	Colza.
—	—	—	Kilogs.	—	—	—	Cwts.	Clover.
—	—	—	472,626,500	—	—	—	9,300,614	Hay.
			Kilogs.				Cwts.	
			595,890,000	—	—	—	11,726,264	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, and 1881.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,421	1871
1,719,249	503,667	1876
1,543,613	527,417	1881*

* Latest Returns.

No. 19.—*continued.*

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 54,017,062			Statute Acres 133,422,143		
Area under Cultivation -		26,311,969			64,990,563	
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land - }		10,944,584			27,033,122	
Woods and Forests - -		13,900,611			34,334,569	
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) - - }		2,859,898			7,063,948	
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	1,821,387	1,920,950	1,918,952	4,408,826	4,744,747	4,739,811
Spelt - - -	382,827	374,186	376,698	945,582	924,239	930,444
Barley - - -	1,632,411	1,750,885	1,735,265	4,032,055	4,324,686	4,286,105
Oats - - -	3,744,201	3,763,213	3,768,327	9,248,176	9,295,186	9,307,768
Rye - - -	5,927,210	5,811,856	5,831,362	14,640,209	14,355,284	14,403,464
Buckwheat - -	244,685	221,750	217,907	604,372	547,723	538,230
Total under Corn Crops	13,752,721	13,842,840	13,848,511	33,969,220	34,191,815	34,205,822
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	2,765,547	2,906,263	2,907,630	6,830,901	7,178,470	7,181,846
Sugar Beet - -	—	328,183	—	—	810,612	—
Other Beetroot - -	337,115	369,019	373,493	832,674	911,477	922,528
Turnips } - - -	378,963	462,754	468,472	936,039	1,148,002	1,157,126
Carrots }						
Kohlrabi }						
Hay - - -	5,916,472	5,896,930	5,904,184	14,613,686	14,565,417	14,583,334
Vineyards - -	118,675	120,037	119,974	293,127	296,491	296,336
Tobacco - - -	22,243	22,069	21,091	54,940	54,510	52,095

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859-69 (Average.)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,000	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764

No. 19.—*continued.*

GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. "

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,553,447	2,350,878	2,478,883	50,251,837	46,265,279	48,780,876	Wheat.
458,358	446,779	480,577	9,020,485	8,792,611	9,457,069	Spelt.
2,256,355	2,131,202	2,229,598	44,405,067	41,942,055	43,875,304	Barley.
4,508,056	3,718,469	4,236,665	88,718,542	73,179,470	83,371,515	Oats.
6,390,407	5,600,068	5,450,992	125,763,210	110,209,338	107,267,735	Rye.
141,253	139,759	138,370	2,779,859	2,750,457	2,722,924	Buckwheat.
16,307,576	14,387,155	15,015,055	320,939,000	283,139,210	295,475,423	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
18,069,332	24,906,431	24,019,601	355,604,454	490,153,562	472,671,434	Potatoes.
8,747,154	8,918,130	—	172,143,991	175,508,798	—	Sugar Beet.
6,873,775	6,577,800	6,738,233	135,275,892	129,451,104	133,582,728	Other Beetroot.
3,257,190	3,582,676	3,845,758	64,101,499	70,507,064	75,679,024	{ Turnips. Carrots. Kohlrabi.
17,770,125	16,872,607	17,350,503	349,834,140	321,837,905	341,433,113	Hay.
Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
1,596,874	2,809,481	2,973,916	35,130,788	61,808,582	65,426,152	
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
38,977	39,909	47,163	767,067	767,697	928,100	

of YEARS from 1859-68, 1873, and 1883.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,762	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859-68 (Average)
24,909,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,639,994	1883

No. 19.—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,153,234	3,153,570	3,155,972	7,788,488	7,789,318	7,795,251
Woods and Forests	223,962	224,700	225,441	553,186	555,009	556,839
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,020,985	2,022,688	2,025,673	4,991,833	4,996,039	5,003,412
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	92,911	86,656	88,742	229,491	214,040	219,193
Spelt	272	128	267	672	316	659
Barley	46,275	48,552	47,113	114,299	119,924	116,369
Oats	116,843	119,475		287,367	295,103	
Rye	202,312	199,498	201,753	499,711	492,760	498,330
Beans and Peas	61,252	61,450		151,293	151,782	
Buckwheat	55,004	53,983		135,860	133,338	
Other Kinds	22,730	20,428		56,143	50,457	
Total under Corn Crops	597,099	590,170		1,474,836	1,457,720	
Green Crops:						
Potatoes	140,665	142,421		347,443	351,780	
Beetroot	18,323	20,418		45,258	50,428	
Flax	13,884	12,403		34,293	30,635	
Tobacco	1,249	1,248		3,085	3,083	
Bare Fallow	17,077	17,951		42,180	44,339	
Grass under Rotation	77,747	79,882		192,035	197,309	
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,127,168	1,134,013	1,137,059	2,784,105	2,801,012	2,808,536

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,438	1,003,906	465,703	1,469,699
1881	271,072	977,839	456,567	1,434,406
1882	270,456	970,832	457,104	1,427,936
1883	269,152	966,654	470,401	1,437,065
1884	—	981,412	493,000	1,474,412

No. 19.—*continued.*
HOLLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,917,016	1,984,236	2,076,510	5,271,794	5,456,649	5,710,403	Wheat.
9,565	4,787	9,657	26,304	13,164	26,557	Spelt.
1,645,882	1,800,012	1,722,085	4,526,176	4,950,033	4,735,734	Barley.
4,634,006	4,030,160		12,743,517	11,082,940		Oats.
3,949,495	3,825,475	3,735,803	10,861,111	10,520,056	10,273,458	Rye.
1,344,786	1,222,122		3,698,162	3,360,835		Beans and Peas.
894,251	913,269		2,459,190	2,511,490		Buckwheat.
—	—		—	—		Other Kinds.
14,395,001	13,780,061		39,586,254	37,895,167		Total Corn Crops.
						Green Crops:
16,448,177	24,870,601		45,132,487	68,394,152		Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Beetroot.
417,764,400	577,829,400		8,221,006	11,370,857		Flax Fibre.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		„ Seed.
6,132,240	5,344,171		120,673	105,165		Tobacco.
Hectol.	Hectol.		Bush.	Bush.		Bare Fallow.
116,589	116,778		320,619	321,140		Grass under Rotation.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture.
2,083,222	3,126,000		40,011	61,515		

years 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1880 to 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
941,067	338,046	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
792,450	376,378	151,567	1881
745,187	403,618	154,259	1882
703,521	420,048	154,150	1883
—	—	—	1884

No. 19.—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests - -	—	434,596	489,423	—	1,073,452	1,208,575
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }	1,830,516	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt - - -	58,448	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley - - -	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats - - -	219,168	229,743	249,486	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye - - -	292,102	288,966	277,640	721,492	713,741	685,771
Beans and Peas - -	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat - - -	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn - - -	41,410	35,487	25,726	102,285	87,652	63,543
Total Corn Crops - -	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,390,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	149,737	171,397	199,357	369,850	423,351	492,412
Beetroot, Sugar - -	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,589
„ other - - -	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,684
Flax - - -	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,993
Bare Fallow - - -	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation -	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Perma- nent Pasture - - }	312,498	365,805	389,102	771,870	903,538	961,082

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856 - -	277,311	—	—	1,257,649
1866 - -	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880 - -	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,352,815

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken by the

No. 19.—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
6,418,178	5,209,596	5,634,531	5,866,314	17,649,989	14,326,389	15,494,900	16,132,364	Wheat.
1,917,286	1,928,459	1,804,381	1,819,064	5,272,537	4,478,262	4,962,048	5,002,481	Spelt.
1,255,687	1,139,963	1,197,424	1,197,021	3,453,130	3,134,898	3,292,916	3,291,808	Barley.
9,662,582	8,243,017	9,500,427	8,220,543	23,572,101	22,668,297	26,126,174	22,633,993	Oats.
6,321,863	5,211,303	6,285,770	5,786,017	17,385,123	14,331,083	17,285,868	15,911,546	Rye.
670,464	633,400	587,732	696,607	1,843,776	1,741,850	1,616,263	1,915,669	Beans and Peas.
255,506	285,961	277,919	294,398	702,642	786,393	764,277	809,594	Buckwheat.
591,955	484,678	544,362	543,333	1,627,876	1,332,865	1,496,996	1,494,166	Mixed Corn.
27,093,521	22,836,377	25,832,546	24,433,317	74,507,183	62,800,037	71,039,502	67,191,621	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
Kilos.	Kilos.	Kilos.	Kilos.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
2,869,345,301	2,563,531,663	1,439,158,183	3,347,602,744	56,464,616	50,446,641	23,330,577	65,876,039	Beetroot, Sugar.
Kilos.	Kilos.	Kilos.	Kilos.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ other.
1,142,923,810	1,111,275,620	1,108,404,441	1,111,047,231	22,491,108	21,868,317	21,811,816	21,863,822	Flax.
Kilos.	Kilos.	Kilos.	Kilos.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Bare Fallow.
627,779,736	726,239,888	717,955,380	955,061,620	12,353,809	14,291,364	14,128,336	19,384,005	Grass under Rotation.
Kilos.	Kilos.	Kilos.	Kilos.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ „ Meadows and Perma- nent Pasture.
20,600,092	20,113,946	16,752,604	19,157,284	405,380	395,813	329,669	376,988	

the years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
533,485	458,418	—	1856.
586,007	632,301	197,133	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.

Belgian Government between the years 1866 and 1880.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests -		8,397,131				20,740,914		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }								
Corn Crops :								
Wheat - }	6,957,084	6,977,792	6,803,821	7,052,221	17,183,998	17,235,146	16,805,438	17,418,986
Spelt - }								
Barley - -	1,023,991	995,006	1,065,549	1,057,506	2,529,258	2,457,665	2,631,906	2,612,040
Oats - - -	3,479,084	3,517,312	3,729,472	3,697,115	8,593,337	8,687,761	9,211,796	9,131,874
Rye - - -	1,777,248	1,801,052	1,719,666	1,725,622	4,389,803	4,443,598	4,247,575	4,262,039
Beans and Peas -	276,284	271,410	—	—	682,421	670,383	—	—
Buckwheat -	629,743	643,795	630,535	632,635	1,555,465	1,590,174	1,557,421	1,562,608
Maize and Millet -	656,813	668,877	679,594	658,858	1,622,328	1,652,126	1,678,597	1,627,380
Mixed Corn -	401,417	396,316	366,926	359,912	991,491	978,901	906,307	888,982
Total under Corn Crops	15,201,664	15,271,560	14,995,563	15,183,769	37,548,101	37,720,754	37,039,040	37,503,909
Green and other Crops :								
Potatoes - -	1,343,246	1,344,505	1,389,889	1,415,862	3,317,818	3,320,927	3,431,791	3,497,179
Beetroot - -	447,373	475,446	487,508	505,421	1,105,011	1,174,352	1,204,145	1,248,390
Colza - - -	124,926	114,554	122,860	114,949	308,567	282,948	303,464	283,924
Flax - - -	60,733	54,146	49,582	44,540	150,011	133,740	122,468	110,014
Hemp - - -	79,181	73,429	70,345	64,895	195,577	181,370	173,752	160,291
Vineyards - -	2,175,331	2,180,265	2,121,595	2,195,412	5,373,063	5,385,255	5,240,340	5,422,668
Olive Yards - -	105,484	127,835	—	—	260,545	315,876	—	—
Hops - - -	4,078	3,481	3,469	3,326	10,072	8,598	8,568	8,215
Tobacco - - -	12,104	13,104	12,487	13,280	29,997	32,367	30,843	32,802
Clover - - -	1,045,710	1,061,626	1,124,986	1,131,494	2,582,904	2,622,216	2,778,715	2,794,790
Bare Fallow -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	2,499,707	—	—	—	6,174,276	—	—	—
Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	4,246,710	4,334,255	4,492,119	4,431,467	10,489,374	10,705,610	11,095,535	10,946,723

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.*	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,038,686	12,733,188
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,268	5,938,818	5,782,641	11,721,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1877	2,826,002	297,466	406,816	7,271,010	4,209,802	11,480,812
1878	2,828,719	292,272	398,130	7,487,300	4,279,272	11,766,572
1879	2,817,863	273,418	394,556	7,267,573	4,318,624	11,586,197
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1881	2,844,972	273,870	388,704	7,290,827	4,285,363	11,576,190
1882	2,845,143	272,821	391,402	7,261,726	4,356,069	11,617,795

* Employed on farms.

No. 19.—continued.

FRANCE.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.

Hectolitres.				Bushels.				DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
								{ Wheat.
								{ Spelt.
								{ Barley.
								{ Oats.
								{ Rye.
								{ Beans and Peas.
								{ Buckwheat.
								{ Maize and Millet.
								{ Mixed Corn.
96,816,083	122,133,770	103,753,426	114,230,977	266,244,228	335,867,868	285,321,022	314,135,187	Total Corn Crops.
17,583,558	19,391,970	20,726,587	19,441,587	48,354,785	53,327,917	56,998,114	53,464,364	Green and other Crops:
77,248,039	89,701,750	93,364,934	88,078,530	212,432,107	246,679,813	256,753,568	242,215,957	{ Potatoes.
23,731,633	29,336,688	24,842,602	26,255,925	65,261,991	80,675,892	68,317,156	72,203,794	{ Beetroot.
3,732,940	3,451,269	—	—	10,265,585	9,490,990	—	—	{ Colza.
10,592,316	10,781,790	10,749,972	10,578,014	29,128,869	29,649,923	29,563,423	29,089,539	{ Seed } Flax.
9,001,263	10,238,942	10,756,417	10,421,271	24,753,473	28,157,092	29,580,147	28,658,495	{ Fibre } Flax.
6,007,400	6,997,763	5,688,537	5,959,208	16,520,350	19,243,848	15,643,477	16,387,822	{ Seed } Hemp.
244,713,232	292,033,942	269,882,475	274,965,512	672,961,388	803,093,343	742,176,807	756,155,158	{ Fibre } Hemp.
133,349,119	120,995,245	144,768,367	149,309,182	366,710,077	332,736,924	398,113,009	410,600,250	{ Wine.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ Fruit } Olives.
138,996,248	157,785,886	163,783,800	144,078,173	273,524,759	310,499,099	322,303,120	283,525,261	{ Oil } Olives.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ Hops.
1,420,214	1,271,668	1,273,773	1,455,525	3,905,589	3,497,087	2,506,603	2,864,266	{ Tobacco.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ Clover.
275,908	212,839	192,060	151,737	541,962	418,836	377,946	298,597	{ Hay.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
381,472	412,001	363,994	363,394	750,682	810,759	716,288	715,107	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
185,835	137,899	165,692	171,398	365,030	270,381	326,058	337,237	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
438,324	446,742	446,222	414,871	862,559	879,124	878,101	816,407	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
38,577,689	38,825,325	44,575,943	35,595,397	848,709,158	854,157,150	980,670,746	783,098,734	
Hectol.	Hectol.	—	—	Bush.	Bush.	—	—	
1,948,672	1,981,084	—	—	5,358,848	5,447,981	—	—	
Kilog.	Kilog.	—	—	Cwts.	Cwts.	—	—	
22,331,125	18,016,682	—	—	439,445	354,543	—	—	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
42,701	32,573	41,250	45,533	84,030	64,099	81,174	89,602	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
190,956	170,135	148,462	162,628	356,095	334,801	292,152	320,029	
—	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
—	4,339,661	4,823,793	4,480,809	4,339,661	4,823,793	4,480,809	4,480,809	
—	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
—	15,740,293	17,365,469	16,271,975	15,740,293	17,365,469	16,271,975	16,271,975	

from 1852 to 1882.

Sheep and Lambs.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
27,637,845	7,748,388	30,386,233	5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
21,607,252	4,327,862	25,935,114	5,755,056	1,794,837	1873
20,907,468	2,850,748	23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1876
20,634,967	2,770,222	23,405,189	5,789,768	1,605,857	1877
20,802,579	2,693,266	23,495,845	5,710,775	1,567,752	1878
20,292,949	2,700,918	22,993,867	5,562,638	1,546,566	1879
19,851,748	2,664,336	22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
19,660,524	2,640,980	22,301,504	5,638,884	1,466,637	1881
19,044,366	2,590,340	21,634,706	6,259,980	1,497,114	1882

No. 19.—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price per Hectolitre.	
	Hectares. 5,562,668	Hectolitres. 71,463,683	Hectolitres. 12·67	Frs. 18	Cts. 54
1841					
1851	5,999,376	85,986,233	14·33	14	48
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24	55
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23	24
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19	78
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17	58
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16	41
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·33	19	61
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26	19
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26	64
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15·34	20	33
1870	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25	65
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23	15
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25	62
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25	11
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19	32
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	29	59
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14·50	23	44
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13·65	21	25
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22	35
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14·48	22	19
1881	6,957,084	96,816,083	13·91	22	20
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·70	19	29
1883	6,803,821	103,753,423	15·25	19	16
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15·93	17	70

No. 19.—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultiva- tion.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hec- tare.	Price per Hec- tol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18'08	10	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,871	2,269,039	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,733,000	13'40	29	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,603,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16'60	29	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,591
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22'59	29	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22'45	30	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30'06	26	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27'85	25	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16'90	27	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22'34	31	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29'79	29	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23'32	28	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24'42	29	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,020,000	22'61	30	451,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15'00	41	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,037,000	29'25	24	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32'64	21	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18'54	25	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,611
1877	2,346,497	56,405,000	24'94	27	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,295,989	48,720,000	21'22	29	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,241,477	25,770,000	11'49	32	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	13'44	43	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,732,993
1881	2,175,331	38,578,000	17'16	45	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17'37	—	7,383,806	153,333	7,537,139	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,918,863
1883	2,121,595	44,576,000	21'01	—	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,500,112	38,289	2,538,401	†6,442,392
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	15'84	—	7,996,354	133,521	8,129,875	2,437,150	34,616	2,471,766	†5,658,109

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

No. 19.—continued.

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.			
	Hectares.		English Statute Acres.	
	1876-81 (Average).	1883.	1876-81 (Average).	1883.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes)	Hectares 28,653,800.		Statute Acres 70,787,236.	
Woods and Forests	3,656,401	3,656,401	9,031,310	9,031,310
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops*	11,099,911	11,099,911	27,416,780	27,416,780
Corn Crops:				
Wheat	4,736,705	4,736,705	11,699,662	11,699,662
Barley and Rye	477,666	506,245	1,179,835	1,250,425
Oats	379,991	380,291	938,578	939,319
Beans and Peas	651,401	651,401	1,608,960	1,608,960
Maize	1,714,686	1,716,705	4,235,274	4,240,261
Other Kinds	—	—	—	—
Total under Corn Crops	7,960,449	7,991,347	19,662,309	19,738,627
Green and other Crops:				
Potatoes	68,506	70,120	169,210	173,196
Vineyards	1,926,832	1,926,832	4,759,275	4,759,275
Olive Yards	895,134	895,134	2,210,981	2,210,981
Rice	232,091	202,355	573,265	509,817
Flax and Hemp	200,715	200,715	495,766	495,766
Tobacco	—	—	—	—
Chestnuts	496,114	448,712	1,225,602	1,103,319
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	—	—	—	—

* Arable land only.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1874	477,906	219,456	498,766	1,380,360	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544	293,868	501,580	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	2,366,556†	2,416,676	4,783,232

* No returns were published between
† Including 601,729 calves

No. 19.—*continued.*

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1881.	1882.	1883.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.*
						Corn Crops :
36,620,532	54,629,839	43,845,550	100,706,463	150,232,057	120,575,263	Wheat.
4,612,657	5,890,099	5,472,231	12,684,807	16,197,772	15,048,635	Barley and Rye.
4,884,742	5,928,260	5,504,235	13,433,041	16,302,715	15,136,646	Oats.
3,334,555	4,042,333	4,294,700	9,170,026	11,116,416	11,810,425	Beans and Peas.
19,985,647	26,187,685	26,659,333	54,960,529	72,016,134	73,313,165	Maize.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Kinds.
69,438,133	96,678,216	85,776,049	190,954,866	265,865,094	235,884,134	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
5,068,117	5,938,705	5,748,895	9,973,330	11,686,523	11,313,004	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
17,832,494	26,500,347	27,934,415	392,314,868	583,007,634	614,557,130	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Olives.
1,311,879	2,153,920	1,566,708	3,607,667	5,923,280	4,308,447	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Rice.
8,425,531	7,928,314	8,044,712	23,170,210	21,802,863	22,122,958	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax and Hemp.
1,051,416	904,840	913,421	2,069,036	1,780,596	1,797,482	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Tobacco.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Chestnuts.
3,588,552	5,252,218	3,392,516	7,061,758	10,335,615	6,675,987	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover, &c.
76,219,611	74,164,127	85,539,812	149,989,306	145,944,407	168,330,130	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
55,644,570	58,185,433	78,200,032	109,500,564	114,500,619	153,886,491	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Grass.
67,615,293	80,091,949	62,606,901	133,057,237	157,609,514	123,201,437	

each of the Years 1874, 1876, and 1881.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,748	1874
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	1,163,916	2,016,307	1881

the years 1876 and 1881.
under a year old.

No. 19.—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes and rivers)* }	28,290,647	28,290,647	28,176,520	69,877,898	69,877,898	69,596,004
Woods and Forests	9,777,450	9,777,450	9,777,450	24,150,301	24,150,301	24,150,301
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass }	18,513,197	18,513,197	18,399,070	45,727,597	45,727,597	45,445,703
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,016,724	1,057,070	1,107,081	2,511,308	2,610,933	2,731,400
Barley	1,018,925	1,029,403	1,074,688	2,516,745	2,542,625	2,654,479
Oats	1,765,423	1,793,024	1,834,398	4,360,595	4,428,769	4,530,963
Rye	1,917,073	1,903,945	1,980,050	4,735,170	4,702,744	4,890,746
Pulse	262,351	265,147	264,438	648,007	651,913	653,162
Buckwheat	134,986	244,398	137,629	333,416	603,633	339,944
Maize	343,581	361,501	354,390	848,645	892,907	875,343
Mixed Corn	19,712	20,728	20,979	48,688	51,198	51,818
Other Kinds	133,978	79,117	136,681	330,925	195,419	317,602
Total under Corn Crops	6,612,753	6,754,333	6,910,343	16,333,499	16,683,201	17,038,547
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes	985,073	1,043,828	1,084,160	2,433,130	2,578,255	2,677,875
Beetroot (Sugar)	222,185	226,973	241,822	548,796	560,623	597,300
Vineyards	248,329	208,735	248,326	613,372	515,576	613,365
Clover	687,310	690,197	733,291	1,697,655	1,704,787	1,811,229
Grass under Rotation	136,121	—	135,851	336,218	—	335,552
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,742,101	3,288,989	3,078,172	14,182,989	8,121,580	7,603,085
„ High grazing lands	1,399,740	—	1,399,740	3,457,357	—	3,457,357

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria-

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in AUSTRIA-PROPER (Exclusive of

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,384,623	11,723	31,351	3,829,136	3,592,779	7,421,915
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077

No. 19.—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.		Tonnen.	Bushels.		Tons.	
1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes and rivers).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
15,698,018	13,446,720	1,155,150	43,169,550	36,978,480	1,155,150	Wheat.
17,231,435	16,353,740	1,143,293	47,386,446	44,972,785	1,143,293	Barley.
32,272,424	33,673,250	1,738,086	88,749,166	92,601,437	1,738,086	Oats.
28,976,919	23,928,020	1,874,601	79,686,527	65,802,055	1,874,601	Rye.
2,520,291	2,795,348	221,306	6,930,800	7,687,207	221,306	Pulse.
2,197,197	2,410,865	127,574	6,042,292	6,629,879	127,574	Buckwheat.
5,539,012	7,114,710	417,290	15,232,283	19,565,452	417,290	Maize.
345,683	349,785	21,912	950,628	961,909	21,912	Mixed Corn.
1,866,059	1,133,116	114,846	5,131,662	3,116,069	114,846	Other Kinds.
106,647,038	101,205,554	6,814,058	293,279,354	278,315,273	6,814,058	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
85,883,350	102,018,410	7,516,625	236,179,212	280,550,627	7,516,625	Potatoes.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
46,184,330	41,969,760	47,658,870	90,719,220	82,440,600	93,785,848	Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.		Galls.	Galls.		Clover
3,367,400	3,474,105		74,082,800	76,430,310		} Hay.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
20,443,600	19,230,160	23,225,570	40,157,070	37,773,528	45,704,603	Other
67,370,361	77,817,396	77,511,250	132,334,638	152,855,599	152,531,067	

proper, inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 29,998,400 Hectares.

Hungary) according to the Census returns in each of the Years 1869 and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,392	2,551,973	979,104	1869.
3,841,310	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880.

No. 19.—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.
TOTAL AREA* (exclusive of lakes } and rivers) }	Square Kilometres 336,809.			Statute Acres 83,205,120.		
Woods and Forests - - -						
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	2,494,442	2,605,477	2,751,020	6,161,272	6,435,528	6,795,019
Spelt - - - -	3,471	2,948	3,340	8,573	7,282	9,507
Rye - - - -	1,083,289	1,098,686	1,104,585	2,688,074	2,713,754	2,728,325
Barley - - - -	970,805	972,304	995,354	2,397,888	2,401,591	2,453,524
Oats - - - -	993,678	992,690	994,652	2,466,735	2,451,944	2,456,790
Peas and Beans - - -	39,523	39,416	41,652	97,622	97,358	102,880
Maize - - - -	1,893,772	1,824,124	1,855,633	4,677,617	4,505,586	4,583,414
Buckwheat - - -	17,339	17,328	18,574	42,827	42,800	45,878
Other Kinds - - -	204,343	193,431	204,396	504,727	477,775	504,858
Total under Corn Crops -	7,710,662	7,746,404	7,969,715	19,046,335	19,183,618	19,685,195
Green Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	385,773	393,910	411,857	952,859	972,958	1,017,287
Beetroot - - - -	67,033	76,945	80,701	165,572	190,054	199,331
Vineyards - - - -	366,813	364,273	376,803	906,028	899,754	930,716
Tobacco - - - -	61,921	59,759	58,375	152,944	147,605	144,176
Flax - - - -	10,664	12,211	11,106	26,340	30,160	27,432
Hemp - - - -	65,052	67,459	65,632	160,678	166,626	162,111
Grass Meadows - - -	2,619,427	2,598,633	2,626,462	6,469,985	6,418,623	6,487,361

* Including Dalmatia.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,523	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1883	2,080,567			

No. 19.—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1882.	1883.	1884.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
						{ TOTAL AREA* (exclusive of lakes and rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
46,430,618	31,903,998	37,782,731	127,634,195	87,749,744	103,902,510	Wheat.
64,434	37,264	52,172	177,188	102,476	143,473	Spelt.
17,785,907	14,136,168	15,137,165	43,911,247	38,374,462	41,627,204	Rye.
20,285,806	13,848,644	16,408,008	55,785,971	38,083,771	45,369,522	Barley.
23,786,593	18,029,008	20,117,870	65,413,128	49,579,772	55,324,142	Oats.
484,135	437,229	487,531	1,331,374	1,202,379	1,340,710	Peas and Beans.
37,391,363	30,739,645	31,835,373	104,201,251	84,534,024	87,548,651	Maize.
217,581	217,833	234,225	598,345	599,041	644,119	Buckwheat.
3,691,899	2,541,240	2,227,079	10,152,725	6,988,410	6,124,467	Other Kinds
150,638,336	111,896,029	124,372,654	414,255,424	307,714,079	342,024,798	Total Corn Crops.
						Green Crops :
42,713,460	Met.Cntrs. 43,284,986	Met.Cntrs. 32,978,213	117,462,015	Cwts. 85,024,079	Cwts. 64,778,633	Potatoes.
Met.Cntrs. 19,081,009	Met.Cntrs. 17,740,832	Met.Cntrs. 18,873,088	Cwts. 37,486,446	Cwts. 34,848,063	Cwts. 37,072,137	Beetroot.
Hectol. 4,113,058	Hectol. 4,636,135	Hectol. 4,411,391	Galls. 90,487,276	Galls. 101,994,970	Galls. 97,050,602	Wine.
Met.Cntrs. 702,016	Met.Cntrs. 554,327	Met.Cntrs. 614,138	Cwts. 1,378,960	Cwts. 1,088,856	Cwts. 1,206,342	Tobacco.
Met.Cntrs. 44,022	Met.Cntrs. 53,358	Met.Cntrs. 55,022	Cwts. 86,472	Cwts. 104,810	Cwts. 108,080	Flax.
Met.Cntrs. 444,964	Met.Cntrs. 417,100	Met.Cntrs. 420,534	Cwts. 874,036	Cwts. 819,303	Cwts. 826,050	Hemp.
Met.Cntrs. 53,627,419	Met.Cntrs. 62,666,962	Met.Cntrs. 60,244,712	Cwts. 109,268,144	Cwts. 123,095,818	Cwts. 118,337,827	Hay.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, and 1883.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,338,133	—	333,233	1880
			1883

No. 19.—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AVERAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Acres.					
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
TOTAL AREA . . .	3,580,242 Square Miles.					
Woods and Forests . . .						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass . . .						
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	35,430,333	37,986,717	37,709,020	37,067,194	36,455,593	39,475,885
Barley	1,997,727	1,843,329	1,967,510	2,272,103	2,379,009	2,608,818
Oats	16,144,593	16,187,977	16,831,600	18,494,691	20,324,962	21,300,917
Rye	1,842,233	1,767,619	1,789,100	2,227,889	2,214,754	2,343,963
Buckwheat	848,389	822,802	828,815	847,112	857,349	879,403
Maize	62,368,504	62,317,842	64,262,025	65,659,546	68,301,889	69,683,730
Total under Corn Crops . . .	118,631,779	120,926,286	123,388,070	126,568,535	130,533,556	136,292,766
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	—	1,342,510	2,041,670	2,171,636	2,289,275	2,216,800
Sugar	127,776	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	638,841	602,516	646,239	671,522	638,739	702,612
Cotton	14,480,019	15,475,300	16,710,730	16,791,557	16,777,993	17,424,866
Rice	174,173	—	—	—	—	—
Grass, under Rotation . . .	—	25,863,955	30,883,700	32,339,585	35,515,948	38,571,593
„ and Meadowst . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the
† Not including pasturage, but includes

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,303,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1881	10,523,554	12,611,632	23,280,238	35,891,870
1882	10,838,111	13,125,685	28,046,077	41,171,762
1883	11,169,683	13,501,206	29,046,101	42,547,307
1884	11,564,572	13,904,722	29,866,573	43,771,295

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 19.—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
2,291,355,048 Statute Acres.					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
498,549,868	383,280,090	504,185,470	421,086,160	512,763,900	Wheat.
45,165,346	41,161,330	48,953,926	50,136,097	61,206,652	Barley.
417,885,380	416,481,000	488,250,610	571,302,400	583,628,000	Oats.
24,540,829	20,704,950	29,960,037	28,058,583	28,637,594	Rye.
14,617,535	9,486,200	11,019,353	7,668,954	11,116,922	Buckwheat.
1,717,434,543	1,194,916,000	1,617,025,100	1,551,066,895	1,795,528,432	Maize.
2,718,193,501	2,066,022,570	2,699,394,496	2,629,319,089	2,992,881,500	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
167,659,570	109,145,494	170,972,508	208,164,425	190,263,668	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Sugar.
Lbs. 446,296,889	Lbs. 449,880,014	Lbs. 513,077,558	Lbs. 451,545,941	Lbs. 540,000,000	Tobacco.
Bales 6,343,269	Bales 5,456,048	Bales 6,957,000	Bales 5,700,600	Bales 5,667,000	Cotton.
—	—	—	—	—	Rice.
Tons 31,925,233	Tons 35,135,064	Tons 38,138,049	Tons 46,864,009	Tons 48,470,460	Clover and Hay.

Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.
"wet meadows" mown for hay.

of the Years 1840, 1850, 1860, 1870 and 1880 to 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (c)
45,016,224	44,122,200	1,835,219	1881
49,237,291	43,270,086	1,871,079	1882
50,626,626	44,200,393	1,914,126	1883
50,360,243	45,142,657	1,972,569	1884

RETURN OF THESE YEARS.

* Excluding Lambs.

† Including asses.

‡ Mules included with horses.

No. 19.—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.
QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in
the UNITED STATES, from 1866 to 1884, inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported.
1866	Bushels. 151,999,906	1867	Bushels. 3,092,500	Bushels. 155,092,406	Bushels. 13,320,221	Bushels. 141,772,185	Bushels. 3'90	8'98
1867	212,441,400	1868	2,014,328	214,455,728	26,564,607	187,891,121	5'08	12'39
1868	224,036,600	1869	1,830,393	225,866,993	30,143,987	195,723,006	5'18	13'35
1869	260,146,900	1870	1,285,976	261,432,876	54,411,735	207,021,141	5'37	20'81
1870	233,834,700	1871	867,489	236,752,189	53,968,920	183,683,269	4'64	22'42
1871	230,722,400	1872	2,410,738	233,133,138	39,997,265	193,135,873	4'76	17'16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	52,545,731	199,292,418	4'78	20'86
1873	231,254,700	1874	2,116,777	233,371,477	92,534,779	190,836,698	4'46	32'65
1874	303,102,700	1875	367,937	303,470,987	73,212,614	236,258,073	5'38	23'66
1875	292,136,000	1876	1,664,138	293,800,138	76,171,643	217,628,495	4'82	25'93
1876	289,356,500	1877	366,001	289,722,561	57,513,589	232,208,972	5'01	19'85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5'71	25'65
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,068,013	422,190,413	149,508,553	272,681,865	5'58	38'41
1879	459,483,137	1880	486,106	459,969,243	180,934,478	279,034,765	5'57	40'28
1880	498,540,863	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6'07	37'39
1881	383,280,090	1882	865,467	384,145,557	122,597,937	261,547,560	4'99	32'17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	143,785,696	365,486,785	6'58	29'45
1883	421,086,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5'57	26'51
1884	512,703,900	1885	212,312	512,976,212	132,570,367	380,405,845	—	25'84

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.
QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in
the UNITED STATES, from 1866 to 1884 inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1866	867,946,295	1867	34,370	867,981,265	16,086,263	851,915,002	23 '53	1 '85
1877	768,320,000	1868	50,270	768,370,270	12,465,786	755,874,484	20 '44	1 '63
1868	906,527,000	1869	90,833	906,617,833	8,288,685	898,329,148	23 '79	'91
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,528	874,409,528	2,140,487	872,269,041	22 '92	'24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,344	1,094,366,344	10,673,553	1,083,692,791	27 '39	'98
1871	991,898,000	1872	58,568	991,956,568	35,727,010	956,229,558	23 '56	3 '60
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,536	1,092,780,536	40,154,374	1,052,626,162	25 '26	3 '67
1873	932,274,000	1874	76,003	932,350,003	35,985,834	896,364,169	20 '95	3 '86
1874	860,143,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	30,025,036	820,161,562	18 '66	3 '53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28 '14	3 '85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	30,902	1,283,857,902	72,652,611	1,211,205,291	26 '13	5 '66
1877	1,342,568,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26 '38	6 '49
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,869	1,388,252,619	87,884,892	1,300,367,727	26 '61	6 '33
1879	1,754,591,676	1880	58,876	1,754,650,552	99,572,329	1,655,078,223	33 '00	6 '43
1880	1,717,484,543	1881	75,155	1,717,559,698	93,648,147	1,623,911,551	31 '55	5 '45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21 '79	3 '71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29 '09	2 '57
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27 '09	2 '98
1884	1,735,528,432	1885	4,507	1,735,532,939	52,302,550	1,743,230,389	—	2 '91

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 20.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA
in EUROPE.

—		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st	<div> <div>Verstes</div> <div>Miles</div> </div>	20,544	21,101	21,226	21,262	21,457	
		13,621	13,990	14,073	14,099	14,226	
No. of Passengers carried	- - -	38,057,204	33,881,265	33,687,305	34,439,332	35,784,410	36,306,678
Weight of Goods carried	<div>1,000 Poods</div> <div>Tons</div>	2,389,229	2,338,082	2,333,543	2,532,373		
		149,000	146,000	146,000	158,000		
Receipts from Passengers	- - - Roubles	51,394,709	45,400,597	43,316,257	43,269,310		
" " Goods	- - - "	163,821,139	161,024,561	141,728,168	151,021,982		
" " Other	- - - "	6,479,918	6,733,233	8,161,505	6,548,795		
Total Receipts	<div>Roubles</div> <div>£</div>	221,695,766	213,158,391	193,205,930	200,840,087		
		35,101,830	33,750,078	30,590,938	31,799,680		
Total Expenses	<div>Roubles</div> <div>£</div>	145,735,691	152,697,909	151,651,091	145,126,071		
		23,074,818	24,177,169	24,011,422	22,978,294		
Net Receipts	<div>Roubles</div> <div>£</div>	75,960,075	60,460,482	41,554,839	55,714,016		
		12,027,012	9,572,909	6,579,516	8,821,386		
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts	-	65	71	79	73		
Receipts per Train verste run	- - - Copecs	224	216	207	215		
Expenses " " "	- - - "	145	155	162	155		
Accidents to Passengers	<div>Killed</div> <div>Wounded</div>	—	—	23	24	64	
		—	—	68	102	123	
" " Employés	<div>Killed</div> <div>Wounded</div>	—	—	256	219	214	
		—	—	778	689	427	
" " Others	<div>Killed</div> <div>Wounded</div>	—	—	176	158	170	
		—	—	133	157	166	
Total	<div>Killed</div> <div>Wounded</div>	—	—	455	401	448	
		—	—	979	948	716	

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

	1889-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.
Years ended 30th of June.				
Total Length of State Railways - - - { Kilom. Miles	1,047 650	1,259 782	1,385 860	1,494 928
" " Companies " - - - { Kilom. Miles	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction, State Railways - - { Francs £	104,140,000 4,165,600	129,413,000 5,176,520	143,899,000 5,755,960	160,228,000 6,409,120
" " Companies Railways - { Francs £	13,954,000 558,160	13,975,000 559,000	14,783,000 591,320	14,782,000 591,280
Distance travelled by Locomotives { State Railways { Kilom. Miles	2,028,363 1,259,613	2,457,455 1,526,080	3,216,711 1,997,577	3,669,608 2,278,827
" " " { Companies Railways { Kilom. Miles	357,632 222,089	360,427 223,825	373,870 232,173	368,004 228,530
" " Passengers and Goods Trains { State Railways { Kilom. Miles	1,826,745 1,134,409	2,212,330 1,373,857	2,913,626 1,809,362	3,363,880 2,088,969
" " " { Companies Railways { Kilom. Miles	285,360 177,209	307,907 191,210	318,715 197,922	313,977 194,980
Total Number of Passengers, State Railways - -	1,528,297	2,147,093	2,519,730	2,975,688
" " Companies Railways - -	271,708	303,317	305,419	309,624
Weight of Goods carried, State Railways - { 1,000 Kilogs. Tons	327,146 321,888	605,087 595,362	685,406 674,390	728,807 717,094
" " Companies Railways { 1,000 Kilogs. Tons	314,885 309,842	375,387 369,354	379,619 373,518	407,505 400,952
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - Francs	2,425,114	3,114,000	3,654,496	4,115,170
" " Companies Railways " "	438,419	477,935	471,146	473,339
" Goods, State Railways - " "	2,514,529	3,188,503	3,661,779	3,906,950
" " Companies Railways - " "	1,101,671	1,303,889	1,317,529	1,373,038
" Other, State Railways - - " "	99,265	107,166	114,380	125,196
" " Companies Railways - - " "	43,728	42,067	83,809	85,919
Total, State Railways - - { Francs £	5,638,908 201,556	6,409,609 256,387	7,430,655 297,226	8,147,316 325,893
Total, Companies Railways - { Francs £	1,583,818 63,352	1,823,801 72,956	1,872,484 74,899	1,982,296 77,292
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - Francs	4,007,028	4,590,839	5,641,062	6,230,737
" " Companies Railways - " "	844,596	881,298	923,774	877,815
" Other, State Railways - - " "	16,944	18,448	19,600	7,577
" " Companies Railways - - " "	6,273	3,892	3,906	1,940
Total, State Railways - - { Francs £	4,023,972 160,958	4,609,287 184,371	5,660,662 226,426	6,238,314 249,533
Total, Companies Railways - { Francs £	850,869 34,031	885,190 35,408	927,680 37,107	879,755 35,190
* Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - Francs	3'07	3'18	2'81	2'68
* Expenses " " " " - - - " "	2'24	2'11	1'99	1'89
Accidents to Passengers - - - { Killed Wounded	-	-	-	-
" Employés - - - { Killed Wounded	3	2	2	3
" Others - - - { Killed Wounded	-	3	2	5
Total - - - { Killed Wounded	3	5	4	6

* State Railways and Companies' Railways.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	-	{	Kilom.	1,941	1,956	2,194	2,232	2,299
			Miles	1,205	1,216	1,362	1,386	1,428
" " Companies " " "	-	{	Kilom.	3,743	3,926	3,980	4,073	4,101
			Miles	2,324	2,438	2,471	2,529	2,547
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) } State Railways	{	Kronor		189,625,595	191,389,676	209,745,212	214,601,733	219,764,483
			£	10,534,755	10,632,760	11,652,512	11,922,318	12,209,138
" " Per kilometre -	{	Kronor		97,025	97,847	95,599	96,148	95,591
" " Per mile -			£	8,680	8,754	8,552	8,602	8,552
" " (up to the end of each Year) } Companies Railways	{	Kronor		216,873,642	227,598,207	230,450,000	233,000,000	235,000,000
			£	12,048,536	12,644,345	12,803,000	12,944,000	13,056,000
Distance travelled by Locomotives	State Railways	{	Kilom.	5,799,934	6,164,998	6,332,342	6,696,392	6,938,394
			Miles	3,601,759	3,828,464	3,932,334	4,158,459	4,308,743
" " " " Companies Railways	{	Kilom.		5,499,116	6,331,280	6,678,063	7,003,207	7,238,920
			Miles	3,415,151	3,931,725	4,147,077	4,348,992	4,495,369
" Passenger Trains - State Railways	{	Kilom.		131,654,021	154,970,096	159,066,397	167,283,671	169,787,314
			Miles	81,757,147	96,236,430	98,880,232	103,883,159	105,437,922
" " " " Companies Railways	{	Kilom.		82,751,977	95,431,177	96,408,383	104,843,849	112,751,511
			Miles	51,388,977	59,262,761	59,869,606	65,108,030	70,018,688
" " Goods Trains - State Railways	{	Kilom.		174,501,848	199,505,957	227,270,556	244,383,470	283,974,765
			Miles	108,365,647	123,893,199	141,135,015	151,762,135	176,348,329
" " " " Companies Railways	{	Kilom.		105,923,844	162,876,396	178,276,377	199,245,400	205,275,460
			Miles	65,406,107	101,146,242	110,709,630	123,731,393	127,474,061
Total Number of Passengers	-	-	State Railways	2,898,449	3,204,830	3,279,041	3,542,842	3,663,727
" " " - Companies Railways	-	-		3,340,410	3,813,934	3,796,732	4,277,714	4,927,371
Weight of Goods carried	-	{	Tons of					
			1,000 Kilogs	1,543,988	1,828,241	2,098,723	2,320,468	2,450,086
" " " - Companies Railways	-	-		3,004,239	4,060,771	4,568,405	5,028,289	5,100,483

No. 20.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

					1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Receipts from Passengers	-	-	State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	5,641,048	6,443,314	6,801,668	7,241,793	7,423,028
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	3,656,465	4,304,440	4,536,421	4,864,576
"	"	"	-	State Railways	"	8,548,429	9,966,211	11,092,235	11,702,601
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	8,186,165	11,200,062	12,152,903	13,075,652
"	"	"	-	State Railways	"	214,186	198,473	178,971	210,297
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	474,342	514,552	568,519	599,335
Total Receipts {					14,310,004	16,490,000	18,072,873	19,154,691	20,001,408
State Railways - {					£	795,000	916,111	1,004,048	1,064,150
Companies Railways - {					<i>Kronor</i>	12,316,972	16,019,084	17,257,843	18,539,563
£					£	684,276	889,949	958,769	1,029,976
Expenses, Working	-	-	State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	9,537,994	9,542,459	10,130,403	10,551,311	11,883,520
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	6,265,239	7,124,798	8,999,509	8,381,421
"	"	"	-	State Railways	"	365,092	440,746	371,479	433,993
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	771,635	848,983	943,836	982,839
Total Expenses - State Railways {					"	9,903,086	9,983,205	10,501,882	10,985,304
£					£	550,171	554,622	583,438	610,295
Per-centage of Total Receipts					"	69.20	60.54	58.11	57.4
Total Expenses - Companies Railways {					<i>Kronor</i>	7,036,874	7,973,781	9,943,345	9,364,260
£					£	90,937	442,988	552,408	520,236
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	-	-	State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	8,135	8,478	8,983	8,659	8,905
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	3,291	4,080	4,336	4,541
Gross Expenses	"	-	State Railways	"	5,630	5,133	5,220	4,966	5,413
"	"	"	-	Companies Railways	"	1,880	2,031	2,493	2,299
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways {					<i>Killed</i>	—	—	—	—
Wounded					—	—	—	—	—
" " Employés - State Railways {					<i>Killed</i>	5	7	4	8
Wounded					4	7	13	19	27
" " Others - State Railways {					<i>Killed</i>	12	6	17	10
Wounded					7	3	3	5	5
Total - {					<i>Killed</i>	17	13	21	18
Wounded					11	10	16	24	36

No. 20.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

					1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.
					Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways,*	-	-	-	Lieues	165	185	194	194
" Companies Railway†	-	-	-	"	19	19	19	19
Total				- { Miles	184	204	213	213
					862	956	997	997
Distance travelled by Locomotives	{	State Railways*	{ Lieues	553,994	602,895	658,688	701,870	
			{ Miles	2,592,602	2,821,540	3,082,660	3,234,752	
	{	Companies Railway†	{ Lieues	41,194	44,142	45,978	46,734	
			{ Miles	206,828	206,585	215,177	218,715	
Distance travelled by Passengers and Goods	{	State Railways*	- { Lieues	6,297,683	6,885,324	7,399,381	8,223,774	
			- { Miles	29,473,156	32,223,316	34,629,103	38,487,262	
	{	Companies Railway†	{ Lieues	302,593	310,025	332,590	342,717	
			{ Miles	1,416,135	1,450,917	1,556,421	1,603,916	
Total Number of Passengers	{	State Railways*	- -	5,863,773	6,398,240	7,220,380	7,570,852	
		Companies Railway†	- -	366,581	370,755	404,380	413,449	
Total				- - -	6,230,354	6,768,995	7,624,760	7,984,301
Weight of Goods carried	{	State Railways*	- Centners	20,014,918	22,296,269	22,856,396	25,639,170	
		Companies Railway†	"	1,615,851	1,781,277	1,766,724	2,184,788	
Total				- - -	21,630,769	24,077,546	24,623,120	27,823,958
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	{	State Railways*	- { Kronor £	5,601,019	6,128,242	6,545,659	6,594,853	
			- { £	311,167	340,457	363,648	366,381	
	{	Companies Railway†	- { Kronor £	245,638	245,914	269,450	277,217	
			- { £	13,647	13,662	14,969	15,401	
From Goods	{	State Railways*	- { Kronor £	4,471,294	4,868,765	4,829,238	5,153,790	
			- { £	248,405	270,488	268,291	286,322	
	{	Companies Railway†	- { Kronor £	185,116	194,721	192,670	218,392	
			- { £	10,284	10,818	10,704	12,133	
Other	{	State Railways*	- { Kronor £	529,326	559,752	574,923	774,413	
			- { £	29,408	31,097	31,940	43,023	
	{	Companies Railway†	- { Kronor £	35,218	41,857	42,746	40,969	
			- { £	1,957	2,325	2,375	2,276	
Total	{	State Railways*	- { Kronor £	10,601,639	11,556,759	11,940,820	12,523,056	
			- { £	588,980	642,042	663,879	695,726	
	{	Companies Railway†	- { Kronor £	465,972	482,492	504,866	536,578	
			- { £	25,888	26,805	28,048	29,810	
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways*	- { Kronor £	6,677,647	7,537,556	8,241,093	8,815,660	
			- { £	370,981	418,753	457,839	489,758	
	{	Companies Railway†	- { Kronor £	416,452	420,502	409,929	426,122	
			- { £	23,136	23,361	22,774	23,674	
Accidents:—								
Total	{	State Railways*	- { Killed	7	10	5	10	
			- { Wounded	49	31	37	50	
	{	Companies Railway†	- { Killed	No returns.				1
			- { Wounded					0

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 lieues, or 98 miles, for which no particulars can be given.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Lanland, Falster, and East Zealand.

RAILWAYS.

No. 20.—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, RECEIPTS, AND EXPENDITURE IN THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1870.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	8,274	10,170	10,588	12,058	13,579	14,495	15,201	20,215	21,935	22,596	23,187
Company's Railways :-											
" worked by the State } Kilom.	2,276	2,955	3,212	3,376	3,580	4,002	4,427	4,100	4,216	3,980	3,423
" worked by Companies } Kilom.	8,387	10,746	11,748	12,547	12,157	12,172	11,876	9,007	7,714	7,808	6,471
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	18,887 11,729	23,901 14,842	25,498 15,884	27,981 17,376	29,316 18,205	30,729 19,089	31,504 19,563	33,322 20,693	33,865 21,031	34,382 21,351	35,081 21,782
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	4,072,168,000 203,603,000	5,548,542,000 277,427,000	6,140,391,000 307,463,000	6,784,502,000 330,225,000	7,471,168,000 373,558,000	7,911,225,000 395,561,000	8,072,320,000 403,616,000	8,621,209,000 431,090,000	8,890,333,000 444,517,000	9,067,345,000 453,367,000	9,232,712,000 462,636,000
" { per Kilometre - Marks " Mile £	220,718 17,771	242,264 19,506	246,666 19,860	249,224 20,066	261,844 21,082	265,025 21,339	262,768 21,157	261,364 21,044	261,869 21,084	262,867 21,165	263,980 21,254
Total Receipts - { Marks £	506,233,000 25,312,000	745,673,000 37,284,000	792,352,000 39,017,000	843,022,000 42,151,000	857,246,000 42,862,000	851,897,000 42,595,000	848,983,000 42,446,000	806,514,000 43,326,000	886,975,000 44,340,000	923,174,000 46,153,000	969,873,000 48,404,000
" Expenses - { Marks £	255,409,000 12,770,000	456,748,000 22,837,000	503,014,000 25,151,000	530,673,000 26,534,000	531,173,000 26,558,000	520,587,000 26,029,000	506,656,000 25,325,000	504,274,000 25,214,000	494,720,000 24,736,000	516,308,000 25,310,000	534,550,000 26,728,000
Net Receipts - { Marks £	250,824,000 12,541,000	288,925,006 14,446,000	289,338,000 14,467,000	312,349,000 15,617,000	326,073,000 16,303,000	331,310,000 15,565,000	342,427,000 17,121,000	362,239,000 18,112,000	392,255,000 19,613,000	406,971,000 20,345,000	435,323,066 21,766,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - . . .	6.16	5.21	4.71	4.68	4.45	4.36	4.25	4.28	4.44	4.54	4.80
Distance travelled by Locomo- tives - Kilom.	115,598,000	172,080,000	183,994,000	180,298,000	190,621,000	198,823,000	195,920,000	199,480,000	206,348,000	215,246,000	228,383,000
" " Passenger Trains }	4,372,759,000	5,692,691,000	5,848,659,000	5,994,287,000	6,109,413,000	6,111,899,006	6,153,015,000	6,148,677,000	6,491,661,000	6,784,354,000	7,067,388,000
" " Goods Trains }	5,335,778,000	9,904,453,000	10,146,912,000	10,392,631,000	10,786,063,000	11,015,114,000	11,148,587,000	11,913,389,000	12,655,433,000	13,387,771,000	14,632,287,000
Gross Receipts per Kilom. Marks	28,359	33,269	33,285	31,906	30,222	28,687	27,583	26,658	26,201	26,788	27,644
Gross Expenses " Marks	14,308	20,378	21,150	20,085	18,727	17,532	16,339	15,514	16,614	14,979	15,236

NOTE.—Years ended 31st of March after 1876.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—PRUSSIA.

	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Length of State Railways on the 31st December of each year - } Kilom.	4,544	4,893	5,345	6,139	11,455
" of Companies Railways, purchased by the State - } "	—	—	—	3,652	—
" of Companies Railways, worked by the State - } "	2,959	3,449	3,823	3,521	3,649
" of Companies Railways - - - - - "	9,683	9,431	9,286	6,448	5,244
Total Length of Railways - { Miles	17,186 10,672	17,774 11,037	18,454 11,459	19,760 12,271	20,348 12,636
Length of Double Line, State Railways - - Kilom.	2,604	2,677	2,795	2,937	—
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State } "	—	—	—	1,401	—
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - } "	948	988	988	1,001	—
" " Companies Railways - - - - - "	2,839	2,848	2,851	1,456	—
Total Length, Double Line - { Miles	6,391 3,968	6,514 4,043	6,634 4,118	6,795 4,219	— —
Cost of Construction up to beginning of each year, State Railways { Marks	1,191,076,000	1,253,226,000	1,324,497,162	1,520,096,548	3,339,152,000
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State { Marks	59,554,000	62,661,000	66,225,000	76,004,827	166,957,600
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - { Marks	910,456,000	1,052,578,000	1,115,406,300	1,069,402,303	1,086,952,000
" " Companies Railways - - - - - { Marks	54,522,000	52,629,000	55,770,000	53,470,115	54,347,000
" " Companies Railways - - - - - { Marks	2,413,120,000	2,403,580,000	2,448,913,604	1,475,897,780	962,142,000
" " Companies Railways - - - - - { Marks	120,656,000	120,179,000	122,446,000	73,794,859	43,107,000
Total - - - - - { Marks	4,514,652,000 225,732,000	4,709,385,000 235,469,000	4,888,817,066 244,441,000	5,202,672,000 260,133,000	5,388,247,000 269,412,300
Passengers, State Railways - - - - - No.	30,963,818	31,240,474	31,867,009	34,012,228	73,140,358
" Companies Railways, purchased by the State - } "	—	—	—	22,574,994	—
" Companies Railways, worked by the State - } "	23,758,080	5,096,356	25,594,340	23,613,334	26,033,232
" Companies Railways - - - - - "	61,730,217	58,467,783	56,331,085	34,201,736	25,210,373
Total - - - - - "	116,452,115	114,804,613	113,792,434	114,402,292	124,383,963
Weight of Goods carried, State Railways - Tons	23,368,782	24,074,963	24,819,696	28,110,899	68,340,154
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State } "	—	—	—	22,777,105	—
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - } "	25,094,880	25,689,940	27,126,642	28,148,551	31,976,452
" " Companies Railways - - - - - "	42,890,585	42,792,629	44,894,459	26,077,606	19,803,016
Total - - - - - "	91,354,247	92,557,541	96,840,797	105,114,161	120,120,222
Receipts from Passengers, the State Railways - Marks	42,307,124	41,101,303	42,321,605	44,429,924	90,024,000
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State } Marks	—	—	—	31,214,166	—
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - } Marks	21,197,378	22,955,361	24,518,955	22,074,530	23,876,000
" " Companies Railways - - - - - Marks	77,812,173	74,208,840	72,723,950	41,189,446	30,837,000
Goods, State Railways - - - - - Marks	106,041,481	107,278,424	102,041,752	106,369,676	231,120,000
" " Companies Railways, purchased by the State } Marks	—	—	—	81,782,960	—
" " Companies Railways, worked by the State - } Marks	86,891,000	90,275,574	91,842,509	92,162,265	98,607,000
" " Companies Railways - - - - - Marks	183,628,432	177,481,411	177,236,048	103,211,267	73,014,000
Receipts, other, State Railways - - - - - Marks	9,827,140	10,710,298	11,097,767	13,078,369	20,609,000

Note.—Under the head of Prussian railways are included several lines or parts of lines which belong to the Prussian railway system but run through portions of the neighbouring States.

RAILWAYS.

No. 20.—continued.
GERMANY:—PRUSSIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—PRUSSIA—cont.

		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Receipts, other, Companies Railways, purchased by the State } Marks		—	—	—	9,271,269	—
„ „ „ worked by the State } Marks		8,839,762	10,443,148	10,843,464	11,634,124	10,985,000
„ Companies Railways - - Marks		16,566,403	16,741,638	17,371,763	9,471,269	8,848,000
Total	State Railways - - { Marks £	158,175,745 7,908,767	159,090,025 7,954,500	155,881,124 7,794,056	163,877,969 8,198,938	341,753,000 17,087,650
	Companies Railways, purchased by the State - { Marks £	—	—	—	122,268,395 6,113,419	—
	Companies Railways, worked by the State - { Marks £	117,028,149 5,851,407	123,674,083 6,183,703	127,204,928 6,360,246	125,870,919 6,293,545	133,469,000 6,673,450
	Companies Railways - { Marks £	278,007,008 13,900,350	268,521,903 13,426,093	267,331,761 13,366,588	153,872,496 7,693,625	112,699,000 5,634,950
	Total - - { Marks £	553,210,902 27,660,545	551,286,011 27,564,300	550,417,813 27,520,890	565,889,779 28,294,489	587,921,000 29,396,050
Expenses: Working, State Railways - - Marks		85,264,397	84,141,687	83,249,306	88,451,702	158,288,906
„ „ Companies Railways, purchased by the State } Marks		—	—	—	54,764,163	—
„ „ Companies Railways, worked by the State } Marks		58,429,562	59,683,485	59,884,074	56,408,445	71,162,101
„ „ Companies Railways - - Marks		142,758,172	131,691,256	125,191,467	71,970,718	64,481,871
„ Other, State Railways - - Marks		11,832,136	14,802,925	14,641,263	13,599,519	—
„ „ Companies Railways, purchased by the State } Marks		—	—	—	5,751,927	—
„ „ Companies Railways, worked by the State } Marks		5,643,015	9,410,421	11,195,341	10,973,619	—
„ „ Companies Railways - - Marks		19,426,985	17,798,930	16,160,196	9,302,564	—
Total	State Railways - - { Marks £	97,096,533 4,854,826	98,944,612 4,947,231	97,890,569 4,894,528	102,051,221 5,102,561	—
	Companies Railways, purchased by the State - { Marks £	—	—	—	60,516,090 3,025,804	—
	Companies Railways, worked by the State - { Marks £	64,072,577 3,203,629	69,093,906 3,454,695	71,079,415 3,553,970	67,382,064 3,369,103	—
	Companies Railways - { Marks £	162,185,157 8,109,255	149,490,186 7,474,506	141,351,663 7,067,583	81,273,282 4,063,664	—
	Total - - { Marks £	323,354,267 16,167,713	317,528,704 15,876,435	310,321,647 15,516,082	311,222,657 15,561,133	—
Accidents to Passengers - - - { Killed Wounded		8 45	14 62	12 46	8 45	10 36
„ Employés - - - { Killed Wounded		220 794	184 1,011	172 1,021	196 892	173 887
„ Others - - - { Killed Wounded		170 93	163 67	190 86	175 71	219 129
Total - - - { Killed Wounded		398 932	363 1,155	375 1,162	380 1,023	402 1,102
	Total - - -	1,330	1,518	1,537	1,403	1,544
No. of Passengers carried for one Accident - - -		73,938	75,629	74,035	81,541	82,702

Note.—Under the head of Prussian railways are included several lines or parts of lines which belong to the Prussian railway system but run through portions of the neighbouring States.

No. 20.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—SAXONY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

					1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	-	-	Kilom.		1,201	1,218	1,278	1,333	1,416
" " " Double Line	-	-	"		772	761	767	767	767
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	-	-	"		113	142	126	126	126
Total	-	-	Miles		2,086 1,295	2,121 1,317	2,171 1,348	2,226 1,382	2,309 1,434
Cost of Construction	-	-	State Railways	Marks	577,140,165	580,324,461	581,047,096	589,102,145	595,351,857
	-	-	Companies Railways	Marks	28,857,008	29,016,223	29,052,355	29,455,107	29,767,593
	-	-		£	20,460,000	20,460,000	19,260,000	19,260,000	19,260,000
	-	-		£	1,023,000	1,023,000	963,000	963,000	963,000
Distance travelled by Locomotives	-	-	State Railways	Kilom.	16,098,528	16,387,265	16,715,706	17,011,820	17,585,395
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		404,429	433,318	394,409	407,776	422,610
" " " Passenger Trains, State Railways	-	-	"		116,702,028	119,219,500	121,887,582	123,937,982	131,298,761
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		1,982,028	2,057,166	1,939,872	2,056,001	2,138,767
" " " Goods Trains, State Railways	-	-	"		464,278,737	471,557,395	480,602,076	478,768,187	479,149,101
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		11,484,644	11,766,887	9,628,971	10,561,829	10,829,358
Number of Passengers	-	-	State Railways	-	18,461,212	18,548,252	19,599,531	20,385,266	21,601,959
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"	-	687,101	719,210	687,842	720,253	765,714
Weight of Goods carried	-	-	State Railways	Tons of	9,671,728	9,820,237	10,132,296	10,794,299	11,119,401
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"	1,000 Kilogs.	1,224,499	1,320,868	901,482	1,017,429	1,037,762
Receipts:									
From Passengers	-	-	State Railways	Marks	17,324,762	17,426,903	18,365,847	18,736,434	19,685,760
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		326,401	339,522	332,046	345,501	367,650
" " " Goods	-	-	State Railways	"	41,936,127	42,847,240	44,690,429	44,930,796	43,377,337
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		1,542,155	1,605,766	1,396,952	1,577,029	1,560,270
Other	-	-	State Railways	"	3,288,770	3,196,640	3,401,897	3,451,438	3,473,637
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		288,202	356,648	264,701	256,635	256,102
Total	-	-	State Railways	Marks	62,540,650	63,470,783	66,758,173	67,118,668	66,536,743
	-	-	Companies Railways	£	3,127,483	3,173,539	3,322,909	3,355,933	3,326,837
	-	-		Marks	2,156,758	2,301,936	1,993,699	2,179,165	2,184,022
	-	-		£	107,838	115,097	99,685	108,958	109,201
Expenses:									
Working	-	-	State Railways	Marks	33,274,146	33,240,120	33,594,436	33,973,648	35,449,472
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		1,233,957	1,342,610	1,122,332	1,193,377	1,196,224
Other	-	-	State Railways	"	3,766,271	3,706,770	4,136,204	4,163,377	3,962,993
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		67,723	58,805	61,215	68,557	68,692
Total	-	-	State Railways	Marks	37,040,417	36,946,890	37,730,640	38,137,025	39,412,465
	-	-	Companies Railways	£	1,852,021	1,847,345	1,886,532	1,906,851	1,970,623
	-	-		Marks	1,301,680	1,401,415	1,183,547	1,261,934	1,264,916
	-	-		£	65,084	70,071	59,177	63,097	63,246
Receipts per Kilom.	-	-	State Railways	Marks	32,080	32,148	32,963	32,657	31,445
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		68,817	72,632	76,163	83,273	82,995
Expenses	-	-	State Railways	"	18,997	18,714	18,714	18,556	18,626
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"		41,441	43,229	45,110	48,074	47,927
Accidents:									
To Passengers	-	-	State Railways	Killed	—	—	—	2	—
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"	Wounded	—	—	—	—	1
" " " Employés	-	-	State Railways	Killed	—	—	—	—	—
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"	Wounded	—	—	—	—	—
" " " Others	-	-	State Railways	Killed	22	12	14	21	27
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"	Wounded	34	21	12	11	10
" " " Others	-	-	State Railways	Killed	1	1	1	1	—
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"	Wounded	14	22	8	11	11
" " " Others	-	-	State Railways	Killed	10	1	2	3	3
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"	Wounded	1	1	1	1	—
Total	-	-	State Railways	Killed	36	34	22	34	38
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"	Wounded	44	22	14	14	14
" " " Others	-	-	State Railways	Killed	1	1	1	2	—
" " " Companies Railways	-	-	"	Wounded	1	2	1	1	—

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

Years ended March 31st.*				1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	- {	Kilom. Miles		1,371 851	1,377 855	1,373 853
" " " Double Line	- {	Kilom. Miles		170 106	167 104	167 104
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		18 11	18 11	17 11
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	{ Marks	446,864,515	447,940,092	448,622,464
		Companies Railways	{ Marks	22,343,225	22,397,005	22,431,123
	{	State Railways	{ £	2,248,670	2,249,630	2,106,460
		Companies Railways	{ £	112,433	112,482	105,323
Distance travelled by Locomotives	{	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	9,401,081	9,678,589	10,012,051
		Companies Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	5,893,961	6,010,404	6,217,454
	{	State Railways	{ Kilom.	68,580	72,095	83,045
		Companies Railways	{ Kilom.	42,588	44,771	51,571
" " Passenger Trains	- {	State Railways	{ Kilom.	5,138,688	5,143,606	5,299,758
" " Goods Trains	- {	" "	" "	1,814,373	1,893,198	1,954,204
Total Number of Passengers, State Railways	- -			10,745,646	10,388,941	11,373,804
" " Companies Railways	- -			171,894	181,932	183,286
Total Weight of Goods carried	{	State Railways	{ Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.	2,915,453	3,051,871	3,440,250
" " " Companies Railways	{	Companies Railways	{ Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.	55,290	59,945	62,429
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	- {	Marks £		9,823,224 491,161	9,302,656 465,133	9,371,924 468,596
" " Goods, " "	- {	Marks £		15,862,152 793,107	16,502,783 825,139	17,364,476 868,224
" Other, " "	- {	Marks £		2,195,967 109,798	2,068,868 103,443	2,325,424 116,271
Total	{	State Railways	{ Marks £	27,881,343 1,394,067	27,874,307 1,393,715	29,061,824 1,453,091
		Companies Railways	{ Marks £	194,071 9,703	203,308 10,165	201,035 10,052
Expenses, Working, State Railways	- {	Marks £		14,358,139 717,906	14,485,348 724,268	14,326,308 716,313
" Other, " "	- {	Marks £		670,743 33,537	772,304 38,615	883,684 44,184
Total	{	State Railways	{ Marks £	15,028,882 751,444	15,257,652 762,883	15,209,992 760,500
		Companies Railways	{ Marks £	93,661 4,683	93,313 4,666	91,038 4,552
Accidents to Passengers	- - {	State Railways	{ Killed Wounded	4 12	— 1	3 7
" Employés	- - {	" "	{ Killed Wounded	8 25	5 22	10 31
" Others	- - {	" "	{ Killed Wounded	8 13	5 12	2 7
Total	- - {	" "	{ Killed Wounded	20 50	10 35	15 45

Note.—There were no accidents on Companies Railways.

* The returns of Companies Railways are for the calendar years.

No. 20.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

				1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
Total Length of Railways	{	Companies*	- - -	103	103	103	103	103	
		State	- - -	1,211	1,214	1,214	1,214	1,214	
		Total	- { Kilom.	1,314	1,317	1,317	1,317	1,317	
			- { Miles	816	818	818	818	818	
Of which Double Lines	{	Kilom.	387	396	396	396	396		
		Miles	240	243	246	246	246		
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)				{ Marks £	393,294,753 19,664,737	400,459,674 20,022,984	404,579,072 20,228,954	406,510,884 20,325,544	410,282,103 20,514,105
Railway Servants - - -				No.	4,230	4,245	4,238	4,368	4,444
„ Labourers - - -				„	4,719	4,657	4,945	5,246	5,572
Passengers carried - - -				„	10,805,248	10,878,110	10,537,874	10,701,788	11,526,778
Weight of Goods carried - - -				{ Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.	3,990,241	4,225,089	4,831,293	5,263,756	5,647,771
„ Passengers Luggage - - -				„	25,268	26,259	17,054	16,853	16,603
Receipts:—									
From Passengers - - -				Marks	10,486,939	11,303,675	11,298,546	11,560,855	11,687,605
„ Goods - - -				„	16,169,309	17,257,296	18,100,446	19,937,226	21,053,219
Other - - -				„	3,773,625	2,283,412	2,624,242	2,743,991	2,864,494
Total - - -				{ Marks £	30,429,873 1,521,493	30,844,383 1,542,219	32,023,234 1,601,162	34,242,072 1,712,104	35,605,318 1,780,266
Expenses:—									
Working - - -				Marks	16,965,305	17,549,260	18,256,035	20,538,050	22,258,877
Other - - -				„	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -				{ Marks £	16,965,305 848,265	17,549,260 877,463	18,256,035 912,802	20,538,050 1,026,903	22,258,877 1,112,944
Net ceipts - - -				{ Marks £	13,464,568 673,228	13,295,123 664,756	13,767,199 688,360	13,704,022 685,201	13,346,441 667,322
Gross Receipts per Kilometre - - -				{ Marks £	23,158 1,157	23,416 1,171	24,315 1,216	25,994 1,300	27,029 1,351
„ Expenses „ - - -				{ Marks £	12,911 645	13,323 666	13,862 693	15,591 780	16,897 845
Net Receipts „ - - -				{ Marks £	10,247 512	10,093 505	10,453 523	10,403 520	10,132 506
Distance travelled by Locomotives - - -				Kilom.	7,733,515	7,726,744	7,953,120	8,599,392	9,160,167
„ „ Passenger Trains - - -				„	4,710,318	4,749,587	4,876,912	5,119,762	5,264,909
„ „ Goods „ - - -				„	3,023,197	2,977,157	3,076,208	3,479,630	3,895,258
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - -				Marks	3.93	3.99	4.03	3.98	3.89
Expenses „ „ „ - - -				„	2.19	2.27	2.30	2.39	2.43
Accidents to Passengers - - -				{ Killed Wounded	6 3	2 7	61 273	— 2	— —
„ Employés - - -				{ Killed Wounded	5 57	5 59	8 111	13 115	12 44
„ Others - - -				{ Killed Wounded	8 5	12 2	13 8	14 12	9 13
Total - - -				{ Killed Wounded	19 65	19 68	82 392	27 129	21 57

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

No. 20.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Length of Railways	State, Single Line	- { Kilom. Miles		3,926 2,438	3,976 2,469	3,994 2,480	4,046 2,513	4,074 2,530
"	"	- { Kilom. Miles		258 160	258 160	258 160	258 160	258 160
"	"	- { Companies, Single Line	- { Kilom. Miles	445 276	445 276	445 276	488 303	488 303
"	"	- { " Double Line	- { Kilom. Miles	193 120	193 120	193 120	193 120	193 120
Cost of Construction	State Railways	- { Marks £		904,678,090 45,233,904	919,975,447 45,998,772	927,536,202 46,376,810	941,215,339 47,060,767	944,595,671 47,229,784
	Companies Railways	- { Marks £		153,194,457 7,659,722	154,108,501 7,705,425	156,118,451 7,805,922	159,962,531 7,998,127	161,896,833 8,094,842
Passengers carried	State Railways	- - No.		17,708,438	17,575,364	17,892,669	18,016,632	18,379,969
"	Companies Railways	- - "		5,565,787	5,532,126	5,616,278	6,030,571	6,322,606
Weight of Goods carried	State Railways	- { Tons of 1,000 Kilos.		6,462,540	6,880,644	7,359,513	7,819,950	7,937,934
"	Companies Railways	- { Tons of 1,000 Kilos.		3,303,874	3,070,116	3,350,566	3,713,390	3,847,952
Receipts—								
From Passengers	State Railways	- { Marks £		24,564,354 1,228,217	23,885,758 1,194,288	25,208,491 1,260,424	24,544,396 1,227,220	24,669,195 1,233,460
	Companies Railways	- { Marks £		3,385,024 169,251	3,431,049 171,552	3,509,142 175,457	3,492,177 174,609	3,769,384 188,463
From Goods	State Railways	- { Marks £		50,164,284 2,508,214	51,272,849 2,563,642	56,225,727 2,811,286	57,483,546 2,874,177	56,265,409 2,813,270
	Companies Railways	- { Marks £		9,981,148 499,057	9,675,239 478,762	10,090,280 504,514	10,954,445 547,722	11,294,571 564,720
Other	State Railways	- { Marks £		6,215,740 310,787	6,439,447 321,972	6,580,121 329,006	4,096,046 204,802	4,237,437 214,372
	Companies Railways	- { Marks £		796,661 39,833	757,866 37,893	725,648 36,282	962,229 48,111	833,049 41,652
Total	State Railways	- { Marks £		80,944,378 4,047,218	81,598,054 4,079,902	88,014,339 4,400,716	86,123,988 4,306,199	85,222,041 4,261,102
	Companies Railways	- { Marks £		14,163,174 708,158	13,764,154 688,207	14,325,070 716,253	15,408,851 770,442	15,897,004 794,850
Expenses—								
Working	State Railways	- { Marks £		45,811,902 2,290,595	44,961,104 2,248,055	44,809,059 2,240,452	46,128,834 2,306,442	46,080,363 2,304,018
	Companies Railways	- { Marks £		7,942,454 397,122	7,783,259 389,163	7,967,205 398,360	8,585,671 429,283	8,580,318 429,016
Other	State Railways	- { Marks £		38,688,474 1,934,423	38,963,581 1,948,179	40,217,959 2,010,897	38,998,888 1,949,844	39,432,247 1,971,612
	Companies Railways	- { Marks £		7,963,995 398,199	8,129,253 406,462	7,410,907 370,545	7,936,981 396,849	8,240,845 412,042
Total	State Railways	- { Marks £		84,500,376 4,225,018	83,924,685 4,196,234	85,027,018 4,251,350	85,125,722 4,256,286	85,512,610 4,275,630
	Companies Railways	- { Marks £		15,906,449 795,322	15,912,512 795,625	15,378,112 768,905	16,522,652 826,133	16,821,163 841,058
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	- - -	Marks		3' 82	3' 85	3' 95	3' 83	3' 72
Expenses " " " "	- - -	"		2' 21	2' 15	2' 05	2' 03	2' 01
Accidents to Passengers	State Railways	- { Killed Wounded		7 11	— 8	1 15	— 14	3 9
	Companies Railways	- { Killed Wounded		— —	— —	1 2	— 2	1 1
"	State Railways	- { Killed Wounded		22 805	9 737	25 719	21 476	15 496
	Companies Railways	- { Killed Wounded		1 10	5 11	8 15	2 15	4 21
"	State Railways	- { Killed Wounded		32 3	35 2	29 1	44 3	39 8
	Companies Railways	- { Killed Wounded		2 2	7 7	4 4	1 1	2 2
Total	State Railways	- { Killed Wounded		61 824	44 780	55 774	66 503	57 543
	Companies Railways	- { Killed Wounded		4 12	7 18	4 20	5 18	9 24

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Length of State Railways - - -	{	Kilom. Miles		1,072 665	1,117 694	1,163 722	1,374 833	1,374 833
" " " Companies " - - -	{	Kilom. Miles		770 478	847 526	855 531	802 493	891 553
Distance travelled by Locomotives {	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles		7,501,986 4,653,733	8,323,167 5,168,687	8,823,212 5,479,215	10,301,936 6,397,502	11,227,706 6,972,405
" " " " {	Companies Railways	{ Kilom. Miles		7,122,641 4,423,160	7,845,790 4,872,236	8,210,795 5,098,904	8,508,667 5,283,887	8,879,418 5,614,119
" " " Passengers' Trains {	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles		— —	4,290,354 —	5,312,851 2,664,310	5,312,851 3,299,280	6,797,602 4,221,311
" " " Passengers' Trains {	Companies Railways	{ Kilom. Miles		— —	— —	5,434,453 3,405,845	5,539,629 3,440,110	5,920,045 3,876,348
" " " Goods Trains {	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles		— —	— —	3,058,486 1,899,320	3,331,678 2,063,972	2,765,599 1,717,437
" " " " {	Companies Railways	{ Kilom. Miles		— —	— —	1,606,284 997,502	1,702,945 1,057,529	1,710,834 1,062,423
Number of Passengers carried - State Railways		No.		5,989,897	6,303,977	6,483,578	6,913,291	7,529,394
" " " Companies Railways		No.		9,999,396	10,867,851	11,174,518	11,094,394	11,687,832
Weight of Goods carried - {	State Railways	{ Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.		2,236,600	2,970,110	3,460,251	3,557,660	3,476,880
" " " " - {	Companies Railways	{ Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.		2,200,785	2,308,741	2,466,208	2,326,603	2,349,358
Cost of Construction - - -	{	State Railways { Gulden £		152,423,908 12,702,409	— —	— —	— —	190,241,155 15,853,430
" " " - - -	{	Companies Railways { Gulden £		107,425,016 8,952,084	114,570,579 9,547,548	124,117,729 10,343,144	120,975,104 10,081,259	124,200,441 10,350,037
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - - -	State Railways	Gulden		4,492,336	4,818,480	5,037,774	5,569,644	5,747,075
" " " - - -	Companies Railways	"		7,061,907	7,454,862	7,829,075	8,049,782	8,087,996
" " Goods - - -	State Railways	"		4,570,708	5,057,876	5,433,880	5,329,109	5,942,925
" " " - - -	Companies Railways	"		5,356,076	5,007,143	4,871,147	4,830,766	4,605,033
Other " - - -	State Railways	"		290,501	255,827	269,956	269,338	255,934
" " " - - -	Companies Railways	"		386,072	619,722	1,128,366	1,296,945	1,015,903
Total - {	State Railways	{ Gulden £		9,373,545 797,962	10,132,183 844,548	10,741,610 895,134	11,668,091 972,341	11,945,934 995,495
" - {	Companies Railways	{ Gulden £		12,804,055 1,067,004	13,081,727 1,090,144	13,829,188 1,152,432	14,177,493 1,181,438	13,708,992 1,142,416
Expenses:—								
Total - {	State Railways	{ Gulden £		5,062,592 421,882	6,462,421 538,535	6,425,375 535,448	7,236,896 603,075	8,547,544 712,295
" - {	Companies Railways	{ Gulden £		6,123,968 510,330	6,512,739 542,728	7,007,219 583,935	7,199,878 599,990	7,131,693 594,308
Receipts per Train {	State Railways	Gulden		—	—	—	1'36	1'26
Kilom. run - {	Companies Railways	"		—	—	—	1'48	1'54
Expenses per Train {	State Railways	"		—	—	—	0'71	0'69
Kilom. run - {	Companies Railways	"		—	—	—	0'94	0'92
Accidents:—								
Passengers - - -	State Railways	{ Killed Wounded		— —	2 9	— 1	— 1	— 1
" " " - - -	Companies Railways	{ Killed Wounded		3 1	2 1	3 12	1 2	— 2
Employés - - -	State Railways	{ Killed Wounded		9 13	11 20	6 11	10 23	5 14
" " " - - -	Companies Railways	{ Killed Wounded		9 21	6 23	5 11	8 8	9 13
Other - - -	State Railways	{ Killed Wounded		1 —	7 0	4 4	5 3	10 2
" " " - - -	Companies Railways	{ Killed Wounded		7 3	7 1	10 6	12 3	16 6
Total - {	State Railways	{ Killed Wounded		10 13	20 29	13 16	15 27	15 17
" - {	Companies Railways	{ Killed Wounded		19 25	15 25	18 29	21 13	25 22

No. 20.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Length of State Railways	- Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles		1,534 953	1,591 989	1,737 1,079	1,735 1,077	1,780 1,105
" "	- Double Line	{ Kilom. Miles		1,258 781	1,297 896	1,301 808	1,328 825	1,329 826
" Companies Railways*	- -	{ Kilom. Miles		1,320 820	1,294 803	1,256 780	1,256 780	1,256 780
Cost of Construction and of Extension —								
Lines made by the State	- - -	{ Francs £		565,136,837 22,605,473	617,041,411 24,681,656	681,207,730 27,248,299	715,538,474 28,621,539	737,322,056 29,492,882
Lines made by Companies	Bought by the State	{ Francs £		159,578,351 6,383,134	166,805,434 6,672,217	171,350,362 6,854,014	171,411,582 6,856,463	171,412,653 6,856,506
	Leased " "	{ Francs £		299,431,860 11,977,274	302,341,398 12,093,656	305,250,937 12,210,037	308,160,498 12,326,420	309,881,627 12,395,265
Companies Lines worked by the State	- -	{ Francs £		97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654
Lines constructed and worked by Companies	- -	{ Francs £		414,119,507 16,564,780	403,903,289 16,156,132	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total -	State Railways -	{ Francs £		1,121,663,396 44,866,536	1,183,704,591 47,348,184	1,255,325,377 50,213,015	1,292,626,902 51,705,076	1,316,132,684 52,645,307
	Companies Railways -	{ Francs £		414,119,507 16,564,780	403,903,289 16,156,132	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Distance travelled by Locomotives, State Railways		{ Kilom. Miles		42,503,451 26,394,643	47,163,126 29,288,301	50,435,493 31,320,441	49,426,194 30,693,665	47,434,492 29,456,820
" " Passengers trains " "		{ Kilom. Miles		14,965,466 9,293,554	16,364,432 10,162,312	17,868,764 11,096,502	16,696,592 10,368,584	16,917,755 10,505,925
" " Goods trains " "		{ Kilom. Miles		14,768,673 9,171,346	16,725,178 10,386,336	16,889,634 10,488,463	16,711,396 10,377,777	16,044,265 9,963,489
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	- " "	{ Francs d.		3'83 36'77	3'43 32'93	3'37 32'35	3'54 33'98	3'61 34'66
Expenses " " " - " "		{ Francs d.		2'28 21'89	2'12 20'35	2'16 20'16	2'12 20'35	2'15 20'64

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems but which run through the neighbouring States.

No. 20.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Number of Passengers	{	State Railways - -	-	43,032,882	43,950,022	47,806,137	49,637,604	50,465,943
	{	Companies Railways - -	-	13,327,071	13,289,564	13,510,956	14,027,606	13,995,784
Weight of Goods carried	{	State Railways - Tonneaux	-	19,083,786	20,128,181	21,709,387	22,033,347	21,647,575
	{	Companies Railways	-	14,114,306	14,421,851	14,794,071	15,057,212	13,961,426
Receipts--								
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs	37,767,012	36,168,888	38,707,890	39,425,172	39,491,767
	{	Companies Railways	"	10,981,028	10,708,646	10,540,103	10,674,004	10,520,635
" Goods -	{	State Railways	"	71,267,199	72,856,586	76,121,151	77,606,896	75,675,443
	{	Companies Railways	"	25,136,201	25,164,589	26,261,281	26,560,227	25,447,890
Other - -	{	State Railways -	-	4,751,077	4,369,069	4,427,260	4,731,020	4,935,991
	{	Companies Railways	-	2,568,740	2,674,939	2,825,078	2,897,266	2,894,362
Total -	{	State Railways - {	Francs	113,785,288	113,395,143	119,256,301	121,763,088	120,103,201
			£	4,551,412	4,535,806	4,770,252	4,870,520	4,804,128
	{	Companies Railways {	Francs	38,685,969	38,548,174	39,626,462	40,221,497	38,862,887
			£	1,547,439	1,541,927	1,585,058	1,608,860	1,554,515
Expenses--								
Working -	{	State Railways -	Francs	67,836,090	70,097,892	74,237,587	73,141,689	71,455,021
	{	Companies Railways	"	21,388,296	21,173,529	21,197,596	21,907,434	20,683,186
Other -	{	State Railways -	"	467,530	658,242	313,161	319,286	326,672
	{	Companies Railways	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	{	State Railways - {	Francs	68,303,620	70,756,134	74,550,748	73,460,975	71,781,693
			£	2,732,145	2,830,245	2,982,030	2,988,439	2,871,267
	{	Companies Railways {	Francs	21,388,296	21,173,529	21,197,596	21,907,434	20,683,186
			£	855,532	846,941	847,904	876,297	827,327
Accidents--								
To Passengers -	{	State Railways - {	Killed	6	11	11	7	9
		Companies Railways {	Wounded	74	110	75	66	45
			Killed	5	2	1	3	2
			Wounded	9	7	4	4	--
„ Employés -	{	State Railways - {	Killed	100	124	114	86	70
		Companies Railways {	Wounded	328	423	613	433	299
			Killed	21	29	23	18	21
			Wounded	93	78	101	71	75
„ Others -	{	State Railways - {	Killed	69	67	63	47	43
		Companies Railways {	Wounded	52	56	33	55	43
			Killed	19	17	21	19	18
			Wounded	14	17	21	15	11
Total -	{	State Railways - {	Killed	75	202	181	140	122
		Companies Railways {	Wounded	454	589	728	554	387
			Killed	45	48	45	40	41
			Wounded	116	102	126	90	86

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN FRANCE.

		1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	23,089 14,393	24,249 15,059	25,576 15,883	26,696 16,578	
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	<i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	10,185,021,364 407,400,874	10,613,793,351 424,551,734	11,099,287,647 443,971,506	11,481,968,584 459,278,743	
Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	303,397,545 12,135,900	428,721,487 17,148,859	485,494,296 19,419,772	382,680,937 15,307,237	
Distance travelled by Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i>	221,738,217	236,216,428	252,099,522	263,423,240	
„ „ „ Passenger Trains	„	106,273,668	113,927,339	123,794,920	130,340,681	
„ „ „ Goods	„	79,404,977	84,392,257	88,611,307	89,667,729	
Number of Passengers Carried	<i>No.</i>	165,105,603	179,729,597	194,872,097	207,171,029	
Weight of Goods	<i>Tons</i>	80,773,680	86,647,497	88,744,758	89,056,198	
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Francs</i>	370,127,180	395,365,930	407,640,030	415,377,223	
„ „ Goods	„	642,088,773	659,002,132	667,699,647	664,070,731	
„ Other	„	49,054,202	56,118,901	52,508,100	46,090,319	
Total	<i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	1,061,270,155 42,450,806	1,110,486,963 44,419,479	1,127,847,777 45,113,911	1,125,538,273 45,021,531	1,066,492,000 42,659,680
Expenses Working	<i>Francs</i>	515,555,020	536,906,003	567,188,138	595,965,815	
„ Other	„	22,889,480	23,439,373	25,045,728	18,024,059	
Total	<i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	538,444,500 21,537,780	560,345,376 22,413,815	592,233,866 23,689,855	613,989,874 24,559,595	
Net Receipts per Kilomètre	<i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	22,494 900	22,362 894	20,809 837	19,073 763	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Francs</i>	5.57	5.44	5.17	5.02	
Expenses „ „	„	2.78	2.71	2.67	2.71	
Accidents—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>	35 377	59 346	23 169	42 279	
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>	269 936	305 924	312 772	263 761	
„ Others	<i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>	122 77	148 78	176 74	148 89	
Total	<i>Killed</i> <i>Wounded</i>	426 1,390	512 1,348	511 1,015	453 1,129	

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
SWITZERLAND.

		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Length of Railways, Single Line -	<i>Kilom.</i>	2,337	2,300	2,347	2,599	2,506	2,603
„ „ Double Line „		236	236	236	230	287	287
Total - - - {	<i>Kilom.</i>	2,573	2,571	2,618	2,829	2,883	2,890
	<i>Miles</i>	1,598	1,596	1,626	1,757	1,790	1,795
Cost of Construction - - {	<i>Francs</i>	765,379,783	747,350,802	753,968,974	943,918,419	951,052,279	
	<i>£</i>	30,615,000	29,894,032	30,359,000	37,756,737	38,042,091	
„ „ per Kilom. -	<i>Francs</i>	307,961	300,777	300,946	347,709	343,667	
„ „ „ Mile -	<i>£</i>	19,836	19,374	19,385	22,397	22,136	
Distance travelled by locomotives -	<i>Kilom.</i>	12,716,637	12,969,785	13,267,458	15,273,640	17,207,441	
„ „ by trains - „		10,738,657	10,896,051	10,952,771	12,377,595	13,747,649	13,888,000
Receipts per train kilom. - -	<i>Francs</i>	5·37	5·51	5·58	5·60	5·41	5·14
Expenses „ „ - - „		2·97	2·89	2·89	2·90	2·87	2·76
Total Number of Passengers - - -		21,523,752	21,608,581	21,861,765	22,657,948	24,047,487	23,488,640
Weight of Goods Carried - -	<i>Tons</i>	5,509,156	5,817,008	5,683,794	6,366,267	7,088,105	7,345,189
Receipts from Passengers - -	<i>Francs</i>	22,618,498	23,580,719	24,292,157	27,338,597	30,894,933	27,728,265
„ „ Goods - - „		30,346,715	31,706,747	31,709,037	36,185,149	39,592,764	40,184,601
„ Other - - - „		4,687,111	4,732,905	5,189,097	5,922,119	8,765,882	8,732,364
Total Receipts - - „		57,652,324	60,020,371	61,190,291	69,445,665	74,253,579	71,645,230
„ Expenses - - „		31,916,050	31,497,203	31,690,194	35,917,699	39,250,967	38,534,915
Net Receipts - - „		25,736,265	28,523,168	29,500,097	33,527,966	35,002,612	33,110,315
Per-centage on Capital - - -		3·2	3·6	3·5	3·5	3·4	—
Total Receipts - -	<i>£</i>	2,306,000	2,400,815	2,447,612	2,777,827	3,082,810	2,865,809
„ Expenses - - „		1,277,000	1,259,888	1,267,608	1,436,708	1,602,498	1,541,398
Net Receipts - - „		1,029,000	1,140,927	1,180,004	1,341,109	1,480,312	1,324,411
Accidents—	To Passengers - {	<i>Killed</i>	1	7	5	5	4
		<i>Wounded</i>	10	16	5	21	9
	„ Employés - {	<i>Killed</i>	30	16	21	23	19
		<i>Wounded</i>	62	45	36	55	50
	„ Others - {	<i>Killed</i>	23	18	32	30	18
		<i>Wounded</i>	10	17	14	23	14
	Total - - {	<i>Killed</i>	54	41	58	41	
		<i>Wounded</i>	72	78	55	73	

No. 20.—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	
Length of State Railways (31 Dec.) - - Kilom.				594	594	594	604	
Length of Companies' Railways - - - Kilom.				550	625	888	888	
Total Length of Railways - - {				Kilom.	1,144	1,219	1,482	1,492
				Miles	710	757	920	927
Number of Passengers carried. State Railways - -				971,053		957,500	1,482,400	
" " " Companies' Railways -				1,153,101		1,380,300	906,600	
Weight of Goods carried. State Railways - Tons				253,285		408,000	254,000	
" " " Companies Railways - "				378,131		577,000	585,000	
Gross Receipts - - {				State Railways { Francs	5,627,000		6,514,000	6,514,000
				£	225,000		261,000	261,000
Companies' Railways - {				Francs	11,011,000		13,374,000	14,167,000
				£	440,000		535,000	587,000
Average Gross Receipts per Kilometre - - {				State Railways - - { Francs	9,473		10,966	10,784
				£	379		439	431
Companies' Railways - - {				Francs	20,020		15,060	15,954
				£	801		602	638
Average Gross Receipts per mile - - {				State Railways - - - { Francs	15,254		17,059	17,366
				£	610		706	695
Companies' Railways - - {				Francs	32,238		24,251	25,691
				£	1,290		970	1,028

* These figures are provisional and subject to revision.

No. 20.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Line, 31st December	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	6,420 3,987	6,655 4,133	7,010 4,353	7,330 4,550	
Cost of Construction	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesetas} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	No returns.				
Number of Passengers	- -	13,210,100	13,287,094	14,247,073	14,812,851	
Weight of Goods carried	$-\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tons of} \\ \text{1,000 Kilogs.} \end{array} \right.$	6,548,088	6,097,133	5,823,626	8,088,173	
Total Receipts	$-\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesetas} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	121,019,437 4,840,777	121,758,602 4,870,344	120,761,029 4,830,441	139,218,544 5,568,742	
„ Expenses	$-\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesetas} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	53,590,770 2,143,630	55,241,421 2,209,657	55,818,422 2,232,737	61,313,291 2,452,532	
Net Receipts	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesetas} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	67,428,667 2,697,147	66,517,281 2,660,691	64,942,607 2,597,704	77,905,253 3,116,210	
Receipts	$-\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Per Kilometre Pesetas} \\ \text{Per Mile £} \end{array} \right.$	19,603 1,263	19,043 1,227	18,022 1,161	19,792 1,275	
Expenses	$-\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Per Kilometre Pesetas} \\ \text{Per Mile £} \end{array} \right.$	8,681 559	8,646 557	8,330 537	8,716 561	
Net Receipts	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Per Kilometre Pesetas} \\ \text{Per Mile £} \end{array} \right.$	10,922 704	10,397 670	9,692 624	11,076 714	

No. 20.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

ITALY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	} No returns. {		3,330	3,905	5,826	5,964
Length of Companies Railways - Kilom.			4,769	4,870	3,216	3,490
Total Length of Railways	{ Kilom.	8,230	8,599	8,775	9,042	9,454
	{ Miles.	5,111	5,340	5,449	5,615	5,871
Cost of Construction, Rolling Stock, &c.	{ Lire	2,518,933,000	2,616,737,500	2,678,284,808	2,787,021,700	2,852,311,407
	{ £	100,757,320	104,669,512	107,131,392	111,480,868	114,092,456
Distance travelled by Locomotives - Kilom.	{	43,286,314	48,498,924	52,194,063	54,957,990	58,238,354
Distance travelled by Passenger Trains - "	{	158,613,625	163,107,455	170,141,792	172,701,287	183,917,459
Distance travelled by Goods Trains - "	{	358,933,166	406,207,723	416,906,179	442,675,814	487,813,931
Total Number of Passengers - - -		30,405,347	32,491,827	34,040,515	34,372,056	36,817,031
Weight of Goods carried* - - -	{ Tons	8,371,710	9,329,073	9,838,797	10,473,602	11,905,035
Receipts from Passengers	{ Lire	70,025,587	74,552,462	79,864,875	79,977,035	82,854,263
	{ £	2,801,023	2,902,090	3,194,595	3,199,081	3,314,170
" " Goods† - - -	{ Lire	91,724,132	101,924,818	106,614,606	109,686,973	119,382,441
	{ £	3,668,965	4,076,992	4,264,584	4,387,479	4,775,298
" " Other - - -	{ Lire	2,922,622	3,629,539	5,182,132	3,274,921	3,899,291
	{ £	116,905	145,181	207,285	130,997	155,972
Total - - -	{ Lire	164,672,341	180,106,819	191,661,613	192,938,929	206,135,995
	{ £	6,586,893	7,204,273	7,666,465	7,717,557	8,245,440
Expenses, Working - - -	{ Lire	No returns.	113,890,643	123,245,391	126,842,088	135,134,082
	{ £		4,555,985	4,929,816	5,073,684	5,405,363
" " Other - - -	{ Lire	No returns.	8,363,219	11,486,764	12,103,026	13,191,981
	{ £		334,528	459,471	484,121	527,679
Total - - -	{ Lire	101,088,902	122,262,862	134,732,155	138,945,114	148,326,063
	{ £	4,043,556	4,345,514	5,389,286	5,557,805	5,983,042
Receipts per Kilom. - - -	{ Lire	19,866	21,159	21,689	21,419	22,073
	{ £	795	846	868	857	883
Expenses " - - -	{ Lire	12,196	14,364	15,246	15,425	15,882
	{ £	488	575	610	617	635
Accidents—						
To Passengers - - -	{ Killed	6	9	4	4	6
	{ Wounded	66	52	69	51	42
" Employés - - -	{ Killed	49	66	78	61	74
	{ Wounded	533	562	618	708	869
" Others‡ - - -	{ Killed	87	104	96	106	71
	{ Wounded	59	74	52	79	70
Total, - - -	{ Killed	142	179	178	171	151
	{ Wounded	658	688	739	838	981

* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle.

† Including cattle.

‡ Inclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

No. 20.—continued.

AUSTRO-

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION,

	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - - Kilom.	7,056	7,517	8,052	8,634	8,681
Hungarian " - - - "	3,910	3,930	4,088	4,211	4,330
Mixed " - - - "	4,899	5,005	5,131	5,133	5,229
Total - - - { Kilom.	15,865	16,452	17,271	17,978	18,240
- - - { Miles	9,852	10,217	10,725	11,164	11,327
Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - - Gulden	1,105,418,311	1,152,830,619	1,163,740,305	1,260,729,821	1,269,316,263
Hungarian " - - - "	412,930,399	419,283,460	457,377,648	463,906,857	470,660,024
Mixed " - - - "	694,464,209	719,799,854	736,878,294	774,963,607	780,124,921
Total - - - { Gulden	2,212,812,919	2,291,913,933	2,357,996,247	2,499,600,085	2,520,101,208
- - - { £	184,401,000	190,993,000	196,500,000	208,300,000	210,008,000
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - No.	3,248	3,283	3,351	3,407	3,436
Passenger Carriages - - - "	6,892	7,015	7,249	7,235	7,422
Goods " - - - "	74,615	75,564	77,324	79,117	79,750
Number of Passengers Carried:					
Austrian Railways - - - No.	21,634,167	21,817,164	21,915,807	20,066,645	20,021,430
Hungarian " - - - "	5,950,650	5,545,101	5,345,351	5,033,769	5,488,380
Mixed " - - - "	14,370,715	13,985,943	13,495,356	12,755,822	13,200,339
Total - - - No.	41,955,532	41,348,208	40,756,514	37,856,236	38,710,149
Weight of Goods Carried:					
Austrian Railways - - - Tons	23,864,312	25,769,790	28,005,361	30,854,889	31,820,918
Hungarian " - - - "	3,705,442	4,113,842	4,366,157	5,381,756	5,584,846
Mixed " - - - "	12,381,050	12,259,654	12,684,088	13,034,593	12,086,752
Total - - - Tons	39,950,804	42,143,286	45,055,606	49,271,238	50,392,516
Receipts:					
Austrian Railways - - - Gulden	92,960,837	91,995,460	97,554,204	111,186,476	106,462,199
Hungarian " - - - "	19,873,774	22,059,785	23,573,397	26,174,357	25,965,034
Mixed " - - - "	67,057,504	69,383,735	71,202,244	77,016,447	74,493,486
Total - - - { Gulden	179,892,115	183,438,980	192,329,845	214,377,280	206,920,719
- - - { £	14,991,000	15,287,000	16,027,000	17,865,000	17,243,000
Expenses:					
Austrian Railways - - - Gulden	56,423,383	54,787,937	56,572,378	59,507,425	59,431,171
Hungarian " - - - "	15,023,419	15,132,163	16,659,214	17,222,691	17,035,831
Mixed " - - - "	36,482,805	35,998,272	36,923,830	36,618,918	36,567,865
Total - - - { Gulden	107,929,607	105,918,372	110,155,422	113,349,034	113,034,867
- - - { £	8,994,000	8,827,000	9,180,000	9,446,000	9,420,000
Accidents to Passengers - - - { Killed					
- - - { Wounded	1	11	3	—	5
	24	27	37	22	36
" Employés - - - { Killed					
- - - { Wounded	135	134	132	94	75
	267	273	286	266	271
" Others - - - { Killed					
- - - { Wounded	117	114	136	127	137
	76	91	67	77	69
Total - - - { Killed	253	259	271	321	217
- - - { Wounded	367	391	390	365	376

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly

HUNGARY.

No. 20.—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
8,723 4,431 5,260	8,778 4,453 5,271	8,985 4,526 5,305	9,125 5,094 5,378	9,258 5,409 5,628	Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:
18,414 11,435	18,502 11,490	18,816 11,685	19,597 12,170	20,295 12,603	<i>Kilom.</i> Austrian Railways. " Hungarian " " Mixed "
					<i>Kilom.</i> } Total. <i>Miles.</i>
					Cost of Construction:
1,277,242,625 455,356,835 796,602,753	1,285,410,228 459,977,074 806,007,445	1,258,600,000 467,434,000 1,327,524,000	1,267,406,936 469,961,692 1,335,536,926	1,301,244,765 513,548,478 1,345,203,634	<i>Gulden</i> Austrian Railways. " Hungarian " " Mixed "
2,529,202,213 210,767,000	2,551,394,747 212,616,000	3,053,553,000 254,463,000	3,072,955,554 256,079,000	3,159,996,877 263,333,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Total. £
					Rolling Stock:
3,461 7,406 80,388	3,504 7,339 79,750	3,592 7,405 83,396	3,671 7,607 85,785	3,869 7,838 91,487	<i>No.</i> Locomotives. " Passenger Carriages. " Goods "
					Number of Passengers Carried:
20,250,352 5,824,590 13,410,901	21,306,221 5,756,874 13,392,177	22,654,426 6,229,951 13,934,006	23,827,440 6,410,082 14,974,199	26,116,000 7,079,600 17,059,000	<i>No.</i> Austrian Railways. " Hungarian " " Mixed "
39,485,843	40,455,272	42,818,473	47,211,721	50,254,000	<i>No.</i> Total.
					Weight of Goods Carried:
32,515,852 6,706,656 13,753,482	33,811,831 6,474,613 14,067,814	34,726,000 7,108,000 12,860,000	39,766,316 8,717,411 16,270,796	43,168,263 9,391,317 18,383,340	<i>Tons</i> Austrian Railways. " Hungarian " " Mixed "
52,975,990	54,354,258	54,634,000	64,754,523	70,942,920	<i>Tons</i> Total.
					Receipts:
104,114,806 26,040,269 75,273,669	109,458,524 25,597,864 75,686,784	113,036,000 27,516,000 78,427,000	122,508,911 30,171,827 83,257,272	125,105,322 34,418,402 85,952,748	<i>Gulden</i> Austrian Railways. " Hungarian " " Mixed "
205,423,744 17,119,000	210,743,172 17,562,000	218,979,000 18,248,000	235,938,010 19,661,000	245,476,472 20,456,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Total. £
					Expenses:
109,723,503 18,330,988 35,247,922	112,691,850 18,864,794 36,995,439	70,504,000 18,126,000 37,768,000	72,904,357 19,704,275 40,992,139	75,882,672 21,854,628 42,420,438	<i>Gulden</i> Austrian Railways. " Hungarian " " Mixed "
163,302,413 13,609,000	168,552,083 14,046,000	126,398,000 10,533,000	133,600,771 11,133,398	140,157,738 11,680,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Total. £
3 15	3 32	5 18	3 26	3 47	<i>Killed</i> } Accidents to Passengers. <i>Wounded</i>
84 252	83 320	77 286	99 361	118 383	<i>Killed</i> } " Employés. <i>Wounded</i>
122 72	126 79	112 86	125 91	143 86	<i>Killed</i> } " Others. <i>Wounded</i>
209 339	212 431	194 390	227 478	264 516	<i>Killed</i> } Total. <i>Wounded</i>

to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

No. 20.—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

UNITED

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of

	1879.	1880.	1881.
Length of Line - - - - - Miles	84,393	92,147	103,530
Cost of Construction:			
Share Capital - - - - - Dollars	2,395,647,000	2,708,673,000	3,177,375,000
Funded Debt - - - - - "	2,319,489,000	2,530,875,000	2,878,424,000
Floating " - - - - - "	156,881,000	162,490,000	222,766,000
Total Liabilities - - { "	4,872,017,000	5,402,038,000	6,278,565,000
£	1,015,004,000	1,125,425,000	1,308,034,000
Total Cost of Construction per mile - - { Dollars	57,730	58,624	60,645
£	12,027	12,213	12,634
Receipts:			
From Passengers - - - - - Dollars	—	—	—
" Goods - - - - - "	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - - - - "	—	—	—
Total Gross Receipts - - { "	525,621,000	613,734,000	701,781,000
£	109,504,000	127,861,000	146,204,000
Per-centage of Gross Earnings to Investment -	10·8	11·4	11·2
Total Available Revenue - - - - { Dollars	—	—	—
£	—	—	—
Amount of Interest paid- - - - { Dollars	112,238,000	107,866,000	128,587,000
£	23,383,000	22,472,000	26,789,000
" Dividends " - - - - { Dollars	61,681,000	77,115,000	93,344,000
£	12,850,000	16,066,000	19,447,000
Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt - - -	—	—	—
" " Stock - - - - -	—	—	—
Per mile of Railroad in { Gross Earnings - { Dollars	6,652	7,475	7,548
operation - - - - { £	1,385	1,557	1,572
{ Net " - { Dollars	2,761	3,313	3,978
{ £	575	691	641
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings - - -	—	—	—
Number of Passengers carried - - - - -	—	—	—
" " " one mile - - - - -	—	—	—
Average Cost per Passenger per mile - { Cents.	—	—	—
d	—	—	—
Tons of Goods carried - - - - -	—	—	—
" " one mile - - - - -	—	—	—
Average cost per ton per mile - - { Cents.	—	—	—
d	—	—	—

NOTE.—The returns given above relate only to those lines which make returns. In the Year

No. 20—continued.

STATES.

RAILWAYS.

CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the UNITED STATES.

1882.	1883.	1884.	—	
114,461	120,552	125,152	<i>Miles</i>	Length of Line.
3,511,036,000	3,708,061,000	3,762,617,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Cost of Construction :
3,235,543,000	3,500,880,000	3,669,116,000	"	Share Capital.
270,171,000	268,925,000	244,666,000	"	Funded Debt.
			"	Floating "
7,016,750,000	7,477,866,000	7,676,399,000	"	} Total Liabilities.
1,461,823,000	1,557,889,000	1,599,248,000	£	
61,303	61,800	61,400	<i>Dollars</i>	} Total Cost of Construction per mile.
12,772	12,875	12,792	£	
—	215,288,000	206,791,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Receipts :
—	549,757,000	502,870,000	"	From Passengers.
—	58,728,000	61,024,000	"	" Goods.
			"	Miscellaneous.
770,210,000	823,773,000	770,685,000	"	} Total Gross Receipts.
160,460,000	171,619,000	160,559,000	£	
11·7	11·0	10·0		Per-centage of Gross Earnings to Investment.
315,664,000	359,942,000	349,756,000	<i>Dollars</i>	} Total Available Revenue.
65,763,000	74,988,000	72,866,000	£	
154,295,000	173,139,000	176,694,000	<i>Dollars</i>	} Amount of Interest paid.
32,145,000	36,071,000	36,811,000	£	
102,031,000	102,053,000	93,245,000	<i>Dollars</i>	} " Dividends "
21,256,000	21,261,000	19,426,000	£	
4·40	4·59	4·51		Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt.
2·91	2·75	2·48		" " Stock.
7,377	7,461	6,663	<i>Dollars</i>	} Gross Earnings
1,537	1,554	1,388	£	
3,005	3,051	2,318	<i>Dollars</i>	} Net " }
626	636	433	£	
63·61	63·78	65·21		Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings.
289,031,000	312,687,000	334,571,000		Number of Passengers carried.
7,483,000,000	8,541,310,000	8,778,581,000		" " " one mile.
2·5	2·4	2·4	<i>Cents.</i>	} Average Cost per Passenger per mile.
1·2	1·2	1·2	d	
360,490,000	400,453,000	390,075,000		Tons of Goods carried.
39,302,210,000	44,064,923,000	44,725,208,000		" " " one mile.
1·24	1·24	1·12	<i>Cents.</i>	} Average Cost per ton per mile.
·62	·62	·56	d	

1884 there were lines having a total length of 227 miles from which no returns were received.

RAILWAYS.

No. 21.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing
respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	
		Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	310	847	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729 }	Verstes. 17,701 648	{ 11,736 428 }
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies. State }	None.	42	42 {	42 125	42 182	68 489	42 303
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	None.	23	{ 188 187 }	393 535	395 694	1,997 1,503	1,238 933
Denmark 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	20 —	20 —	69 —	109 151	166 304	433 677	269 420
Germany:								
Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State* }	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 8,993 6,900 }	{ 5,584 4,235 }
Alsace and Lorraine	{ State* }	—	—	—	—	—	860	534
Bavaria	{ Companies State }	75 298	116 533	399 728	513 919	574 1,114	1,429 2,538	887 1,576
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State* }	71 222	71 290	76 399	87 506	156 549	578 1,187	359 737
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State }	— 155	— 189	— 211	4 351	4 644	17 1,270	10 739
Baden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	— 171	— 181	— 224	22 329	31 566	101 1,051	63 653
Hesse	{ Companies State }	— —	— —	47 56	140 54	329 54	672 88	417 55
	Total Length of Line	3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	11,729	27,981	17,376
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	119 —	177 —	197 None.	299 174	379 506	538 995	334 605
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	166 388	430 425	609 465	950 469	1,259 40	1,475 2,024	915 1,256
France, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State }	1,714 210	3,496 —	5,700 —	8,534 —	11,142 —	21,786 —	13,529 —
Switzerland, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State }	15	129	653	820	885	2,018	1,257
Portugal - 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	—	22	42	439	444	—	— {
Spain	Companies	17	295	1,187	2,995	3,396	6,129	3,806
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 499 }	6,152 1,531	3,820 951
Austria (Proper)	{ Companies State }	300 517	663 322	1,805 8	2,282 8	3,732 8	10,195 115	6,331 71
Hungary	{ Companies State }	18 120	329 17	1,002 —	1,340 —	2,157 —	5,337 1,071	3,327 665
Turkey in Europe	Companies	—	—	41	41	392	1,537	954
Greece	Companies	—	—	—	—	6	12	7
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	9,021	13,374	30,635	35,085	52,914	—	74,096
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	—	54	120	271	452 {	634 642	394 399
Japan	State	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Argentine Re- public	{ Companies State }	—	—	—	170	637 {	962 925	597 574
Uruguay	Companies	—	—	—	—	—	205	127
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	—	16,653

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1850 and 1884.

1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes. 21,226	14,073	Verstes { 20,376 888	13,510 589	Verstes. 20,500 957	13,592 634					Companies State }	Russia in Europe. 31st Dec.
68 1,047	42 650	68 1,259	42 782	68 1,385	42 860	68 1,494	42 928	68 1,494	42 928	Companies State }	Norway, June 30th.
3,926 1,956	2,438 1,216	3,980 2,194	2,471 1,362	4,073 2,232	2,529 1,386	4,101 2,299	2,547 1,428	4,288 2,312	2,663 1,436	Companies State }	Sweden, 31st Dec.
335 1,235	208 767	335 1,235	208 767	182 1,378	113 856	319 1,497	198 930	194 1,207	1,207	Companies State }	Denmark, 31st Dec.
5,244 15,104	3,256 9,380	5,485 15,259	3,406 9,476	3,935 17,220	2,444 10,694					Companies State* }	Germany : Prussia, 31st Dec.
1,143	710	1,218	756	1,244	773					State* }	{ Alsace and Lorraine.
638 4,184	396 2,598	638 4,234	396 2,629	638 4,252	396 2,640	631 4,304	423 2,673	631 4,332	423 2,690	Companies State }	Bavaria.
113 1,973	70 1,225	142 1,979	88 1,229	126 2,045	78 1,270	126 2,100	78 1,304	126 2,183	78 1,356	Companies State* }	Saxony, 31st Dec.
18 1,495	11 928	18 1,536	11 954	18 1,541	11 957	18 1,544	11 959	17 1,540	11 956	Companies State }	Wurtemberg, 31st March.
103 1,211	64 752	103 1,214	64 754	103 1,214	64 754	103 1,214	64 754	103 1,214	64 754	Companies State }	Baden, 31st Dec.
844	524	468 331	291 206	512 331	318 206					Companies State }	Hesse.
33,322	20,693	33,865	21,031	34,382	21,351	35,081	21,785	36,737	22,814	Total Length of Line	
770 1,072	478 665	847 1,117	526 694	855 1,163	531 722	802 1,374	493 853	891 1,374	553 853	Companies State }	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,320 2,792	665 1,734	1,294 2,888	803 1,795	1,256 3,038	780 1,886	1,256 3,063	780 1,902	1,256 3,110	780 1,931	Companies State }	Belgium, 31st Dec.
23,958 2,250	14,878 1,397	24,116 3,527	14,976 2,190	24,878 4,023	15,449 2,498	27,679 2,051	17,184 1,274	29,127 2,106	18,088 1,308	Companies State }	France, 31st Dec.†
2,571	1,596	2,618	1,626	2,820	1,757	2,883	1,790	2,890	1,795	Companies	{ Switzerland, 31st Dec.†
550 594	341 369	625 594	388 369	883 594	551 369	888 604	551 375	1,527	943	Companies State }	Portugal, 31st Dec.
7,330	4,550	7,848	4,873	7,903	4,911	8,251	5,124	8,663	5,380	Companies	Spain.
4,769 3,830	2,962 2,378	4,870 3,905	3,024 2,425	3,216 5,326	1,997 3,617	3,490 5,964	2,167 3,704	9,925	6,163	Companies State }	Italy, 31st Dec.
10,430 976	6,477 606	10,715 976	6,654 606	10,935 976	6,791 606	11,168 1,048	6,935 651			Companies State }	Austria (Proper).
4,494 2,625	2,791 1,630	4,579 2,627	2,844 1,631	4,831 2,943	3,000 1,828	5,285 3,037	3,282 1,886			Companies State }	Hungary.
1,171	727	1,394	865	1,394	865					Companies	Turkey in Europe.
12	7	12	7	12	7	22	14	175	109	Companies	Greece.
—	92,147	—	103,530	—	114,461	—	120,552	—	125,152	Companies	{ United States, 31st Dec.
—	73	—	76	—	76	—	183	—	249	State	Japan.
—	—	970 951	602 591	—	—	1,254 949	779 589			Companies State }	Chili, 31st Dec.
—	—	—	—	1,716 907	1,065 563	—	—	2,453 2,452	1,523 1,523	Companies State }	Argentine Re- public.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Uruguay.
—	17,933	—	18,175	—	18,457	—	18,681	—	18,864	Companies	{ United Kingdom, 31st Dec.

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† The figures for Switzerland include tramway lines.

‡ Including local lines.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

				1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Length of Line	-	-	<i>Verstes</i>	44,004	59,848	68,058	72,348	76,450	81,252
			<i>Miles</i>	29,234	39,679	45,122	47,967	50,686	53,870
" Wire	-	-	<i>Verstes</i>	84,597	118,535	135,573	143,069	152,303	161,239
			<i>Miles</i>	56,087	78,589	89,885	94,855	100,977	106,902
Number of Offices open to the Public :									
State Telegraph Offices - - -				504	571	649	681	701	767
Railway " " - - -				210	470	681	793	901	996
Number of Employés - - - -				4,135	4,652	5,331	6,013	6,393	6,791
Number of Messages :									
(a) Home Service	-	{	<i>On payment</i>	2,085,575	2,373,728	2,526,316	2,631,004	2,920,071	3,237,935
			<i>Franked</i>	146,737	176,966	191,880	188,614	196,097	240,200
(b) International Service : Forwarded	-	{	<i>On payment</i>	216,104	226,588	246,859	274,813	305,537	314,014
			<i>Franked</i>	5,414	5,529	6,992	7,723	7,431	8,467
Received	-	{	<i>After payment</i>	226,371	230,873	256,479	277,274	307,130	306,767
			<i>Franked</i>	5,104	5,030	8,142	6,600	5,666	12,006
(c) In Transit	-	-	- - - -	31,016	29,294	27,577	45,536	58,493	59,927
Total - - - -				2,716,321	3,048,008	3,264,245	3,431,564	3,800,425	4,179,316
Receipts :									
Home Service - - - <i>Roubles</i>				2,931,086	3,250,854	3,374,947	3,696,550	3,776,846	3,876,015
International Service - - "				629,286	634,302	744,805	864,992	983,792	987,291
Miscellaneous - - - "				42,972	61,436	69,528	68,487	62,023	60,834
Total	-	{	"	3,603,334	3,946,592	4,189,280	4,630,029	4,822,661	4,927,140
			£	570,527	624,877	663,302	733,087	763,587	800,660
Expenses :									
Staff Expenses - - - <i>Roubles</i>				1,260,509	1,447,047	1,823,606	2,197,306	2,469,889	2,631,707
Other - - - "				1,131,702	1,177,919	1,321,418	1,448,914	1,322,071	1,462,963
Total	-	{	"	2,392,011	2,625,066	3,145,024	3,646,220	3,791,960	4,094,670
			£	378,735	415,635	497,962	577,318	616,193	665,383
Cost of construction of new Lines in { <i>Roubles</i>				688,091	769,599	1,035,757	448,220	386,817	503,997
each Year - - - - { £				108,948	121,853	163,994	70,968	62,557	81,899

STATISTICS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
85,329	88,518	93,641	99,012	105,361			<i>Verstes</i> } Length of Line. <i>Miles</i> } <i>Verstes</i> } <i>Miles</i> } " Wire.
56,571	58,687	62,084	65,645	69,854			
169,909	175,843	183,337	191,914	201,833	210,353	215,563	
112,650	116,584	121,552	127,239	133,815	139,464	142,918	
844	935	979	1,043	1,157	1,245	1,306	Number of Offices open to the Public:
1,126	1,231	1,347	1,431	1,466	1,488	1,515	State Telegraph Offices.
							Railway " "
7,353	8,111	8,446	8,898	9,300			Number of Employés.
3,568,528	4,193,980	4,374,508	4,956,706	5,768,255	} 7,701,663	8,462,830 {	Number of Messages:
281,472	323,229	335,612	333,639	424,030			<i>On payment</i> } (a) Home Service, <i>Franked</i> }
327,454	381,214	470,027	468,621	} 483,110	548,742	575,133 {	<i>On payment</i> } (b) International Service: <i>Franked</i> } Forwarded.
9,109	12,552	16,209	13,585				
324,560	387,456	476,141	477,938	500,126	} 554,071	593,751 {	<i>After payment</i> } Received. <i>Franked</i> }
12,069	15,833	21,319	17,037	18,685			
74,412	55,646	67,915	67,144	68,340	99,369	168,481	(c) In Transit.
4,597,904	5,369,935	5,761,731	6,384,670	7,262,555	8,903,850	9,800,195	Total.
3,945,680	4,853,189	5,029,952	5,432,627	6,041,352	} 8,136,743	8,466,074 {	Receipts:
1,644,439	1,657,991	1,808,211	1,477,886	1,547,879			<i>Roubles</i> Home Service.
71,035	141,452	106,987	81,601	78,031	126,637	92,827	" International Service.
5,661,154	6,652,632	6,945,150	6,992,094	7,667,262	8,263,380	8,558,901	" Miscellaneous.
896,349	1,053,334	1,099,649	1,107,082	1,213,983	1,308,368	1,355,159	" } Total. £
2,783,925	3,049,534	3,170,969	3,394,620	3,535,690	3,764,833	4,023,746	Expenses:
1,716,580	2,018,148	2,032,987	1,984,712	2,103,555	2,289,957	2,327,999	<i>Roubles</i> Staff Expenses.
4,500,505	5,067,682	5,203,956	5,379,332	5,639,245	6,054,790	6,351,745	" Other.
712,580	802,383	823,959	851,728	892,880	958,675	1,005,693	" } Total. £
615,625	569,752	431,907	1,086,134	929,259	811,222	379,230	<i>Roubles</i> } Cost of Construction of new £ Lines in each Year.
97,474	90,210	68,985	171,971	147,133	128,443	60,045	

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	<i>Kilomètres</i> 748	2,493	5,701	6,488	7,517	7,574	7,396	7,345
	<i>Miles</i> 465	1,548	3,540	4,029	4,668	4,703	4,593	4,561
Wire at the end of each year	<i>Kilomètres</i> 838	3,101	8,292	11,598	13,666	13,757	13,637	13,548
	<i>Miles</i> 520	1,926	5,149	7,202	8,486	8,543	8,460	8,413
Cost of Construction*	<i>Kroner</i> 293,644	32,612	312,500	635,360	—	26,800	17,500	6,400
	<i>£</i> 16,313	1,811	17,361	35,297	—	1,489	972	356
Number of Offices open	to the Public 22	49	77	96	112	113	114	114
	temporarily† —	3	19	17	20	24	24	26
Receipts	<i>Kroner</i> 30,252	223,480	567,737	860,295	907,103	973,696	972,687	964,767
	<i>£</i> 1,681	12,105	30,752	46,594	50,399	54,094	54,038	53,598
Expenses	<i>Kroner</i> 61,124	279,060	475,337	891,786	953,136	981,451	1,027,206	1,006,102
	<i>£</i> 3,396	15,148	25,747	48,305	52,952	54,525	57,067	55,895
Number of Messages:								
Home Service	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	501,795	502,290	497,750
International	3,663	26,629	167,926	245,877	316,503	378,896	377,564	398,158
In Transit	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	185	13	131
Total	22,937	133,294	466,699	717,490	781,199	880,876	879,867	896,039

* Sums expended in each Year.

† Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Length of Line	<i>Kilomètres</i> 2,314	5,105	6,838	8,288	8,366	8,373	8,551	8,562
	<i>Miles</i> 1,437	3,170	4,236	5,147	5,195	5,200	5,310	5,317
Length of Wire	<i>Kilomètres</i> 2,670	6,761	14,515	20,336	20,471	20,433	20,712	20,871
	<i>Miles</i> 1,658	4,199	8,997	12,628	12,712	12,689	12,862	12,961
Cost of Construction	<i>Kronor</i> 316,335	177,225	88,657	*	*	*	*	*
(Sums expended in each year.)	<i>£</i> 17,574	9,846	4,925					
Number of Offices open to the Public†	30	68	117	176	174	175	179	182
Number of Employés	—	—	418	632	633	632	653	662
Receipts	<i>Kronor</i> 130,467	475,513	758,540	1,227,863	1,327,232	1,338,688	1,350,442	1,329,927
	<i>£</i> 7,248	26,417	42,141	68,213	73,735	74,372	75,024	73,885
Expenses	<i>Kronor</i> 114,032	409,851	670,687	1,187,119	1,206,966	1,239,265	1,246,900	1,243,575
	<i>£</i> 6,335	22,769	37,254	65,951	66,998	68,548	69,266	69,088
Number of Messages:								
Home Service	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	591,276	606,508	618,487	619,634
International and in Transit	18,031	53,205	224,325	435,579	526,805	568,874	590,601	559,325
Total	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,118,081	1,175,382	1,209,088	1,178,959†

* No returns.

† Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 674 in 1884 (218 on State railways and 456 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are, ordinarily, open to the public.

‡ Exclusive of 14,899 Meteorological Despatches forwarded free.

No. 22.—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

DENMARK.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Length of Line at the end of { Lieues } each Year - { Geographiques }	264	376	476	476	493	504	509
Length of Wire at the end of { Lieues } each Year - { Geographiques }	686	1,633	1,261	1,264	1,347	1,385	1,429
Number of Stations* - -	75	114	128	128	148	152	149
Staff (not including Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	381	461	465	480
Number of Messages: Home Service -	218,832	385,282	442,828	513,830	486,765	523,310	524,008
" International -	186,720	266,432	332,981	379,844	399,082	423,210	420,496
" Forwarded in Transit -	108,071	235,203	311,413	267,682	306,273	300,761	307,026
" Total -	513,623	886,917	1,087,222	1,161,356	1,192,120	1,247,281	1,251,530
Number of Messages free of Taxation -	8,548	25,393	27,778	25,088	24,993	25,253	26,656
Meteorological " " " -	2,920	18,375	21,551	23,802	24,187	24,900	24,920

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1879) 137, (1880) 142, (1881) 143, (1882) 162, (1883) 165, and (1884) 192.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Length of Line of { Kilomètres } { Miles }	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	61,656	63,284	65,100
Length of Wire of { Kilomètres } { Miles }	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	38,288	39,299	40,427
Length of Wire of { Kilomètres } { Miles }	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	218,089	222,101	229,680
Number of Offices open } to the Public - - }	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	8,696	9,131	9,624
Number of Employés\$ -	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,011	3,178	3,303
Receipts - { Marks }	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	17,137,999	17,359,828	18,810,011
{ £ }	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	856,900	867,900	990,505
Expenses* - { Marks }	6,121,614	7,032,321	15,958,543	†	†	†	†
{ £ }	306,081	351,616	797,927				
Number of Messages: Home Service - -	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	10,023,436	10,441,983	10,803,401
International - -	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	5,018,923	5,148,921	5,194,757
In transit - -	473,000	357,222	307,852	445,208	493,519	756,154	791,874
Total - -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	15,535,883	16,347,058	16,790,032
* Of which Cost of } Construction - } £	50,860	7,245	123,000	171,182	160,931	184,112	

§ Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.
† No returns of expenditure can be given in these years.

No. 22.—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Length of Line	{ Kilomètres	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	2,769	2,774	2,781
	{ Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	1,720	1,723	1,727
Length of Wire	{ Kilomètres	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,288	7,300	7,305
	{ Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	4,526	4,533	4,536
Cost of Construction*	{ Marks	742,430	1,208,849	172,000	49,414	14,052		
	{ £	37,122	60,442	8,600	2,471	702		
Number of Stations	- - -	144	198	329	388	396	399	402
Number of Employés	- - -	350	490	765	851	850	1,470	1,478
Receipts	{ Marks	182,459	364,731	374,582	419,874	477,569	509,457	535,708
	{ £	9,123	18,237	18,729	20,993	23,878	25,473	26,785
Expenses	{ Marks	181,812	357,895	369,837	411,418			
	{ £	9,091	17,895	18,491	20,571			
Number of Messages:								
Home Service	- - -	113,640	192,232	312,706	231,781	216,707	206,417	206,381
International	- - -	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	511,456	508,048	528,314
In transit	- - -	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	88,290	68,078	60,540
Total	- - -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	816,453	782,483	795,235

* Sums expended in each year.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	2,037	3,139	6,506	7,598	8,118	8,261	8,345	8,307
	{ Miles	1,265	1,949	4,040	4,718	5,042	5,130	5,182	5,215
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	4,059	7,329	20,665	27,950	35,266	35,669	36,556	36,786
	{ Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	17,357	21,900	22,150	22,701	22,844
Cost of Construction	{ Marks	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	4,820,969	5,988,284	6,099,369	6,275,794	6,378,810
	{ £	55,133	72,275	174,138	241,048	299,414	304,968	313,790	318,941
Number of Offices open	- - -	159	274	643	867	1,112	1,172	1,193	1,211
Number of Employés	- - -	205	231	253	384	380	*	*	*
Receipts	{ Marks	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,054,127	1,089,165	1,192,033	1,129,671	1,127,831
	{ £	15,498	27,676	35,358	52,706	54,458	59,601	56,484	56,392
Expenses	{ Marks	299,559	443,357	536,132	1,012,450	1,078,836	†	†	†
	{ £	14,978	22,168	26,806	50,622	53,941			
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	- - -	95,216	203,823	381,099	867,606	807,395	731,964	716,321	728,217
International	- - -	73,288	189,257	629,077	765,417	986,587	1,122,950	1,116,728	1,133,021
In transit	- - -	25,298	75,227		202,428	209,158	258,059	243,763	266,174
Total	- - -	193,802	459,307	1,010,176	1,835,451	2,003,140	2,112,973	2,076,812	2,127,412

* Included amongst Post Office employés.

† Included in Post Office expenses.

No. 22.—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1852-3.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
Length of Line	-	-	{ Kilomètres Miles	285 177	997 619	1,972 1,224	3,440 2,136	3,521 2,373	4,132 2,566	4,255 2,642	4,542 2,821
Length of Wire	-	-	{ Kilomètres Miles	485 307	1,757 1,090	5,488 3,408	12,332 7,658	13,317 8,582	15,486 9,618	15,714 9,758	16,510 10,253
Number of Offices open	-	-	-	6	23	96	330	396	443	508	562
Receipts	-	-	{ Gulden £	51,862 4,322	157,382 13,115	518,274 43,190	744,027 62,000	1,023,620 85,302	1,071,845 89,320	1,065,480 88,790	1,041,510 86,793
Expenses	-	-	{ Gulden £	213,301 17,775	200,316 16,693	592,900 49,410	1,208,841 100,737	1,464,902 122,075	1,582,116 131,843	1,635,282 136,274	1,786,551 148,879
Number of Messages:											
Home Service	-	-	-	15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,009,297	2,072,630	2,023,000
International	{	Forwarded	-	11,025	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,087	512,872	539,396	518,115
		Received	-	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	600,174	616,416	612,903
In transit	-	-	-	5,357	36,315	267,429	71,474	189,032	210,928	118,651	166,351
Total	-	-	-	44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	3,333,271	3,347,093	3,320,869

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—			1850-1.*	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Length of Line	-	{ <i>Kilomètres</i>	411	1,465	3,220	4,342	4,959	5,557	5,851	5,942	5,996
		<i>Miles</i>	255	910	2,000	2,696	3,079	3,451	3,633	3,690	3,724
Length of Wire	-	{ <i>Kilomètres</i>	1,001	4,111	8,693	14,152	21,094	24,394	26,074	26,929	28,139
		<i>Miles</i>	622	2,553	5,398	8,788	13,099	15,148	16,188	16,723	17,474
Cost of Construction	-	{ <i>Francs</i>	230,000	931,100	1,583,426	2,511,000	3,663,108	4,161,000	4,347,000	4,518,000	4,871,000
		<i>£</i>	9,200	37,244	63,336	100,440	146,524	166,440	173,880	180,720	194,840
Number of Offices open	-	-	10	141	307	445	586	772	855	865	885
Number of Employés	-	-	43	211	675	1,116	1,769	2,221	2,473	2,564	2,524
Receipts	-	{ <i>Francs</i>	88,675	527,744	865,640	1,554,062	2,084,175	2,516,288	2,674,804	2,719,545	2,718,044
		<i>£</i>	3,547	21,110	34,624	62,164	83,367	100,650	106,992	108,782	108,721
Expenses	-	{ <i>Francs</i>	52,617	331,936	660,701	1,437,636	2,411,750	2,969,752	3,425,503	3,461,670	3,435,327
		<i>£</i>	2,105	13,277	26,428	57,504	96,468	118,790	137,020	138,467	137,413
Number of Messages :											
Home Service	-	-	6,652	80,216	332,721	1,343,118	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,225,094	2,294,470	2,366,317
International	-	-	6,054	95,199	252,133	507,848	708,716	1,035,665	1,200,854	1,263,736	1,284,688
In transit	-	-	1,319	50,404	89,183	147,848	233,229	356,724	553,343	605,273	511,774
Total	-	-	14,025	225,819	674,037	1,998,814	2,871,890	3,423,815	3,979,291	4,163,479	4,162,779

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.
 * The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

No. 22.—*continued*.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

YEARS.	Homo Service.		International.		Average Receipts per Message.		
	Number of Messages.	Revenue therefrom.	Number of Messages.	Revenue therefrom.	Homo Service.	International.	Total.
	No.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Fr. Cts.	Fr. Cts.	Fr. Cts.
1860	568,365	2,358,625	151,885	1,829,540	4 05	12 10	5 81
1861	734,252	2,840,445	186,357	2,075,292	3 87	11 15	5 34
1862	1,201,774	2,984,400	226,270	2,317,050	2 30	10 24	3 42
1863	1,490,023	3,305,993	264,844	2,631,911	2 22	9 34	3 38
1864	1,651,406	3,505,933	313,342	2,357,338	2 15	8 16	3 11
1865	2,098,645	4,159,445	375,102	2,892,694	1 98	7 71	2 85
1866	2,379,681	4,513,095	402,873	3,194,495	1 89	6 90	2 71
1867	2,682,810	4,909,618	531,185	3,890,227	1 85	6 94	2 69
1868	2,916,734	5,230,017	586,448	3,028,023	1 79	5 16	2 67
1869	4,085,408	5,735,627	689,235	4,381,458	1 41	6 34	2 18
1870	5,042,302	5,193,168	621,550	4,433,841	1 03	7 14	1 70
1871	4,371,932	4,404,823	590,794	3,939,563	1 02	6 66	1 69
1872	5,393,762	6,706,488	827,581	5,385,910	1 25	6 50	1 95
1873	5,673,359	7,515,812	877,264	6,150,727	1 32	7 01	2 08
1874	5,998,835	7,977,135	904,494	6,495,850	1 33	7 18	2 09
1875	6,595,790	8,761,452	1,001,818	7,309,717	1 32	7 29	2 11
1876	7,053,715	9,306,495	1,027,249	8,051,273	1 33	7 83	2 15
1877	7,180,636	9,632,077	993,942	7,707,675	1 34	7 73	2 13
1878	10,007,363	10,465,947	1,177,597	8,461,467	1 04	7 18	1 69
1879	12,659,337	11,425,576	1,211,810	8,889,062	0 90	7 33	1 46
1880	15,555,175	13,224,380	1,578,657	9,978,025	0 85	6 31	1 3
1881	18,561,038	15,258,906	1,952,056	11,375,179	0 82	5 82	1 29
1882	19,612,060	15,163,229	1,875,613	10,433,350	0 77	5 53	1 18

NOTE.—These Figures do not include Despatches sent from Railway Termini.

No. 22.—continued.

FRANCE.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

YEARS.	Sums paid into the State Treasury.	Statement of Heads of Revenue.				Working Expenses repaid by private Companies.	Total Gross Receipts.	To be deducted, Loss on International Service.	Total Receipts.	YEARS.
		Algerian.	Inter-national.	From Railway Companies.	From State Service of the Ministries.	Miscellaneous.				
1860	Francs. 4,170,779	Francs. —	Francs. 86,501	Francs. 123,477	Francs. 22,477	Francs. —	Francs. 4,752,454	Francs. —	Francs. 4,752,454	1860
1861	4,892,576	—	219,826	118,825	22,256	1,138	5,651,850	—	5,651,850	1861
1862	5,282,182	—	398,290	129,725	19,744	2,354	6,206,192	—	6,206,192	1862
1863	5,887,535	—	456,199	155,758	13,622	3,479	6,956,304	—	6,956,304	1863
1864	6,088,306	—	577,000	165,844	12,013	3,095	7,251,460	—	7,251,460	1864
1865	6,977,884	32,111	408,418	187,270	9,612	3,977	8,059,253	—	8,059,253	1865
1866	7,625,557	67,332	—	204,224	51,388	7,655	8,727,376	115,307	8,727,376	1866
1867	8,565,391	55,488	—	234,698	173,253	7,712	9,493,062	115,307	9,493,062	1867
1868	9,288,859	29,046	—	230,553	25,969	7,759	10,063,772	300,454	10,063,772	1868
1869	10,217,742	52,081	—	222,240	40,416	6,375	11,021,228	300,454	10,960,783	1869
1870	9,487,277	56,182	—	67,555	96,763	7,652	10,183,874	72,323	9,811,752	1870
1871	8,355,629	126,488	—	78,069	112,082	10,139	9,206,675	311,452	8,895,223	1871
1872	11,994,054	163,525	—	145,032	40,440	22,657	12,536,262	288,462	12,247,800	1872
1873	13,438,291	190,650	—	172,831	56,636	41,084	14,468,707	719,326	13,749,380	1873
1874	14,365,366	220,293	—	181,620	82,843	39,749	15,282,349	916,953	14,365,366	1874
1875	15,823,026	217,042	—	192,660	84,916	56,169	16,944,352	1,253,356	15,690,996	1875
1876	17,213,142	219,579	—	204,396	95,655	65,705	18,310,523	1,643,392	16,667,131	1876
1877	17,125,677	223,570	—	295,494	102,357	68,913	18,376,349	1,533,974	16,842,375	1877
1878	18,636,221	299,077	—	144,807	87,708	310,565	20,051,950	2,023,259	18,028,691	1878
1879	20,013,329	293,613	1,279,054*	184,429	82,499	509,036	22,913,359	3,419,378†	19,493,981	1879
1880	22,860,221	244,595	1,044,240*	201,141	100,674	519,637	25,612,359	2,790,000†	22,822,359	1880
1881	26,369,820	—	1,371,052*	139,187	39,210	558,738	29,095,048	3,466,500†	25,628,548	1881

* Amount received from Foreign Countries in the course of each year.

† Amount paid to

No. 22.—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

Years.	Length of Line.	Length of Wire.	Length of Wire of Semaphores Worked by Telegraph.	Submarine Cables.
	Kilomètres.	Kilomètres.	Kilomètres.	Kilomètres.
1861	23,737	68,847	—	—
1862	25,886	85,114	—	—
1863	26,684	90,327	1,503	—
1864	27,859	95,086	1,461	—
1865	29,669	99,574	1,559	535
1866	32,225	110,517	1,423	571
1867	35,157	110,483	1,423	571
1868	38,124	105,850	1,423	571
1869	40,942	113,669	1,423	571
1870	40,992	116,437	1,423	571
1871	41,248	119,405	1,423	1,140
1872	44,965	126,420	1,423	1,140
1873	47,055	125,808	1,423	1,291
1874	50,282	131,621	2,091	1,291
1875	51,614	135,944	2,091	1,291
1876	54,550	145,300	2,091	1,300
1877	57,090	150,485	2,091	1,335
1878	59,376	165,616	2,091	1,617
1879	64,275	182,518	2,091	2,600
1880	66,148	196,618	2,091	3,496
1881	77,195	229,081	2,091	3,533
1882	87,689	311,317	—	4,211

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1875.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Length of Line	Austria <i>Kilomètres</i>	32,833	34,087	34,603	34,626	35,057	35,546	36,043	36,465
	Hungary "	14,336	14,909	14,687	14,502	14,569	15,290	15,831	16,224
	Total { Empire } <i>Miles</i>	47,164 29,292	48,996 30,426	49,290 30,509	49,128 30,508	49,626 30,818	50,836 31,569	51,874 32,214	52,689 32,720
Length of Wire	Austria <i>Kilomètres</i>	84,834	87,585	88,381	90,999	91,712	92,764	93,993	95,565
	Hungary "	48,170	49,944	50,467	52,918	52,227	54,853	56,730	59,149
	Total { Empire } <i>Miles</i>	133,004 82,595	137,529 85,405	138,848 86,224	143,917 89,372	143,939 89,386	147,617 91,670	150,723 93,599	154,714 96,077
Number of Offices open	Austria -	2,212	2,418	2,484	2,506	2,554	2,604	2,696	2,784
	Hungary -	887	931	960	980	994	1,069	1,173	1,250
	Total Empire -	3,099	3,349	3,444	3,486	3,548	3,673	3,869	4,034
Number of Despatches forwarded	Austria -	4,547,830	6,138,035	5,685,520	6,114,797	6,490,387	7,060,014	7,473,090	7,362,091
	Hungary -	2,417,906	2,797,838	3,307,773	3,068,870	3,011,072	3,182,324	3,418,470	3,487,838
	Total Empire -	6,965,736	8,935,873	8,993,293	9,183,667	9,501,459	10,242,338	10,891,560	10,849,929

TELEGRAPHS.

No. 22.—continued.
ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilomètres</i> <i>Miles</i>	17,770 11,035	20,192 12,539	21,163 13,142	21,511 13,358	23,003 14,285	24,088 14,958	24,830 15,419	25,533 15,836	26,114 16,217	26,880 16,692	27,613 17,148	28,506 17,702	29,188 13,126
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilomètres</i> <i>Miles</i>	51,207 31,799	69,353 43,080	72,593 45,180	75,490 46,885	78,655 48,863	80,595 50,950	82,676 51,342	84,101 52,227	85,733 53,240	89,150 55,351	93,749 58,249	97,136 60,321	103,080 64,013
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State . . . { <i>Kilomètres</i> <i>Miles</i>	178 110	178 110	178 110	178 110	178 110	178 110	175 108	175 108	175 108	175 108	175 108	178 110	186 116
Number of Offices open to the Public:—													
State Telegraph Offices . . .	649	909	1,020	1,128	1,221	1,324	1,422	1,494	1,565	1,666	1,747	1,848	1,927
Companies . . .	594	703	781	825	885	907	932	986	1,013	1,077	1,125	1,211	
Number of Employés . . .	1,243	3,891	4,123	4,302	4,439	4,545	4,698	4,862	5,097	5,247	5,451	5,723	5,958
Receipts:—													
From the Home Service . . . <i>Lire</i>	2,958,040	5,153,451	5,180,904	5,015,199	5,081,679	5,055,954	5,157,347	5,536,867	6,883,175	7,273,477	7,576,562	7,108,538	
" International Service . . .	1,940,574	2,280,769	2,089,506	2,202,386	2,420,281	2,357,896	2,291,011	2,556,006	3,157,759	3,404,869	3,293,187	3,283,693	
Miscellaneous . . .	90,546	84,374	44,601	46,927	44,608	44,130	24,462	25,144	462,846	487,413	484,353	579,505	
Total . . . { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	4,989,130 199,564	7,518,594 300,744	7,315,011 292,604	7,264,512 290,163	7,546,568 301,860	7,457,989 298,564	7,472,820 298,912	8,108,017 324,320	10,303,780 420,151	11,255,759 450,230	11,354,102 454,164	10,971,741 438,869	
Expenses:—													
Ordinary . . . <i>Lire</i>	4,234,991	5,404,847	5,663,221	5,825,911	6,097,231	6,514,962	6,703,353	6,925,203	8,141,790	8,589,545	8,981,227	9,190,433	
Miscellaneous . . .	849,772	815,000	842,000	813,395	183,181	203,742	260,747	239,565	225,843	338,772	710,098	780,876	
Total . . . { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	5,084,763 203,392	6,219,847 248,792	6,505,221 260,208	6,639,306 265,572	6,280,412 251,216	6,717,704 268,608	6,964,100 278,564	7,164,768 286,590	8,370,633 334,825	8,928,317 357,132	9,691,325 387,653	9,971,300 398,862	
Number of Messages forwarded:—													
Home Service . . .	1,707,218	4,133,398	4,317,577	4,356,388	4,513,875	4,577,685	4,591,827	4,933,001	5,384,740	5,495,887	5,711,467	5,319,010	
International Service . . .	300,242	374,994	371,929	374,222	383,560	369,290	371,794	405,633	474,280	540,672	549,332	580,227	
In transit . . .	181,550	187,800	163,232	159,608	176,594	210,524	206,257	208,452	231,334	285,134	235,283	200,951	
Total . . .	2,189,010	4,696,092	4,852,738	4,890,218	5,074,029	5,157,499	5,169,878	5,547,086	6,090,334	6,321,193	6,496,082	6,000,188	

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1880.

TELEGRAPHS.
No. 22.—*continued*.
TELEGRAPHS.
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1884.

Countries.	1870.		1875.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	2,716,300	•04	4,171,300	•06	6,384,700	•08	7,262,600	•09	8,903,300	•09	9,800,200	•1	10,226,100	•1	10,484,300	•1
Norway	466,700	•4	717,500	•4	679,300	•3	781,200	•4	852,700	•4	889,900	•4	879,807	•5	896,039	•5
Sweden	530,300	•1	993,800	•2	853,300	•2	986,400	•2	1,118,100	•2	1,175,600	•3	1,209,100	•3	1,179,000	•3
Denmark	513,623	•3	886,917	•5	963,123	•5	1,087,222	•6	1,161,356	•6	1,192,120	•6	1,247,281	•6	1,251,530	•6
Germany	8,297,800†	•2	13,035,600	•3	14,620,752	•3	16,312,457	•4	17,507,099	•4	18,362,200	•4	18,377,600	•4	18,819,300	•4
Holland	1,887,800	•5	2,136,900	•5	2,632,200	•6	3,082,700	•7	3,251,600	•7	3,333,300	•8	3,347,100	•8	3,320,900	•8
Belgium	1,998,900	•4	2,871,900	•5	3,242,630	•6	3,423,800	•6	3,791,400	•7	3,970,000	•7	4,163,500	•7	4,162,800	•7
France	5,663,800	•1	7,537,600	•2	13,871,100	•4	17,131,100	•5	20,513,100	•5	21,487,700	•6	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	1,629,235	•6	2,893,925	1•1	2,512,334	•9	2,767,298	1•0	3,046,910	1•1	2,954,600	1•0	2,898,895	1•0	2,852,300	1•0
Austria (Proper)	3,584,000	•2	4,517,800	•2	6,111,500	•3	6,490,400	•3	7,000,000	•3	7,473,100	•3	7,332,100	•3	—	—
Hungary	1,439,100	•1	2,117,900	•2	3,068,900	•2	3,011,000	•2	3,182,300	•2	3,418,500	•2	3,487,800	•2	—	—
Italy	2,189,000	•1	4,800,200	•2	5,517,100	•2	6,090,300	•2	6,321,193	•2	6,496,082	•2	6,600,188	•2	7,060,100	•2
United Kingdom*	9,850,000	•3	20,973,500	•6	26,517,100	•8	29,967,000	•9	31,345,800	•9	32,092,000	•9	32,843,000	•9	33,278,000	•9

* Years ended 31st of March.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

No. 23.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.
NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

EMIGRATION.

—	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Emigrants —								
Males - - - - -	No. 1,701	No. 2,713	No. 4,708	No. 12,260	No. 14,910	No. 16,538	No. 12,353	No. 8,044
Females - - - - -	1,505	2,150	2,900	7,952	11,066	12,266	9,809	6,732
Total - - -	3,206	4,863	7,608	20,212	25,976	28,804	22,167	14,776
Countries of destination {								
North America -	3,195	4,833	7,607	19,615	25,956	28,788	22,167	14,760
Australia -	11	30	1	2	17	10	—	14

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

EMIGRATION.

Years.	Total Number of Emigrants, distinguishing Countries of Destination.						Years.
	Norway.	Denmark.	Germany.	America.	Other Countries.	Total.	
1866	No. 1,111	No. 924	No. 89	No. 4,466	No. 616	No. 7,206	1866
1867	1,293	1,408	276	5,893	464	9,334	1867
1868	1,556	2,505	966	21,472	525	27,024	1868
1869	1,579	2,300	2,401	32,050	734	39,064	1869
1870	1,604	1,512	833	15,430	624	20,003	1870
1871	1,350	1,333	1,058	12,985	674	17,450	1871
1872	1,356	1,329	776	11,838	616	15,915	1872
1873	1,501	1,329	707	9,486	557	13,580	1873
1874	1,560	1,610	589	3,380	652	7,791	1874
1875	1,918	2,835	87	3,591	696	9,727	1875
1876	1,880	2,421	758	3,702	637	9,418	1876
1877	1,807	1,701	578	2,921	603	7,610	1877
1878	1,696	1,626	650	4,242	818	9,032	1878
1879	1,557	2,020	627	12,761	672	17,637	1879
1880	1,714	2,657	648	36,263	827	42,109	1880
1881	1,460	2,601	531	40,020	780	45,992	1881
1882	1,551	2,743	649	44,359	876	50,178	1882
1883	1,577	2,831	603	25,675	919	31,605	1883

No. 23.—*continued.*
 DENMARK.
 (Years ended 31st of March.)

EMIGRATION.

EMIGRATION.

—	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Emigrants:										
Males - - -	1,115	905	1,130	1,914	1,947	3,552	4,842	7,095	4,922	3,753
Females - - -	931	673	747	1,058	1,155	2,103	3,116	4,484	3,426	2,538
Not known - - -	27	3	—	—	1	3	27	35	27	16
Total - - -	2,073	1,581	1,877	2,972	3,103	5,658	7,985	11,614	8,375	6,307
Countries of Destination:										
Canada - - -	47	23	27	95	164	145	105	193	72	123
United States - - -	1,663	1,336	1,374	2,300	2,845	5,476	7,823	11,385	8,280	6,149
Central and South America -	34	11	32	18	50	9	18	7	6	12
Australia - - -	329	198	107	530	44	28	29	15	15	15
Other Countries - - -	—	13	337*	29*	—	—	10*	14*	2*	8*
Total - - -	2,073	1,581	1,877	2,972	3,103	5,658	7,985	11,614	8,375	6,307

* Chiefly emigrants to the Cape of Good Hope.

No. 23.—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen - -	191,705	99,084	98,510	96,116	87,739	75,776
Hamburg* - -	179,220	91,210	84,425	71,164	55,666	49,985
Stettin - -	1,804	1,159	1,434	1,936	546	750
Antwerp - -	8,356	22,613	26,178	24,653	22,168	17,075
Total - -	381,085	214,066	210,547	193,869	166,119	143,586
Countries of Destina- tion:						
Canada - -	924	377	286	383	591	728
United States -	360,839	195,303	206,189	189,373	159,894	139,339
Brazil - -	11,606	9,298	2,102	1,286	1,583	1,253
Other parts of America and West Indies - }	2,358	3,005	876	1,205	1,125	1,335
Australia - -	5,246	4,656	745	1,247	2,104	666
Africa - - -	30	1,248	314	335	772	230
Asia - - -	102	179	35	40	50	35
Total - -	381,085	214,066	210,547	193,869	166,119	143,586
German Emigrants } embarked at Havre† }	13,656	16,838	10,251	9,590	7,455	5,303
Total Emigrants of } German Nationality }	394,741	230,904	220,798	203,459	173,574	148,979

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

† Countries of destination not distinguished.

No. 23.—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from the Ports of HAMBURG and BREMEN in each year from 1877 to 1883, and from HAMBURG, BREMEN, STETTIN, and MEMEL in 1884.

	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German - - -	20,053	23,156	28,993	94,414	182,935	167,280	143,405	126,511
Other - - -	21,696	23,130	22,525	54,803	62,963	62,138	57,355	68,986
Total* -	41,749	46,286	51,518	149,217	245,898	229,418	200,760	195,497
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States - - -	33,389	38,708	48,624	146,448	241,478	224,809	193,936	190,092
British North America -	208	463	319	301	362	571	627	935
Central America and Mexico	219	214	217	167	65	78	61	45
West Indies - - -					88	52	59	45
Brazil - - -	3,742	2,779	1,301	1,384	1,654	942	1,556	1,376
Argentine Republic - -	952	494	393	378	538	612	849	984
Peru - - -	94	105	58	17	56	71	52	90
Chili - - -	95	110	124	159	240	347	219	364
Other South American States	125	116	106	130	179	209	197	280
Africa - - -	1,311	624	25	37	377	468	848	369
Asia - - -	73	64	43	47	45	57	65	107
Australia - - -	1,541	2,600	308	149	816	1,202	2,291	810
Total* -	41,749	46,286	51,518	149,217	245,898	229,418	200,760	195,497

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1877) 3,570, (1878) 4,357, (1879) 7,059, (1880) 19,787, (1881) 47,612, (1882) 31,123, (1883) 13,265, and (1884) 16,339.

No. 23.—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	1,190	1,436	2,347	5,904	13,805	17,441	10,089	5,878
Females - - - -	696	779	1,186	3,166	7,379	8,240	4,380	2,934
Children - - - -	517	568	1,131	2,805	7,926	8,640	5,174	2,466
Total - - - -	2,403	2,783	4,664	11,875	29,110	34,321	19,643	11,278
Countries of Destination :								
North America - - - -	2,252	2,671	4,529	11,695	78,782	34,157	19,488	11,091
Central „ - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South „ - - - -	31	21	25	34	77	31	15	28
Australia - - - -	53	67	83	115	93	74	59	73
Asia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - - -	46	24	27	31	158	59	81	86
Other Countries - - - -	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - -	2,403	2,783	4,664	11,875	29,110	34,321	19,643	11,278

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.*	1851 to 1860.	1861 to 1870.	1871 to 1875.	1876 to 1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants - - - -	45,470	88,607	109,720	50,566	68,594	15,860	15,257	15,208	13,993
Immigrants - - - -	23,466	60,206	93,830	80,286	70,131	17,702	18,104	17,499	16,558

* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860.	1861 to 1870.	1871 to 1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
102,686	35,026	17,838	7,374	5,082	5,191	9,828	19,990	47,523	35,125	32,644	26,800

No. 23.—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
French - - - - -	No. 4,400	No. 2,867	No. 3,000	No. 2,316	No. 3,634	No. 4,612	No. 4,456	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100
Other - - - - -	22,493	20,557	17,074	23,326	32,360	41,431	49,384	54,867	53,148	31,349
Total Emigration at French Ports -	26,893	23,424	20,074	25,642	35,994	46,043	53,840	59,725	57,159	37,449

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria, which was as follows:—(in 1878) 870, (in 1879) 649, (in 1880) 352, (in 1881) 231.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Asia - - - - -	No. 12	No. 5	No. 9	No. 4	No. 9	No. 13	No. 7	No. 10	No. 16	No. 10
Africa - - - - -	337	370	279	352	301	319	363	305	362	360
America - - - - -	16,934	12,612	14,546	15,078	10,717	10,722	9,556	12,892	12,217	14,265
Total - - - - -	17,284	12,989	14,835	15,440	11,035	11,057	9,926	13,208	12,597	14,637

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Egypt - - - - -	No. 646	No. 620	No. 637	No. 758	No. 837	No. 2,213	No. 1,374	No. 850
Tunis - - - - -	282	585	467	260	265	2,235	1,867	637
Algeria - - - - -	385	1,493	1,419	1,390	1,552	3,325	2,882	1,636
Total North African - -	1,313	2,698	2,523	2,408	2,654	7,773	6,123	3,123
United States and Canada - - -	976	1,993	3,208	5,756	11,868	18,669	21,337	10,847
Mexico, Columbia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	14,238	1,941	4,990	4,850	1,779	3,741	4,178	1,289
Brazil - - - - -	4,533	7,999	6,080	6,766	9,074	7,590	6,116	350
Chili and Peru - - - - -	222	440	270	188	285	551	317	350
Argentine Republic - - - - -	5,733	8,615	14,166	13,345	16,917	24,526	26,075	34,016
Other Parts of America not distinguished - -	—	3,191	6,442	2,861	3,226	3,154	3,891	2,849
Total America - - - - -	21,169	20,743	37,075	33,080	40,871	59,695	63,388	55,467
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia -	216	460	229	189	200	164	925	869
Grand Total - - - - -	22,698	23,901	39,827	35,677	43,725	67,632	70,436	59,459

No. 23.—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants:								
Males -	1,034	1,615	2,564	4,018	5,558	5,574	6,425	4,803
Females -	357	505	829	1,515	2,576	2,517	3,260	2,509
Children (under 16) -	300	488	895	1,722	2,801	2,805	3,817	2,296
Total -	1,691	2,608	4,288	7,255	10,935	10,896	13,502	9,608
Countries of Destination:								
North America -	1,027	1,602	2,964	5,792	9,996	10,047	11,619	8,359
Central " -	91	38	143	153	134	90	8	5
South " -	244	570	811	952	624	744	1,852	1,193
Australia " -	117	144	75	53	28	11	20	50
Asia -	11	24	27	19	8	—	1	—
Africa -	167	183	157	192	100	4	2	1
Other Countries* -	34	47	111	94	45	—	—	—
Total -	1,691	2,608	4,288	7,255	10,935	10,896	13,502	9,608

* Destination unknown.

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria -	5,873	10,012	9,259	5,877	5,395	5,929	10,145	13,341	7,759	7,366	—
Hungary -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,217	1,301	1,357
Total -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,976	8,667	—

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immigration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immigration.	Net Emigration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Immigrants.				
1868	328,148	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,088	282,189	21,376	1868
1869	389,591	73,862	316,029	26,817	10,306	37,123	363,074	352,768	36,739	1869
1870	436,785	81,886	354,899	33,865	15,717	49,582	402,920	387,263	32,304	1870
1871	386,271	92,547	293,724	43,662	21,259	64,921	342,609	321,350	27,626	1871
1872	472,034	92,904	379,130	49,056	18,172	67,228	422,978	404,806	25,676	1872
1873	520,885	119,154	401,731	47,744	13,338	61,082	473,141	459,803	58,072	1873
1874	375,679	134,686	240,993	47,730	14,610	62,340	327,949	313,339	72,346	1874
1875	295,530	160,786	134,744	50,898	17,134	68,032	244,632	227,498	92,754	1875
1876	297,991	131,618	166,373	48,000	20,005	68,005	189,991	169,986	63,613	1876
1877	206,503	136,549	69,954	41,484	23,162	64,646	165,019	141,857	71,903	1877
1878	199,447	125,533	73,914	41,671	19,307	60,978	157,776	138,439	64,555	1878
1879	253,210	117,385	135,825	55,256	20,128	75,384	177,954	177,826	42,001	1879
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,269	26,939	77,208	484,196	457,257	31,799	1880
1881	743,712	112,072	631,640	48,549	25,732	74,281	695,163	609,431	37,791	1881
1882	869,144	133,496	735,648	52,872	27,280	80,152	816,272	788,992	53,944	1882
1883	712,515	157,954	554,561	67,283	41,910	109,193	645,232	603,322	48,761	1883
1884	649,491	187,706	461,785	88,928	41,971	130,899	500,563	518,592	56,807	1884

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

No. 23.—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES of AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	Years ended June 30th.									
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
England, Scotland, Wales - -	29,279	23,577	22,150	29,951	72,273	81,376	102,991	76,606	65,950	
Ireland - - - - -	19,575	14,569	15,932	20,013	71,603	72,342	76,432	81,486	63,344	
Teutonic: Germany, Austria, Holland -	38,438	34,912	34,425	40,686	100,882	240,191	280,368	216,420	197,408	
Scandinavian: Sweden, Norway, Denmark -	12,323	11,274	12,254	21,820	65,657	81,582	105,326	71,994	52,72	
Latin: Belgium, Switzerland, France, } Italy, Spain, Portugal - - }	13,965	13,129	11,569	14,936	24,677	34,342	50,857	51,252	32,044	
Slavonic: Russia, Poland - - - -	5,689	7,112	3,584	4,923	7,031	10,655	20,993	11,197	16,390	
China - - - - -	22,781	10,594	8,992	9,604	5,802	11,890	39,579	8,031	279	
British North American Provinces -	22,471	22,116	25,568	31,268	99,706	125,391	98,295	70,241	60,584	
Spanish and Portuguese Colonies: Mexico, South America, Cuba, } Porto Rico - - - - }	1,512	1,363	1,085	1,461	1,355	1,660	1,144	1,039	2,001	
All other Countries - - - -	3,953	3,211	2,910	3,164	7,271	10,002	13,007	15,056	27,864	
Total - - - - -	169,986	141,857	138,469	177,826	457,257	669,431	788,992	603,322	518,592	

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

Years.				Immi- gration.	Emigra- tion.	Years.				Immi- gration.	Emigra- tion.
1860 - - - - -				5,656	—	1873 - - - - -				76,332	18,236
1861 - - - - -				6,301	—	1874 - - - - -				68,277	21,340
1862 - - - - -				6,716	—	1875 - - - - -				42,066	21,578
1863 - - - - -				10,408	—	1876 - - - - -				30,965	13,487
1864 - - - - -				11,682	—	1877 - - - - -				28,798	12,630
1865 - - - - -				11,767	—	1878 - - - - -				35,876	14,860
1866 - - - - -				13,696	—	1879 - - - - -				50,205	23,696
1867 - - - - -				17,046	—	1880 - - - - -				41,651	25,311
1868 - - - - -				29,234	—	1881 - - - - -				47,489	—
1869 - - - - -				37,934	—	1882 - - - - -				51,503	—
1870 - - - - -				39,667	—	1883 - - - - -				63,325	—
1871 - - - - -				20,928	10,686	1884 - - - - -				77,805	—
1872 - - - - -				37,037	9,153						

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

1867.	1870.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
No. 17,356	No. 21,148	No. 11,516	No. 24,339	No. 13,757	No. 5,298	No. 5,570	No. 6,168	No. 9,464	No. 10,710	No. 9,208	No. 8,336	No. 10,116	No. 11,086	No. 11,954

No. 24.—FINANCE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

REVENUE. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883. §	1884 §.
Taxes and Duties:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Property Tax	117,467,457	110,597,339	114,468,807	112,970,077	110,260,000	105,260,000
Trading Licenses -	15,840,812	14,734,167	23,465,722	19,704,054		
Customs Duties -	93,168,567	96,326,670	85,706,351	94,461,457		96,932,000
Excise on Spirits -	228,260,002	222,385,734	224,388,974	251,887,498		244,000,000
„ Salt † - - -	12,447,117	12,234,029	—	—		
„ Tobacco - - -	12,961,842	13,035,004	12,255,992	14,310,524		20,198,000
„ Sugar - - -	4,634,476	4,257,301	3,694,543	8,055,047		12,395,000
Stamps - - -	14,231,200	14,395,674	14,969,248	15,512,557		
Registration and Trans- } fers of Property - }	8,971,524	9,736,381	9,710,404	9,376,648		
Passports - - -	3,341,921	3,310,845	3,237,236	3,260,618		
Navigation Dues - -	783,516	784,894	726,816	807,938		
Passengers' Duties on } Railways - }	7,074,743	8,089,154	7,787,997	8,347,253		
Tax on Fire Insurance -	2,143,591	2,605,268	2,889,657	3,183,712		
Tax on augmentation of } Salaries of Crown ser- } vants - }	880,292	927,305	909,121	877,630		
Other Duties - - -	1,781,119	1,796,810	1,723,708	1,912,562		
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines - -	463,905	354,282	476,089	719,285		
„ Mint - - -	4,831,276	4,717,195	2,636,654	953,580		
Post Office - - -	13,096,868	13,496,800	14,134,205	14,551,215		
Telegraphs - - -	7,381,490	7,736,392	8,339,023	8,547,001		
Crown Domains:—						
Revenue from Crown Ter- } ritories on the Baltic }	671,881	683,763	660,611	669,193		
State Farms - - -	6,374,962	6,852,510	7,025,422	7,419,940		
Sale of Crown Lands - -	5,384,480	5,418,458	5,046,815	5,118,281		
Forests - - -	13,048,956	14,280,970	14,491,929	14,573,489		
Mines - - -	4,217,842	4,177,057	4,078,607	4,905,541		
Railways - - -	2,029,463	2,294,693	3,795,721	4,171,374		
Miscellaneous Receipts:—						
State Publications, State } Journals, &c. - }	1,264,537	1,261,836	1,339,490	1,253,347		
Sale of Produce - - -	3,937,168	3,199,935	3,168,253	2,634,963		
Loans raised for construc- } tion of Railways - }	17,182,629	10,871,657	15,622,326	16,843,976		
Interest on Sums advanced } by State† - }	4,151,204	3,159,412	2,376,709	2,422,130		
Contribution of pupils in } State Schools - }	844,468	852,060	867,760	805,806		
Loans repaid - - -	5,399,247	3,406,039	3,747,819	12,367,280		
Fines - - -	1,368,737	1,187,489	2,171,328	1,613,559		
Contributions of Towns to } the State Treasury - }	9,299,002	9,492,908	10,413,535	12,447,321		
Receipts from the Cau- } casian Provinces - }	7,333,103	6,787,998	7,370,319	7,238,674		
Receettes d'Ordre* - -	17,247,150	22,479,238	24,869,436	20,291,742		
Other miscellaneous re- } ceipts - }	12,479,643	13,089,416	14,187,383	19,496,242		
Total - { Roubles £	661,954,192 104,809,414	651,016,683 103,077,641	651,754,010 103,194,385	703,711,508 111,420,988	698,920,000 110,662,000	704,528,000 111,550,000

§ PROVISIONAL FIGURES ONLY.

* Sums paid to the Treasury for the working of the State mines, from the sale of volumes of laws, &c.
The Receettes d'Ordre are almost exactly balanced in the Expenditure account by the Depenses d'Ordre.

† Including Revenues from the State Bank of Poland.

‡ Abolished in 1881.

No. 24.—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.*
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	140,326,910	172,448,303	173,473,627	195,600,138	200,649,886	200,701,000	209,875,000
Imperial Cabinet -	2,216,300	2,106,575	2,225,455	2,170,864	2,211,032	2,015,000	2,190,000
Holy Synod -	10,047,520	10,098,473	10,188,046	10,171,373	10,303,974	10,573,000	10,599,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,479,730	11,849,278	11,106,830	10,343,350	11,461,752	12,071,000	10,560,000
Foreign Affairs -	3,891,309	4,150,774	4,786,880	4,203,479	4,184,056	4,276,000	4,467,000
War -	186,449,499	187,451,193	208,577,436	225,664,056	195,062,606	201,989,000	199,967,000
Marine -	26,086,036	27,323,032	29,353,681	30,466,058	30,998,065	30,963,000	34,842,000
Finance -	91,884,222	93,989,594	112,357,782	108,186,499	101,174,782	101,336,000	97,408,000
Domains -	18,937,066	18,721,998	20,325,611	20,190,159	20,001,043	21,579,000	21,759,000
The Interior -	56,028,198	60,382,038	63,442,222	67,457,889	68,069,208	72,061,000	71,295,000
Public Instruction -	16,370,405	16,707,856	17,162,041	17,705,231	18,148,616	19,608,000	19,462,000
Public Works -	12,114,582	11,749,984	12,972,710	12,147,463	10,940,247	20,897,000	21,816,000
Justice -	15,992,151	16,371,970	16,822,067	16,847,248	17,294,152	19,556,000	19,681,000
Comptroller General of the Empire -	2,151,319	2,184,689	2,296,621	2,213,099	2,371,031	2,774,000	3,018,000
Director of the Stud -	809,383	847,803	905,769	904,439	912,438	3,274,000	963,000
Civil administration of the Caucasus -	6,815,982	7,503,698	8,513,535	8,142,808	7,878,368		
Total { Roubles	600,510,612	643,892,253	694,505,313	732,413,150	701,661,256	723,673,000	727,902,000
£	95,080,846	101,949,607	109,963,341	115,965,415	111,096,365	114,582,000	115,261,000

* Provisional figures only.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Silver Roubles.	£
1st January 1870 - -	1,554,135,000	246,071,000
" 1871 - - -	No information.	
" 1872 - - -	1,810,314,000	291,383,000
" 1873 - - -	1,821,785,000	288,449,000
" 1874 - - -	1,799,745,000	284,960,000
" 1875 - - -	1,783,329,000	282,360,000
" 1876 - - -	1,783,600,000	282,403,000
" 1877 - - -	1,874,655,090	296,820,000
" 1878 - - -	2,293,190,000	363,088,000
" 1879 - - -	2,562,959,000	405,803,000
" 1880 - - -	2,639,317,000	417,892,000
" 1881 - - -	3,223,919,000	510,454,000
" 1882 - - -	3,249,587,000	514,518,000
" 1883 - - -	3,267,386,000	517,336,000
" 1884 - - -	—	—
" 1885 - - -	4,467,453,000	707,347,000

NOTE.—The above figures are inclusive of the debt paying no interest, but they exclude the Railway debt, amounting to 22,800,000*l.* in francs, and 68,742,000*l.* sterling, or 91,541,000*l.* in all, for which the State holds obligations or shares of the railway companies and other assets. They are also inclusive of the State's debt to the Imperial Bank on open account amounting to 433,898,000 roubles, or 68,701,000*l.*, and Treasury Bonds to the amount of 216,000,000 roubles, or 34,200,000*l.*

The paper rouble has been converted by the Russian Government into the metallic values which are given above at the following rates: in 1874 and 1875, 2*s.* 9½*d.*; in 1876, 2*s.* 7½*d.*; in 1877, 2*s.* 5½*d.*; in 1878 and 1879, 1*s.* 11½*d.*

No. 24.—continued.

NORWAY.

REVENUE.

(Years ending June 30th.)

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs* - - - - -	19,062,911	15,858,057	18,009,861	20,514,995	18,638,287
Duty on Brandy* - - - -	2,648,816	3,500,841	2,937,040	3,253,116	2,960,395
„ Malt* - - - - -	1,878,084	2,251,037	2,102,350	2,230,023	2,082,790
Stamps, Playing Cards† - -	552,308	432,196	467,382	450,617	423,102
Succession Duties - - - -	136,203	152,809	196,304	224,689	308,352
Judicial Fees - - - - -	841,931	811,037	801,688	795,082	818,773
State Lands and Forests - -	134,700	197,863	311,190	323,169	282,837
Silver Mines of Kongsberg - -	890,260	930,778	1,083,876	1,055,589	1,157,216
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State - - - -	1,505,669	1,950,829	2,511,027	1,507,063	1,726,546
Postage* - - - - -	1,539,406	1,718,564	1,866,887	1,956,847	2,071,089
Telegrams* - - - - -	852,595	932,846	991,961	963,446	994,380
Railways* - - - - -	3,310,034	3,671,045	4,675,389	5,779,279	5,941,812
Other Miscellaneous Receipts - -	708,749	2,212,270	3,709,149	3,807,156	3,434,990
Total Ordinary Revenue - - -	34,121,666	34,618,267	39,655,103	42,854,071	40,840,549
Extraordinary Revenue:—					
Loans raised for construction of Railways - - -	8,774,854	6,234,384	6,606,550	2,869,501	—
„ „ to cover deficit - - -	5,824,548	777,486	2,010,603	2,056,314	—
Total - - - { Kroner	48,721,068	41,630,137	48,332,256	47,789,916	40,840,549
„ „ „ { £	2,706,726	2,312,785	2,685,125	2,654,995	2,268,920

* Gross receipts.

† Net receipts.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ending June 30th.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household - - - - -	437,135	435,414	497,809	433,733	433,316
“ Storting” - - - - -	438,320	408,531	369,872	454,768	416,434
State Council - - - - -	1,051,888	1,141,329	1,156,138	1,096,583	1,116,116
Ministry of Public Education - -	2,267,017	2,974,290	3,855,450	3,814,044	4,098,515
„ Justice* - - - - -	3,217,825	4,120,177	4,186,563	4,433,565	4,170,737
„ Interior* - - - - -	4,875,066	5,011,616	6,118,868	6,540,044	7,384,327
„ Finance† - - - - -	10,125,611	9,441,661	9,599,303	9,984,910	9,988,831
„ War - - - - -	6,065,607	6,580,295	6,668,970	6,350,628	6,471,251
„ Marine - - - - -	5,802,237	6,382,172	6,383,836	6,336,522	6,350,117
„ Posts and Telegraphs - - -	460,652	499,737	487,345	427,539	433,010
„ Foreign Affairs - - - - -					
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - -	34,839,018	36,995,222	39,264,154	39,872,336	40,863,554
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—					
State Loans and Advances made for Construction of Railways - - -	9,373,002	6,686,552	6,713,480	3,392,103	1,253,245
Total - - - { Kroner	44,212,020	43,681,774	45,977,634	43,264,439	42,116,799
„ „ „ { £	2,456,223	2,426,765	2,554,313	2,403,580	2,339,822

* The accounts of the officers of the Board of Health transferred in the year 1879-80.

† Including interest on public debt.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

(Years ending June 30th.)

-----	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3-5 per cent. -	7,814,000	7,813,000	7,813,000	7,813,000	7,813,000
Loan for purchase of Eidsvold Railway, 4½ per cent. - - - - -	2,960,000	2,960,000	3,000,000	3,012,000	3,012,000
Loan of 1871 - - - - -	167,000	—	—	—	—
Total - - - { Kroner	10,941,000	10,773,000	10,813,000	10,825,000	10,825,000
„ „ „ { £	607,800	598,500	600,700	601,400	601,400
External Debt:—					
Loan of 1848 at 4 per cent. - - -	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1851 „ 4 „ - - -	203,000	—	—	—	—
„ 1858 „ 4½ „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1863 „ 4½ „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1872 „ 4½ „ - - -	5,284,000	5,155,000	5,024,000	4,891,000	4,736,000
„ 1874 „ 4½ „ - - -	13,416,000	18,019,000	17,004,000	17,170,000	16,716,000
„ 1876 „ 4½ „ - - -	23,368,000	23,107,000	22,834,000	22,549,000	22,251,000
„ 1878 „ 4½ „ - - -	30,796,000	30,638,000	30,472,600	30,300,000	30,120,000
„ 1880 „ 4 „ - - -	16,000,000	16,817,000	18,864,000	20,869,000	20,741,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Scheldt dues - - - - -	518,000	506,000	513,000	457,000	399,900
Total - - - { Kroner	94,585,000	94,305,000	95,311,000	96,236,000	94,963,900
„ „ „ { £	5,255,000	5,239,200	5,295,000	5,346,400	5,275,700
Total Public Debt - - - { Kroner	105,526,000	105,078,000	106,124,000	107,061,000	105,788,000
„ „ „ { £	5,862,800	5,837,700	5,895,700	5,947,800	5,877,100

No. 24.—continued.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

(Years ending March 31st.)

REVENUE

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 1,269,165	Kroner. 1,192,606	Kroner. 1,212,511	Kroner. 1,197,981	Kroner. 1,036,860	Kroner. 1,069,507
Interest from Loans - - -	2,830,115	2,965,935	2,311,271	1,753,214	1,727,769	1,823,517
Railways of Funen and Jutland (Net Receipts) - - -	827,224	1,128,082	1,125,827	1,587,607	1,523,415	1,511,756
Railways of Seland (Net Receipts) -	—	—	2,770,119	2,182,912	1,983,045	1,963,390
Total - - -	3,657,330	4,094,017	6,207,217	5,523,733	5,234,229	5,298,663
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Tax on Land - - - -	6,719,205	6,719,590	6,721,709	6,722,895	6,722,858	6,719,684
On House Property - - -	2,067,085	2,081,670	2,105,654	2,162,553	2,256,833	2,329,499
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	270,492	271,788	274,851	271,411	269,834	272,769
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,056,782	9,073,048	9,102,274	9,156,859	9,249,525	9,321,952
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - -	2,216,166	2,270,757	2,495,779	2,683,653	2,707,963	2,986,290
Succession Duty - - -	897,819	953,054	960,969	1,169,586	1,110,891	1,265,354
Duty on Transmission - - -	559,819	592,088	671,669	702,672	746,427	824,856
Judicial Fees - - -	1,752,319	1,758,062	1,789,498	1,853,037	1,878,627	1,897,729
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	105,846	87,715	90,599	99,999	94,958	100,161
Customs - - - -	18,354,309	19,339,168	20,223,037	21,970,957	22,742,872	23,899,154
Inland Revenue (Excise) - -	3,168,888	3,247,453	3,019,738	3,080,658	3,017,527	3,008,281
Navigation Dues - - -	707,740	808,814	763,125	947,139	885,067	1,027,325
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	152,733	163,972	178,159	202,894	210,884	215,910
Total by Indirect Taxation -	27,915,639	29,221,083	30,192,573	32,710,595	33,395,216	35,225,060
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - -	140,157	†	56,258	†	268,933	326,096
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	887,131	990,704	800,927	800,865	718,199	850,082
Faroe Islands - - - -	47,306	45,969	49,649	49,528	63,063	63,293
The Antilles - - - -	25,000	12,500	12,500	—	—	—
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	1,181,795	1,350,368	1,476,515	1,729,454	1,816,458	2,016,640
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	2,165,213	1,631,662	2,635,039	2,024,960	1,841,857	2,209,616
Total Revenue - { Kroner	46,065,263	47,521,957	51,745,463	53,193,975	53,624,340	56,380,909
£	2,559,181	2,640,108	2,874,748	2,955,221	2,979,130	3,132,272

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Resulted in a loss.

No. 24.—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ending March 31st.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.
Civil List - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - - -	422,384	422,342	445,880	225,760	225,760	225,760
The Rigsdag - - - -	239,061	705,000	456,000	362,000	360,000	465,000
The Council - - - -	96,616	106,616	106,616	95,616	93,416	94,147
Public Debt (Interest on) - - - -	7,317,411	7,302,479	8,842,826	8,427,059	8,362,422	8,240,379
Pensions - - - -	2,718,658	2,702,518	2,668,615	2,684,641	2,676,253	2,663,614
Military Pensioners and Invalids - - - -	666,181	666,703	690,669	717,989	749,810	1,003,412
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - - - -	354,026	361,158	371,053	367,812	367,959	367,179
„ of the Interior* - - - -	1,999,128	2,112,097	2,119,513	1,766,587	2,426,948	2,366,761
„ of Justice - - - -	2,302,222	2,356,377	2,415,414	2,432,164	2,492,578	2,518,001
„ of Public Instruction - - - -	1,035,260	1,059,810	1,314,453	1,587,112	1,704,392	1,808,887
„ of War - - - -	9,493,822	9,753,108	10,799,803	9,527,418	10,442,301	10,071,581
„ of Marine - - - -	5,658,318	6,809,202	6,020,717	6,438,408	6,686,004	7,004,097
„ of Finance - - - -	4,305,938	4,277,635	3,540,370	3,370,750	4,249,310	3,653,082
Iceland - - - -	109,567	109,600	108,700	107,400	104,400	102,600
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - - -	1,294,353	169,240	1,497,743	1,483,026	1,501,042	1,477,564
Public Works:—						
Railways - - - -	1,566,993	3,209,703	3,907,056	8,357,247	5,983,478	5,812,463
Other - - - -	181,868	390,997	535,909	146,447	744,274	576,680
Advances made - - - -	1,351,850	647,049	702,030	687,542	579,402	747,740
Total Expenditure { Kroner	42,113,656	44,170,634	47,543,367	49,784,978	50,749,749	50,198,947
£	2,339,648	2,453,924	2,641,298	2,765,832	2,819,431	2,788,830

* Post office and Telegraphs are included after the year 1879-80.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

(Years ending March 31st.)

—	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.
5 per cent. - - - -	Kroner. 693,500	Kroner. —	Kroner. —	Kroner.* —	Kroner. —	Kroner. —	Kroner. —
4 per cent. - - - -	174,200,016	174,167,580	174,503,257	173,205,062	202,837,571	201,543,135	200,221,677
3½ per cent. - - - -	768,150	768,150	768,150	633,550	633,550	633,550	633,550
3 per cent. - - - -	1,073,100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - -	176,734,766	174,935,730	175,271,407	173,838,612	203,471,121	202,176,685	200,855,227
Cash, &c. in Treasury - - - -	85,826,285	89,949,360	96,056,278	98,153,442	83,217,817	84,463,805	86,757,726
Net Public Debt { Kroner	90,908,481	84,986,370	79,215,129	75,685,170	120,253,304	117,712,880	114,097,501
£	5,050,471	4,721,465	4,400,840	4,204,732	6,680,739	6,539,604	6,338,750

No. 24.—*continued.*

REVENUE.
GERMAN EMPIRE.
(Years ending March 31st.)

REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1884-85.*	1885-86.*
Customs and Excise -	-	Marks. 235,535,000	Marks. 271,982,000	Marks. 286,480,000	Marks. 353,837,000	Marks. 343,006,000	Marks. 335,907,000	Marks. 353,874,000	Marks. 346,984,000
Stamp duties -	-	6,183,000	7,203,000	7,722,000	14,059,000	19,110,000	21,148,000	19,359,000	20,406,000
Net Receipts from—	-								
Posts and Telegraphs -	-	14,084,000	17,502,000	18,748,000	24,079,000	24,341,000	24,368,000	25,832,000	26,964,000
State Printing -	-	291,000	1,036,000	915,000	1,064,000	1,053,000	1,085,000	1,046,000	1,031,000
Railways -	-	10,549,000	12,286,000	14,181,000	16,769,000	16,407,000	16,480,000	16,691,000	17,073,000
State Banks -	-	2,100,000	617,000	1,803,000	2,631,000	3,103,000	2,109,000	2,511,000	2,605,000
Revenue from—	-								
Pension Fund -	-	31,267,000	32,344,000	31,298,000	30,316,000	29,563,000	23,726,000	28,665,000	27,726,000
Coinage -	-	803,000	12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest on Loans -	-	8,160,000	7,039,000	5,127,000	4,656,000	3,877,000	3,002,000	1,867,000	1,800,000
Extraordinary Receipts -	-	370,022,000	134,368,000	76,858,000	76,017,000	51,221,000	37,073,000	53,883,000	38,096,000
Matricular Contribution -	-	87,346,000	89,446,000	81,671,000	103,289,000	103,684,000	92,719,000	84,445,000	122,437,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	-	6,797,000	7,278,000	5,587,000	7,324,000	6,708,000	6,400,000	6,255,000	7,174,000
Total Revenue	{ Marks £ }	772,637,000	584,083,000	530,387,000	634,041,000	602,073,000	565,965,000	564,523,000	612,326,000
		38,632,000	29,204,000	26,519,000	31,702,000	30,104,000	28,348,000	29,726,000	30,616,000

* THESE FIGURES ARE PROVISIONAL ONLY, AND SUBJECT TO REVISION.

EXPENDITURE.

No. 24.—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Years ending March 31st.)

Branches of Expenditure.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1884-85.*	1885-86.*
		Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	-	538,000	519,000	320,000	512,000	335,000	442,000	408,000	410,000
Imperial Chancellery	-	116,000	115,000	113,000	127,000	132,000	127,000	127,000	141,000
Treasury	-	3,841,000	12,576,000	44,625,000	74,024,000	90,288,000	93,682,000	104,352,000	104,951,000
Foreign Office	-	7,406,000	7,242,000	6,632,000	6,633,000	6,879,000	7,320,000	6,963,000	7,679,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	-	3,558,000	3,916,000	4,631,000	3,914,000	10,417,000	4,819,000	5,200,000	4,357,000
Ministry of Justice	-	811,000	1,433,000	1,825,000	1,819,000	1,764,000	2,219,000	1,824,000	1,850,000
Audit Office	-	465,000	487,000	481,000	488,000	535,000	524,000	529,000	530,000
Maintenance of the Army	-	380,542,000	361,885,000	369,997,000	396,093,000	370,768,000	361,536,000	366,635,000	372,816,000
" Navy	-	61,714,000	43,665,000	39,728,000	38,004,000	36,382,000	39,806,000	56,307,000	42,340,000
Posts and Telegraphs	-	11,927,000	10,834,000	8,961,000	8,888,000	3,031,000	3,206,000	2,696,000	4,530,000
Railway Management	-	19,106,000	21,234,000	10,751,000	19,532,000	10,519,000	7,612,000	250,000	3,885,000
Ministry for Railways	-	231,000	393,000	223,000	266,000	293,000	275,000	310,000	310,000
Expenditure in connexion with the French War	-	216,900,000	7,771,000	3,233,000	1,694,000	1,921,000	—	—	—
State Printing	-	—	4,265,000	349,000	248,000	68,000	6,000	—	100,000
Public Debt	-	4,888,000	6,212,000	8,949,000	11,294,000	13,193,000	14,390,000	15,927,000	17,103,000
Pensions	-	16,776,000	17,125,000	17,950,000	18,702,000	19,285,000	19,759,000	20,160,000	21,403,000
Disabled Fund	-	32,901,000	32,845,000	31,298,000	30,316,000	29,563,000	28,729,000	28,645,000	27,725,000
Miscellaneous	-	23,490,000	18,743,000	—	1,000	9,150,000	—	—	—
Total Expenditure	-	784,210,000	550,265,000	550,066,000	612,505,000	604,996,000	587,252,000	610,353,000	610,585,000
		£	27,613,000	27,503,000	30,625,000	30,220,000	29,363,000	30,518,000	30,229,000

* THESE FIGURES ARE PROVISIONAL ONLY, AND SUBJECT TO REVISION.

No. 24.—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.					
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
Years ending								
31st December 1868	—	10,800,000	—	—	10,800,000	—	10,800,000	540,000
" 1869	—	42,747,000	—	—	42,747,000	—	42,747,000	2,137,000
" 1870	—	150,600,000	—	88,933,000	506,623,000	—	506,623,000	25,331,000
" 1871	—	350,820,000	—	77,383,000	769,523,000	17,000	769,540,000	38,477,000
" 1872	—	37,183,000	—	818,000	33,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	—	1,357,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	—	167,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	—	45,000	—	120,243,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
31st March 1877	—	18,303,000	13,300,000	168,795,000	200,433,000	—	200,433,000	10,022,000
" 1878	—	—	70,896,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,465,000
" 1879	—	—	60,004,000	163,098,000	361,987,000	52,000	362,039,000	18,102,000
" 1880	—	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1881	—	—	40,000,000	155,819,000	463,630,000	140,000	463,770,000	23,188,000
" 1882	—	—	40,000,000	152,164,000	511,427,000	182,000	511,609,000	25,580,000
" 1883	—	—	30,000,000	148,505,000	527,481,000	206,000	527,687,000	26,384,000
" 1884	—	—	45,000,000	144,846,000	562,994,000	236,000	563,230,000	28,161,000

No. 24.—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1877.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect - - -	109,074,891	114,907,889	120,890,772	146,399,595	146,515,181
Post Office, Tolls, &c. - - -	8,629,132	8,195,940	8,965,824	8,018,842	8,462,684
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. -	35,347,990	43,334,748	51,718,524	88,188,645	98,912,488
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Government Service.	2,255,061	2,600,591	1,961,882	3,370,456	3,624,567
Sale of Crown Lands - - -	305,497	15,904	—	2,552,241	1,335,204
Total Ordinary - - -	155,612,571	169,055,072	190,537,002	248,529,779	258,850,124
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	14,096,647	9,031,879	14,905,107	30,181,808	87,434,402
Total - { Francs	169,709,218	178,086,951	205,442,109	278,711,587	346,284,526
£	6,788,368	7,123,476	8,217,684	11,148,464	13,851,380

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1877.
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - - - -	40,727,208	43,204,767	42,680,891	62,704,772	74,035,409
Civil List - - - - -	4,118,290	4,241,359	4,367,879	4,421,730	4,447,297
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship -	13,329,517	15,030,290	14,620,711	15,279,650	15,648,346
„ Foreign Affairs - - -	2,611,310	3,269,763	3,819,005	1,591,244	1,643,023
„ the Interior - - -	9,945,232	11,710,187	13,179,716	18,785,184	20,150,061
„ Public Works, Railways, &c. -	24,085,613	30,625,444	39,804,463	81,944,736	80,609,185
„ War - - - - -	33,276,876	35,126,792	59,116,612	46,066,804	48,354,852
„ Finance - - - - -	12,053,059	12,657,397	13,308,096	14,958,347	15,074,732
Remitted Taxes, &c. - - -	2,733,665	875,913	946,553	1,306,045	1,411,465
Total Ordinary - - -	142,880,770	156,741,912	191,843,926	247,058,012	261,374,370
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	16,144,607	32,051,825	25,063,874	45,164,484	124,698,775
Total - { Francs	159,025,377	188,793,737	216,907,800	292,222,496	386,073,145
£	6,361,016	7,551,748	8,676,312	11,688,990	15,442,924
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+)	Ordinary Francs +12,731,801	+12,313,160	— 1,306,924	+ 1,471,767	— 2,524,216
	Extraordinary „ — 2,047,960	— 23,019,946	— 10,158,767	— 14,982,676	— 37,264,373
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—)	Ordinary and Extraordinary „ +10,683,841	— 10,706,786	— 11,465,691	— 13,510,909	— 39,788,619

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

Total Consolidated Debt - - -	634,137,847	653,823,313	682,880,913	981,092,149	1,129,699,049
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) - -	—	—	—	25,000,000	10,650,000
Gross Total - { Francs	634,137,847	653,823,313	682,880,913	1,006,092,149	1,140,349,049
£	25,365,514	26,153,000	27,315,000	40,244,000	45,614,000

No. 24.—continued.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	BRANCHES OF REVENUE.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Ordinary Revenue:—
144,497,072	148,818,251	153,930,743	157,959,423	156,475,823	156,220,339		Taxes, Direct and Indirect.
8,745,622	9,049,814	9,481,420	9,685,684	9,861,266	10,280,820		Post Office, Tolls, &c.
102,711,313	108,200,399	122,088,766	122,642,340	129,962,896	132,589,179		Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.
4,295,597	4,422,656	6,420,200	6,490,176	4,812,069	4,013,429		Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service
1,521,338	2,162,027	908,512	894,447	905,434	668,347		Sale of Crown Lands.
261,770,942	272,653,147	292,829,641	297,672,070	302,017,488	303,772,114		Total Ordinary.
105,819,519	28,148,667	101,386,291	80,331,720	134,489,432	151,204,811		Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).
367,590,461	300,801,814	394,215,932	378,003,790	436,506,920	454,976,925		Francs } Total.
14,703,618	12,032,073	15,768,637	15,120,152	17,460,276	18,199,077		£ }

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Ordinary Expenditure:—
77,488,110	79,035,033	82,553,413	87,161,996	91,281,441	97,466,804		Public Debt.
4,526,106	4,699,073	4,640,855	5,218,848	4,752,738	4,741,651		Civil List.
15,815,278	16,801,937	15,561,751	15,268,317	15,587,887	15,547,351		Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.
1,804,804	2,086,088	2,214,291	2,292,390	2,307,765	2,319,413		„ Foreign Affairs.
9,160,522	9,381,963	9,461,630	9,822,185	10,137,860	23,886,627		„ the Interior.
12,337,307	14,311,231	17,801,155	18,838,004	21,340,600	21,339,985		„ Public Instruction.
81,245,087	84,200,314	95,834,483	99,563,632	105,212,132	89,761,308		„ Public Works, Railways, &c.
46,769,269	46,533,503	47,441,606	47,703,238	48,596,871	48,805,277		„ War.
15,119,659	15,078,336	15,021,519	15,060,669	15,395,035	15,390,155		„ Finance.
1,628,064	1,478,995	1,478,951	1,908,697	1,711,569	2,099,064		Remitted Taxes, &c.
265,394,806	273,606,473	292,000,654	302,837,976	316,323,898	321,357,635		Total Ordinary.
83,532,952	70,032,543	90,898,775	99,490,430	106,625,653	85,065,072		Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).
340,427,758	343,639,016	382,908,429	402,328,406	422,949,551	406,422,707		Francs } Total.
13,977,110	13,745,560	15,316,337	16,093,136	16,917,982	16,256,908		£ }
— 4,123,864	— 953,326	+ 819,987	— 5,165,906	— 14,306,410	— 17,585,521		Francs Ordinary { Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).
+ 22,286,567	— 41,883,876	— 10,487,516	— 19,158,710	+ 27,863,779	+ 66,139,739		„ Extraordinary { Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).
+ 18,162,703	— 42,837,202	+ 11,307,503	— 24,324,616	+ 13,557,369	+ 48,554,218		„ Ordinary and Extraordinary.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

1,249,409,546	1,270,722,749	1,422,814,049	1,439,311,149	1,554,341,049	1,763,134,149	1,766,848,149	Total Consolidated Debt.
4,724,000	11,504,000	—	31,001,000	40,001,000	1,000	—	Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds).
1,254,133,546	1,282,226,749	1,422,814,049	1,470,312,149	1,594,342,049	1,763,135,149	1,766,848,149	Francs } Gross Total.
50,165,000	51,289,000	56,912,602	58,812,486	63,773,082	70,525,496	70,672,926	£ }

No. 24.—continued.

REVENUE.

FRANCE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1870.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.*	1885.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes :— Imperial	336,073,029	388,999,854	388,217,705	391,553,966	395,192,433	398,247,090	376,815,248	376,279,635	380,999,476	378,100,500	386,108,100	396,359,000
„ Local†	250,062,588	300,225,958	309,025,971	315,270,558	322,092,965	327,783,561	330,612,893	332,255,344	335,411,658	416,931,429	456,810,681	469,717,475
Forests and Fisheries	8,007,708	38,710,584	41,083,721	35,616,187	33,641,688	33,890,844	36,202,987	30,413,819	28,440,239	35,188,900	35,085,600	35,085,600
Revenue from Crown Domains.	8,889,068	16,727,315	14,122,413	16,104,608	12,999,912	14,823,154	14,062,093	13,794,850	12,151,046	18,927,000	17,694,000	19,927,700
Registration and Stamp Duties.	361,045,379	607,221,435	624,505,941	625,991,377	646,386,780	666,818,284	697,464,776	726,408,429	711,336,033	752,734,000	718,101,000	699,414,000
Customs	133,652,140	267,979,600	289,685,351	297,643,441	313,758,505	328,367,716	367,477,175	365,116,346	367,800,142	394,227,500	386,901,500	355,525,000
Excise Duties on Alcoholic Liquors, Salt, Sugar, Tobacco, Powder, &c.	568,256,093	1,058,028,297	1,081,249,981	1,045,751,400	1,084,096,249	1,085,680,859	1,077,337,485	1,051,190,436	1,060,608,725	1,089,816,000	1,106,204,400	1,127,443,000
Posts and Telegraphs†	72,500,365	119,312,031	114,329,081	119,521,077	123,560,277	127,626,988	138,299,918	152,832,491	154,562,162	158,954,000	166,408,000	166,408,000
Miscellaneous	181,150,222	303,181,185	324,639,299	335,678,570	334,982,020	293,005,933	306,386,961	337,249,792	333,612,741	186,072,184	166,490,392	184,085,151
Total Ordinary Revenue	1,939,545,642	3,095,386,268	3,186,869,204	3,183,131,184	3,206,710,829	3,276,253,968	3,345,259,686	3,385,541,052	3,384,924,642	3,430,251,513	3,434,804,213	3,454,844,926
Extraordinary Receipts other than Loans.	251,103,429	5,263,135	3,332,466	16,094,248	593,763	51,356,075	50,178,705	30,774,224	17,294,025	—	—	—
Receipts from former years.	—	—	—	—	—	19,000,000	35,780,953	80,669,400	63,516,000	—	—	—
Loans	—	2,846,386	—	—	317,975,446	284,039,668	429,314,371	670,238,675	646,330,851	—	—	—
Total { Francs £	2,190,649,071 87,625,962	3,103,560,789 124,140,028	3,190,101,760 127,604,068	3,199,225,432 127,969,017	3,585,280,038 143,411,201	3,580,649,711 143,225,988	3,890,533,665 154,421,943	4,167,163,351 166,686,534	4,112,065,518 164,482,621	—	—	—

* THESE FIGURES ARE PROVISIONAL ONLY, AND SUBJECT TO RECTIFICATION.

† The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance, the latter under the title of Restitutions (transfers to communes), &c.

‡ Telegraphs included after the year 1877.

No. 24.—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1870.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.*	1885.*
Ministry of Justice -	Francs. 35,116,827	Francs. 34,418,344	Francs. 35,005,330	Francs. 35,372,287	Francs. 35,333,789	Francs. 35,198,940	Francs. 35,552,828	Francs. 36,187,154	Francs. 36,674,059	Francs. 35,944,642	Francs. 37,372,200	Francs. 38,015,000
Foreign Affairs	13,049,044	11,385,372	11,269,453	12,781,553	13,769,506	14,470,100	15,415,123	14,712,376	16,801,998	14,424,400	14,356,900	14,029,000
Ministry of Finance :-	554,041,323	1,230,801,546	1,165,739,751	1,189,022,908	1,206,306,514	1,258,839,003	1,256,278,243	1,254,261,506	1,297,947,628	1,353,897,870	1,314,907,480	1,325,208,717
Public Debt and De-												
tations.†												
General Expenditure -	34,364,413	23,707,471	21,287,015	23,974,228	23,277,489	48,235,103	24,057,440	23,076,061	24,292,925	19,572,970	20,205,970	19,036,470
Expense of Collection	220,732,736	241,040,774	246,117,073	237,221,351	163,756,353	100,168,760	169,417,472	178,131,684	183,481,901	176,301,559	182,809,873	184,497,073
Transfers to Com-	126,795,255	176,454,072	204,478,867	181,066,555	181,091,010	184,608,208	201,782,860	182,203,212	186,963,868	13,835,500	13,316,500	12,095,540
munies, &c.												
Ministry of War -	1,275,620,355	485,206,669	522,457,136	540,127,152	556,664,892	536,630,818	558,535,257	624,751,007	639,679,836	584,462,977	536,318,580	582,636,984
Marine -	212,069,744	158,044,935	170,152,776	192,814,853	107,505,666	194,476,573	198,856,863	207,247,048	222,180,759	237,206,807	230,400,195	231,607,940
Public Instruc-												
tion and												
Fine Arts -	48,840,169	57,578,668	62,278,653	72,917,245	81,105,483	85,798,136	109,026,987	120,219,488	167,944,325	150,472,266	155,251,396	146,905,726
Public Wor-	53,842,920	53,775,713	53,857,018	53,133,201	52,843,411	52,727,194	52,407,162	48,266,318	52,156,369	52,951,306	51,407,006	46,550,763
ship.												
Interior -	451,035,934	300,071,208	326,100,904	301,266,489	288,861,079	387,633,167	311,164,799	352,401,155	354,812,844	78,123,705	78,827,189	72,511,411
Public Works	85,990,897	78,259,672	85,455,702	83,966,571	80,820,920	165,445,795	175,632,067	137,122,359	122,922,392	139,188,541	133,810,340	152,940,632
Agriculture &												
Commerce -	18,608,550	19,755,353	20,410,929	33,048,094	46,383,014	35,902,089	41,640,909	43,215,064	56,003,403	62,822,967	62,563,092	57,296,293
Algeria and the	35,747,256	37,012,047	31,727,905	30,036,051	31,939,264	32,716,500	29,501,330	—	—	—	—	—
Colonies.												
Post and	—	—	—	—	98,171,275	106,446,757	110,533,887	125,380,827	130,155,811	130,161,266	138,896,285	139,055,525
Telegraphs.												
Total Ordinary Expendi-	3,165,834,223	2,907,569,899	2,959,333,619	2,986,748,638	3,062,688,625	3,299,577,761	3,281,203,228	3,359,178,949	3,491,088,118	3,044,366,806	3,025,373,006	3,092,385,377
ture.												
Extraordinary (Public	273,178,856	117,440,469	132,563,317	148,665,485	461,416,001	255,895,743	479,493,076	701,012,899	663,624,876	529,541,033	237,067,608	194,718,218
Works, &c.).												
Total { <i>Francs</i>	3,439,013,079	3,025,010,368	3,091,896,936	3,125,414,123	3,524,105,226	3,558,473,504	3,760,696,304	4,060,191,848	4,154,712,994	3,573,907,839	3,262,440,614	3,217,103,595
£	137,660,523	121,000,412	123,675,876	125,016,565	140,964,299	143,398,941	150,427,832	163,407,574	166,188,520	142,956,314	131,297,624	128,084,144

* THESE FIGURES ARE PROVISIONAL ONLY AND SUBJECT TO RECTIFICATION.

† President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

No. 24.—continued.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. PUBLIC DEBT.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAID ON THE FUNDED DEBT.

	Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.									
	5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.			
	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.	Amount Issued.	Amount Annulled.
1st April 1814	63,307,637 2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1st April 1814 to 31st July 1830	135,632,645 5,425,305	35,177,914 1,407,116	1,034,764 41,390	7,008 283	3,134,950 125,398	9,740 390	47,505,695 1,900,228	16,003,761 640,150		
From 1st April 1830 to 25th February 1848	15,794,762 631,790	32,807,539 1,312,301	—	1,096 44	23,387,067 935,483	4,902 196	33,504,235 1,542,569	62,529 2,501		
From 1st March 1848 to 31st December 1851	44,351,068 1,774,043	8,782,465 351,299	—	131,298 5,252	—	24,135,464 965,419	34,314,644 1,372,586	50,599,164 2,023,666		
From 1st January 1852 to 31st December 1870	1,341,123 53,645	183,659,317 7,346,373	178,384,771 71,135,391	141,832,341 5,673,294	—	1,925,815 77,033	382,784,982 15,311,599	88,175,587 3,327,923		
From 1st January 1871 to 31st December 1883	346,001,605 13,840,064	346,001,605 13,840,064	306,170,842 12,246,834	644,931 25,797	—	—	17,501,429 700,067	2,783,810 111,153		
Amount outstanding 1st January 1884	606,428,840 24,257,154	606,428,840 24,257,154	485,590,377 19,423,615	142,616,734 5,704,669	26,322,017 1,060,831	6,075,921 1,043,037	520,671,985 20,826,879	157,624,837 6,304,993		
	—	—	342,973,643 13,718,946	446,096 17,844			363,047,128 14,621,885			
Total Interest (1884)	—	—	706,466,867 28,258,675							
Total Nominal Capital	—	—	19,734,369,850 789,374,394							

No. 24.—continued.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital.	
	5 per cent.				4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.			Total Amount of Interest paid.
	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.				
1st April 1814	- { Francs £	No. 136,861 Francs 63,307,637 2,532,305	No. — —	Francs. — —	No. — —	Francs. — —	No. — —	Francs. — —	Francs. 63,307,637 2,532,305	Francs. 1,266,152,740 50,646,110		
1st April 1830	- { Francs £	151,427 163,762,368 6,550,465	533 —	1,027,696 41,108	454 —	3,125,210 125,008	43,610 —	31,501,384 1,260,077	199,417,208 7,976,688	4,426,279,611 177,051,134		
1st March 1843	- { Francs £	243,055 146,749,591 5,869,984	1,545 —	1,026,600 41,064	3,817 —	26,507,375 1,060,295	43,391 —	70,003,640 2,800,146	244,287,206 9,771,489	5,953,944,195 238,157,768		
1st January 1852	- { Francs £	711,751 182,318,194 7,292,728	1,621 —	895,302 35,812	3,934 —	2,371,911 94,876	94,767 —	53,719,120 2,148,765	239,804,527 9,572,181	5,516,194,563 220,647,782		
1st January 1871	- { Francs £	— —	169,173 —	37,447,732 1,497,909	769 —	446,096 17,844	1,084,098 —	348,328,515 13,933,141	386,222,343 15,448,594	12,454,274,722 498,170,989		
1st January 1876	- { Francs £	2,790,143 345,975,800 13,839,032	167,907 —	37,443,636 1,497,745	765 —	446,096 17,844	1,441,504 —	364,392,526 14,575,701	748,258,058 29,830,322	19,909,166,754 796,366,670		
1st January 1879	- { Francs £	2,431,176 345,873,512 13,834,940	160,747 —	37,442,779 1,497,711	786 —	446,096 17,844	1,476,114 —	363,040,565 14,521,623	746,802,952 29,872,118	19,892,037,800 794,431,484		
1st January 1880	- { Francs £	2,318,603 344,996,919 13,799,576	159,459 —	37,442,436 1,497,697	850 —	446,096 17,844	1,468,063 —	363,039,704 14,521,588	745,925,498 29,837,019	19,844,328,392 793,773,136		
1st January 1881	- { Francs £	2,278,436 343,893,162 13,755,726	162,405 —	37,442,210 1,497,688	857 —	446,096 17,844	1,456,659 —	363,039,256 14,521,562	744,820,724 29,792,822	19,822,373,284 792,894,631		
1st January 1882	- { Francs £	2,221,333 342,388,441 13,695,638	166,474 —	37,442,235 1,497,689	887 —	446,096 17,844	1,475,526 —	363,038,988 14,521,500	743,315,760 29,732,631	19,792,270,509 791,690,820		
1st January 1883	- { Francs £	2,295,890 340,845,836 13,633,833	175,086 —	37,438,505 1,497,340	962 —	446,096 17,844	1,502,738 —	363,047,635 14,521,908	741,773,122 29,670,925	19,761,514,286 790,460,571		
1st January 1884	- { Francs £	— —	1,987,089 —	342,978,643 13,718,946	1,134 —	446,096 17,844	1,534,969 —	363,047,128 14,521,835	706,466,867 28,258,674	19,734,359,850 789,374,394		

No. 24.—*continued.*

REVENUE.

ITALY.

Branches of Revenue.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	193,246,731	217,077,751	177,243,794	182,885,538	182,756,675	179,983,036
Taxes on Personal Property	142,328,250	185,216,843	160,184,884	165,048,410	169,856,761	173,286,308
Grist Tax -	43,912,209	58,483,646	64,347,119	68,879,080	76,642,311	82,454,184
Succession Duties -	20,317,205	24,071,383	22,152,655	23,779,692	27,143,666	24,860,674
Registration -	38,988,051	47,365,923	49,123,417	50,111,945	51,555,204	50,836,793
Stamp Duties -	30,940,114	33,548,581	34,514,381	34,676,017	38,701,009	37,683,308
Duty on Railway Receipts	6,707,322	8,197,474	6,043,065	9,453,044	15,188,167	12,790,224
Customs -	81,398,395	87,888,340	96,707,161	100,565,090	104,127,508	100,881,029
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	70,040,894	66,935,566	59,709,260	58,343,468	60,990,011	69,764,818
Tobacco - - -	73,516,922	73,311,560	73,232,144	76,128,809	85,741,258	85,268,852
Salt - - -	74,022,585	76,065,456	76,311,659	77,933,641	78,279,663	79,933,062
Postage - - -	20,716,916	20,655,249	22,407,012	23,358,168	24,827,229	24,488,688
Telegraphs - -	6,398,399	7,373,759	8,412,355	8,056,148	7,932,966	8,239,992
Railways - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lotteries - - -	86,741,189	77,359,918	71,075,784	72,958,730	75,684,447	71,263,595
Ordinary Revenue -	1,032,903,642	1,670,117,789	1,125,279,186	1,108,687,208	1,228,024,426	1,234,806,829
Extraordinary† -	160,644,393	916,467,181	215,506,083	165,518,127	219,328,866	84,901,759
Total - { Lire	1,193,548,035	2,086,584,970	1,340,785,269	1,334,205,335	1,447,353,292	1,369,708,579
£	47,741,920	83,463,396	53,631,408	53,368,212	57,894,128	54,788,340

† Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways.)

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

Branches of Expenditure.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Expenditure :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Ministry of Finance -	865,422,567	931,180,585	894,198,478	916,771,305	929,453,138	935,698,367
„ „ Justice and Public Worship.	31,543,883	29,361,826	29,294,798	28,981,350	30,237,829	27,422,204
„ „ Foreign Affairs	4,713,258	4,948,738	5,187,176	5,263,572	5,166,314	5,941,190
„ „ Public Education.	16,317,191	17,398,108	19,176,778	19,684,140	20,560,186	20,666,096
„ „ Interior -	41,884,333	50,420,878	50,801,876	52,349,083	60,118,473	55,273,938
„ „ Public Works -	120,313,731	131,179,138	159,984,896	134,560,414	133,861,899	115,649,437
„ „ War - -	160,753,182	161,662,784	180,970,490	192,011,765	187,073,291	192,134,256
„ „ Marine -	29,165,239	31,453,702	34,799,465	33,740,921	38,429,204	36,244,203
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce.	4,667,398	9,371,234	10,204,064	9,617,660	10,547,418	9,822,091
Total - { Lire	1,277,780,785	1,366,976,993	1,384,618,021	1,396,724,210	1,415,447,752	1,398,861,872
£	51,111,228	54,679,076	55,384,720	55,868,968	56,617,908	55,964,070
Expenses of Public Debt -	691,575,262	726,151,975	739,867,544	740,558,793	784,535,572	804,588,457
„ „ Civil Administration.	396,287,101	447,708,533	428,980,522	426,812,731	405,409,684	365,884,957
„ „ Military - -	189,918,422	193,116,485	215,769,955	229,352,686	225,502,496	228,378,458

ITALY.

REVENUE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884-85.*
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
180,767,579	182,923,510	184,218,183	183,058,806	191,170,181	189,861,746	188,193,604	191,174,000
177,342,386	182,729,220	177,044,368	177,907,649	185,277,681	193,207,534	195,035,576	199,426,600
83,129,384	83,540,133	75,685,306	56,627,279	47,617,701	51,607,695	51,615,885	†
27,391,935	28,424,345	25,482,305	31,836,310	28,575,178	29,009,789	30,896,166	29,900,000
57,054,677	52,740,522	52,671,717	56,695,564	58,917,037	58,247,959	54,072,045	54,200,000
38,908,304	38,908,375	39,426,746	40,631,221	42,366,451	42,923,675	54,221,722	56,000,000
13,076,039	13,716,831	12,820,702	14,106,289	15,148,577	14,946,297	15,598,073	20,013,343
102,138,159	108,472,725	134,637,965	125,653,452	156,709,690	158,773,100	179,332,069	169,458,199
70,084,898	68,859,899	69,491,714	67,405,492	81,328,572	79,506,978	79,378,927	79,875,807
87,085,511	91,640,454	108,409,801	104,184,303	104,887,017	106,501,338	108,082,965	\$170,266,526
80,747,342	80,547,495	80,280,913	80,302,548	81,893,204	81,854,302	84,195,638	83,785,597
26,629,050	25,863,428	26,866,738	27,659,268	29,753,711	33,119,104	35,830,078	39,676,000
8,468,364	8,210,257	9,184,761	10,123,740	10,360,716	11,150,704	10,540,457	10,941,915
31,500,000	51,500,000	38,000,000	32,500,000	37,302,152	45,572,616	45,949,355	80,280,822
68,016,034	69,387,186	66,369,424	72,463,505	72,781,188	71,934,953	71,112,624	70,829,594
1,356,262,873	1,298,878,145	1,326,294,650	1,307,381,636	1,326,194,480	1,403,462,316	1,418,451,456	1,483,578,212
130,973,989	138,425,762	133,526,008	62,274,875	124,145,247	812,415,231	138,625,242	174,827,555
1,487,241,862	1,437,303,907	1,459,820,658	1,369,656,511	1,450,339,727	2,215,877,547	1,557,076,698	1,658,405,767
59,489,672	57,492,156	58,392,324	54,786,260	58,018,588	88,635,100	62,283,068	62,336,231

† Abolished in 1883.

§ Passed under the Administration of the State in January 1884.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884-85.*
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
977,685,806	912,418,913	900,797,257	867,688,939	905,323,020	984,115,328	1,142,219,356	1,245,804,534
27,577,803	28,212,561	28,454,184	28,719,069	28,723,430	28,753,354	33,243,134	34,656,438
6,080,349	6,207,303	6,416,815	6,476,413	6,614,030	6,610,929	7,412,092	7,919,245
21,540,089	26,047,925	27,905,807	28,368,370	28,283,891	29,181,271	30,445,535	36,733,821
53,533,830	57,167,902	56,103,225	60,133,588	60,099,148	61,327,832	63,824,101	77,410,490
125,393,560	154,657,192	129,087,644	132,661,941	165,257,732	236,930,505	218,318,081	273,206,404
202,445,254	212,908,936	206,426,962	208,655,472	228,827,862	237,371,354	258,606,680	269,495,038
49,598,715	47,548,901	45,126,875	42,681,717	48,833,393	55,934,595	56,700,137	81,144,140
10,067,018	—	8,537,820	9,228,191	10,607,037	11,035,260	13,009,379	14,547,600
1,473,931,421	1,445,169,633	1,408,856,589	1,384,613,700	1,482,569,543	1,641,261,323	1,823,778,495	2,020,417,710
58,957,256	57,806,784	56,354,263	55,384,548	59,302,780	64,650,452	72,951,140	80,816,708
812,467,528	784,762,604	785,702,741	751,654,029	773,590,833	857,105,226	1,020,555,089	1,058,175,971
409,419,927	399,949,192	371,600,010	381,622,482	431,017,455	490,849,653	487,916,589	611,602,561
252,043,969	260,457,837	251,553,838	251,337,189	277,661,255	293,316,449	315,306,317	350,639,178

* Budget figures. Year ended June 30th, 1885.

No. 24.—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Irre-deemable.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Corso Forzoso.*	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
1860	2,123,247,000	296,352,000	19,752,000	—	2,439,352,000	1,973,000	2,437,379,000	1860
1865	4,826,811,000	520,450,000	186,214,000	—	5,533,476,000	49,343,000	5,484,132,000	1865
1870	6,045,331,000	1,953,991,000	265,958,000	550,000,000	8,815,282,000	528,557,000	8,286,724,000	1870
1871	6,173,059,000	1,869,355,000	229,299,000	679,011,000	8,950,724,000	628,681,000	8,322,043,000	1871
1872	6,939,320,000	1,757,884,000	134,991,000	790,000,000	9,622,196,000	1,152,146,000	8,470,050,000	1872
1873	7,091,830,000	1,642,773,000	83,010,000	840,000,000	9,757,613,000	1,281,255,000	8,476,359,000	1873
1874	7,234,196,000	1,478,453,000	195,093,000	880,000,000	9,787,743,000	1,245,838,000	8,541,905,000	1874
1875	7,446,338,000	1,382,608,000	165,671,000	940,000,000	9,934,817,000	1,487,430,000	8,447,387,000	1875
1876	7,727,304,000	1,934,059,000	167,835,000	940,000,000	10,769,199,000	1,572,517,000	9,196,682,000	1876
1877	7,832,677,000	2,308,702,000	211,611,000	940,000,000	11,292,990,000	1,556,171,000	9,736,819,000	1877
1878	7,894,795,000	2,192,899,000	261,439,000	940,000,000	11,289,133,000	1,535,384,000	9,753,749,000	1878
1879	8,068,079,000	2,075,995,000	192,187,000	940,000,000	11,276,262,000	1,499,242,000	9,777,019,000	1879
1880	8,154,725,000	2,004,965,000	242,010,000	940,000,000	11,341,700,000	1,481,302,000	9,860,398,000	1880
1881	8,874,812,000	1,940,059,000	200,329,000	940,000,000	11,955,200,000	1,491,418,000	10,463,782,000	1881
1882	8,955,606,000	2,073,555,000	202,793,000	940,000,000	12,171,954,000	352,318,000	11,819,636,000	1882
1883	9,044,926,000	2,015,764,000	221,017,000	688,061,000	11,969,768,000	378,433,000	11,591,335,000	1883
1884	9,090,043,000	1,989,219,000	258,426,000	340,000,000	11,677,688,000	356,269,000	11,321,419,000	1884

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Irre-deemable.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Corso Forzoso.*	Total.	Less Securities held by Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
1860	101,738,000	13,331,000	790,000	—	115,860,000	95,000	115,765,000	1860
1865	237,159,000	24,891,000	10,242,000	—	272,292,000	2,440,000	269,851,000	1865
1870	298,075,000	96,543,000	15,958,000	3,300,000	413,875,000	26,421,000	387,454,000	1870
1871	304,472,000	92,578,000	9,172,000	3,944,000	410,465,000	30,732,000	379,734,000	1871
1872	342,627,000	87,259,000	4,374,000	4,500,000	438,759,000	56,485,000	382,274,000	1872
1873	349,750,000	81,391,000	10,881,000	4,750,000	445,972,000	62,443,000	383,529,000	1873
1874	357,354,000	75,879,000	7,804,000	4,400,000	445,436,000	62,261,000	383,175,000	1874
1875	367,971,000	70,724,000	4,970,000	4,700,000	448,365,000	70,256,000	378,109,000	1875
1876	382,013,000	100,451,000	5,035,000	4,700,000	492,199,000	72,917,000	419,282,000	1876
1877	387,281,000	92,213,000	6,348,000	4,700,000	490,542,800	71,684,000	418,858,000	1877
1878	390,384,000	86,364,000	7,843,000	3,760,000	488,351,000	70,281,000	418,070,000	1878
1879	399,048,000	80,381,000	5,766,000	3,760,000	488,954,000	68,402,000	420,553,000	1879
1880	403,380,000	76,720,000	8,350,000	3,760,000	491,210,000	67,450,000	423,760,000	1880
1881	439,387,000	71,257,000	6,010,000	—	516,654,000	67,741,000	448,913,000	1881
1882	443,427,000	72,913,000	8,112,000	—	524,452,000	18,811,000	505,641,000	1882
1883	447,593,000	69,681,000	7,736,000	—	525,310,000	18,866,000	506,444,000	1883
1884	450,050,000	68,663,000	9,044,000	—	527,766,000	17,758,000	510,008,000	1884

* Corso forzoso—Notes having a forced currency were abolished by the law of April 7th, 1881.

No. 24.—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.
(Years ended 30th June.)

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

	1870.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
—													
Customs - - -	Dollars. 194,538,374	Dollars. 163,103,833	Dollars. 157,167,722	Dollars. 148,071,084	Dollars. 130,956,493	Dollars. 130,170,680	Dollars. 137,250,047	Dollars. 186,522,065	Dollars. 198,159,676	Dollars. 220,410,730	Dollars. 214,706,497	Dollars. 195,067,490	Dollars. 181,471,939
Inland Revenue - - -	- 184,899,756	- 102,469,784	- 110,007,493	- 116,700,732	- 118,630,407	- 110,581,625	- 113,561,610	- 124,009,374	- 135,264,386	- 146,407,595	- 144,720,389	- 121,586,073	- 112,498,726
Sale of Public Lands - - -	- 3,350,431	- 1,852,428	- 1,413,640	- 1,129,466	- 976,253	- 1,072,743	- 924,781	- 1,016,506	- 2,201,863	- 4,753,140	- 7,955,864	- 9,810,705	- 5,705,986
Direct Tax - - -	- 220,102	- -	- -	- 93,798	- -	- -	- -	- 31	- 1,517	- 160,142	- 108,157	- 70,721	- 24,014,055
Miscellaneous - - -	- 12,942,118	- 32,575,043	- 15,431,915	- 24,070,802	- 30,437,487	- 15,614,728	- 20,585,697	- 21,973,525	- 25,154,851	- 31,703,643	- 30,796,695	- 21,984,881	- -
Total Ordinary - - -	- 395,950,833	- 299,941,000	- 284,020,771	- 290,066,584	- 281,000,642	- 257,446,776	- 272,392,136	- 333,526,501	- 360,782,293	- 403,525,250	- 398,287,582	- 348,519,870	- 393,690,706
Premiums - - -	- 15,295,643	- 5,037,665	- 3,979,279	- 4,029,280	- 405,776	- 317,102	- 1,505,047	- 110	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Total Revenue - - -	{ Dollars 411,255,477	{ Dollars 304,978,756	{ Dollars 288,000,051	{ Dollars 294,095,865	{ Dollars 281,406,418	{ Dollars 257,763,878	{ Dollars 273,897,183	{ Dollars 333,526,611	{ Dollars 360,782,293	{ Dollars 403,525,250	{ Dollars 398,287,582	{ Dollars 348,519,870	{ Dollars 393,690,706
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes	{ Dollars 85,078,224	{ Dollars 63,537,240	{ Dollars 60,000,010	{ Dollars 61,269,971	{ Dollars 58,626,337	{ Dollars 53,700,808	{ Dollars 57,047,330	{ Dollars 69,435,000	{ Dollars 75,164,000	{ Dollars 84,068,000	{ Dollars 82,977,000	{ Dollars 72,608,000	{ Dollars 67,435,000
Total Receipts - - -	{ Dollars 696,729,973	{ Dollars 744,251,291	{ Dollars 675,971,607	{ Dollars 691,551,673	{ Dollars 630,278,167	{ Dollars 662,345,079	{ Dollars 1,066,634,827	{ Dollars 545,340,714	{ Dollars 474,532,827	{ Dollars 524,470,974	{ Dollars 954,230,146	{ Dollars 555,397,756	{ Dollars 115,708,000
	{ Dollars 146,152,078	{ Dollars 155,032,352	{ Dollars 140,827,418	{ Dollars 144,073,265	{ Dollars 131,307,951	{ Dollars 137,967,724	{ Dollars 222,215,589	{ Dollars 113,612,000	{ Dollars 98,861,000	{ Dollars 100,265,000	{ Dollars 198,798,000	{ Dollars 115,708,000	{ Dollars 115,708,000

No. 24.—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Increase or Decrease Capital of Public Debt in each Year.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,822,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,112	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	- 95,110,070	- 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	- 66,438,552	- 13,841,069
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	- 122,685,371	- 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	- 102,643,891	- 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	- 94,327,755	- 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	- 100,544,491	- 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	- 43,667,630	- 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	- 4,730,472	- 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	- 14,399,515	- 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,213,271	20,884,000	- 29,249,381	- 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	- 39,281,122	- 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	- 24,371,391	- 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	- 8,579,575	- 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	- 85,034,961	- 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	- 101,573,483	- 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	- 151,684,351	- 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	- 137,823,254	- 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,238	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	- 101,040,969	- 21,059,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This \$346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 25.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.	
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	£
1851 to 1855 -	98,771,925	19,270,337	—	118,042,312	18,690,032
1856 to 1860 -	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723	18,657,797
1861 to 1865 -	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882	24,856,414
1866 to 1870 -	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446	19,788,253
1871 - -	4,600,024	6,120,502	—	10,720,526	1,697,416
1872 - -	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031	2,660,004
1873 - -	15,231,024	5,201,009	—	20,432,033	3,235,071
1874 - -	24,310,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031	4,716,121
1875 - -	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031	4,021,671
1876 - -	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051	5,732,624
1877 - -	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031	6,855,363
1878 - -	34,582,048	16,361,264	—	50,943,312	8,066,024
1879 - -	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026	7,042,670
1880 - -	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324	6,145,760
1881 - -	27,144,051	3,608,025	—	30,752,076	4,869,079
1882 - -	19,835,048	1,542,526	332,200	21,709,774	3,437,381
1883 - -	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,001	33,307,919	5,273,753
1884 - -	24,119,038	1,605,009	—	25,724,047	4,072,971

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1872 - - -	421,474,100	—	—	421,474,100	21,073,705
1873 - - -	594,362,900	2,350,300	336,900	597,050,100	29,852,505
1874 - - -	93,507,400	46,331,600	8,740,900	148,579,900	7,428,995
1875 - - -	166,420,800	115,559,000	17,755,200	299,735,000	14,986,750
1876 - - -	159,424,300	210,080,200	17,715,700	387,220,200	19,361,010
1877 - - -	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878 - - -	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879 - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,196
1881 - - -	15,521,200	15,006,400	—	43,834,700	2,191,735
1882 - - -	13,307,100		—	90,785,400	4,539,270
1883 - - -	88,287,500	2,497,900	—	58,142,000	2,907,100
1884 - - -	57,661,700	480,300	—		

No. 25.—*continued.*

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	¼ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs.	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832-40	—	348,051 75	1,669,588 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,066 75
1841-50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851-60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,212 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	33,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,426 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coin.								
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total.				
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.				
1848-50	1,005,150	13,640,875	—	14,646,025				
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060				
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260				
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140				
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980				
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480				
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060				
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440				
1872	—	—	—	—				
1873	—	—	—	—				
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000				
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000				
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640				
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400				
1878	—	—	51,108,000	51,108,000				
1879	—	—	—	—				
1880	—	—	—	—				
1881	—	—	—	—				
1882	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200				
1883	—	—	—	—				
1884	—	—	—	—				

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1859-64, 1877-79, and in 1882-4 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1850, 1865, 1872-3, 1879-81, and 1883-4.

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.		Francs.	£
1860	428,452,425	8,034,198	—	436,536,823	17,461,465
1861	98,216,400	2,518,150	2,610,555	103,345,105	4,138,804
1862	214,241,900	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,659,105	11,306,364
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,403,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,290	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	25,878,499	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,338,369	1,312,103	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,403,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,464,274	9,178,571
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,959	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,360	200,000	5,101,859	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—

* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,850	28,190,442	69,386,297	2,775,452
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,585
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,269	888,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,005,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,060	22,048,285	—	—	26,995,345	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,029,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,029,320	917,173
1880	2,690,660	—	—	—	2,690,660	103,626
1881	10,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	10,994,580	—	14,432	11,331,112	453,245

No. 25.—*continued.*

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)					Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.
1793 to 1848	-	-	-	-	Dollars. 76,341,000	} 145,142,000	11,920,000	978,967,000
1849 to 1873	-	-	-	-	740,564,000			
1874	-	-	-	-	50,443,000	5,984,000	412,000	56,838,000
1875	-	-	-	-	33,554,000	10,070,000	230,000	48,854,000
1876	-	-	-	-	38,179,000	19,127,000	260,000	57,566,000
1877	-	-	-	-	44,078,000	28,550,000	62,000	72,690,000
1878	-	-	-	-	25,799,000	8,201,000	31,000	81,120,000
1879	-	-	-	-	40,987,000	27,228,000	98,000	68,313,000
1880	-	-	-	-	56,158,000	27,942,000	270,000	84,370,000
1881	-	-	-	-	78,734,000	27,650,000	405,000	106,789,000
1882	-	-	-	-	89,414,000	27,783,000	645,000	117,842,000
1883	-	-	-	-	35,937,000	28,835,000	1,428,000	66,200,000
1884	-	-	-	-	27,933,000	28,773,000	1,175,000	57,881,000
1885	-	-	-	-	24,861,000	23,849,000	528,000	54,238,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 26.—SUGAR INDUSTRY.

FRANCE.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

Season.	Number of Munufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Import Duty on Sugar.
1873-4	-	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1874	Francs.	Francs.
1874-5	-	—	3,832,815	1875	107,295,697	—
1875-6	-	—	4,380,981	1876	119,333,377	—
1876-7	-	—	4,491,685	1877	125,754,696	—
1877-8	-	—	2,328,800	1878	92,405,375	—
1878-9	-	—	3,874,968	1879	114,586,087	—
1879-80	-	—	4,204,543	1880	127,518,639	72,884,110
1880-1	-	—	2,682,040	1881	91,152,242	87,521,000
1881-2	-	—	3,203,115	1882	75,296,714	60,635,925
1882-3	-	486	66,286,780	1883	82,437,412	65,249,827
1883-4	-	496	72,112,740	1884	92,134,913	54,467,194
1884-5	-	483	73,109,230		101,205,736	69,354,000
	-	449	41,810,860			

No. 26.—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPORTS OF RAW SUGAR FROM GERMANY.

Countries.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
In 1,000 Kilogs.*										
Sweden - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,334	3,822	4,714	7,404	7,757
Hanse Towns -	11,694	47,825	37,101	91,287	89,783	106,400	36,997	7,695	8,247	54,188
Holland - -	918	3,383	4,533	4,135	8,775	13,834	29,495	31,891	58,011	47,299
Belgium - -	90	4,500	1,161	929	1,169	—	—	1,474	1,664	2,764
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	71,757	173,659	233,183	345,953	391,146
France - -	1	6	—	—	—	—	3,461	2,522	7,967	9,557
Italy - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,466	2,698	1,213
United States -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,795	4,106	8,520
Other Countries -	2,256	6,904	2,108	2,996	5,704	3,510	4,654	1,031	739	2,238
Total { 1,000 Kilogs*	14,959	62,618	44,903	99,347	105,431	197,835	252,088	289,771	436,789	524,662
{ 1,000 Marks	—	—	—	—	—	81,112	110,919	122,283	169,256	139,036

* The weights in "Gross" from 1875 to 1879; "Net" after that year.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Beetroot Sugar Duty.*	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported.	Import Duty on Sugar.*	Total Quan- tities of Sugar. Exported.	Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1871-2	311	22,509,182	1,864,419	36,014,691	496,330	12,498,225	142,760	3,322,000
1872-3	324	31,815,508	2,625,511	50,904,813	270,850	7,127,469	179,380	3,226,000
1873-4	337	35,287,639	2,910,407	56,460,222	289,530	7,778,976	216,550	3,593,000
1874-5	333	27,567,451	2,564,124	44,107,920	276,910	7,217,593	108,130	1,651,000
1875-6	332	41,612,842	3,580,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,004,000
1876-7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,060	3,353,926	603,538	11,696,000
1877-8	329	40,909,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,785	18,009,000
1878-9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,961	79,710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879-80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65,842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,000
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,496,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,968,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000

* Gross amounts collected.

No. 26—*continued*.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

Season.*	No. of Manufactories in operation.	Quantity of Beetroot used.	Average quantity of Beetroot used in each Manufactory.
		Quint. Mètr.	Quint. Mètr.
1860-1861	131	7,949,676	60,685
1861-1862	130	8,434,405	64,880
1862-1863	159	9,978,290	71,786
1863-1864	136	8,919,631	65,586
1864-1865	144	11,119,428	77,218
1865-1866	140	9,289,928	66,356
1866-1867	139	12,472,250	89,728
1867-1868	151	12,165,753	80,568
1868-1869	162	9,409,232	58,082
1869-1870	181	14,107,376	77,942
1870-1871	215	18,538,173	86,224
1871-1872	251	16,114,062	64,199
1872-1873	256	20,418,912	79,761
1873-1874	244	16,166,991	66,258
1874-1875	226	11,682,663	51,693
1875-1876	231	14,895,690	64,484
1876-1877	223	17,105,561	75,024
1887-1878	229	26,286,074	114,786
1878-1879	226	30,926,289	136,842
1879-1880	226	28,975,077	128,208
1880-1881	227	47,302,624	207,468
1881-1882	230	46,280,701	201,220

* Years ended 31st July.

No. 27.—FISHERIES. NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Quantities and Value of the Produce.									
	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries.		Mackerel Fisheries.		Lobster.		Other.	
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.
1874.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.
1875.	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,087	14,056	6,880	23,320
1876.	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,788	15,405	5,892	23,320
1877.	12,463	48,831	3,436	12,463	3,436	3,436	57,788	15,405	5,892	23,320
1878.	6,001	31,459	875	42,028	3,204	3,204	40,101	10,864	5,250	23,320
1879.	6,001	31,459	875	42,028	3,204	3,204	66,805	19,411	4,192	23,320
1880.	6,001	31,459	875	42,028	3,204	3,204	50,833	12,933	4,546	23,320
1881.	6,001	31,459	875	42,028	3,204	3,204	63,494	13,682	5,739	23,320
1882.	6,001	31,459	875	42,028	3,204	3,204	63,494	13,682	5,739	23,320
1883.	6,001	31,459	875	42,028	3,204	3,204	63,494	13,682	5,739	23,320
1884.	6,001	31,459	875	42,028	3,204	3,204	63,494	13,682	5,739	23,320

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Value of the Produce.									
	Number of Men employed.					Shipping.				
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Total.*	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Total.*
	Newfoundland.	Iceland.	Newfoundland.	Iceland.		Newfoundland.	Iceland.	Newfoundland.	Iceland.	
1850	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1874	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	11,428	59,320	73,384,268
1875	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842
1876	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842
1877	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842
1878	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842
1879	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842
1880	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842
1881	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842
1882	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842
1883	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842
1884	7,887	3,856	188	31,933	208	—	—	20,399	102,083	77,166,842

* Including Oysters		No.		Frances.	
1875	—	—	97,227,000	2,379,709	87,561,112
1876	—	—	160,227,396	2,592,707	87,561,112
1877	—	—	104,354,081	1,592,951	87,561,112
1878	—	—	169,397,946	1,884,564	87,561,112
1879	—	—	137,579,968	1,583,147	87,561,112
1880	—	—	144,552,825	1,309,791	87,561,112
1881	—	—	374,985,770	2,061,753	87,561,112
1882	—	—	155,761,399	2,338,727	87,561,112
1883	—	—	157,666,946	2,338,727	87,561,112
1884	—	—	157,666,946	2,338,727	87,561,112

FISHERIES.
No. 27.—*continued.*
HOLLAND.
FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.			Herring Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.		
	Vessels.	Crews.	No.	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.	Herring.	
1874	114	1,710	332			Tons.	1,000 Gulden.	Thousand.
1875	115	1,725	337			No.		106,446
1876	109	1,635	338			4,658		90,414
1877	113	1,695	357			4,726		116,560
1878	127	1,908	392			4,721		139,062
1879	128	1,929	396			4,980		112,792
1880	183	1,995	417			5,477		163,298
1881	189	2,085	408			5,582		237,135
1882	114	2,160	405			5,721		197,573
1883	—	2,310	409			5,697		298,833
1884	125	2,035	466			5,779		209,637
						6,565		283,990

Note.—The Fishery Statistics of Holland are incomplete, and no totals can be given.

No. 28.—Postal Statistics.
BELGIUM.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1850.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Letters	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Newspapers	10,894,536	23,900,846	33,700,824	45,082,531	60,522,771	73,419,058	77,927,488	81,629,309	86,429,304	88,203,550
Printed Papers	8,789,000	26,358,020	27,925,584	46,871,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	82,573,000	88,675,000	91,319,000	94,522,000
Samples	2,905,000	6,608,462	12,694,084	18,125,198	33,885,000	36,673,000	40,538,000	45,497,000	46,570,000	54,939,000
Circulars*	—	62,113	147,212	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,175,000	2,778,000	3,260,000	3,375,000
Post Cards†	—	—	—	*53,469	116,600	452,000	579,000	692,000	802,000	807,000
Post Office Orders	48,126	284,440	325,421	792,096	7,848,000	18,116,228	20,301,762	22,586,576	23,270,582	24,748,400
					1,134,169	1,950,418	2,215,577	2,213,070	1,788,669	1,908,233

* This Service was commenced in May 1868.

† This Service was commenced in 1st Jan. 1871.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

Years	Letters.	Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	Communication between France and Foreign Countries.*		Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit.	
			Letters.	Newspapers and Printed Matter.	Letters.	Newspapers and Printed Matter.
1860	No. 263,500,000	No. 179,138,000	No. 19,636,234	No. 9,610,452	No. 6,048,981	No. 3,761,816
1861	273,200,000	188,930,000	20,961,032	9,921,356	6,468,203	4,097,577
1862	283,000,000	202,000,000	22,133,539	10,478,696	6,997,642	4,401,220
1863	290,000,000	232,600,000	23,471,374	11,227,272	7,797,302	4,384,858
1864	300,543,700	264,982,000	24,763,005	12,435,448	8,602,376	5,011,425
1865	313,566,795	275,285,920	26,401,730	12,847,376	8,823,359	5,008,990
1866	323,535,195	290,091,680	28,070,392	13,456,266	9,503,139	5,407,683
1867	342,017,470	303,195,880	31,139,581	14,829,804	9,510,779	5,694,194
1868	348,655,000	326,196,800	31,344,240	15,948,201	10,004,313	5,799,125
1869	364,746,650	367,186,800	33,160,172	17,328,041	10,165,180	6,469,850
1870	381,351,580	347,958,640	29,614,987	14,983,327	8,534,030	5,353,535
1871	305,114,570	283,937,730	30,171,805	12,244,685	3,742,627	2,037,693
1872	339,712,096	297,837,720	38,629,897	17,987,799	9,261,922	5,384,676
1873	340,855,289	331,550,362	39,276,675	19,050,738	10,873,315	6,141,547
1874	350,594,735	368,781,945	41,744,018	20,446,115	11,371,429	7,899,454
1875	367,433,837	376,005,934	45,300,664	22,850,677	12,671,771	8,490,019
1876	331,955,353	452,406,973	50,221,368	25,430,118	15,549,329	9,145,931
1877	338,845,000	476,671,394	48,964,639	29,420,356	15,880,683	8,011,187
1878	438,574,176	536,287,264	60,634,112	33,863,874	17,182,940	11,064,447
1879	492,226,787	630,263,046	63,000,552	37,265,266	18,972,077	12,581,142
1880	530,802,768	699,970,329	64,642,960	39,645,381	19,979,810	16,017,918
1881	580,211,893	780,362,771	66,964,356	42,993,188	22,778,199	18,981,305
1882	594,780,277	728,854,595	69,583,598	45,192,844	24,501,886	20,539,737

* Including the Colonies.

POSTAL STATISTICS.
 No. 28.—*continued.*
 GERMANY.
 (EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)
 POSTAL STATISTICS.

Years.	Post. Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Total Letters Received. Number.	Letters and Parcels received (Value declared).		Parcels received (Value not declared).		Postal Orders received.		Amount of Postal Receipts, including Receipts from sale of Stamps and Postcards.	
				Number.	Declared Value.	Number.	Weight.	Number.	Value.	1,000 Marks	£
	No.	No.	1,000	1,000	1,000 Marks	1,000	1,000 kilograms.	No.	1,000 Marks	1,000 Marks	£
1872	5,988	29,150	420,872	15,803	12,570,388	31,488	123,601	12,439	455,852	75,011	3,751,000
1873	6,178	30,685	478,908	16,483	12,920,361	34,899	138,717	13,610	523,143	78,872	3,944,000
1874	6,462	33,070	531,293	16,343	12,951,280	40,068	163,015	21,019	718,225	82,083	4,104,000
1875	6,555	34,035	565,528	13,397	12,534,010	43,333	188,215	24,794	1,176,028	87,806	4,390,000
1876	6,664	38,422	595,373	10,581	11,201,160	46,536	198,980	29,950	1,671,001	89,927	4,496,000
1877	6,839	41,705	620,380	9,621	10,954,537	49,239	213,314	32,689	1,830,884	94,266	4,713,000
1878	7,068	43,644	658,319	9,000	10,463,864	51,025	218,264	35,035	1,934,825	98,043	4,902,000
1879	7,308	45,392	689,467	8,508	9,810,642	52,961	225,217	37,365	2,114,349	100,897	5,046,000
1880	7,540	47,602	731,755	8,534	10,367,534	56,032	236,437	40,685	2,346,725	106,391	5,319,000
1881	9,143	49,592	788,143	8,387	10,406,467	58,898	—	42,879	2,503,005	111,649	5,583,000
1882	10,582	51,414	829,384	8,430	11,123,818	63,242	—	45,249	2,682,620	116,455	5,823,000
1883	11,646	53,529	890,014	8,607	10,811,361	67,619	—	47,968	2,881,889	122,091	6,105,000

No. 28.—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

Years.	Number of Post Offices.	Letters.	Packet Post.		Receipts.	Expenses.
			Ordinary Packets.	Registered Packets, Value.		
	No.	No.	Kilogrammes.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
1850	1,278	23,071,300	2,896,097	425,015,402	6,270,567	5,524,240
1855	1,507	46,438,164	5,748,807	1,128,956,386	7,951,664	6,562,320
1860	1,638	60,391,635	4,621,677	2,458,587,551	8,468,076	6,253,291
1865	1,926	81,088,662	5,591,925	2,131,970,128	9,271,223	6,235,730
1870	3,215	118,499,102*	7,937,917	2,684,791,210	10,658,470	8,925,000
1871	3,512	169,105,395	9,611,247	2,607,009,317	11,839,130	9,338,270
1872	3,990	205,176,140	12,372,294	3,318,009,673	12,979,410	10,862,850
1873	4,020	266,698,524	10,788,429	4,270,632,849	14,009,660	12,465,120
1874	4,120	245,935,879	12,236,581	3,062,537,492	14,278,490	14,533,830
1875	4,139	242,330,698	15,401,074	4,004,438,247	14,658,290	14,467,700
1876	4,115	256,919,900	11,655,400	3,410,790,700	14,742,140	14,990,880
1877	4,006	263,067,910	11,601,570	3,899,292,900	14,815,190	14,277,620
1878	4,000	291,467,230	11,506,790	4,564,754,400	15,203,580	14,325,550
1879	4,015	302,394,750	15,934,850	4,515,569,700	16,141,470	14,382,030
1880	4,025	324,743,900	16,665,400	4,456,846,600	16,607,880	14,774,800
1881	4,033	341,723,600	20,387,400	4,944,817,500	18,104,344	15,114,776
1882	4,073	357,457,700	26,749,800	4,662,408,900	19,150,652	15,886,366
1883	4,148	383,619,900	33,580,460	5,069,621,400	20,029,730	16,473,730
1884	4,191	415,160,300	41,719,500	5,352,673,700	24,749,230	21,167,830

* Including Post Cards from this year.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

Years.	Number of Post Offices.	Letters, Newspapers, &c.	Packet Post.		Receipts.	Expenses.
			Ordinary Packets.	Registered Packets.		
	No.	No.	Kilogrammes.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
1868	1,409	47,298,827	1,398,672	738,475,714	3,398,682	3,646,085
1869	1,664	51,648,120	1,694,441	883,191,796	3,707,689	6,505,559
1870	1,523	57,051,878	2,449,433	1,128,215,497	4,021,956	4,030,031
1871	1,688	73,612,425	2,146,031	1,278,959,743	4,657,504	4,561,257
1872	1,857	82,882,186	2,324,329	1,471,087,473	4,886,566	4,698,952
1873	1,926	88,203,810	1,308,332	1,260,514,291	4,999,923	4,748,948
1874	1,930	97,096,990	1,520,499	1,097,855,830	4,983,544	4,632,298
1875	1,948	108,781,922	869,067	705,617,719	5,232,649	4,695,212
1876	1,959	112,851,516	963,862	750,204,582	5,344,220	4,604,108
1877	1,980	114,327,096	1,028,018	838,701,318	5,594,397	4,666,785
1878	2,043	123,685,662	1,199,894	758,265,142	5,866,370	4,822,224
1879	2,148	129,950,001	2,203,812	816,078,910	6,104,512	5,019,998
1880	2,301	134,755,286	4,983,208	1,004,860,905	6,356,009	5,249,363
1881	2,414	142,162,753	6,342,374	1,067,072,464	6,811,055	5,419,610
1882	2,775	153,199,235	9,904,112	1,099,809,804	7,360,081	5,744,144
1883	3,169	161,801,348	12,699,270	1,105,778,996	7,908,397	6,051,858
1884	3,613	175,819,470	16,119,733	1,196,025,338	8,443,026	6,594,692

No. 28.—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

Years.	Number of Post Offices.	Extent of Post Routes.	Revenue of the Department.	Expenditure of the Department.	Amount paid for Salaries of Post- masters.	Amount paid for Trans- portation of the Mail.	
						Domestic Mail.	Foreign Mail.
	No.	Miles.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800 - -	903	20,817	280,804	123,094	69,243	128,644	—
1810 - -	2,300	36,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,966	—
1820 - -	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,160,926	352,295	782,425	—
1830 - -	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,932,708	595,234	1,274,009	—
1840 - -	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,029,925	3,296,876	—
1850 - -	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,786	—
1860 - -	28,498	240,594	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,868	8,808,710	828,429
1870 - -	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,884,653	1,107,376
1871 - -	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,382	11,529,395	975,996
1872 - -	31,863	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	12,572,264	1,027,021
1873 - -	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	13,635,341	1,047,271
1874 - -	34,294	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	15,925,584	994,845
1875 - -	35,547	277,873	26,791,360	33,611,309	7,049,936	15,353,369	986,537
1876 - -	36,383	281,798	27,895,908	33,263,488	7,397,397	15,201,140	755,280
1877 - -	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,295,251	15,384,895	457,587
1878 - -	38,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	16,034,021	197,276
1879 - -	40,855	316,711	30,041,953	33,449,899	7,185,540	16,723,808	198,908
1880 - -	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,718,784	18,707,706	198,667
1881 - -	44,512	344,006	36,785,397	39,592,566	8,303,188	19,323,890	239,149
1882 - -	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	40,482,021	8,975,318	18,881,052	280,164
1883 - -	47,863	353,166	45,508,692	43,282,944	10,315,394	19,234,890	316,522
1884 - -	50,017	359,530	43,335,959	47,224,560	11,283,830	20,699,117	353,080

No. 29.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crew.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crew.*	Lives Lost.*
1873	179	38,591	1,735	309	160	17,864	1,009	57
1874	165	34,507	1,355	282	156	30,287	2,003	17
1875	179	38,670	1,910	584	170	26,985	1,229	59
1876	215	50,187	1,921	539	98	13,201	565	48
1877	163	35,038	1,244	280	88	13,730	555	9
1878	140	35,763	1,476	433	133	20,667	760	30
1879	190	42,010	1,490	259	166	30,930	1,045	42
1880	245	48,229	1,741	369	271	42,675	1,620	58
1881	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861		69,823	2,615	47
1884	—	—	—	—	299	98,103	3,639	58

* The exact tonnage and the number of the crews of some of the vessels lost on the German Coast cannot be stated.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

WRECKS on the FRENCH COASTS.

WRECKS.

Years.	Number of Vessels.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives lost.
1877	269	27,499	1,803	152
1878	235	28,014	1,551	164
1879	313	39,750	1,780	193
1880	243	24,896	478	170
1881	286	26,695	1,734	270

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

Years.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1867	198	22,977	63	13,394	56	174	18,437	39	8,854	41
1868	181	23,041	66	15,638	108	142	11,728	27	4,325	44
1869	210	27,268	85	18,834	153	156	16,049	31	7,615	190
1870	165	23,957	59	16,877	210	135	12,762	29	5,682	43
1871	178	23,318	60	15,722	98	140	15,505	24	7,909	21
1872	197	23,681	47	13,886	72	168	19,633	18	9,838	55
1873	176	35,195	83	28,678	75	127	11,330	34	4,813	53
1874	178	31,437	82	25,070	189	113	8,236	17	1,869	72
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,603	58*	22,509	75	128	14,457	20	7,303	61
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,369	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	108	26,368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	152	52,081	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	87	19,324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876, but were not returned as lost till the year 1877.

No. 29.—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

WRECKS.

Years.	Wrecks on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks on American Lakes.			Wrecks on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks of National Vessels.*			Total.			Of which in Foreign Seas.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.
1875	680	145,181	157	515	150,207	69	99	36,597	126	—	—	—	1,525	453,178	949	231	137,103	597
1876	1,137	237,302	498	509	158,873	94	115	41,355	58	—	—	—	2,008	598,552	948	337	161,022	298
1877	891	245,161	223	288	99,286	50	175	48,674	52	5	1,489	—	2,011	616,784	910	552	222,174	535
1878	927	215,589	275	465	143,837	63	147	47,318	59	3	1,110	98	1,988	602,295	767	446	134,441	272
1879	1,005	237,088	243	391	130,178	48	174	46,583	50	1	459	—	2,148	645,776	915	577	231,475	374
1880	1,069	282,483	164	547	207,318	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	2,294	773,269	594	458	199,833	293
1881	854	227,363	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,031	20	2,073	683,065	837	427	180,310	400
1882	1,015	245,902	129	490	184,720	78	246	123,252	154	5	5,452	2	2,106	733,192	712	350	175,776	349
1883	527	244,294	157	453	175,940	100	237	72,280	191	5	2,921	12	1,882	683,927	700	360	188,492	240
1884	1,040	285,556	272	450	170,305	118	273	69,148	92	—	—	—	2,246	739,268	1,065	483	214,259	583

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no damage.

QUANTITIES OF RAW COTTON IMPORTED INTO FRANCE FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS.
In 1,000 Kilogrammes.

Years.	United States.	United Kingdom.	British India.	Egypt.	Turkey.	Belgium.	Germany.	Italy.	Brazil.	Other Countries.	Total Imports.	Total Exports.	Excess of Imports.	Years.
1862	222	26,880	2,989	5,516	4,328	103	1,479	273	322	4,200	46,292	17,178	29,114	1862
1863	373	29,343	9,539	9,801	7,761	—	3,226	733	791	2,819	64,386	19,735	44,651	1863
1864	224	26,401	12,617	13,303	9,343	2,164	2,447	2,217	2,107	5,620	78,443	22,863	55,580	1864
1865	2,933	35,030	9,645	13,832	13,037	4,611	519	3,879	1,827	5,606	90,919	20,511	61,403	1865
1866	43,797	44,293	8,698	8,385	9,925	8,030	514	1,396	4,265	4,947	133,750	34,425	99,325	1866
1867	57,149	23,303	13,476	6,043	8,593	8,201	415	1,470	2,886	4,850	106,386	31,079	75,307	1867
1868	46,187	21,029	26,311	8,678	11,142	6,011	1,278	616	3,030	4,477	129,659	28,671	100,983	1868
1869	48,110	14,850	28,568	9,171	11,979	4,330	2,077	232	5,301	7,657	132,265	36,088	96,177	1869
1870	59,882	7,557	16,074	5,376	7,630	1,378	688	133	3,527	4,520	103,770	45,671	61,099	1870
1871	1,609	37,063	17,202	6,756	5,788	4,384	4,940	1,204	3,341	2,822	115,109	16,370	98,739	1871
1872	44,720	15,411	24,653	8,618	8,928	1,169	930	370	5,758	3,966	114,574	31,323	83,251	1872
1873	41,979	13,551	7,085	10,277	8,763	2,273	3,924	1,054	2,363	2,551	94,223	33,972	54,251	1873
1874	70,242	16,208	25,681	13,862	6,754	2,279	1,879	451	2,136	1,890	141,352	47,319	94,033	1874
1875	74,568	11,647	32,802	10,027	6,769	1,628	1,647	62	1,457	2,958	143,565	43,256	101,309	1875
1876	103,992	8,113	27,987	16,473	7,667	1,297	1,474	49	601	1,479	169,193	61,986	104,152	1876
1877	84,183	5,492	34,323	12,895	6,102	672	1,131	190	419	1,216	146,623	60,742	85,881	1877
1878	103,888	2,592	20,724	9,395	4,324	778	4,037	900	305	1,016	144,980	65,038	79,942	1878
1879	90,588	6,557	25,374	11,706	2,284	1,298	1,205	4,078	82	2,427	145,799	55,864	89,935	1879
1880	94,236	6,429	23,741	10,434	2,312	1,637	2,534	7,588	107	2,217	151,238	63,097	88,140	1880
1881	103,370	5,451	33,611	11,482	3,023	2,060	1,698	6,747	742	1,632	169,816	69,516	109,300	1881
1882	87,471	7,154	37,233	10,755	3,350	3,919	2,666	2,923	1,344	1,819	138,634	47,245	111,389	1882
1883	98,481	7,398	27,167	10,171	4,197	2,666	2,283	393	469	2,091	155,316	39,237	116,079	1883
1884	71,574	4,941	38,852	10,479	3,560	5,594	1,626	591	100	1,511	139,118	42,583	96,535	1884

No. 31.—BANK OF FRANCE.
(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	456	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	589	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	601	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	2,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,439	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776

Years.	Coal.		Peat.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salt.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.
1897	23,808,100	137,414	6,994,800	20,051	117,900	1,023	153,400	1,469	3,264,500	13,373	363,900	8,043	96,400	15,666	178,800	3,556	191,700	8,419	35,174,500	214,414
1898	23,704,800	143,761	7,174,400	20,006	144,900	1,086	181,400	1,793	3,634,300	19,388	389,900	7,614	95,300	15,690	201,700	5,050	182,600	8,539	37,689,300	224,957
1899	26,774,400	155,785	7,589,600	21,052	132,900	1,012	231,600	2,225	4,085,800	23,270	405,000	8,580	101,000	16,993	217,400	5,126	149,300	6,686	39,665,000	240,439
1870	26,397,800	163,537	7,605,200	22,053	112,900	962	291,900	2,628	3,839,200	24,113	390,800	6,916	106,400	16,676	207,400	4,860	162,100	6,442	39,089,700	248,217
1871	29,373,300	218,351	8,482,800	26,213	139,600	1,119	375,300	3,358	4,363,100	30,799	335,200	5,370	96,300	14,826	217,100	5,496	187,400	8,623	43,575,700	314,155
1872	33,306,400	293,698	9,018,000	29,436	145,300	1,216	489,500	5,645	5,895,700	42,372	419,500	8,617	94,000	15,032	282,200	7,057	253,900	9,555	49,004,500	415,693
1873	36,302,300	403,645	9,752,900	34,627	151,900	1,444	450,900	4,322	6,177,600	43,352	445,000	12,465	101,300	17,739	292,100	7,414	244,400	10,534	54,008,400	535,742
1874	35,918,600	387,153	10,739,500	39,232	161,900	1,383	429,500	3,519	5,137,500	25,594	451,200	11,109	104,100	18,275	262,500	6,485	252,200	9,880	53,457,000	505,660
1875	37,456,400	297,485	10,307,700	36,885	170,400	1,314	529,400	4,420	4,730,300	26,754	463,000	12,085	113,800	21,042	279,100	6,335	243,800	9,455	54,333,900	416,875
1876	38,454,400	293,678	11,096,000	38,442	170,100	1,214	580,900	4,670	4,712,000	23,624	333,600	13,007	120,600	20,387	304,500	7,125	254,900	8,523	56,197,000	380,670
1877	37,529,600	216,972	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	811,700	6,452	4,980,100	23,643	377,300	11,441	147,000	22,723	343,500	7,735	251,100	7,721	55,481,400	333,458
1878	30,598,800	207,916	10,890,100	34,459	202,900	1,363	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	26,317	397,200	11,423	152,800	21,063	373,500	8,567	210,100	6,711	58,288,700	324,267
1879	42,025,700	205,703	11,445,000	35,227	298,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,859,400	26,692	389,600	8,050	149,100	17,843	398,800	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,568,200	318,069
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,805	665,900	6,783	7,233,700	34,454	682,000	11,930	159,700	19,122	480,900	11,995	222,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512
1881	48,683,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	323,700	14,330	240,600	8,037	71,947,700	389,270
1882	52,113,600	267,859	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,265,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	366,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,319	677,300	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436,487
1884	57,293,000	298,780	14,879,000	39,578	344,800	1,910	992,200	10,445	9,065,800	37,543	682,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	13,147	255,500	8,279	84,077,200	438,271

NOTE.—The above returns include Luxemburg.

FRANCE.

No. 32—continued.

FRANCE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead and Silver.		Salt.		Peat.		Other Mineral Products.		Total Value.
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Value.		
1873	Tonnes. 17,479,341	Frances. 290,367,799	Tonnes. 3,051,124	Frances. 17,878,676	Tonnes. 9,865	Frances. 3,099,957	Tonnes. 627,176	Frances. 11,337,408	Tonnes. 324,092	Frances. 3,711,459	Frances. 5,351,636	Frances. 331,799,935	£ 13,272,876
1874	16,907,913	279,417,393	2,516,548	14,872,792	10,445	3,350,275	658,109	13,127,538	328,198	3,665,476	5,080,833	319,514,307	12,780,572
1875	16,956,840	270,201,185	2,505,870	13,801,763	8,278	3,221,119	674,425	9,698,084	317,748	3,657,652	4,790,347	305,370,153	12,214,804
1876	17,101,418	282,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,524	9,380	3,014,655	585,380	9,133,019	333,110	4,373,017	4,724,432	296,831,751	11,973,268
1877	16,894,529	236,236,161	2,126,279	13,469,603	10,962	3,250,734	593,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	4,776,961	274,511,899	10,996,472
1878	16,900,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	10,070	2,566,320	571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	3,900,788	234,425,804	10,577,032
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,393,143	11,517	2,829,626	545,772	14,270,453	234,369	2,724,711	—	—	—
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	13,990	3,229,380	699,876	18,582,531	248,122	2,754,939	4,597,620	286,361,000	11,454,000
1881	19,765,983	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,784	12,316	2,927,000	744,218	17,615,465	233,521	2,569,461	8,834,000	292,910,600	11,716,000
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,407,251	16,841,945	13,286	3,267,172	706,626	17,645,839	216,733	2,506,411	10,065,000	304,949,000	12,198,000
1883	20,857,092	—	—	—	12,772	3,611,352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 32—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Quick-silver.	Copper.	Iron.	Lead.	Cobalt.	Zinc.	Tin.	Sulphur.	Allum and Vitriol.	Manganese.	Rock Oil.	Graphite.	Peat.	Coal.	Total Value.
	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Gulden. £
1876	1,751	84,676	319,454	45,612	5,549,656	76,625	973	264,577	11,720	98,424	1,134,634	67,817	5,900	127,171	69,396,184	49,292,494	3,458,000
1877	1,052	95,615	321,120	48,455	5,387,011	93,998	1,052	249,017	7,855	63,646	1,476,613	78,999	6,080	118,576	71,260,192	43,858,634	3,393,000
1878	1,728	98,477	307,670	33,475	6,661,591	103,447	762	333,865	21,752	84,551	1,094,803	41,836	6,345	121,471	72,411,030	50,782,191	3,310,000
1879	2,365	107,733	391,705	42,697	6,282,463	109,604	274	193,887	5,978	86,795	1,171,549	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,059,352	53,786,019	3,361,000
1880	1,250	125,732	433,640	49,268	6,968,323	108,418	159	215,699	6,240	104,600	1,002,932	88,744	9,685	137,177	84,206,460	58,896,311	3,580,000
1881	7,842	123,835	482,040	44,452	6,189,638	135,424	400	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,067	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	3,725,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	148	252,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,962,902	65,590,022	3,930,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	42	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	98,821	18,260	175,659	98,638,652	71,940,961	4,185,000
1884	2,016	120,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	46	294,536	9,514	94,590	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,086,528	71,903,656	4,159,000

No. 32—continued.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

	1881.				1882.				1883.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Hands.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Hands.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Hands.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	35	Tonneaux. 421,063	Lire. 4,605,933	2,215	34	Tonneaux. 512,983	Lire. 2,807,367	2,000	43	Tonneaux. 203,582	Lire. 2,449,416	1,820
Manganese Iron Ore	1	30,000	480,000	325	1	30,000	480,000	236	1	9,000	114,000	289
Manganese Ore	6	8,767	234,300	279	6	9,378	388,180	236	4	11,384	274,480	200
Copper Ore	14	26,237	1,604,953	1,552	16	21,063	1,453,539	1,537	15	23,947	2,069,859	1,565
Zinc Ore	66	72,176	4,981,343	8,887	58	41,334	4,453,331	9,532	57	100,574	6,441,129	10,026
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	4	33,535	2,238,577	936	6	1,419	8,204,131	996	4	44,051	7,924,089	1,213
Silver Ore	24	1,444	2,238,571	665	27	12,202	1,759,895	711	19	1,510	1,673,975	501
Gold Ore	8	Kilog. 127,962	575,829	210	2	Kilog. 139,716	558,864	202	2	Kilog. 206,300	783,940	347
Mercury	6	Tonneaux. 600	118,625	174	5	Tonneaux. 1,450	328,500	248	9	Tonneaux. 2,927	289,297	277
Antimony Ore	1	20	4,000	10	4	10	2,130	15	5	6,620	98,725	96
Iron Pyrites	4	5,755	66,700	1,860	29	104,737	86,415	94	26	214,421	1,686,399	2,237
Coal, &c.	320	134,582	1,249,794	26,074	352	445,918	1,420,250	1,905	367	446,508	42,393,199	31,851
Rock Salt	27	19,523	41,907,946	552	27	18,800	46,612,539	32,431	24	18,900	323,148	624
Salt (Spring)	2	11,744	378,790	195	2	10,255	271,792	190	2	9,937	298,332	191
Asphalt (mastie and bitumen)	11	9,380	394,850	300	14	8,332	135,702	187	13	6,739	236,359	273
Petroleum	2	172	76,544	24	4	183	86,844	121	5	225	58,387	92
Alumite	1	8,068	403,400	178	1	10,840	512,000	152	1	8,530	341,200	130
Alum	2	1,400	212,000	43	1	3,025	2,420,990	566	12	3,153	2,526,320	564
Boric Acid	12	2,659	2,127,259	594	13	4,147	186,615	85	—	4,200	189,000	90
Plumbago	3,443	154,935	154,935	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sulphate of Strontian	18	3,000	135,000	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sal Ammoniac	1	3	480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mixed Minerals (copper, zinc, and lead)	—	—	—	—	3	1,520	89,411	28	1	63	4,225	22
Total	589	—	70,619,818	45,420	695	—	73,815,252	52,326	615	—	70,518,473	52,403

No. 32—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
Ended Dec. 31	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1859	50,000,000	10,417,000	100,000	20,000	50,100,000	10,437,000
1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,950,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,663,000	45,231,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,223,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,066,000	79,600,000	16,583,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Class of Vessels.					Total Number of Vessels built.	Total Tonnage.
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Steamers.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	—	6,074	582,617
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	272	7,795	871,492
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	836	8,865	1,145,542
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	1,685	11,942	1,819,953
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	2,443	14,522	4,014,309
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	3,054	16,539	2,995,859
1871	40	14	498	901	302	1,755	273,226
1872	15	10	426	900	292	1,643	209,052
1873	28	9	611	1,221	402	2,271	369,245
1874	71	22	655	995	404	2,147	432,725
1875	114	22	502	840	323	1,301	297,638
1876	76	5	424	269	338	1,112	203,585
1877	71	4	337	352	265	1,029	176,591
1878	81	7	279	557	334	1,258	235,503
1879	37	10	256	494	335	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	348	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	444	1,108	230,459
1882	31	2	473	363	502	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	507	227	439	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	410	1,100	225,514

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830 - - -	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840 - - -	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850 - - -	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860 - - -	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870 - - -	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871 - - -	10,768	2,766	13,534
1872 - - -	18,637	435	19,572
1873 - - -	27,995	1,768	29,763
1874 - - -	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875 - - -	22,557	2,984	25,541
1876 - - -	29,808	3,445	33,253
1877 - - -	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878 - - -	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879 - - -	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880 - - -	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881 - - -	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882 - - -	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883 - - -	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884 - - -	26,547	2,175	28,722

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, RUSSIA, and to all other Countries during the Years 1850, 1860, and 1870 to 1884.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Russia.	Spain.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,331,091	125,834,091	38,552	4,338,705	—	73,639,165	635,331,604
1860	1,264,136,782	233,967,334	66,072,526	21,698,054	44,021,833	131,811,642	1,767,686,338
1870	640,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	15,170,334	27,704,711	54,300,060	938,558,523
1871	1,102,322,343	69,611,304	103,986,223	31,135,476	47,155,961	118,716,717	1,462,928,024
1872	703,914,765	83,187,183	42,516,604	24,683,546	32,570,783	41,664,522	983,537,413
1873	558,619,331	113,370,036	95,312,287	40,573,330	27,722,241	55,406,305	1,200,063,530
1874	903,571,772	177,365,533	114,613,646	54,060,632	53,359,034	55,601,606	1,358,692,303
1875	911,941,739	155,130,454	75,284,980	65,708,178	29,813,227	22,531,305	1,260,418,903
1876	957,329,739	203,975,759	108,545,768	80,896,983	47,561,153	93,096,932	1,491,405,834
1877	1,020,365,436	219,088,761	77,606,283	25,109,482	46,090,632	57,169,536	1,445,369,130
1878	1,039,948,425	236,630,931	121,646,103	85,428,896	40,685,242	83,786,045	1,607,533,511
1879	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,484,413	154,323,552	70,067,355	85,194,600	1,628,372,833
1880	1,216,627,184	175,846,277	154,022,564	102,250,075	66,936,354	102,378,660	1,822,031,114
1881	1,364,535,896	276,926,806	233,095,704	133,557,066	63,870,379	118,342,921	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,806,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	92,116,230	57,631,800	80,079,676	1,789,975,961
1883	1,388,203,162	214,414,623	269,291,278	173,677,013	98,469,352	144,017,534	2,288,075,062
1884	1,192,126,794	225,684,355	181,527,646	96,819,455	67,964,108	95,450,172	1,862,572,530

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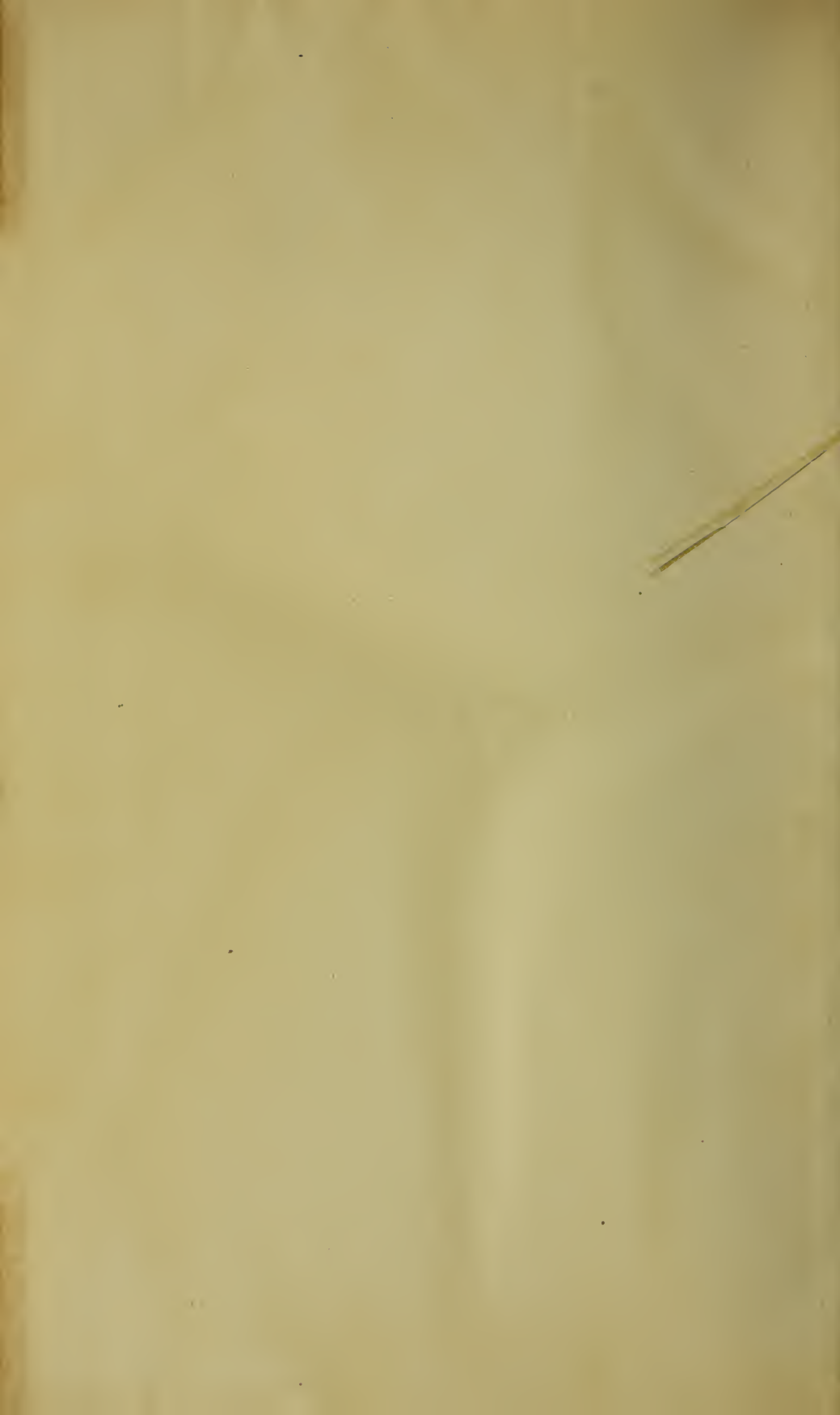
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" " " " English Equivalents	36
" " " " of Bullion and Specie	38
" " " " English Equivalents	142
Imports and Exports, distinguishing Principal Countries	9
Money, with English Equivalents	204
Railways : Total Length of Line at the end of each year, 1850 to 1884	

VENEZUELA :

Area and Population	11
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